

# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 396

Date 1/29/10

## Target:

Sample Material FAYALITE Crystallographic orientation \_\_\_\_\_

Source Location Univ. of Michigan powder Thickness: 1 \_\_\_\_\_ in.

Type of Measurement HEATING-EOS @ 1300°C 2. \_\_\_\_\_ in.

Bulk Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc Crystal Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc

±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc ±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc

Total Shorting Pin Height \_\_\_\_\_ in. Driver Plate Thickness \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
(shim to driver) Material \_\_\_\_\_

## Projectile:

Weight 24.997 gms. Length 0.9036 in. Skirt Diameter 1.1119 in.

Flyer Plate Material Ta Leading Edge Dia. 1.0998 in.

Thickness 1.496 <sup>mm</sup> in. Major Dia. 0.998 in. Depth Inserted 3 in.

Minor Dia. 0.953 in.

@ 100 to 120 lbs of force

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter 1.1096 in. Muzzle Diameter 1.1013 in. Taper 0.0083 in.

Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point 0.0001 in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.627 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth 0.111 in.

Diameter: Front 3.496 in. Back 3.496 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure -30 in. Hg

Fill Pressure 170 psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 623 gms.

Type IMR 4350

Total Charge 635 gms.

Primer Charge 12 gms.

Type IMR 4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 5.0 km/sec

Piston 0.64 km/sec

Notes: 1300°C @ shot time 5.3KV 8:45 heating cycle  
shot streak is good, but dim.



## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1513 nsec<sup>1500</sup> Timing calibration frequency: 147.9993 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$

Target to film magnification         

**Film Type:** Streak Camera: Polaroid Type 57

Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:** Flash X-ray #1 3.10  $\mu\text{sec}$  Flash X-ray #2 73.73  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo 78  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### **Petal Valve:**

Grove Depth:

Total Thickness:

0.0539 in. min.

0.936 in. min.

0.0550 in. max.

0.940 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4000 psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 85/65  $\mu\text{m}$

**Distances:**

Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	<u>3.50</u> cm
Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** 0.632 km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** 0.633 km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** 5000.28 m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:**                  km/sec

5002 m/s

# L.G.G.

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

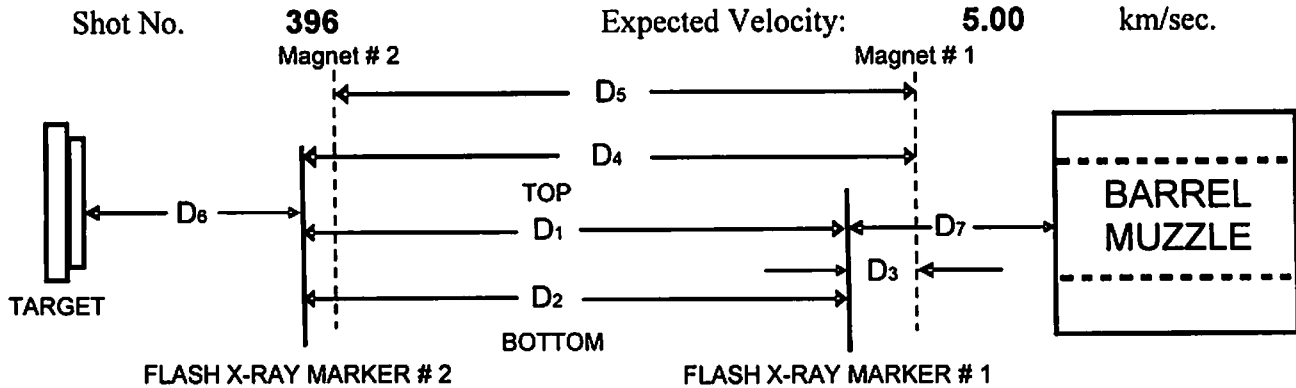
	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>482</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>963</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>40.8</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>70.582</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>76.787</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>6.211</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>70.609</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>40.72</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>5000.28</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

	23.3V pp		
<u>HP5, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 <u>2.5206</u>	Velocity magnet 2 <u>43.2662</u>	<u>40.745</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	TTL Start <u>4.8784</u>	<u>2.358</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 2-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 2	TTL Stop <u>45.5898</u>	<u>2.324</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>—</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3-4:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out <u>8.5658</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out <u>79.1718</u>	<u>70.606</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>82.435</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Monitor Out	<u>82.720</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP 3-4</u>	<u>TTL Start</u>	<u>TTL stop</u>	<u>40.711</u> $\mu$ s

HP6-2  
turned  
off

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	35.0	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	35.0	99.0
Average, mm	30.00	383.15	203.61	35.0	99.0
Travel time, $\mu$ sec	6.00	76.63	40.72	7.00	19.80

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
 D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
 Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (TOP) : **70.64**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
 D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
 Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

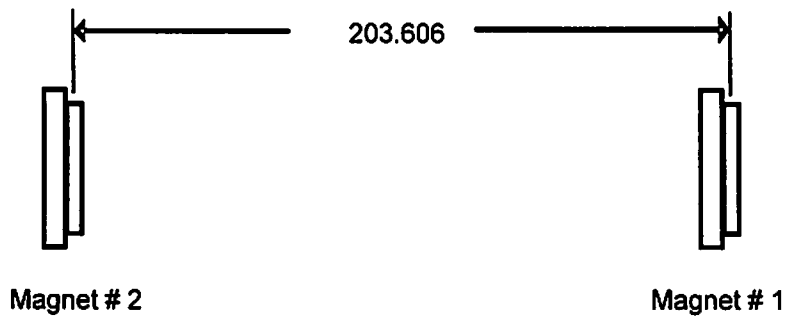
Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (BOTTOM) : **70.62**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **3.10**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **73.73**  $\mu$ sec.

## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **396** Expected Velocity: **5.00**



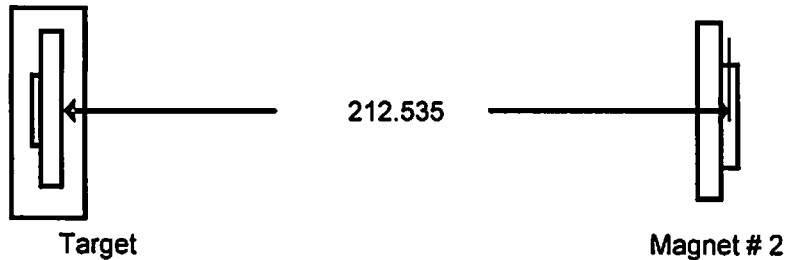
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 40.721  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.243 inch

Second measurement = 8.242 inch

Average measurement = 8.243 inch

Average measurement = 209.360 mm

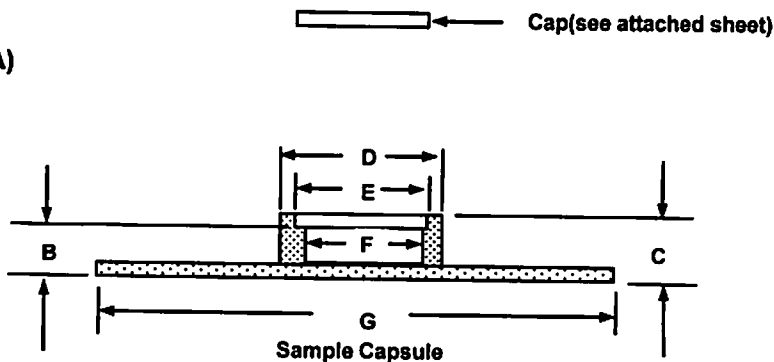
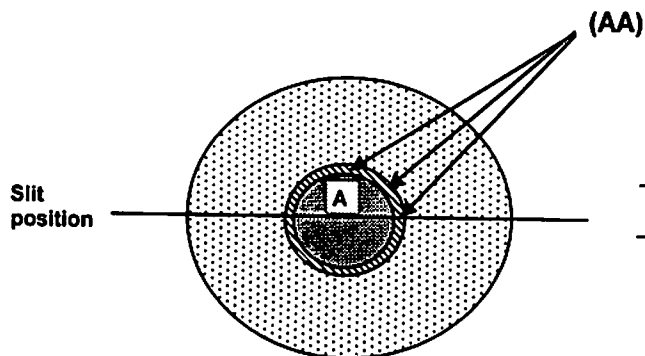
Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 212.535 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 42.507  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target = 0 mm

SHOT No. 396 (pre- polish)  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: #12  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum



### Before Sample Assembly

DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE  
 THICKNESS MEASUREMENT  
 Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap should be also polish.

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree intervals starting at the top and moving clockwise around the entire circumference of the inner lip. (see example AA)

A 0.08235  
 A 0.08240  
 A 0.08265  
 A 0.08255

C 0.21155  
 C 0.21175  
 C 0.21195  
 C 0.21195

B point 1(top) 0.18255  
 B point 2 0.18250  
 B point 3 0.18235  
 B point 4 0.18230  
 B point 5 0.18220  
 B point 6 0.18220  
 B point 7 0.18245  
 B point 8 0.18245

avg 0.08249"  
 2.095 mm

D 0.3950  
 D 0.3950

DIGITAL CALIFER  
 DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

E 0.3665  
 E 0.3625

G 1.7480  
 G 1.7470

F 0.3225  
 F 0.3210

### Statistics

N 8  
 MAX 0.18255  
 MIN 0.18220  
 Range 0.00035

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY: Russ on 2/20/2007						
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88969	36.45750	35.25807	0.8640	10.1967
2	21.8	1.88964	36.45751	35.25810	0.8640	10.1969
3	21.8	1.88959	36.45755	35.25810	0.8640	10.1969
	THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			±	mm	
				mm		
					cm³ grams/cm³ grams/cm³	
			10.1968	1.49E-04		
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: Russ			2/20/2007			
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY Russ			2/20/2007			

MATERIAL: Fayalite - Batch F - Sample A

Measurement done by: Russ O.

Date: 8/19/2009

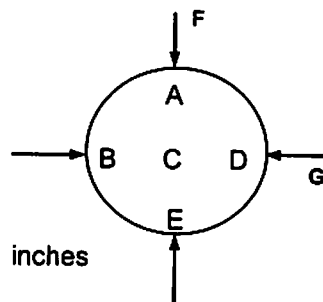
DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A 0.04030  
A 0.04040  
B 0.03995  
B 0.04040  
C 0.04055  
C 0.04065  
D 0.04050  
D 0.04055  
E 0.04005  
E 0.04020

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F 0.30400  
F 0.30550  
G 0.30350  
G 0.30300

AVE 0.30400



Statistic for thickness

N	10	
MAX	0.04065 inch	1.03251 mm
MIN	0.03995 inch	1.01473 mm
Range	0.00070 inch	0.01778 mm
MEAN	0.04036 inch	1.02502 mm
STDEV	0.000216712 inch	0.00550 mm

Statistic for Diameter

N	4	
MAX	0.30550 inch	7.75970 mm
MIN	0.30300 inch	7.69620 mm
Range	0.00250 inch	0.06350 mm
MEAN	0.304 inch	7.72160 mm
STDEV	0.001080123 inch	0.02744 mm

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY: Russ Oliver						
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	20.0	1.88447	0.18342	2.03122	0.8656	4.3299
2	20.0	1.88448	0.18346	2.03126	0.8656	4.3296
3	20.0	1.88446	0.18347	2.03124	0.8656	4.3287
	THICKNESS:		0.04036	±	mm	
	FLATNESS:		0.00070	mm		
	VOLUME:		0.0480	0.0039	cm³	
	CRYSTAL DENSITY:		4.3294	0.0006	grams/cm³	
	BULK DENSITY:		3.8219	0.0039	grams/cm³	
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ Russ						
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: _____ Russ						

MATERIAL: Fayalite - Batch F - Sample B

Measurement done by: Russ O.

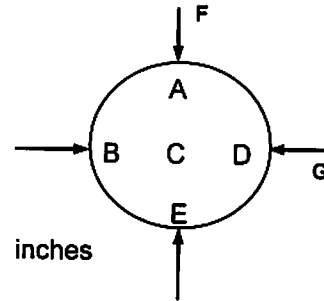
Date: 8/19/2009

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A	0.04790
A	0.04790
B	0.04830
B	0.04840
C	0.04850
C	0.04845
D	0.04810
D	0.04825
E	0.04825
E	0.04825

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	0.30600
F	0.30650
G	0.30600
G	0.30650
AVE	0.30625



Statistic for thickness

N	10	
MAX	0.04850 inch	1.23190 mm
MIN	0.04790 inch	1.21666 mm
Range	0.00060 inch	0.01524 mm
MEAN	0.04823 inch	1.22504 mm
STDEV	0.000236039 inch	0.00600 mm

Statistic for Diameter

N	4	
MAX	0.30650 inch	7.78510 mm
MIN	0.30600 inch	7.77240 mm
Range	0.00050 inch	0.01270 mm
MEAN	0.30625 inch	7.77875 mm
STDEV	0.000288675 inch	0.00733 mm

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY: Russ Oliver						
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.1	1.88573	0.22852	2.06771	0.8646	4.2455
2	21.1	1.88575	0.22854	2.06777	0.8646	4.2477
3	21.1	1.88575	0.22857	2.06772	0.8646	4.2409
	THICKNESS:		0.04823	±	mm	
	FLATNESS:		0.00060	mm		
	VOLUME:		0.0582	0.0012	cm³	
	CRYSTAL DENSITY:		4.2447	0.0034	grams/cm³	
	BULK DENSITY:		3.9256	0.0012	grams/cm³	
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: Russ						
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: Russ						

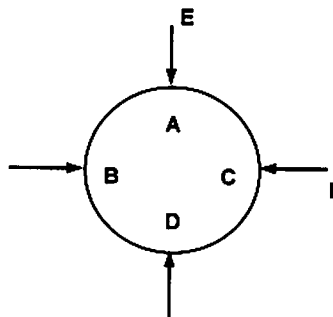
SHOT No. \_ 396  
LGG Moly Capsule Cap  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Mo

# 12

3/2/2009

**Thickness Measurement**

A 0.03005  
A 0.03000  
B 0.02990  
B 0.02995  
C 0.03015  
C 0.03015  
D 0.03020  
D 0.03020



**Diameter Measurement**

E 0.35350  
E 0.35350  
F 0.35350  
F 0.35300  
AVE 0.353375  
Radius 0.1767

**Statistic for thickness**

N 8  
MAX 0.0302  
MIN 0.0299  
Range 0.0003  
MEAN 0.030075  
STDEV 0.000116496

**Statistic for perimeter**

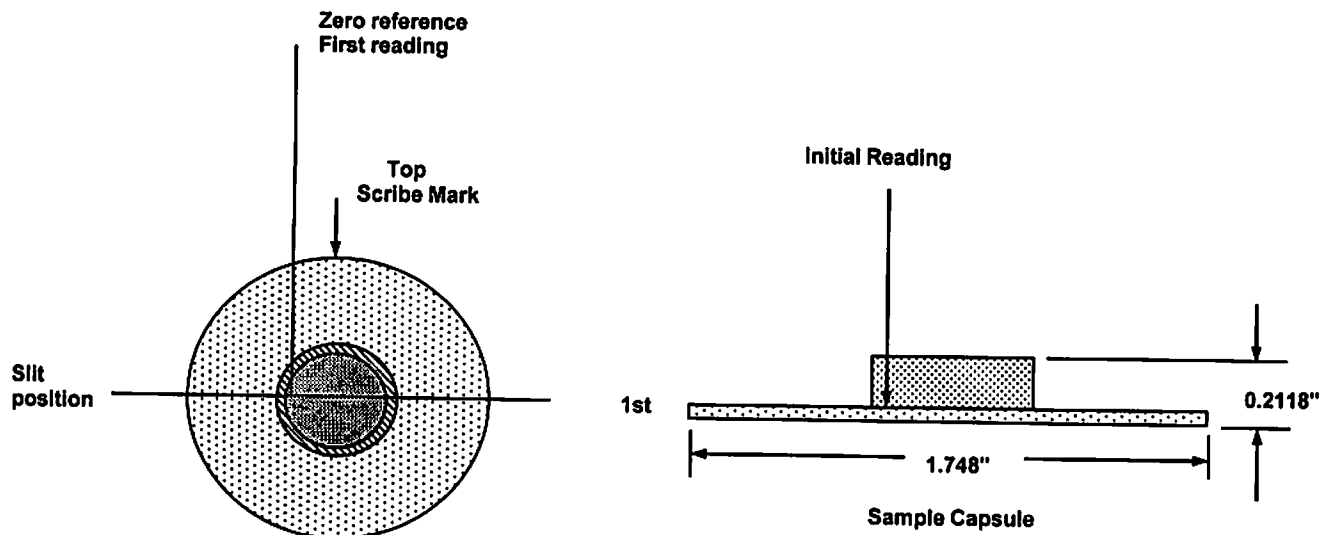
N 4  
MAX 0.3535  
MIN 0.353  
Range 0.0005  
MEAN 0.353375  
STDEV 0.00025

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Russ	3/2/2009		
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	22.8	1.88251	0.48280	2.32439	0.8631	10.1829
2	22.8	1.88248	0.48288	2.32442	0.8631	10.1807
3	22.8	1.88248	0.48284	2.32440	0.8631	10.1837
	THICKNESS:		0.030075	±	mm	
	FLATNESS:		0.0003			
	VOLUME:		0.0483		cm³	
	CRYSTAL DENSITY:		10.1824	1.54E-03	grams/cm³	
	BULK DENSITY:		9.9893		grams/cm³	
DENSITIES CHECKED BY:			on			
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY:			on			



SAMPLE CAPSULE: 12  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

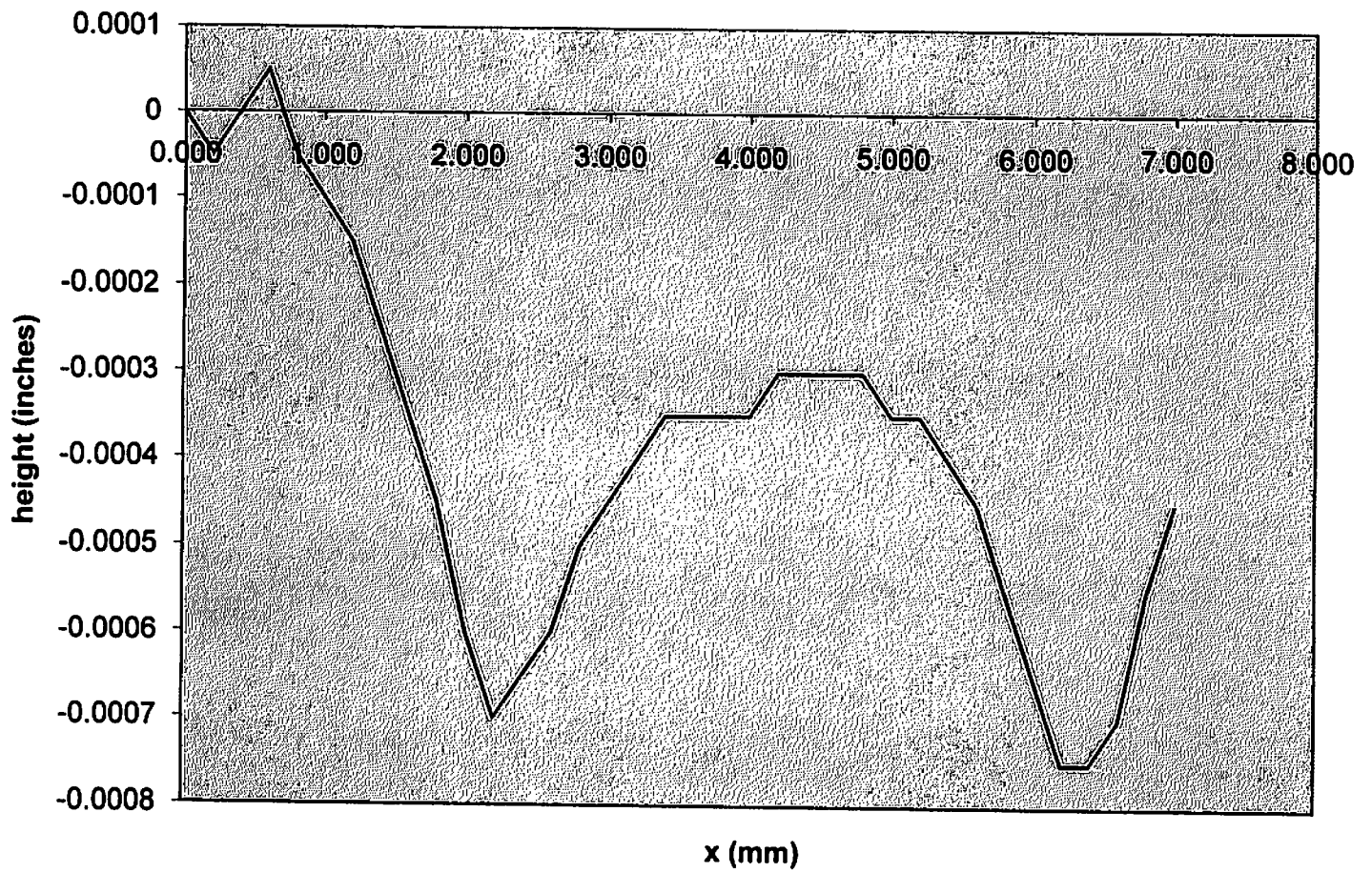
### INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER # 12



Average thickness reading = -0.00023

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = 0.08330 Inches  
2.11582 mm

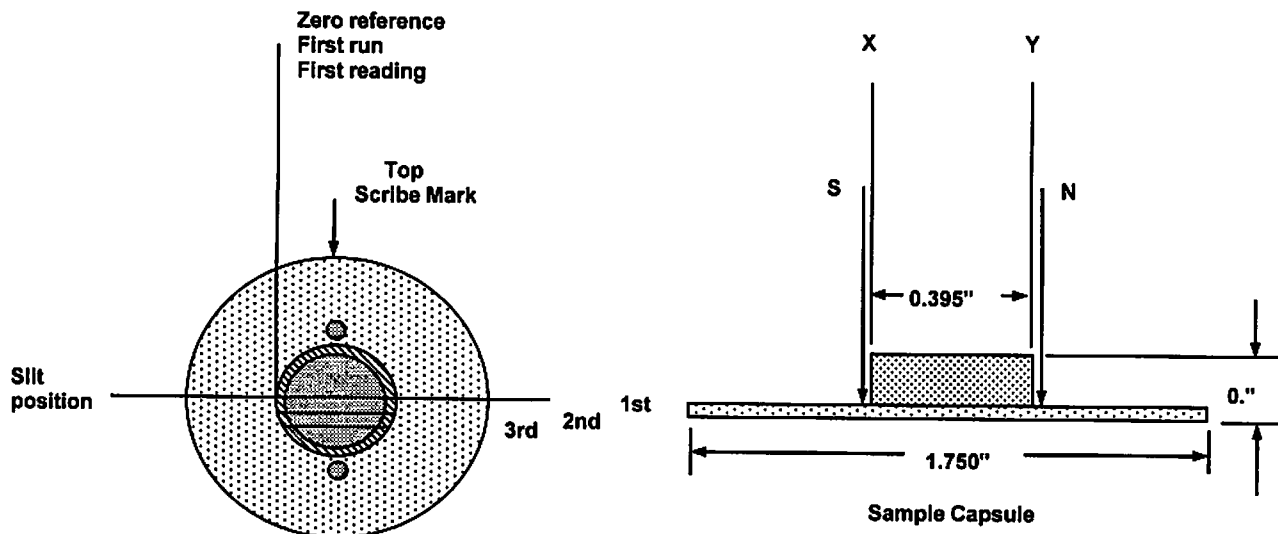
Sample holder # 12 inside thickness profile





SHOT N: 396  
SAMPLE CAPSULE: 12  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum (Anorthite # 4)

THICKNESS PROFILE (Polish)



First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00125

Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

2nd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00128

Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

3rd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00085

Note:	The thicknesssss of the reference zero point from the base is =	0.2151 Inches 5.4635 mm
	The thicknesssss of the reference zero point from the base is (North) =	0.0905 Inches 2.2987 mm
	The thicknesssss of the reference zero point from the base is (South) =	0.0900 Inches 2.2860 mm
	Average thickness of the driver Plate =	0.0903 Inches 2.2924 mm
	Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is =	216.00 nm
	Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the Projectile side is =	150.00 nm
	Thickness from the top of the Cap to the polish portion of the inside part of the driver plate =	0.12 Inches 3.17 mm

1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment

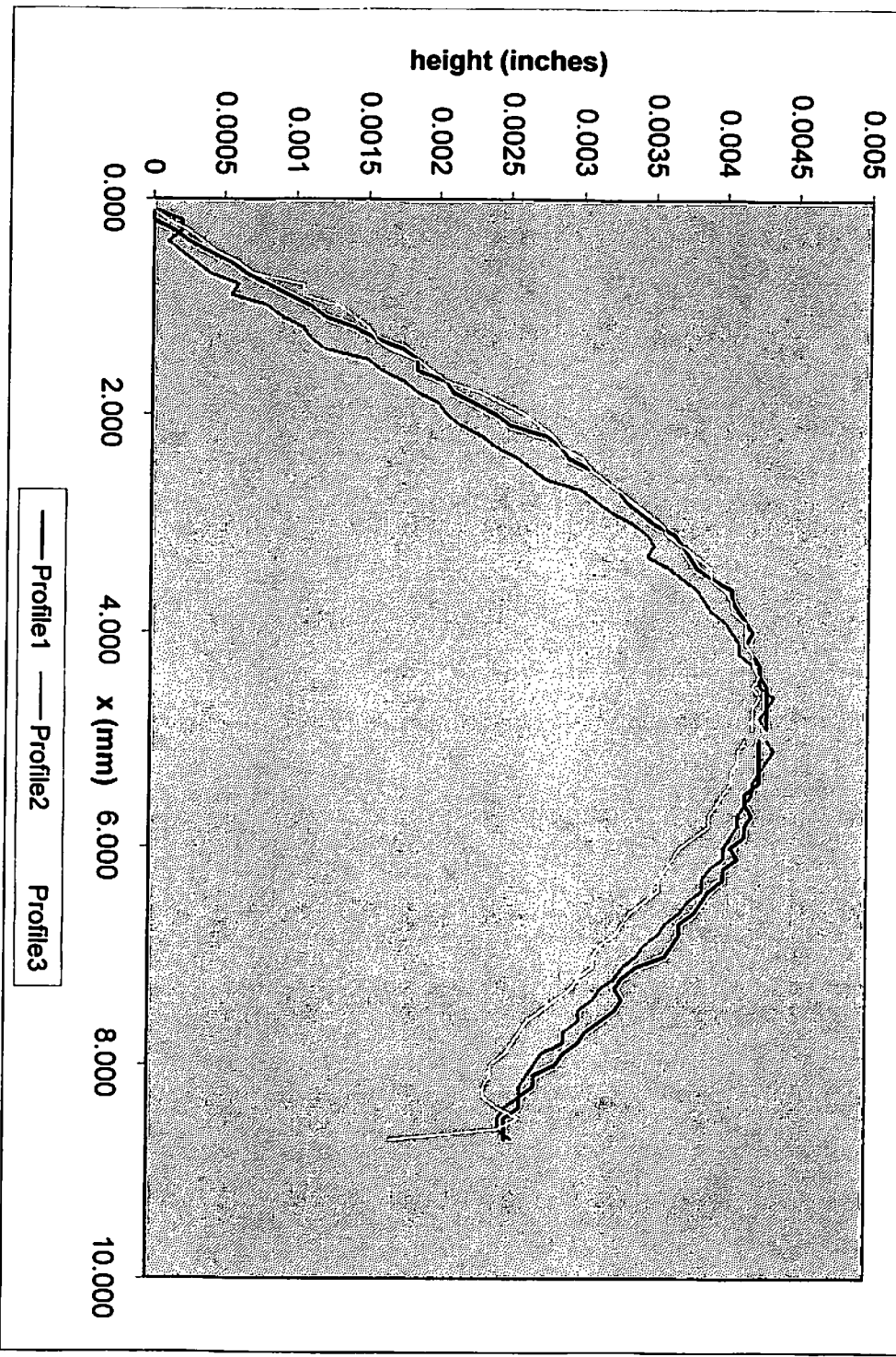
2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	1st Run Reading Inches	2nd Run Reading Inches	3 rd Run Reading Inches	Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	North	South
1	0.000	0	0	0	1	0.000	0	0
2	0.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	2	0.100	0.00010	0.00005
3	0.200	0.00000	0.00020	0.00010	3	0.200	0.00010	-0.00020
4	0.300	0.00015	0.00020	0.00025	4	0.300	0.00010	-0.00035
5	0.400	0.00025	0.00010	0.00035	5	0.400	0.00015	-0.00035
6	0.500	0.00040	0.00020	0.00045	6	0.500	0.00015	-0.00040
7	0.600	0.00055	0.00030	0.00060	7	0.600	0.00015	-0.00045
8	0.700	0.00065	0.00040	0.00070	8	0.700	0.00015	-0.00045
9	0.800	0.00080	0.00060	0.00105	9	0.800	0.00020	-0.00050
10	0.900	0.00095	0.00055	0.00105	10	0.900	0.00020	-0.00055
11	1.000	0.00110	0.00080	0.00130	11	1.000	0.00020	-0.00060
12	1.100	0.00120	0.00090	0.00140	12	1.100	0.00020	-0.00055
13	1.200	0.00140	0.00105	0.00150	13	1.200	0.00020	-0.00060
14	1.300	0.00155	0.00110	0.00155	14	1.300	0.00020	-0.00065
15	1.400	0.00175	0.00120	0.00165	15	1.400	0.00020	-0.00065
16	1.500	0.00185	0.00150	0.00185	16	1.500	0.00020	-0.00065
17	1.600	0.00185	0.00160	0.00195	17	1.600	0.00015	-0.00075
18	1.700	0.00205	0.00175	0.00205	18	1.700	0.00015	-0.00070
19	1.800	0.00210	0.00185	0.00230	19	1.800	0.00015	-0.00075
20	1.900	0.00225	0.00200	0.00245	20	1.900	0.00015	-0.00080
21	2.000	0.00240	0.00205	0.00260	21	2.000	0.00015	-0.00085
22	2.100	0.00250	0.00215	0.00270	22	2.100	0.00015	-0.00085
23	2.200	0.00275	0.00230	0.00280	23	2.200	0.00010	-0.00085
24	2.300	0.00285	0.00240	0.00285	24	2.300	0.00010	-0.00085
25	2.400	0.00290	0.00255	0.00300	25	2.400	0.00005	-0.00090
26	2.500	0.00305	0.00265	0.00305	26	2.500	0.00005	-0.00090
27	2.600	0.00315	0.00275	0.00315	27	2.600	0.00005	-0.00095
28	2.700	0.00325	0.00300	0.00325	28	2.700	0.00005	-0.00100
29	2.800	0.00330	0.00310	0.00335	29	2.800	0.00000	-0.00100
30	2.900	0.00340	0.00320	0.00345	30	2.900	0.00000	-0.00100
31	3.000	0.00350	0.00335	0.00355	31	3.000	0.00000	-0.00105
32	3.100	0.00365	0.00345	0.00360	32	3.100	0.00000	-0.00110
33	3.200	0.00370	0.00350	0.00370	33	3.200	0.00000	-0.00110
34	3.300	0.00375	0.00345	0.00380	34	3.300	-0.00005	-0.00110
35	3.400	0.00380	0.00360	0.00390	35	3.400	-0.00005	-0.00110
36	3.500	0.00390	0.00370	0.00390	36	3.500	-0.00005	-0.00115
37	3.600	0.00405	0.00380	0.00400	37	3.600	-0.00005	-0.00120
38	3.700	0.00405	0.00385	0.00405	38	3.700	-0.00010	-0.00130
39	3.800	0.00410	0.00390	0.00405	39	3.800	-0.00010	-0.00130
40	3.900	0.00415	0.00400	0.00415	40	3.900	-0.00010	-0.00130
41	4.000	0.00420	0.00405	0.00415	41	4.000	-0.00010	-0.00130
42	4.100	0.00415	0.00410	0.00415	42	4.100	-0.00010	-0.00125
43	4.200	0.00420	0.00410	0.00420	43	4.200	-0.00010	-0.00135
44	4.300	0.00425	0.00420	0.00420	44	4.300	-0.00015	-0.00140
45	4.400	0.00425	0.00425	0.00425	45	4.400	-0.00015	-0.00145
46	4.500	0.00430	0.00425	0.00420	46	4.500	-0.00055	-0.00140
47	4.600	0.00430	0.00435	0.00425	47	4.600	-0.00055	-0.00145
48	4.700	0.00430	0.00430	0.00420	48	4.700	-0.00055	-0.00145
49	4.800	0.00430	0.00425	0.00420	49	4.800	-0.00060	-0.00140
50	4.900	0.00430	0.00430	0.00420	50	4.900	-0.00065	-0.00150

[illegible]

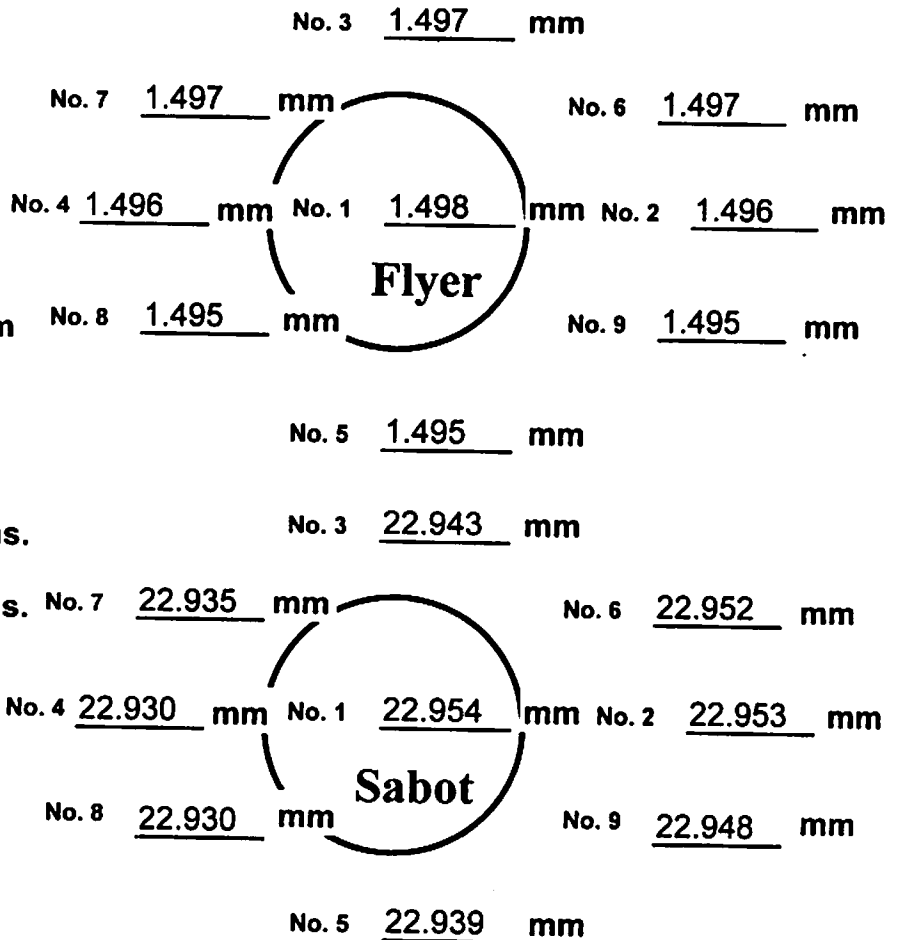
# Shot # 396 Cap thickness profile Polish



# LLNL Big Gun Facility

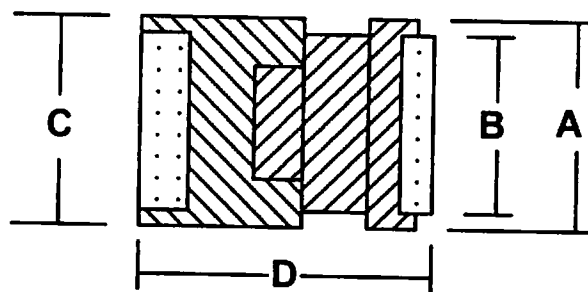
Impactor Number **1.5Ta-1**

Impactor Number **1.5Ta-1**  
 Impact Material **1.5Ta-1**  
 Average Thickness **1.496** mm  
 Face Diameter **.953** in.  
 Large Diameter **.998** in.  
 Impactor Weight **11.8504** gms.  
 Wet Weight **11.141** gms.  
 Water Temp **22.4** °C  
 Conversion Factor **.99771**  
 Density **16.6666**  
 Part Number   
 Projectile Weight **24.9972** gms.  
 Shot Number **396 (CA TECH)**



## Notes:

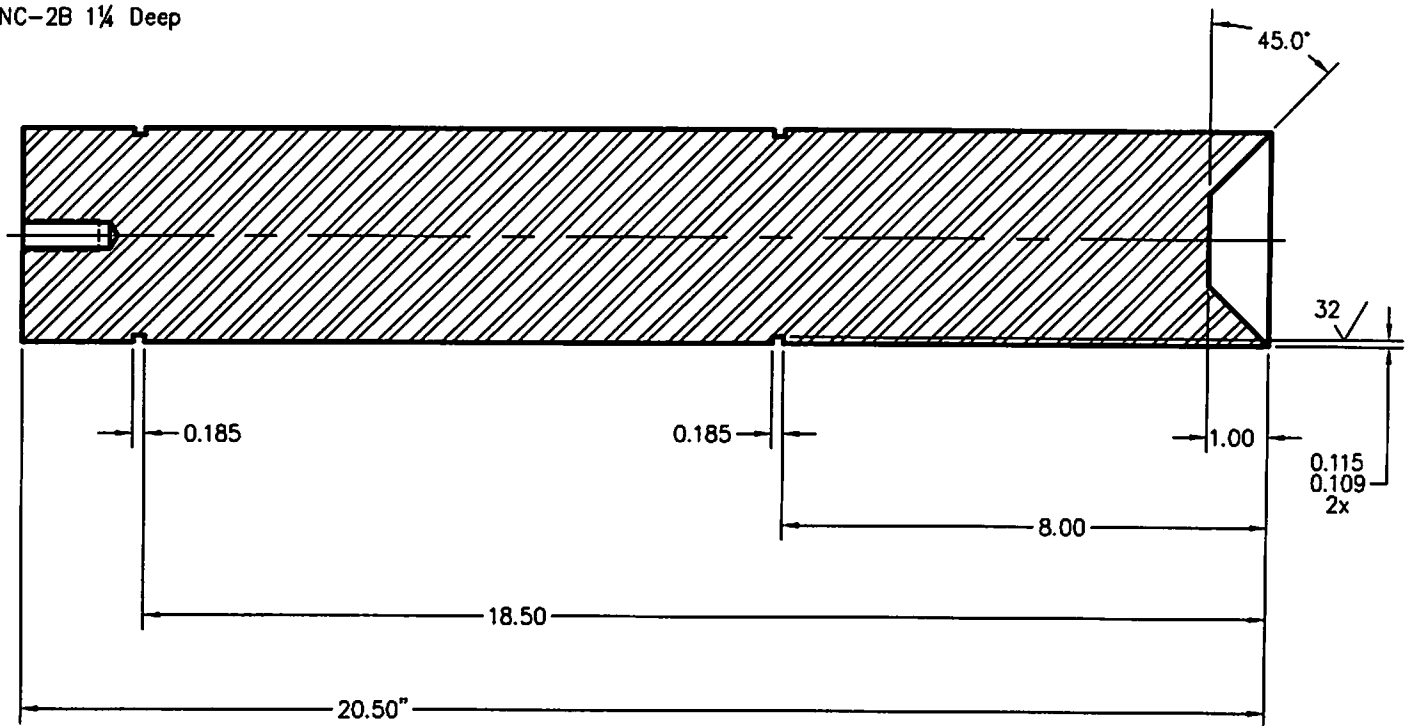
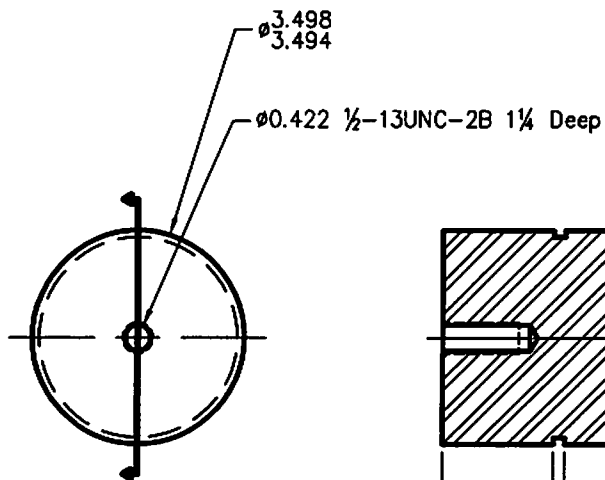
1	CUSTOM PROJECTILE FOR
	CAL TECH / THEIR SHOT
	01 / 06 / 2010
	SHOT ON
	LBS. PRESSURE
	INCH DEPTH
	MY EST. LBS. PRES. : 109



A **1.0998** in.  
 B **1.094** in.  
 C **1.1119** in.  
 D **.9036** in.

Impactor Number **1.5Ta-1**

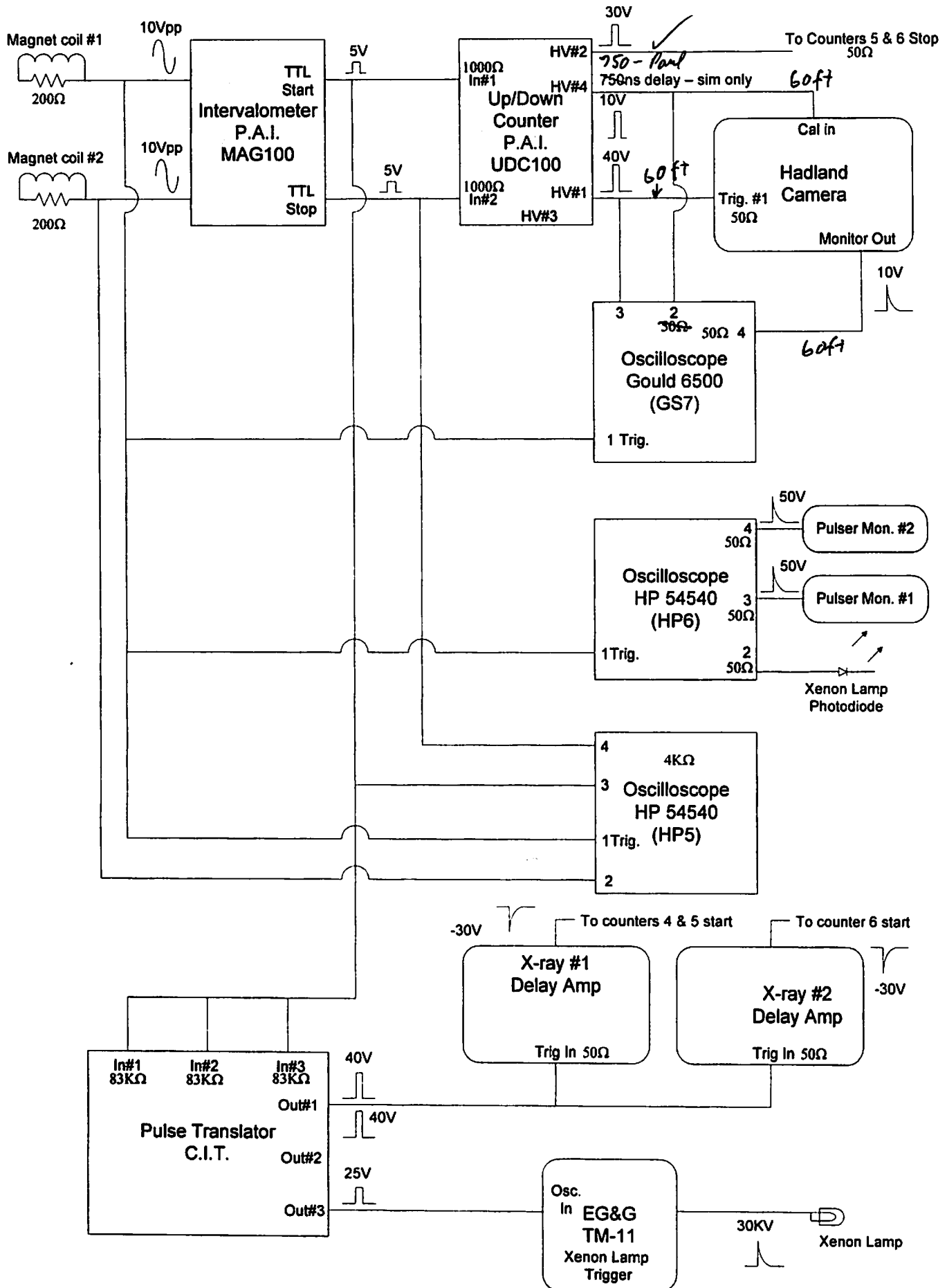




Notes: Use High Density Polyethylene only  
 Provide mat'l cert. to customer

REVISIONS				UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED TOLERANCES: .000 .05 FRACTIONS ±1/64 ANGLES ±1/2° CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R. BREAK SHARP EDGES AND REMOVE BURRS	DRAWN M. Long ENGINEER	DATE 10/04/01	CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY			
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED				TITLE PISTON -1 Piece			
				FINISH 63/✓	MATERIAL H.D. POLY	SCALE 1:2	SHEET 1 of 1	B	DRAWING NUMBER LGG-029	

396  
Shot #378 Scope Schematic



C. Rm:

can't find

(not 9.) impact pins

4. camera mon

1. camera trig HV1

Tank

camera cal HV4 (same)

9. target pins HV4 (counter stop)

4. camera mon

1. camera trig ~~HV2~~  
HV1



# SHOT SIMULATION

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

START SIGNAL		STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>          </u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>          </u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>40.6</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>70.602</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>76.436</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>5.839</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>70.586</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>40.55</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>5020.74</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 <u>1.7462</u>	Velocity magnet 2 <u>42.3114</u>	<u>40.565</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	TTL Start <u>3.8886</u>	<u>2.142</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 2-4:</u>	<sup>3</sup> Velocity Magnet 2 <sup>TTL Start</sup>	TTL Stop <u>44.4172</u>	<u>40.529</u> $\mu$ sec <u>40.529</u>
<u>HP6, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 <u>1.7678</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger <u>7.6180</u>	<u>5.850</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3-4:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out <u>76.152</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out <u>78.196</u>	<u>70.581</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1) <u>81.863</u>	<u>81.863</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Cal. Sig. (UDC HV 2) <u>82.623</u>	<u>82.623</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Monitor Out <u>82.153</u>	<u>82.153</u> $\mu$ sec

HV4 SIGNAL AT 31/79 mm ON STREAK  $\approx 594$  ns

Shot 396 HP5

hp

Magnet 1 to TTL Start: 2.358  $\mu$ s

Magnet 2 to TTL Stop: 2.324  $\mu$ s

TTL Start to TTL Stop: 40.711  $\mu$ s

HORIZONTAL

10.0  $\mu$ s/div

200 ns/div

delay

-10.00  $\mu$ s

-20.00000  $\mu$ s

reference

left cntr right

repetitive

realtime

sequential

off

on

record length

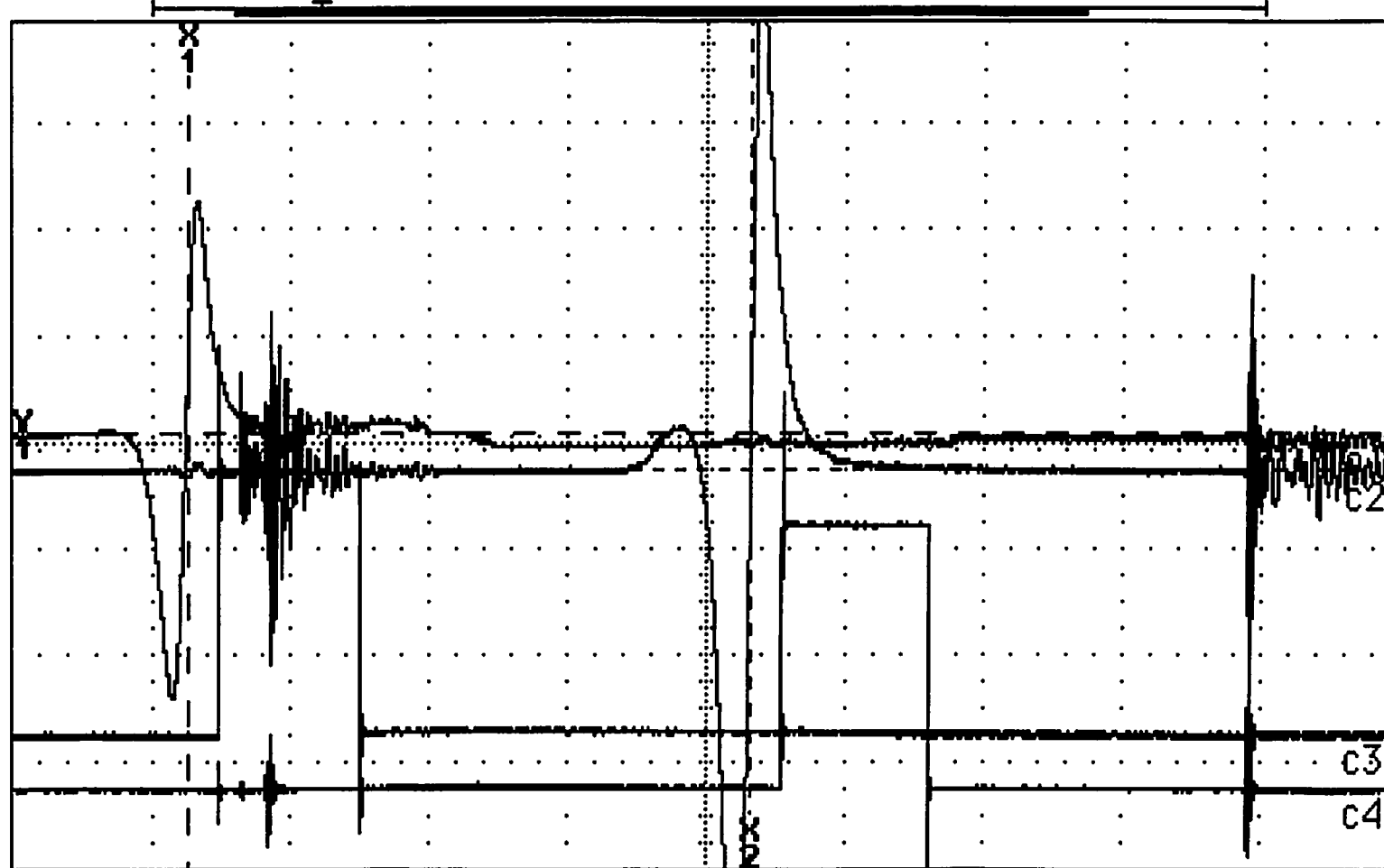
32768

auto

adjust

5 MSa/s

sample clock



-10.00  $\mu$ s

40.000  $\mu$ s

90.000  $\mu$ s

10.0  $\mu$ s/div

realtime

y2( 2 ) 0.00000 V

x2( 2 ) 43.2662  $\mu$ s

y1( 1 ) 0.00000 V

x1( 1 ) 2.52060  $\mu$ s

delta y 0.00000 V

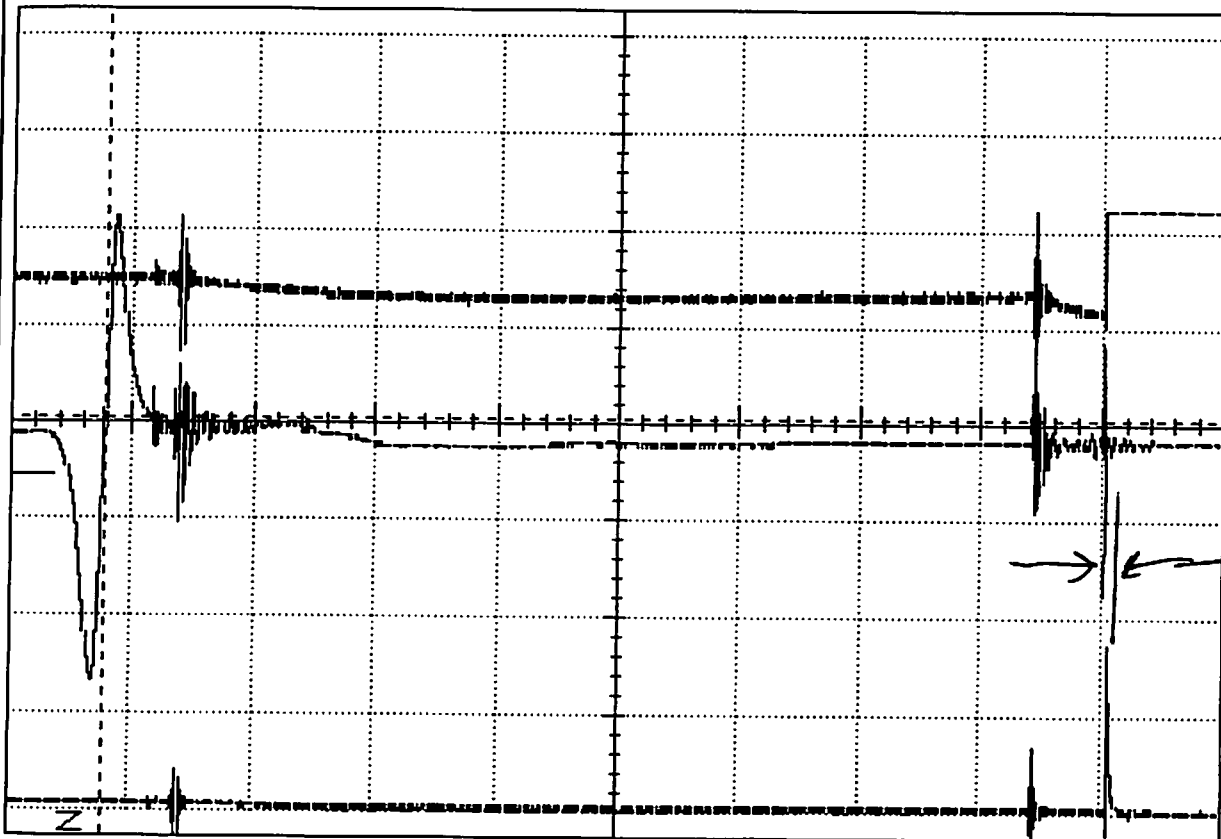
delta x 40.7456  $\mu$ s

1/delta x 24.5425 kHz

Magnet 1 to 2 interval

Shot 396 GS7

PRINTED : Jan-29-2010:19:04:00  
PRODUCT : Classic 6500 S/N 84900024



TRC3Z :  
CURSOR : TRC3 -9.14V  
CURSOR : TRC1 +335.2545μs  
CURSOR : TRC3 +100mV  
CURSOR : TRC4 Data over range  
CURSOR : TRC4 +82.71974μs

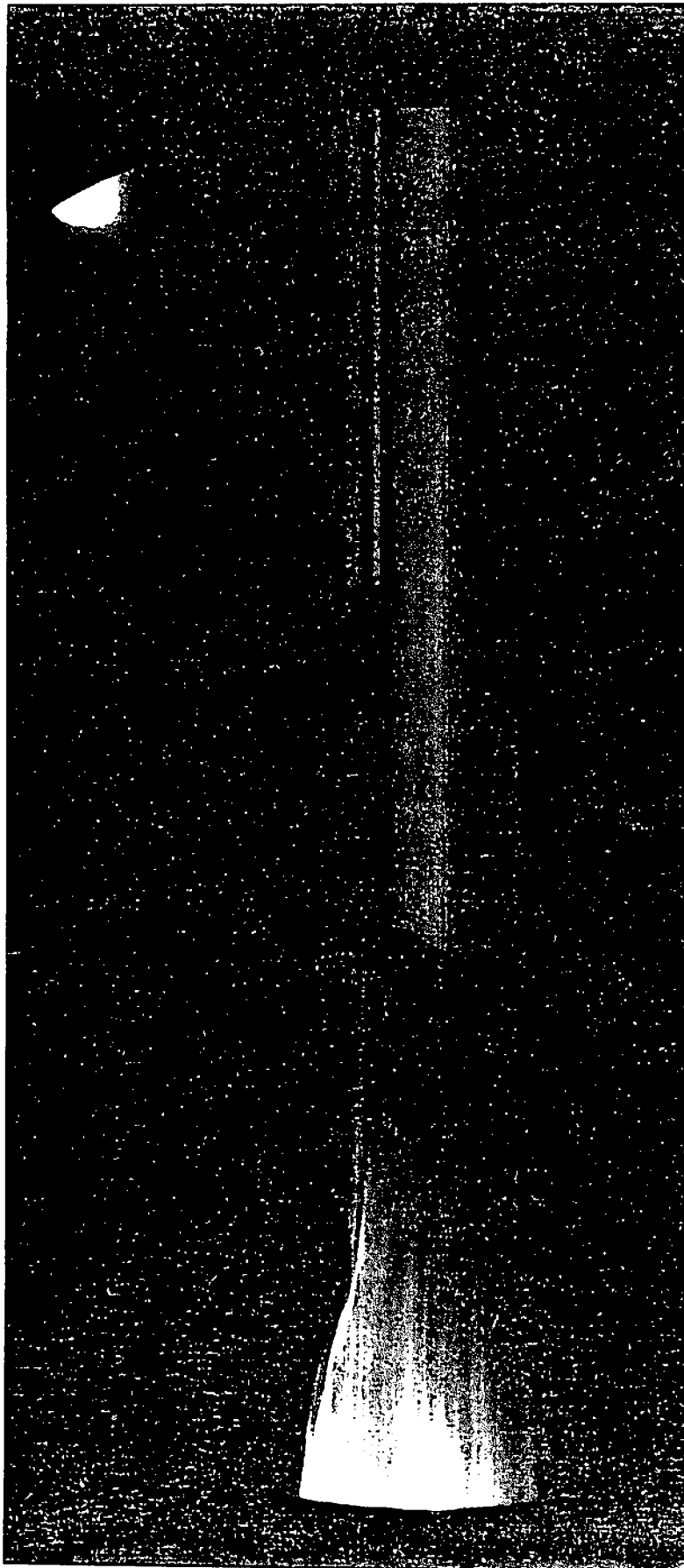
285ns

Camera Trig (UOCHVI) to  
Camera Monitor out.

TR4Z  
CURSOR : TRC2 -9.14V  
CURSOR : TRC1 +335.2545μs  
CURSOR : TRC3 +100mV  
CURSOR : TRC4 Data over range  
CURSOR : TRC4 +82.71974μs

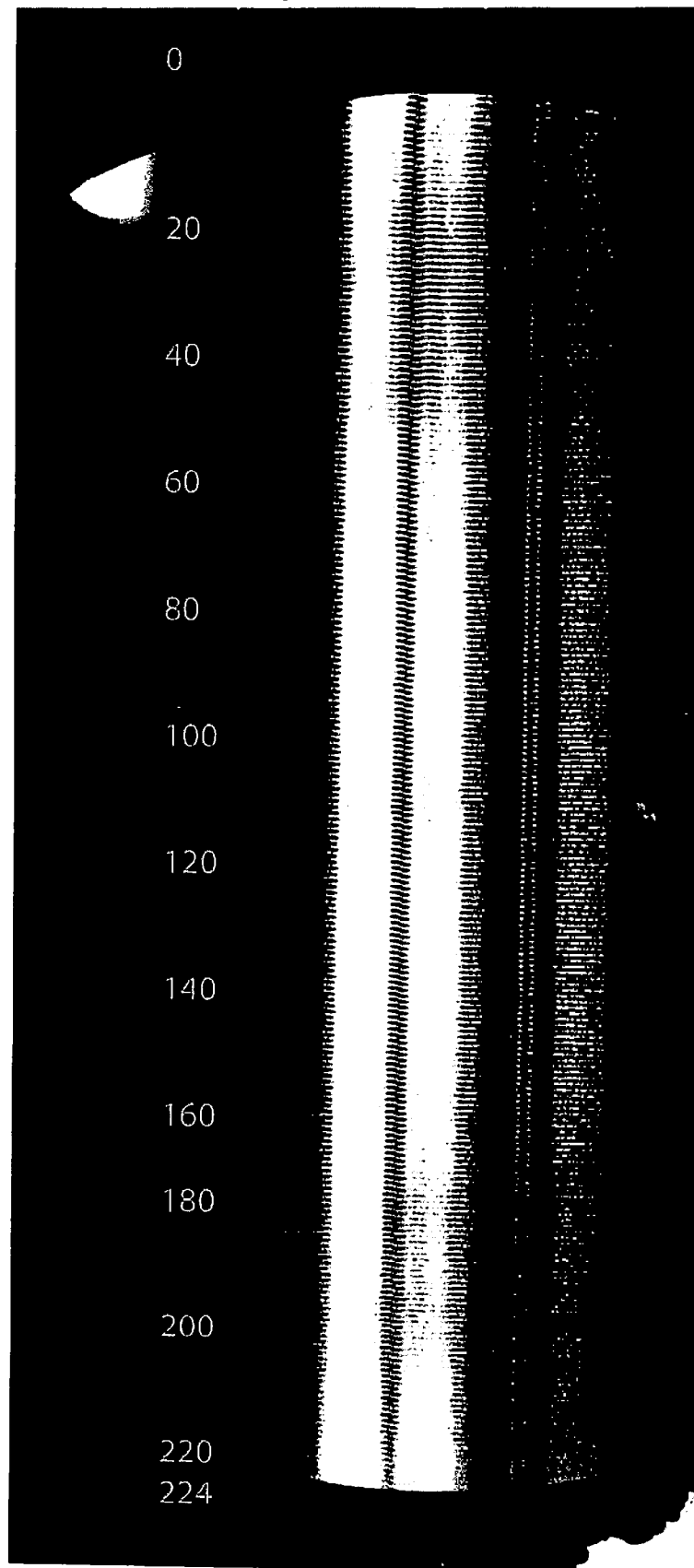
Magnet 1 to Camera Monitor out ↗

396 Shot





396 Cal.



$$224 \times 6.757 \text{ ns} = 1513 \text{ ns}$$

# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 409

Date 7/1/10

## Target:

Sample Material FAYALITE sample 185 Crystallographic orientation —

Source Location UNIV. OF MICHIGAN (Powder) Thickness: 1        in.

Type of Measurement HEATING - EOS 2.        in.

Bulk Density        gm/cc Crystal Density        gm/cc

±2 std. devs.        gm/cc ±2 std. devs.        gm/cc

Total Shorting Pin Height — in. Driver Plate Thickness        in.  
(shim to driver) Material       

## 4/7/10 Projectile:

Weight 18.0824 gms. Length 0.9020 in. Skirt Diameter 0.9852 in.

Flyer Plate Material Ta Leading Edge Dia. 0.9802 in.

Thickness 0.0604 in. Major Dia. 0.812 in. Depth Inserted 6 in.

Minor Dia. 0.750 in. insertion force: 60 lbs

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter 0.9848 in. Muzzle Diameter 0.980 in. Taper 0.0048 in.

Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point 0.007 in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.61 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth 0.110 in.

Diameter: Front 3.496 in. Back 3.496 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure -30 in. Hg Fill Pressure 170 psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 723 gms. Type IMR 4350 Total Charge 735 gms.

Primer Charge 12 gms. Type IMR 4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 6.0 km/sec Piston 0.70 km/sec

## Notes:

1299°C @ shot time 5:15 min. shot  
3.85KV

## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1500 nsec      Timing calibration frequency: 147.9993 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$

Target to film magnification 0.82

**Film Type:** Streak Camera: Polaroid Type 57

Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:**      Flash X-ray #1 1.90  $\mu\text{sec}$       Flash X-ray #2 61.21  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo 70  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### Petal Valve:

Grove Depth:

Total Thickness:

0.0558 in. min.

0.0916 in. min.

0.0560 in. max.

0.0931 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4K psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 70/50  $\mu\text{m}$

<b><u>Distances:</u></b>	Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	<u>3.65</u> cm
	Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** 0.710 km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** 0.709 km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** 6054.53 m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

6,070

# L.G.G.

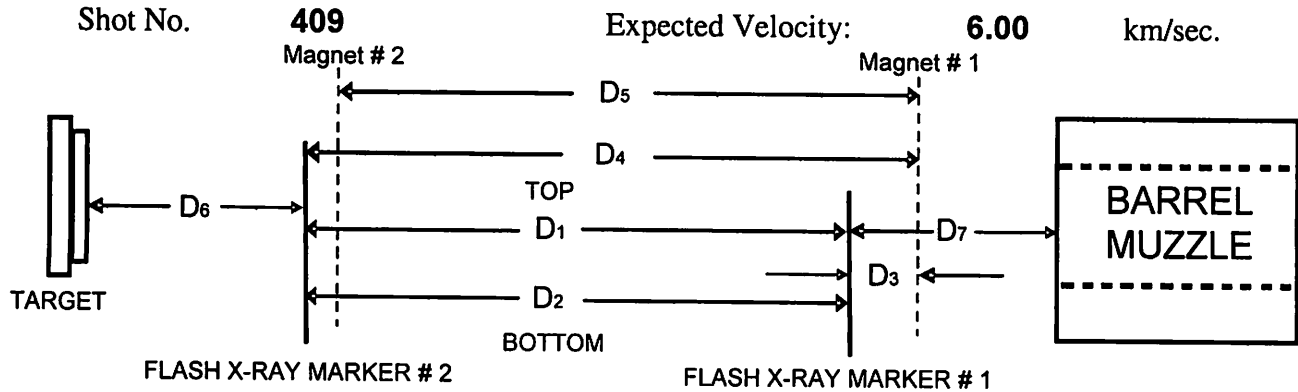
## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>429</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>860</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>33.6</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>59.083</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>64.036</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>4.957</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>59.078</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>33.63</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>6054.53</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 <u>1.8938</u>	Velocity magnet 2 <u>35.5298</u>	<u>33.636</u> $\mu\text{sec}$	
<u>HP5, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	TTL Start <u>3.9588</u>	<u>2.065</u> $\mu\text{sec}$	
<u>HP5, 2-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 2	TTL Stop <u>37.5840</u>	<u>2.054</u> $\mu\text{sec}$	
<u>HP6, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 <u>1.9008</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger <u>6.5016</u>	<u>4.601</u> $\mu\text{sec}$	
<u>HP6, 3-4:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>—</u> $\mu\text{sec}$	scope ch's 3+4 off
<u>GS7, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>68.226</u> $\mu\text{sec}$	68.235
<u>GS7, 1-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Monitor Out	<u>68.511</u> $\mu\text{sec}$	

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	36.0	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	37.0	99.0
Average, mm	30.00	383.15	203.61	36.5	99.0
Travel time, $\mu$ sec	5.00	63.86	33.93	6.08	16.50

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (TOP) : **58.87**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

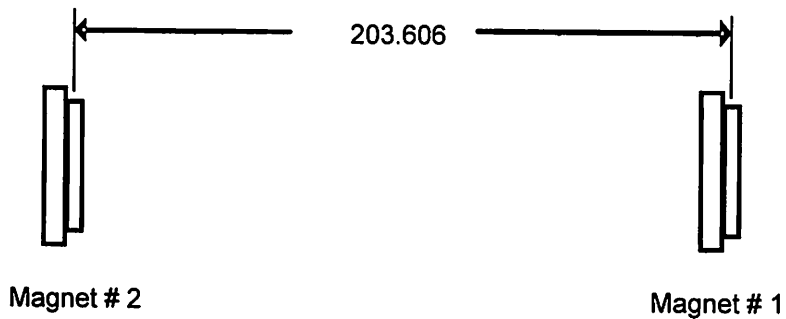
Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (BOTTOM) : **58.85**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **1.90**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **61.21**  $\mu$ sec.

## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **409** Expected Velocity: **6.00**



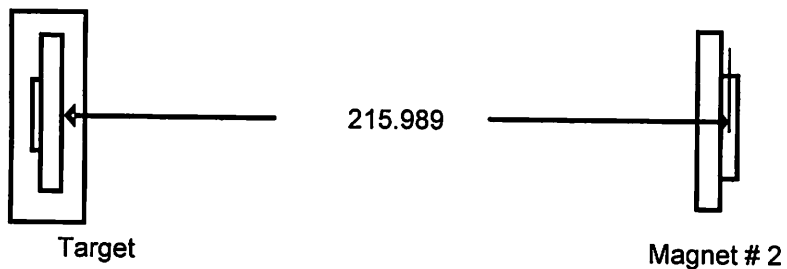
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 33.934  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.376 inch

Second measurement = 8.381 inch

Average measurement = 8.379 inch

Average measurement = 212.814 mm

Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

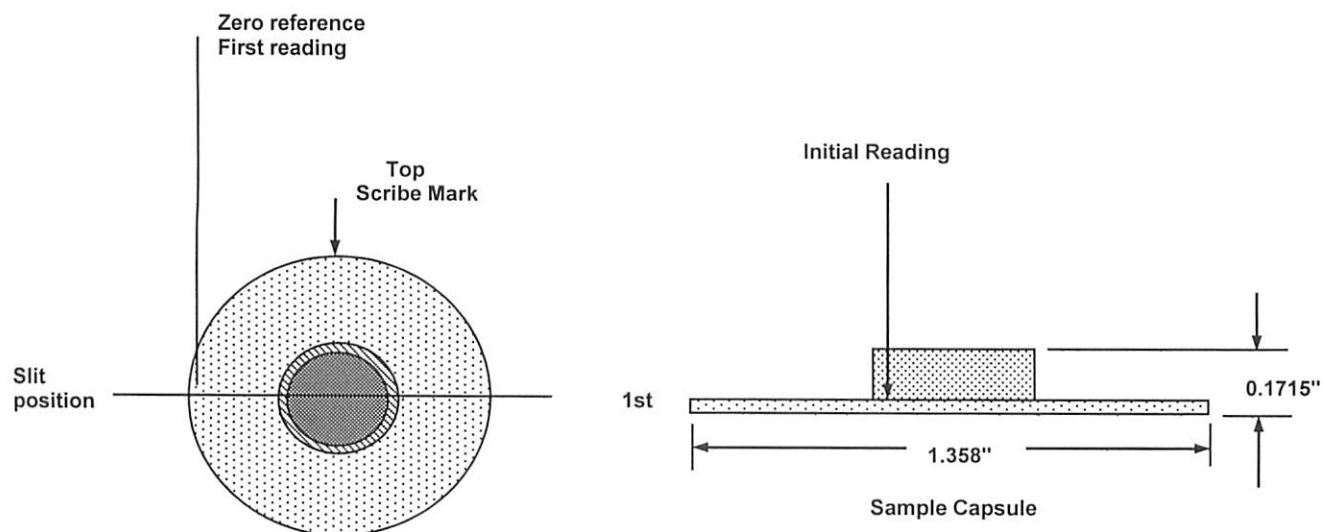
Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 215.989 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 35.998  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target = ~~0 mm~~ 0.196409 m

SAMPLE CAPSULE: 3 (1-22-10)  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

### INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER # 3

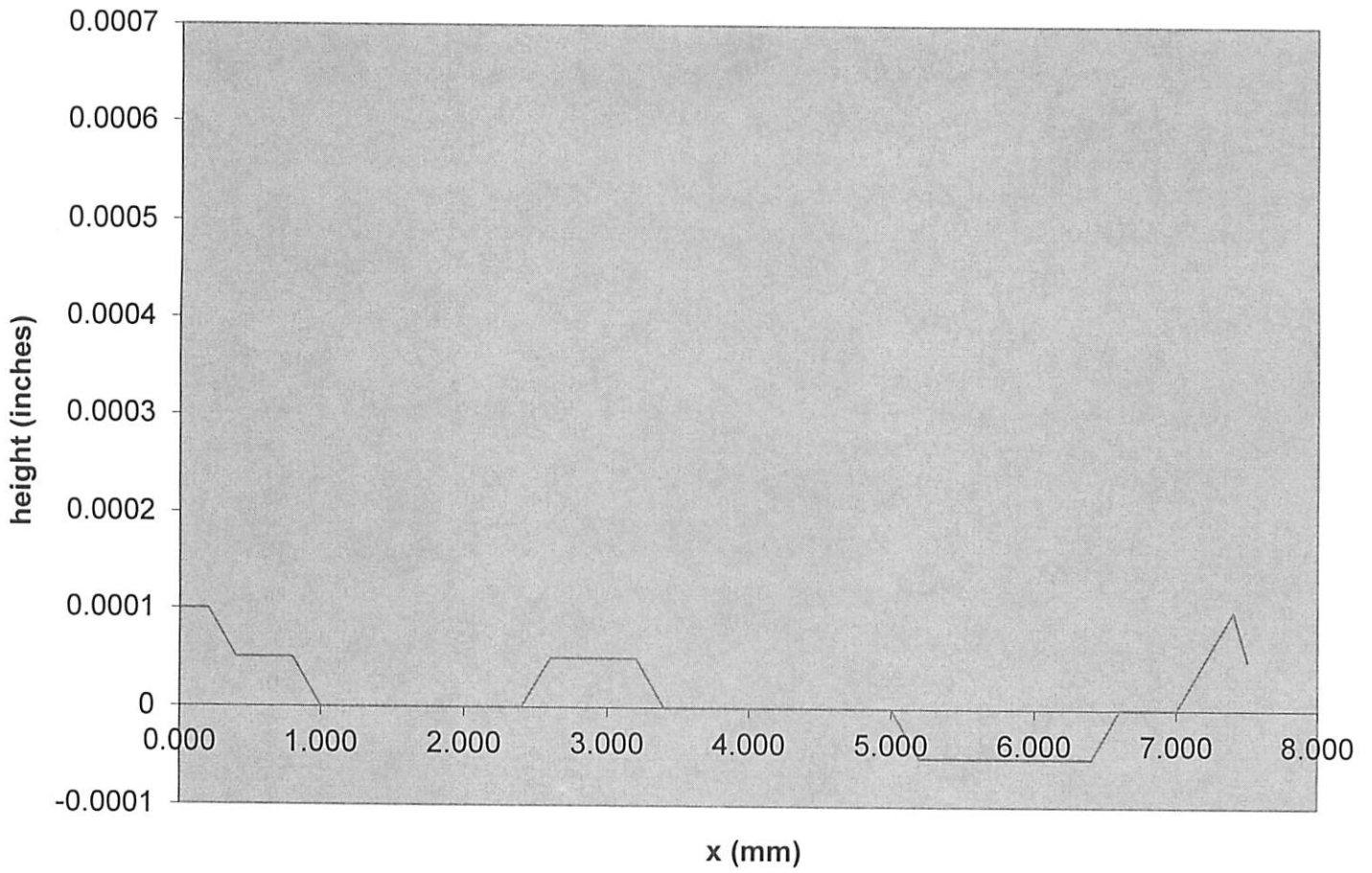


1.338582677

Average thickness reading = 0.00005

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = 0.03710 Inches  
0.94234 mm

Sample holder # 3 inside thickness profile







LGG Shot # 409

**Material:** Fayalite

**Sample holder #** 3

**Disc:** 1 & 5

**Batch:** H & I

Measurements by: Claire  
Data entry by: Russ O.

Date: 2/2/2010

**Mass  
Measurements**

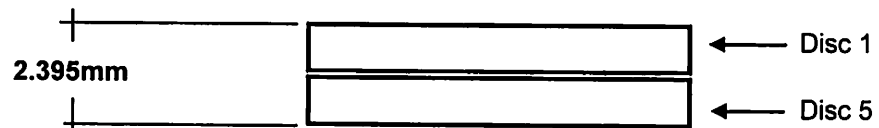
**Disc # 1**

**Disc # 5**

A	0.21961	grams	A	0.22123	grams
B	0.21957	grams	B	0.22123	grams
C	0.2957	grams	C	0.2212	grams
<hr/>			<hr/>		
Average	0.24496	grams	Average	0.22122	grams

**Note: There is no thickness measurement due to the fact  
that each sample has irregular surfaces**

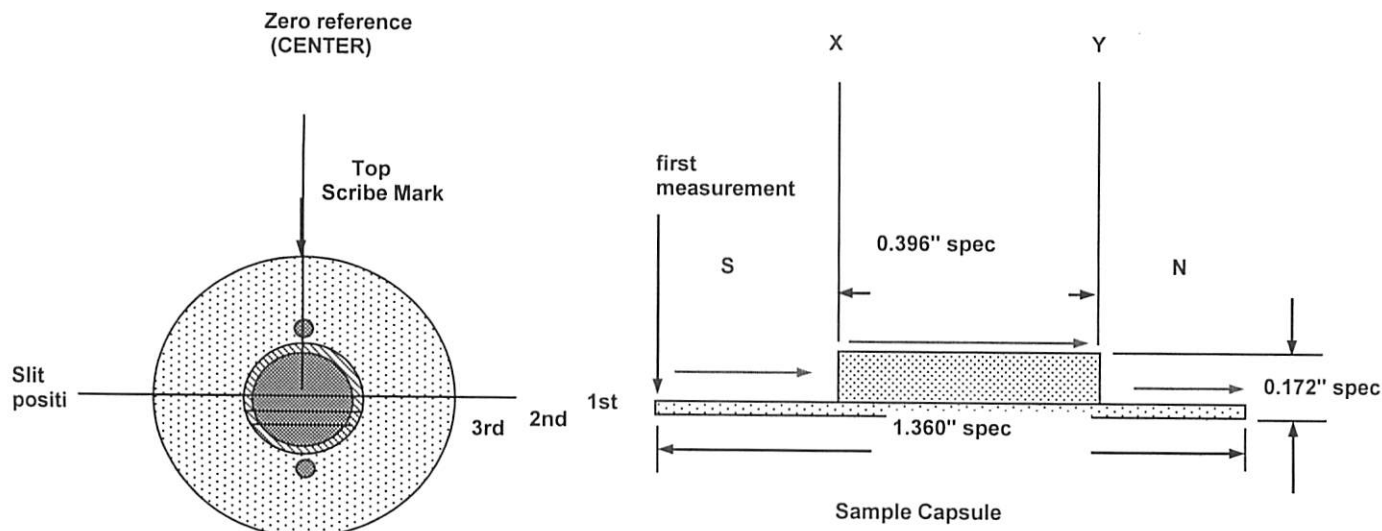
**Actual Stacked  
Height**



SHOT No. 409  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: 3  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Fayalite

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
 note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
 deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
 direction of measurement

# THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)



## First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment

1st Reading  
 Average thickness reading = -0.00319

## Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

2nd Reading  
 Average thickness reading = -0.00206

## Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

3rd Reading  
 Average thickness reading = -0.00363

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = 0.1752 Inches  
 4.4501 mm

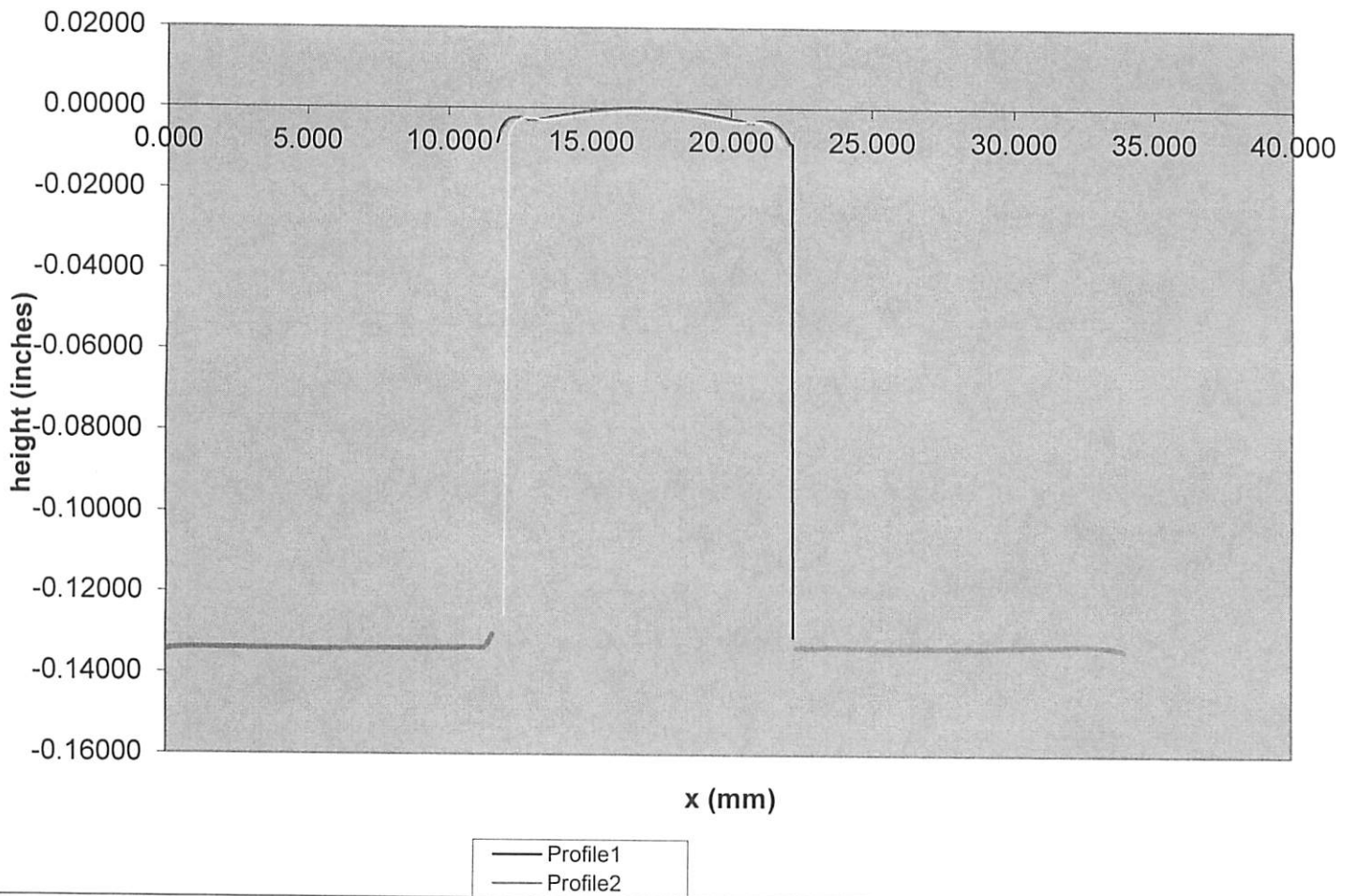
Average thickness of the driver Plate = 0.0415 Inches  
 1.0534 mm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is = 85.10 nm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the Projectile side is = 99.00 nm

Distance from the top of the cap to the measured (avg) driver plate 0.13 Inches  
 3.40 mm

# Shot # 409 Cap thickness profile Polish



1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment
2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment
3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	abs dist. mm		Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	abs dist. mm		Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm
			South (left side)				North(right)		
1	0.000	17.000	-0.1346	225	22.400	-5.400	-0.1336	118	11.700
2	0.100	16.900	-0.1345	226	22.500	-5.500	-0.1337	119	11.800
3	0.200	16.800	-0.1343	227	22.600	-5.600	-0.1334	120	11.900
4	0.300	16.700	-0.1343	228	22.700	-5.700	-0.1335	121	12.000
5	0.400	16.600	-0.1342	229	22.800	-5.800	-0.1337	122	12.100
6	0.500	16.500	-0.1342	230	22.900	-5.900	-0.1337	123	12.200
7	0.600	16.400	-0.1341	231	23.000	-6.000	-0.1336	124	12.300
8	0.700	16.300	-0.1341	232	23.100	-6.100	-0.1337	125	12.400
9	0.800	16.200	-0.1341	233	23.200	-6.200	-0.1336	126	12.500
10	0.900	16.100	-0.1340	234	23.300	-6.300	-0.1336	127	12.600
11	1.000	16.000	-0.1340	235	23.400	-6.400	-0.1336	128	12.700
12	1.100	15.900	-0.1340	236	23.500	-6.500	-0.1334	129	12.800
13	1.200	15.800	-0.1340	237	23.600	-6.600	-0.1334	130	12.900
14	1.300	15.700	-0.1340	238	23.700	-6.700	-0.1335	131	13.000
15	1.400	15.600	-0.1340	239	23.800	-6.800	-0.1335	132	13.100
16	1.500	15.500	-0.1340	240	23.900	-6.900	-0.1335	133	13.200
17	1.600	15.400	-0.1340	241	24.000	-7.000	-0.1335	134	13.300
18	1.700	15.300	-0.1341	242	24.100	-7.100	-0.1335	135	13.400
19	1.800	15.200	-0.1341	243	24.200	-7.200	-0.1335	136	13.500
20	1.900	15.100	-0.1340	244	24.300	-7.300	-0.1335	137	13.600
21	2.000	15.000	-0.1341	245	24.400	-7.400	-0.1335	138	13.700
22	2.100	14.900	-0.1341	246	24.500	-7.500	-0.1335	139	13.800
23	2.200	14.800	-0.1341	247	24.600	-7.600	-0.1336	140	13.900
24	2.300	14.700	-0.1341	248	24.700	-7.700	-0.1336	141	14.000
25	2.400	14.600	-0.1341	249	24.800	-7.800	-0.1336	142	14.100
26	2.500	14.500	-0.1341	250	24.900	-7.900	-0.1336	143	14.200
27	2.600	14.400	-0.1341	251	25.000	-8.000	-0.1336	144	14.300
28	2.700	14.300	-0.1341	252	25.100	-8.100	-0.1336	145	14.400
29	2.800	14.200	-0.1341	253	25.200	-8.200	-0.1336	146	14.500
30	2.900	14.100	-0.1341	254	25.300	-8.300	-0.1336	147	14.600
31	3.000	14.000	-0.1341	255	25.400	-8.400	-0.1336	148	14.700
32	3.100	13.900	-0.1341	256	25.500	-8.500	-0.1337	149	14.800
33	3.200	13.800	-0.1341	257	25.600	-8.600	-0.1337	150	14.900
34	3.300	13.700	-0.1341	258	25.700	-8.700	-0.1337	151	15.000
35	3.400	13.600	-0.1341	259	25.800	-8.800	-0.1337	152	15.100
36	3.500	13.500	-0.1341	260	25.900	-8.900	-0.1337	153	15.200
37	3.600	13.400	-0.1342	261	26.000	-9.000	-0.1337	154	15.300
38	3.700	13.300	-0.1342	262	26.100	-9.100	-0.1337	155	15.400
39	3.800	13.200	-0.1341	263	26.200	-9.200	-0.1337	156	15.500
40	3.900	13.100	-0.1342	264	26.300	-9.300	-0.1337	157	15.600
41	4.000	13.000	-0.1342	265	26.400	-9.400	-0.1337	158	15.700
42	4.100	12.900	-0.1342	266	26.500	-9.500	-0.1337	159	15.800
43	4.200	12.800	-0.1342	267	26.600	-9.600	-0.1337	160	15.900
44	4.300	12.700	-0.1342	268	26.700	-9.700	-0.1337	161	16.000
45	4.400	12.600	-0.1342	269	26.800	-9.800	-0.1337	162	16.100
46	4.500	12.500	-0.1342	270	26.900	-9.900	-0.1337	163	16.200
47	4.600	12.400	-0.1342	271	27.000	-10.000	-0.1334	164	16.300
48	4.700	12.300	-0.1342	272	27.100	-10.100	-0.1335	165	16.400
49	4.800	12.200	-0.1342	273	27.200	-10.200	-0.1337	166	16.500
50	4.900	12.100	-0.1342	274	27.300	-10.300	-0.1337	167	16.600
51	5.000	12.000	-0.1342	275	27.400	-10.400	-0.1337	168	16.700
52	5.100	11.900	-0.1342	276	27.500	-10.500	-0.1337	169	16.800

53	5.200	11.800	-0.1342	277	27.600	-10.600	-0.1336	170	16.900
54	5.300	11.700	-0.1342	278	27.700	-10.700	-0.1336	171	17.000
55	5.400	11.600	-0.1342	279	27.800	-10.800	-0.1336	172	17.100
56	5.500	11.500	-0.1342	280	27.900	-10.900	-0.1336	173	17.200
57	5.600	11.400	-0.1342	281	28.000	-11.000	-0.1336	174	17.300
58	5.700	11.300	-0.1342	282	28.100	-11.100	-0.1336	175	17.400
59	5.800	11.200	-0.1342	283	28.200	-11.200	-0.1336	176	17.500
60	5.900	11.100	-0.1342	284	28.300	-11.300	-0.1336	177	17.600
61	6.000	11.000	-0.1342	285	28.400	-11.400	-0.1336	178	17.700
62	6.100	10.900	-0.1342	286	28.500	-11.500	-0.1336	179	17.800
63	6.200	10.800	-0.1342	287	28.600	-11.600	-0.1336	180	17.900
64	6.300	10.700	-0.1342	288	28.700	-11.700	-0.1335	181	18.000
65	6.400	10.600	-0.1342	289	28.800	-11.800	-0.1335	182	18.100
66	6.500	10.500	-0.1342	290	28.900	-11.900	-0.1335	183	18.200
67	6.600	10.400	-0.1342	291	29.000	-12.000	-0.1335	184	18.300
68	6.700	10.300	-0.1342	292	29.100	-12.100	-0.1335	185	18.400
69	6.800	10.200	-0.1342	293	29.200	-12.200	-0.1335	186	18.500
70	6.900	10.100	-0.1342	294	29.300	-12.300	-0.1335	187	18.600
71	7.000	10.000	-0.1342	295	29.400	-12.400	-0.1335	188	18.700
72	7.100	9.900	-0.1341	296	29.500	-12.500	-0.1335	189	18.800
73	7.200	9.800	-0.1342	297	29.600	-12.600	-0.1334	190	18.900
74	7.300	9.700	-0.1341	298	29.700	-12.700	-0.1334	191	19.000
75	7.400	9.600	-0.1341	299	29.800	-12.800	-0.1334	192	19.100
76	7.500	9.500	-0.1341	300	29.900	-12.900	-0.1334	193	19.200
77	7.600	9.400	-0.1341	301	30.000	-13.000	-0.1334	194	19.300
78	7.700	9.300	-0.1341	302	30.100	-13.100	-0.1334	195	19.400
79	7.800	9.200	-0.1341	303	30.200	-13.200	-0.1334	196	19.500
80	7.900	9.100	-0.1341	304	30.300	-13.300	-0.1334	197	19.600
81	8.000	9.000	-0.1341	305	30.400	-13.400	-0.1333	198	19.700
82	8.100	8.900	-0.1341	306	30.500	-13.500	-0.1333	199	19.800
83	8.200	8.800	-0.1341	307	30.600	-13.600	-0.1333	200	19.900
84	8.300	8.700	-0.1341	308	30.700	-13.700	-0.1332	201	20.000
85	8.400	8.600	-0.1341	309	30.800	-13.800	-0.1332	202	20.100
86	8.500	8.500	-0.1340	310	30.900	-13.900	-0.1332	203	20.200
87	8.600	8.400	-0.1340	311	31.000	-14.000	-0.1333	204	20.300
88	8.700	8.300	-0.1340	312	31.100	-14.100	-0.1332	205	20.400
89	8.800	8.200	-0.1340	313	31.200	-14.200	-0.1332	206	20.500
90	8.900	8.100	-0.1340	314	31.300	-14.300	-0.1332	207	20.600
91	9.000	8.000	-0.1340	315	31.400	-14.400	-0.1332	208	20.700
92	9.100	7.900	-0.1340	316	31.500	-14.500	-0.1332	209	20.800
93	9.200	7.800	-0.1339	317	31.600	-14.600	-0.1332	210	20.900
94	9.300	7.700	-0.1340	318	31.700	-14.700	-0.1332	211	21.000
95	9.400	7.600	-0.1339	319	31.800	-14.800	-0.1331	212	21.100
96	9.500	7.500	-0.1340	320	31.900	-14.900	-0.1331	213	21.200
97	9.600	7.400	-0.1339	321	32.000	-15.000	-0.1331	214	21.300
98	9.700	7.300	-0.1339	322	32.100	-15.100	-0.1331	215	21.400
99	9.800	7.200	-0.1339	323	32.200	-15.200	-0.1331	216	21.500
100	9.900	7.100	-0.1339	324	32.300	-15.300	-0.1331	217	21.600
101	10.000	7.000	-0.1339	325	32.400	-15.400	-0.1331	218	21.700
102	10.100	6.900	-0.1339	326	32.500	-15.500	-0.1330	219	21.800
103	10.200	6.800	-0.1339	327	32.600	-15.600	-0.1331	220	21.900
104	10.300	6.700	-0.1339	328	32.700	-15.700	-0.1331	221	22.000
105	10.400	6.600	-0.1339	329	32.800	-15.800	-0.1331	222	22.100
106	10.500	6.500	-0.1339	330	32.900	-15.900	-0.1331	223	22.200
107	10.600	6.400	-0.1339	331	33.000	-16.000	-0.1331	224	22.300
108	10.700	6.300	-0.1338	332	33.100	-16.100	-0.1331		
109	10.800	6.200	-0.1338	333	33.200	-16.200	-0.1332		
110	10.900	6.100	-0.1338	334	33.300	-16.300	-0.1332		
111	11.000	6.000	-0.1338	335	33.400	-16.400	-0.1333		
112	11.100	5.900	-0.1338	336	33.500	-16.500	-0.1334		

113	11.200	5.800	-0.1338	337	33.600	-16.600	-0.1335
114	11.300	5.700	-0.1338	338	33.700	-16.700	-0.1336
115	11.400	5.600	-0.1331	339	33.800	-16.800	-0.1337
116	11.500	5.500	-0.1320	340	33.900	-16.900	-0.1339
117	11.600	5.400	-0.1305	341	34.000	-17.000	-0.1342

	1st	2nd	3 rd
abs dist.	Run	Run	Run
	Reading	Reading	Reading
mm	Inches	Inches	Inches
5.300	-0.00855		
5.200	-0.00570	-0.00630	
5.100	-0.00430	-0.00510	
5.000	-0.00335	-0.00410	-0.12575
4.900	-0.00285	-0.00325	-0.00660
4.800	-0.00260	-0.00285	-0.00505
4.700	-0.00250	-0.00265	-0.00415
4.600	-0.00250	-0.00265	-0.00335
4.500	-0.00250	-0.00260	-0.00290
4.400	-0.00260	-0.00265	-0.00260
4.300	-0.00270	-0.00275	-0.00250
4.200	-0.00310	-0.00295	-0.00255
4.100	-0.00310	-0.00315	-0.00255
4.000	-0.00305	-0.00310	-0.00265
3.900	-0.00295	-0.00305	-0.00280
3.800	-0.00285	-0.00295	-0.00305
3.700	-0.00280	-0.00285	-0.00310
3.600	-0.00270	-0.00275	-0.00310
3.500	-0.00250	-0.00260	-0.00300
3.400	-0.00235	-0.00250	-0.00290
3.300	-0.00220	-0.00235	-0.00285
3.200	-0.00210	-0.00225	-0.00275
3.100	-0.00200	-0.00210	-0.00265
3.000	-0.00190	-0.00200	-0.00250
2.900	-0.00175	-0.00185	-0.00240
2.800	-0.00165	-0.00175	-0.00230
2.700	-0.00155	-0.00165	-0.00220
2.600	-0.00140	-0.00155	-0.00210
2.500	-0.00130	-0.00145	-0.00200
2.400	-0.00120	-0.00130	-0.00190
2.300	-0.00105	-0.00120	-0.00185
2.200	-0.00100	-0.00115	-0.00170
2.100	-0.00090	-0.00100	-0.00165
2.000	-0.00080	-0.00095	-0.00155
1.900	-0.00070	-0.00085	-0.00150
1.800	-0.00060	-0.00075	-0.00140
1.700	-0.00055	-0.00070	-0.00135
1.600	-0.00045	-0.00060	-0.00130
1.500	-0.00040	-0.00055	-0.00120
1.400	-0.00035	-0.00045	-0.00110
1.300	-0.00030	-0.00040	-0.00105
1.200	-0.00020	-0.00035	-0.00100
1.100	-0.00020	-0.00030	-0.00100
1.000	-0.00010	-0.00025	-0.00095
0.900	-0.00005	-0.00020	-0.00095
0.800	-0.00005	-0.00020	-0.00090
0.700	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00085
0.600	0.00005	-0.00015	-0.00085
0.500	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00085
0.400	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00085
0.300	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00085
0.200	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00085

oops  
-0.1-y) -1.0mm (-y) -2.0 mm(-y)

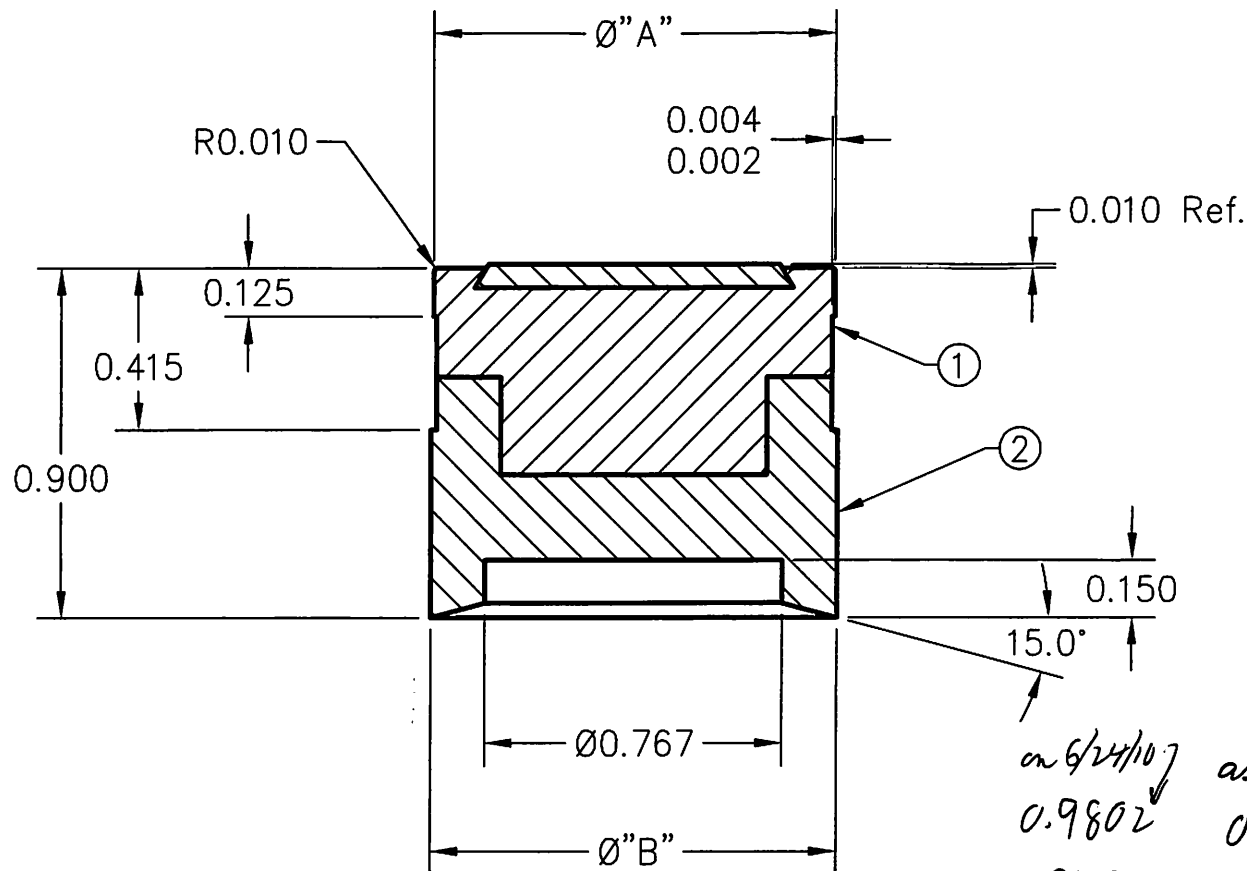
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-0.0013	-0.00130	-0.00190
-0.0012	-0.00120	-0.00185
-0.0011	-0.00115	-0.00170
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-0.0008	-0.00085	-0.00150
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0.100	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00085
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off the cap

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-0.00005	-0.00015	-0.00085
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-0.00010	-0.00020	-0.00090
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-0.00355	-0.00350	-0.00330
-0.00365	-0.00335	-0.00330
-0.00335	-0.00320	-0.00335
-0.00325	-0.00320	-0.00340
-0.00315	-0.00320	-0.00355
-0.0032	-0.00325	-0.00380
-0.00325	-0.00330	-0.00425
-0.00335	-0.00350	-0.00470
-0.00355	-0.00375	-0.00555
-0.004	-0.00430	-0.00630
-0.00445	-0.00490	-0.00760
-0.0052	-0.00555	-0.00890
-0.00615	-0.00645	
-0.0072	-0.00810	
-0.0089	-0.00905	
-0.00275		



Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

on 6/24/10 as built:  
 0.9802 0.9796  
 0.9852 0.9847

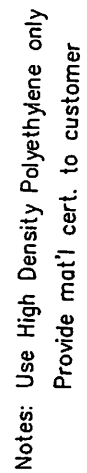
Ta 0.0604 4/7/10

SHOT# 408 409		
A	0.9800	+0.0000 -0.0005
B	0.9840	+0.0005 -0.0000

2	Gas Seal Blank	LGG-048	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGG-049	1
ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.

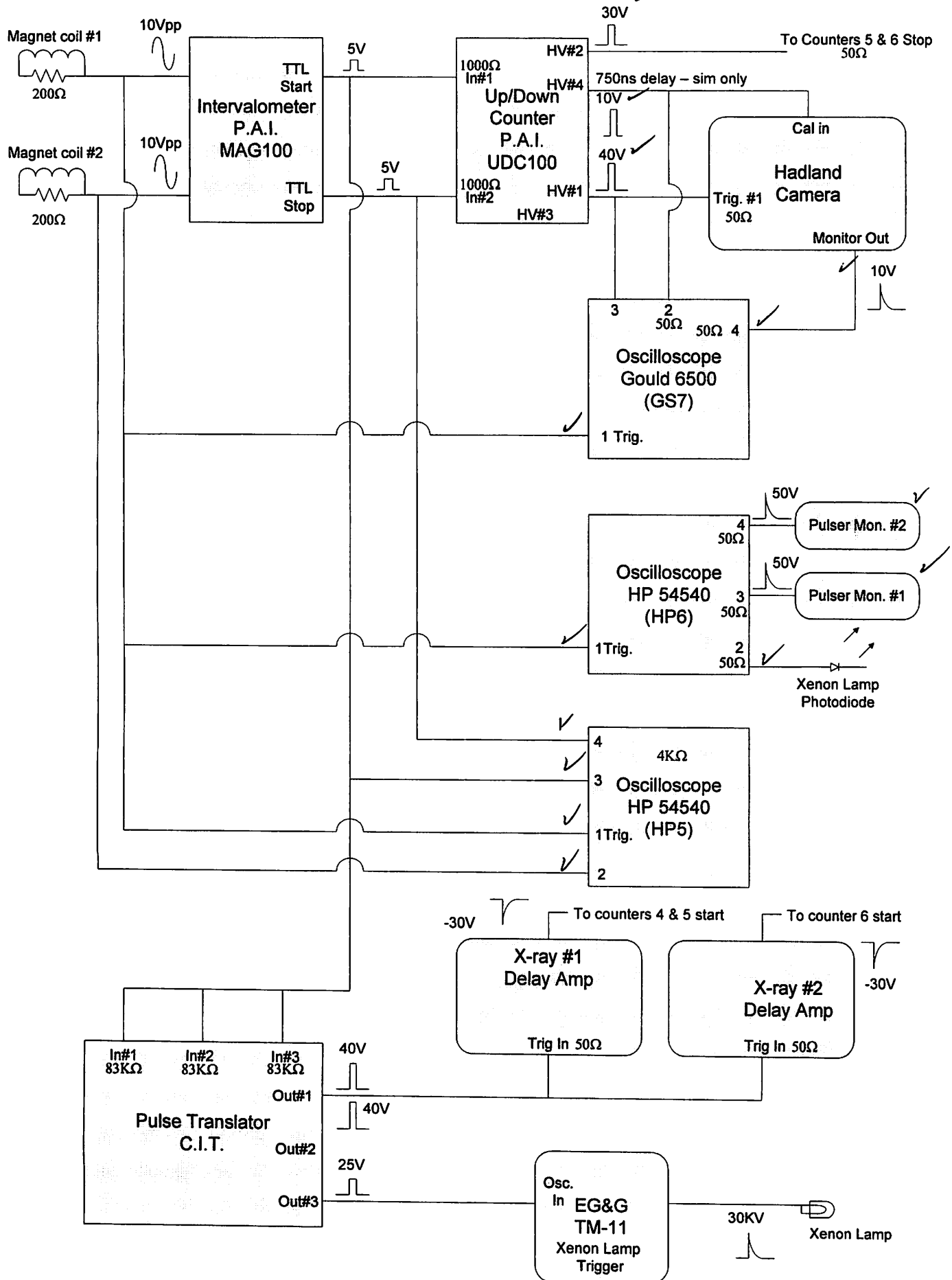
REVISIONS				UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED TOLERANCES: .000 ±.005 .00 ±.01 FRACTIONS ±1/64 ANGLES ±1/2 CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R. BREAK SHARP EDGES AND REMOVE BURRS	DRAWN M. Long	DATE 1/23/04	CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY			
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED				TITLE Projectile Assy.			
				FINISH 16	MATERIAL Zelux-M&HDP	SCALE 2:1	SHEET 2 of 2	A	DRAWING NUMBER LGG-050	

yes  
409

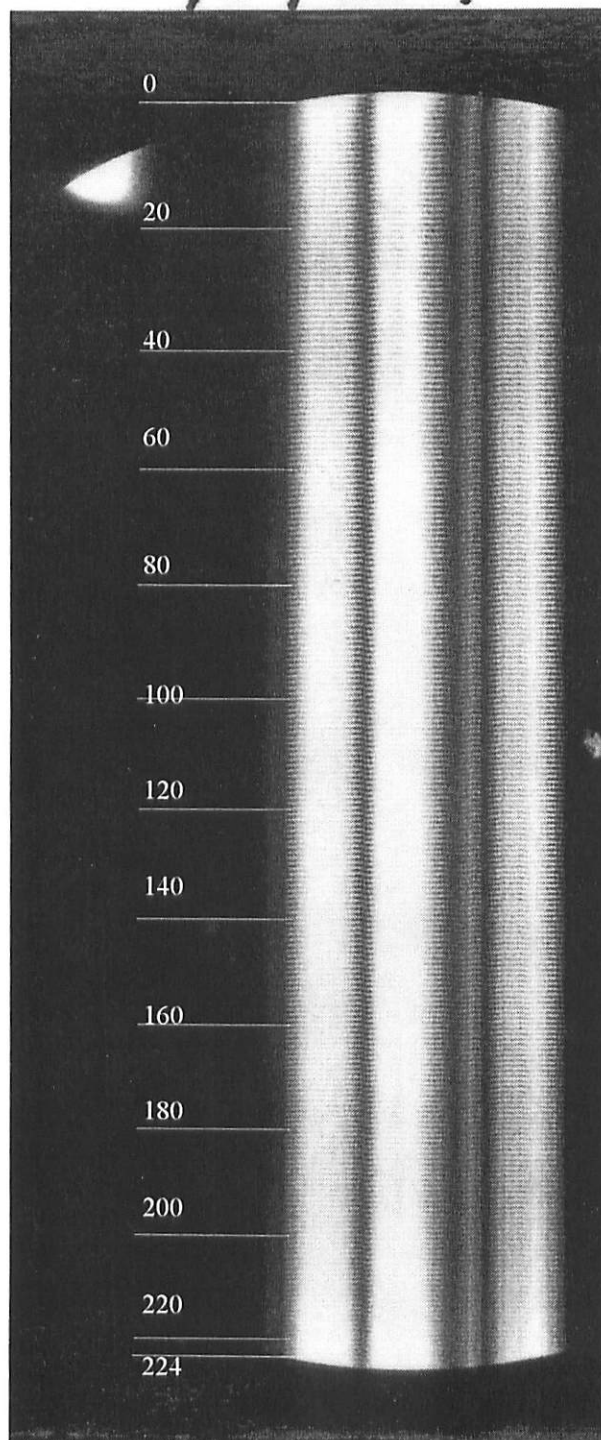


LABOR NUMBER  
LGG-029

396 + 409  
Shot #378 Scope Schematic



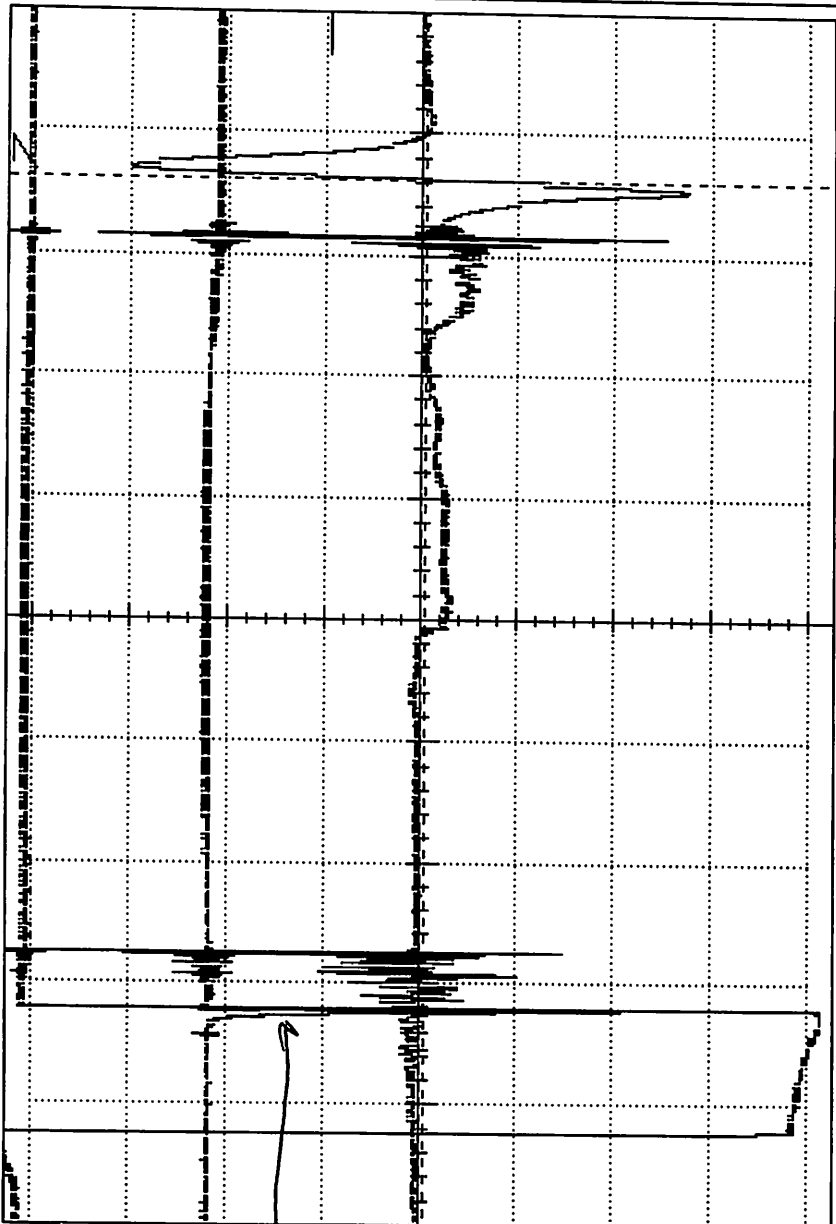
409Ca1



$$224 \text{ peaks} \times \frac{1}{147.9993 \text{ MHz}} = 1514 \text{ ns}$$

CS7 Shot 409

PRINTED : JUL-8-2010:14:36.02 84900024



TRC1N: 1-2010:16.04.01)  
 TRC1I: 1-2010:16.04.01)  
 TRC1V: 1-2010:16.04.01)  
 TRC1Z: 1-2010:16.04.01)

CURSOR : TRC2 -6.38V  
 CURSOR : TRC1 +320.4178μs  
 CURSOR : TRC3 +68.22700μs  
 CURSOR : TRC4 +68.22700μs

magnet 1 to camera trig interval

HPS

Shot 409

hp

HORIZONTAL

5.00 us/div

200 ns/div

delay

-5.000 us

-20.00000 us

reference

left cntr right

repetitive

realtime

sequential

off

on

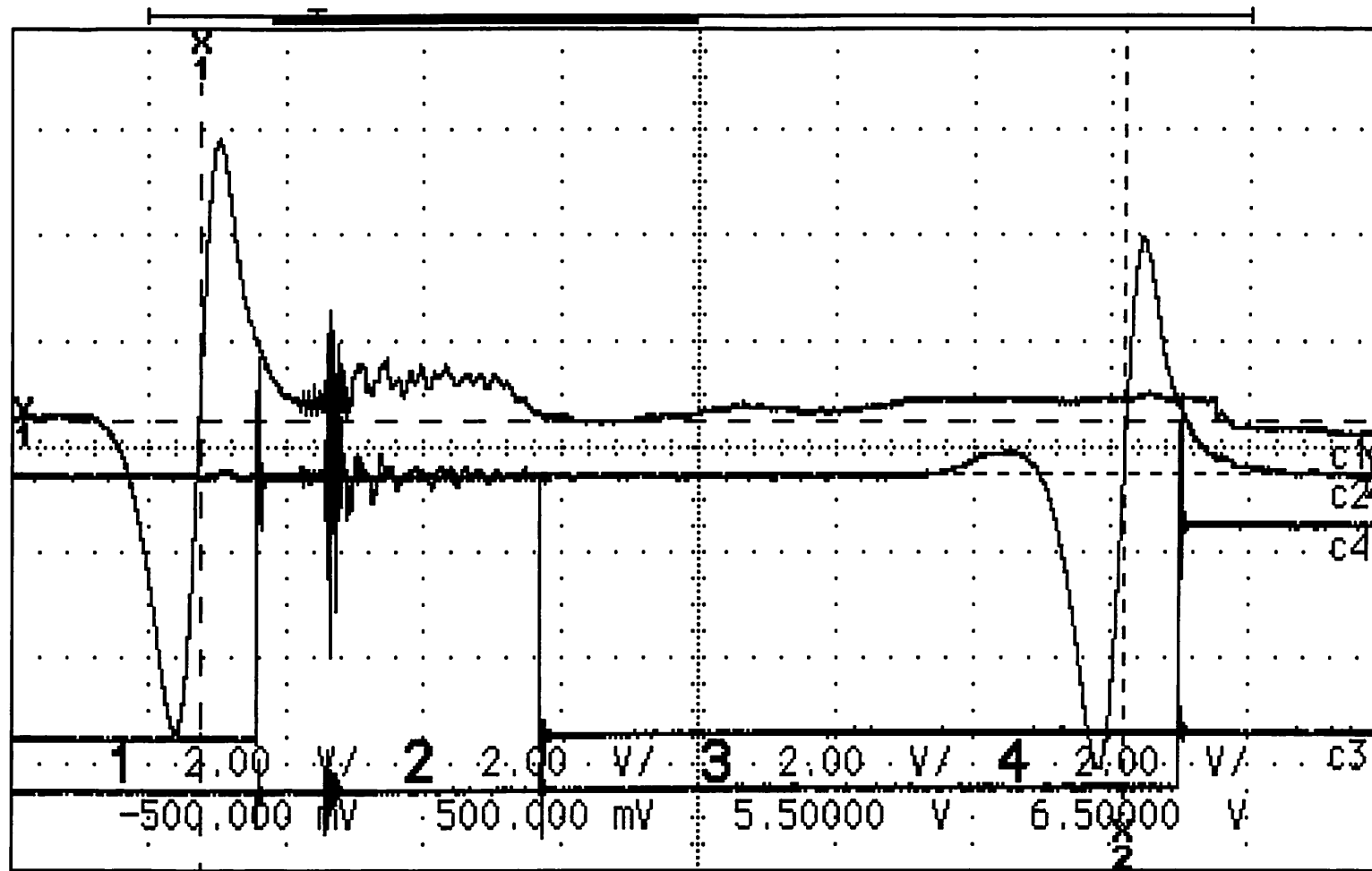
record length

32768

auto adjust

10 MSa/s

sample clock



-5.000 us

20.000 us

45.000 us

5.00 us/div

realtime

y2( 2 ) 0.00000 V

x2( 2 ) 35.5298 us

y1( 1 ) 0.00000 V

x1( 1 ) 1.89380 us

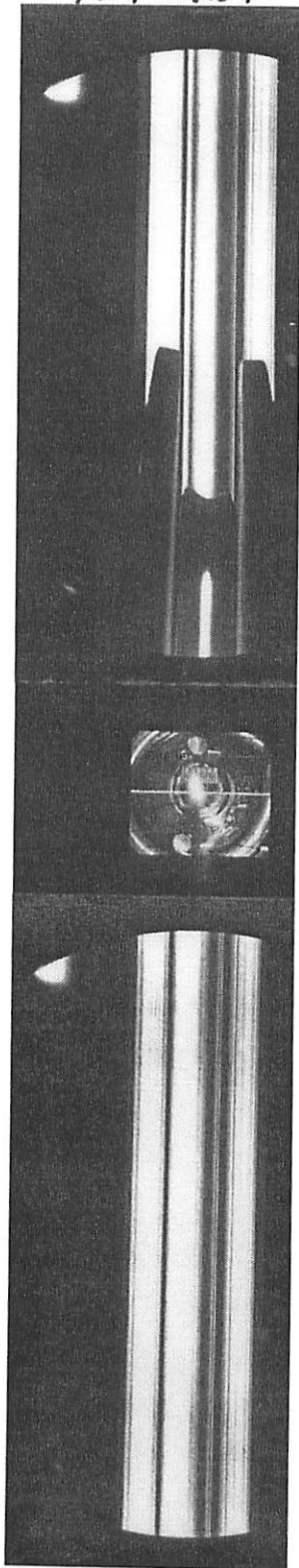
delta y 0.00000 V

delta x 33.6360 us

1/delta x 29.7301 kHz

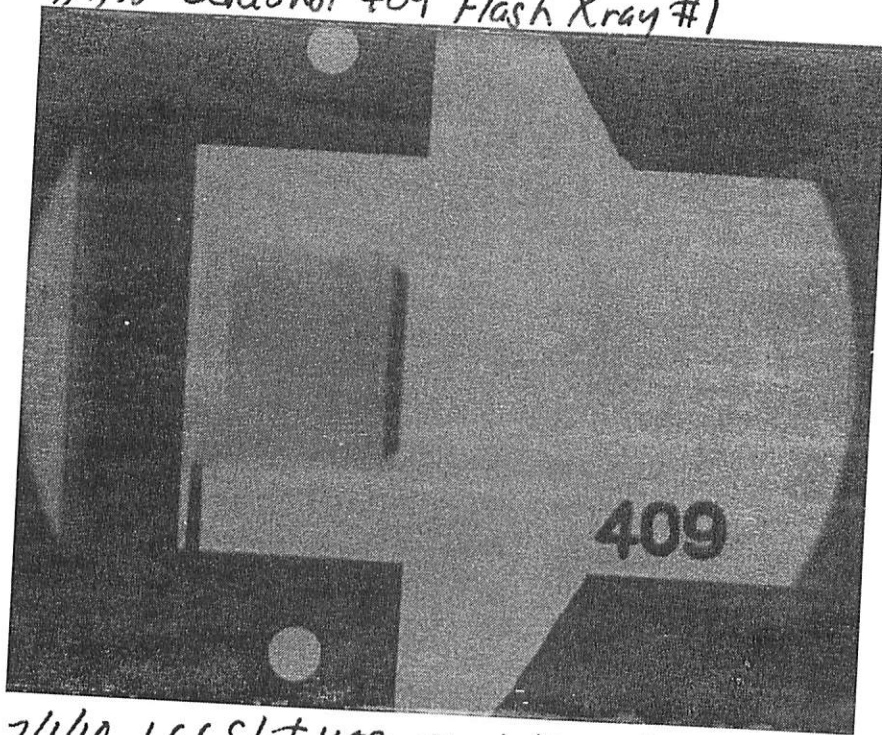
Velocity magnet 1 to 2 interval

409 shot

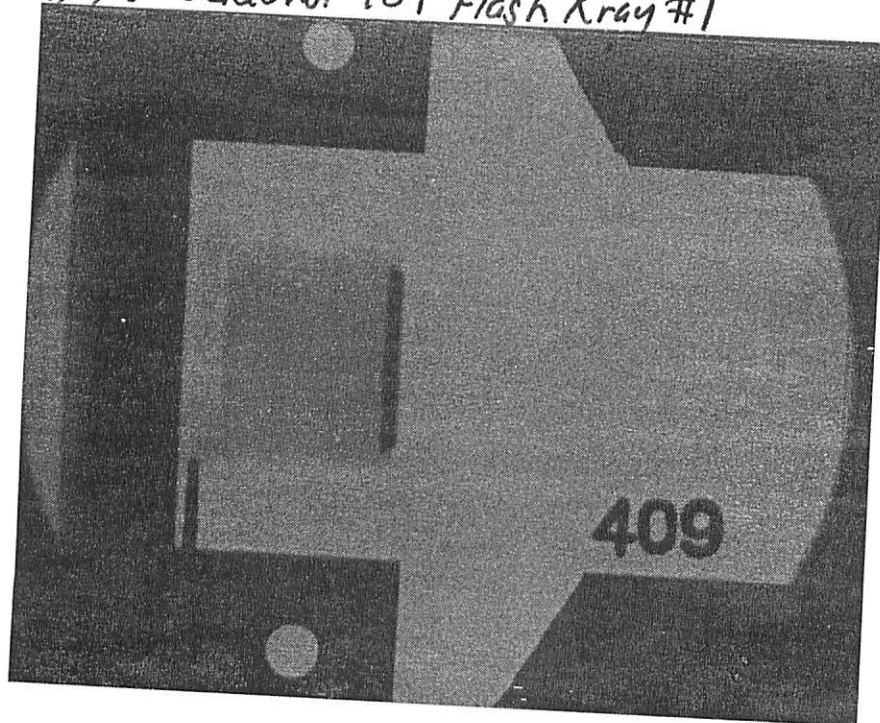




7/1/10 LGA Shot 409 Flash Xray #1



7/1/10 LGA Shot 409 Flash Xray #1



# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 412

Date 9/2/10

## Target:

Sample Material FAYALITE Crystallographic orientation —  
Source Location TAKA1 Thickness: 1 0.0804 in.  
Type of Measurement EOS 2. 0.0801 in.  
Bulk Density 4.3247 gm/cc Crystal Density 4.3947 gm/cc  
±2 std. devs. 0.0460 gm/cc ±2 std. devs. 0.0015 gm/cc  
Total Shorting Pin Height 0.070 in. Driver Plate Thickness 0.0206 in.  
(shim to driver) Material Ta

## Projectile:

Weight 18.37 gms. Length 0.9180 in. Skirt Diameter 0.9890 in.  
Flyer Plate Material Ta Leading Edge Dia. 0.9800 in.  
Thickness 0.0603 in. Major Dia. 0.81350 in. Depth Inserted 2 in.  
Minor Dia. 0.8130 in. 85 lbs force

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter 0.9865 in. Muzzle Diameter 0.980 in. Taper 0.0005 in.  
Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point 0.0012 in.

## Piston:

Weight 10 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth 1/2 in.  
Diameter: Front 3.495 in. Back 3.497 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure -29 in. Hg Fill Pressure 170 psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 1063 gms. Type IMR 4350 Total Charge 1075 gms.  
Primer Charge 12 gms. Type IMR 4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 7.2 km/sec Piston 0.71 km/sec

## Notes:

## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 459 nsec      Timing calibration frequency: 147.9993 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** Position 4

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$

Target to film magnification 0.80

**Film Type:** Streak Camera: Polaroid Type 57

Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:**      Flash X-ray #1 1.07  $\mu\text{sec}$       Flash X-ray #2 50.56  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo 6.63  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### Petal Valve:

Grove Depth:

Total Thickness:

0.0379 in. min.

0.0936 in. min.

0.0381 in. max.

0.0953 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 9k psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 57/53  $\mu\text{m}$

<b>Distances:</b>	Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	<u>3.48</u> cm
	Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>31.71</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** 0.743 km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** 0.748 km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec.

7.053

# L.G.G.

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

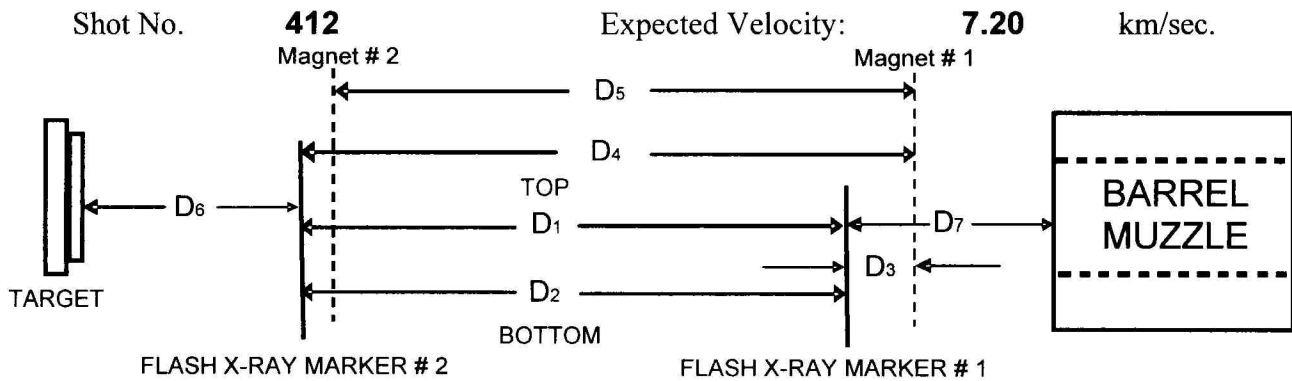
START SIGNAL		STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>410</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>815</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>28.7</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>49.341</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	Target Impact Pins	<u>54.951</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	Target Impact Pins	<u>5.615</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>49.344</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>28.69</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>7096.10</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 <u>1.5646</u>	Velocity magnet 2 <u>30.2554</u>	<u>28.691</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	TTL Start <u>3.6486</u>	<u>2.084</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 2-4:</u>	<del>TTL Start</del> <u>magnet 2</u>	TTL Stop <u>32.3400</u>	<u>2.085</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>—</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 2-3:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	Camera Trigger	<u>—</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-2:</u>	Pin Closure	Camera Trigger <u>Signal</u>	<u>52</u> nsec
<u>GS7, 1-3:</u>	Pin Closure	Camera Ramp (mon. out.)	<u>147</u> nsec
<u><del>GS7, 1-4:</del></u>	<del>Pin Closure</del>	Driver Transducer Signal	<u>—</u> nsec

scope  
files  
corrupted

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	35.0	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	34.5	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	34.8	99.0
Travel time, $\mu$ sec	<b>4.17</b>	<b>53.21</b>	<b>28.28</b>	<b>4.83</b>	<b>13.75</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**TOP**) : **49.06**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**BOTTOM**) : **49.04**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **1.07**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **50.56**  $\mu$ sec.

## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **412** Expected Velocity: **7.20**



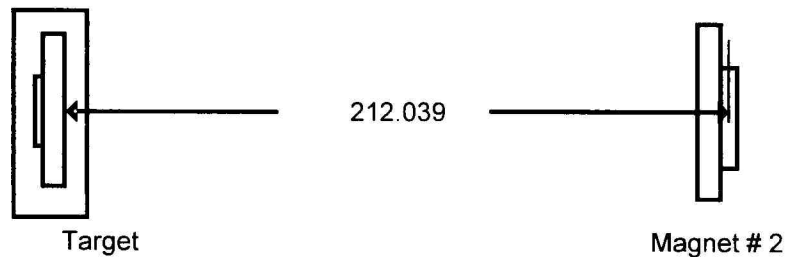
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = **28.279  $\mu$ sec.**

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.222 inch

Second measurement = 8.224 inch

Average measurement = 8.223 inch

Average measurement = 208.864 mm

Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

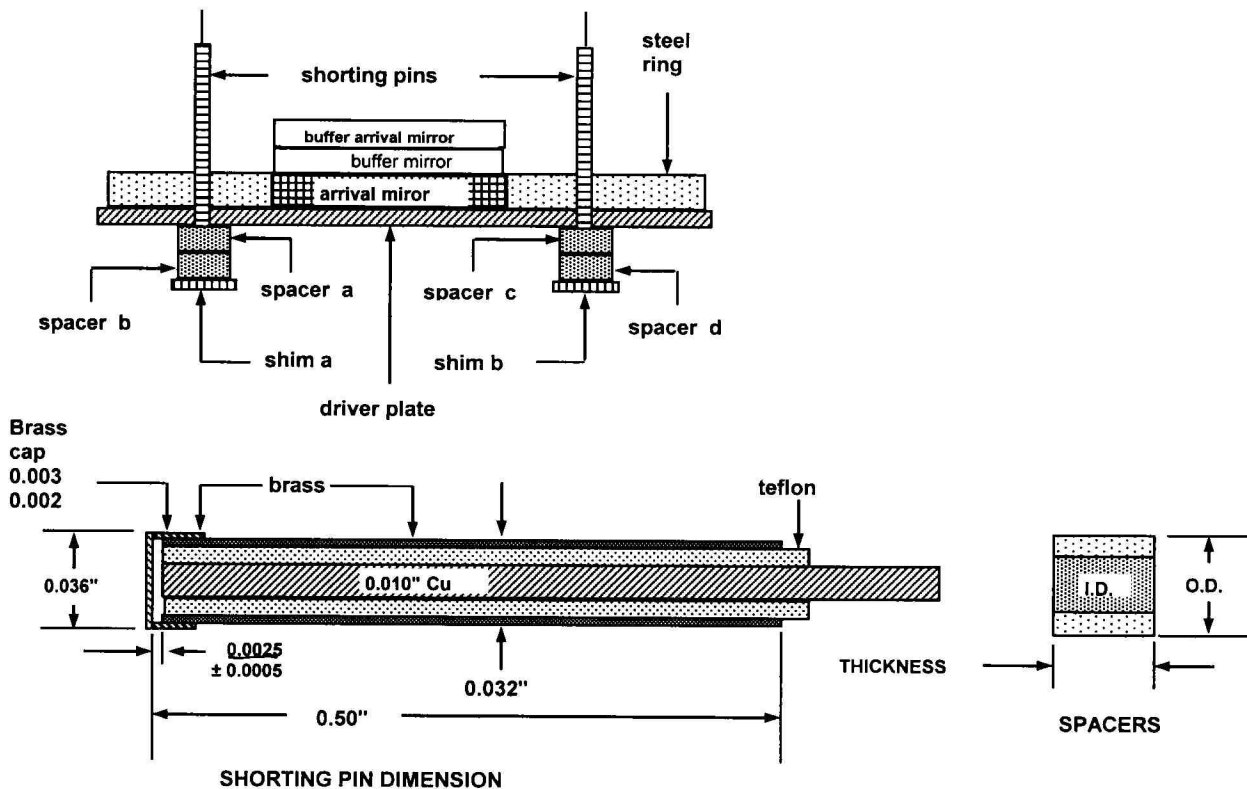
Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 212.039 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = **29.450  $\mu$ sec.**

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target = 0 mm

# L.G.G. EOS TARGET ASSEMBLY SHEET

SHOT No. 412



Sample = Fayalite (Fe<sub>2</sub>SiO<sub>4</sub>)

Source = Takai

ARRIVAL MIRRORS:	a	b
Material =	<u>Fused Quartz</u>	
Height =	0.251	0.251
Width =	0.326	0.314
Thickness =	0.041	0.041

BUFFER MIRROR:	a
Material =	<u>Fused Quartz</u>
Height =	0.254
Width =	0.341
Thickness =	0.042 → 1.067mm

BUFFER ARRIVAL MIRROR:	a
Material =	<u>Fused Quartz</u>
Height =	0.253
Width =	0.138
Thickness =	0.043

SHIMS	a	b
Material =	<u>Stainless Steel</u>	
Height =	0.068	0.075
Width =	0.070	0.080
Thickness =	0.010	0.010

SPACERS:	a	b	c	d
Material =	<u>Stainless Steel</u>			
Inside diameter =	0.037	0.037	0.037	0.037
outside diameter =	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062
Thickness =	0.031	0.030	0.030	0.030

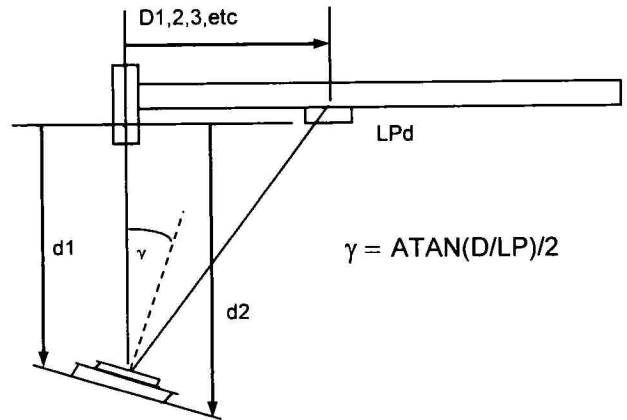
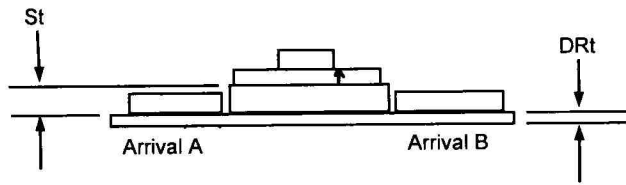
STEEL RING:	
Material =	<u>Mild Steel</u>
Inside diameter =	1.0075
outside diameter =	1.2440
Thickness =	0.1000

Note: All measurement are in inches

All measurement Done by E. Gelle

## L.G.G. TARGET MIRROR ANGLE MEASUREMENT

Shot No. 412  
Sample Material: Fayalite



DRt =	0.0217	inches	0.5512	mm
St =	0.1562	inches	3.9675	mm
LPd =	1.822	inches	46.2788	mm
Bt =	0.0529	inches	1.3437	mm
d1 =	681.5	mm		
d2 =	688.5	mm		
dave =	685	mm		

**ARRIVAL MIRRORS**      LP =       $(d1 + d2)/2 + LPd - DRt = 730.7276$

A:	D =	14.52	cm	145.2	mm
				$\gamma =$	5.62 degrees
B:	D =	14.71	cm	147.1	mm
				$\gamma =$	5.69 degrees

**BUFFER MIRROR(S)**      LP =  $[(d1 + d2)/2 + LPd - DRt] - St = 726.7601$

A:	D =	14.62	cm	146.2	mm
				$\gamma =$	5.69 degrees
B:	D =	0.00	cm		mm
				$\gamma =$	0.00 degrees

**BUFFER ARRIVAL MIRROR**      LP =  $[(d1 + d2)/2 + LPd - DRt - St] - bt = 725.4164$

A:	D =	14.57	cm	145.7	mm
				$\gamma =$	5.68 degrees

**INCLINED MIRROR**      LP =  $[(d1 + d2)/2 - DRt - St] - [0 \text{ to } 2 \text{ mm}] = -6.5187$

D =	0.00	cm	0	mm	Reflection off of glass surface
			$\gamma =$	0.00	degrees

Wedge Angle  $\beta =$       0      degrees      (From previous measurement)

d1 =	0	mm	Make sure the main reflection returns to source.
d2 =	0	mm	Note whether other mirror reflections do not return to source
dave =	0	mm	

### Inclination Angle

$\alpha = \gamma$ (Inclined Mirror) - $\beta =$	0.00	degrees	$(\Delta\gamma)_{\max} =$	0.07	degrees
wanted $\alpha =$		degrees			degrees



MATERIAL: Fayalite sample - Shot 412

Measurement done by: Russ O.

Date: 8/10/2010

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

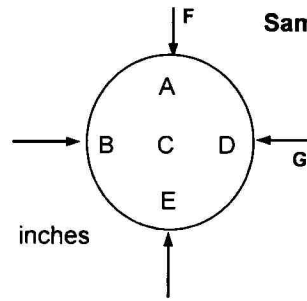
A 0.08035  
A 0.08015  
B 0.08020  
B 0.08015  
C 0.08020  
C 0.08040  
D 0.08030  
D 0.08030  
E 0.08010  
E 0.08015  
0.0803

Statistic for thickness

N	10	
MAX	0.08040 inch	2.04216 mm
MIN	0.08010 inch	2.03454 mm
Range	0.00030 inch	0.00762 mm
MEAN	<u>0.08023</u> inch	2.03784 mm
STDEV	9.42546E-05 inch	0.00239 mm

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F 0.34650  
F 0.34400  
G 0.30350  
G 0.30750  
**AVE 0.32538**  
Fave 0.34525  
Gave 0.30550  
Fstd 0.002  
Gstd 0.003



Sample is elliptical in shape

Volume elliptical cylinder 0.006646172  
Error 7.0748E-05

Statistic for Diameter

N	4	
MAX	0.34650 inch	8.80110 mm
MIN	0.30350 inch	7.70890 mm
Range	0.04300 inch	1.09220 mm
MEAN	0.325375 inch	8.26453 mm
STDEV	0.023030324 inch	0.58497 mm

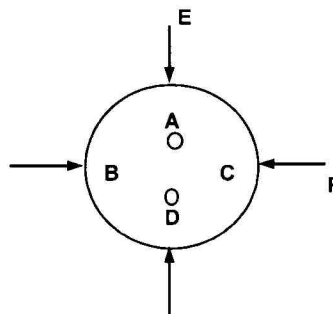
DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY: Russ Oliver						
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.1	1.88509	0.47100	2.26340	0.8646	4.3935
2	21.1	1.88506	0.47103	2.26341	0.8646	4.3943
3	21.1	1.88506	0.47100	2.26343	0.8646	4.3964
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.08023	±	mm	uses area of ellipse  corrected error calculation
			0.00030	mm		
			0.1089	0.0012	cm <sup>3</sup>	
			4.3947	0.0015	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____					grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: _____						

SHOT No. \_ 412  
Tantalum Driver Plate  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Ta

8/11/2010

#### Thickness Measurement

A 0.02075  
A 0.02070  
B 0.02075  
B 0.02065  
C 0.02055  
C 0.02045  
D 0.02045  
D 0.02050



#### Diameter Measurement

E 1.37700  
E 1.37700  
F 1.37700  
F 1.37700  
AVE 1.377  
Radius 0.6885

#### Statistic for thickness

N 8  
MAX 0.02075 in  
MIN 0.02045 in  
Range 0.00030 in  
MEAN 0.0206 in  
0.0523 mm  
STDEV 0.000128174 in

#### Statistic for perimeter

N 4  
MAX 1.377  
MIN 1.377  
Range 0  
MEAN 1.377  
STDEV 0

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Russ			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88640	8.20059	9.66042	0.8640	16.6096
2	21.8	1.88642	8.20062	9.66044	0.8640	16.6085
3	21.8	1.88643	8.20064	9.66047	0.8640	16.6086
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.0206	±	mm	
			0.00030	mm		
					cm <sup>3</sup>	
			16.6089	6.28E-04	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
					grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
DENSITIES CHECKED BY:				on		
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY:				on		

SHOT No.  
FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: Ta # 23

4/26/2010

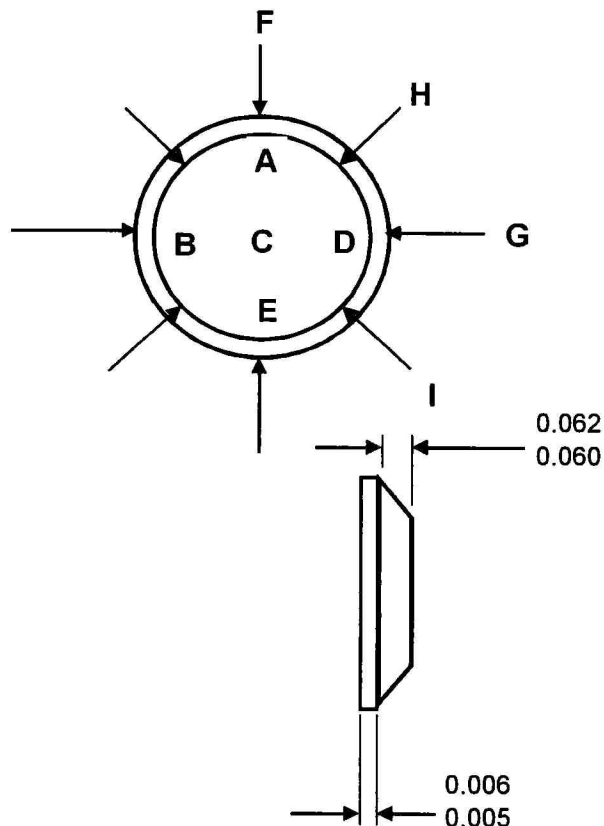
Measurement done by: Russ

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MESUREMENT

A 0.06040  
A 0.06035  
B 0.06035  
B 0.06045  
C 0.06050  
C 0.06045  
D 0.06030  
D 0.06035  
E 0.06040  
E 0.06040

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F 0.81350  
F 0.81300  
G 0.81300  
G 0.81300  
H 0.75000  
H 0.75000  
I 0.75000  
I 0.75000



Statistic for thickness

N 10  
MAX 0.06050  
MIN 0.06030  
Range 0.00020  
MEAN → 0.060392857 inch  
1.533978571 mm  
STDEV 7.31925E-05

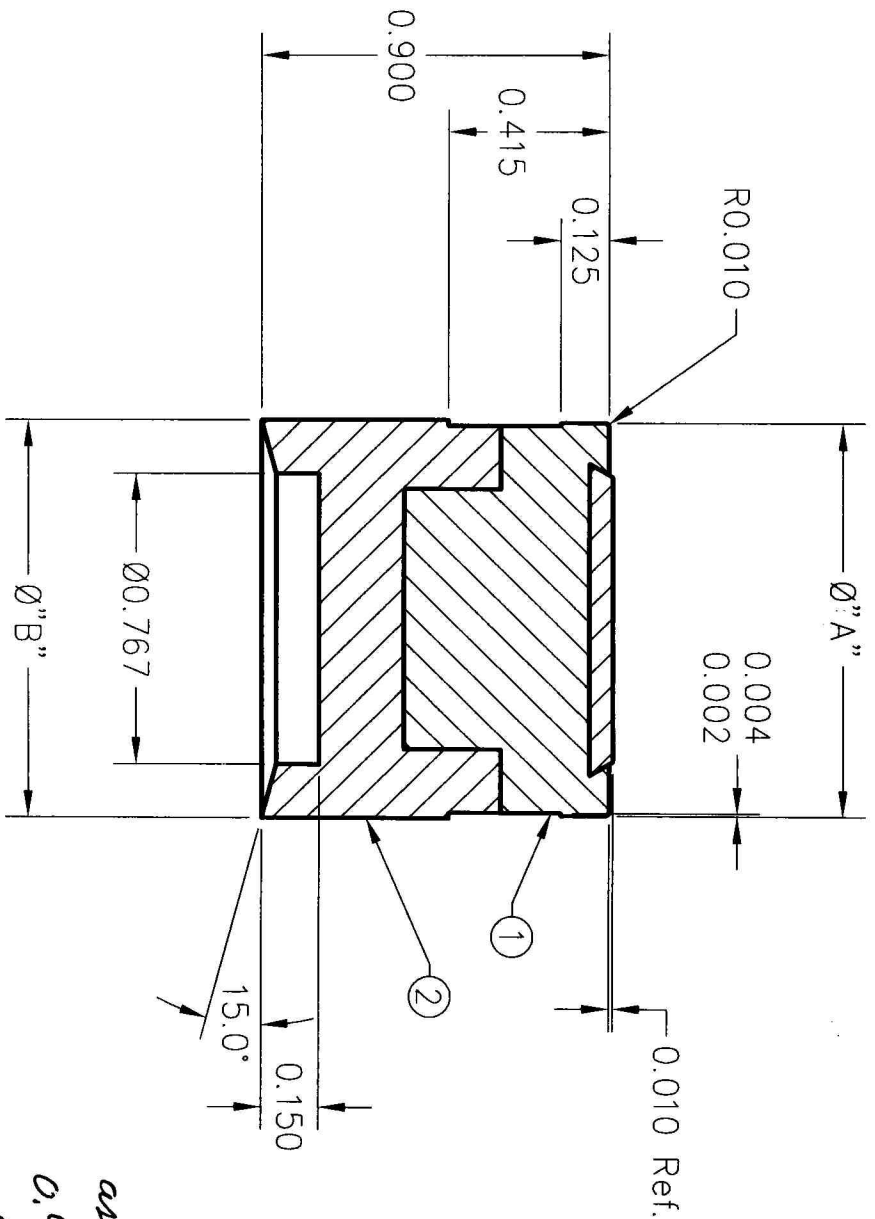
Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N 4  
MAX 0.81350  
MIN 0.81300  
Range 0.00050  
MEAN 0.8131250 inch  
20.6533750 mm  
STDEV 0.00025

Statistic for Diameter (H-I)

N 4  
MAX 0.75000  
MIN 0.75000  
Range 0.00000  
MEAN 0.75 inch  
19.05 mm  
STDEV 0

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Russ	4/23/2010		
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.9	1.88223	7.96829	9.43725	0.8639	16.6565
2	21.9	1.88225	7.96835	9.43726	0.8639	16.6539
3	21.9	1.88220	7.96837	9.43731	0.8639	16.6571
	THICKNESS		0.060392857	±	in	
	FLATNESS:		0.00020	in.		
	VOLUME:		0.5139	9.17E-04	cm³	
	CRYSTAL DENSITY:		16.6558	1.74E-03	grams/cm³	
	BULK DENSITY:		15.5052	9.18E-04	grams/cm³	
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						



Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

*as built*

*Ta 0.0604 8/13/10*

SHOT # 412	
A	0.9800
B	0.9890
	+ .0000 - .0005
	+ .0005 - .0000

2	Gas Seal Blank	LGC-048	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGC-049	1
ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.

REVISIONS		
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE

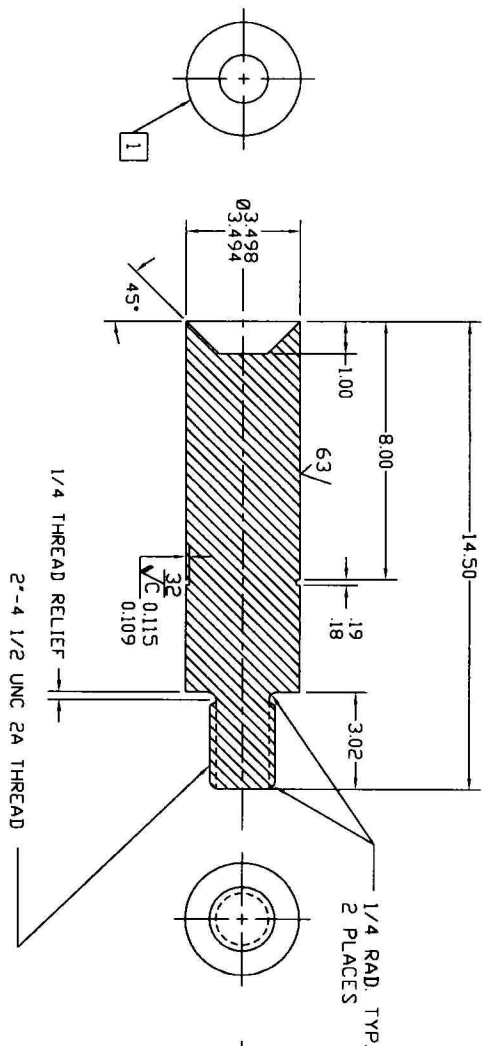
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED  
TOLERANCES:  
.000 ±.005  
FRACTIONS ±.01  
ANGLES ±1/64  
CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R.  
BREAK SHARP EDGES AND  
REMOVE BURRS

DRAWN M. Long	DATE 1/23/04
ENGINEER	DATE
APPROVED	DATE

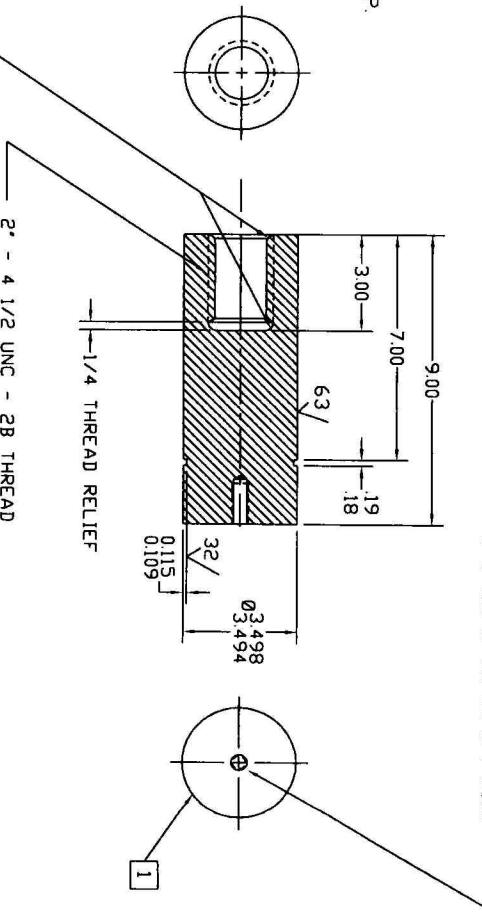
CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY  
SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY

TITLE  
Projectile Assy.

FINISH 16	MATERIAL Zelux-M&HDP	SCALE 2:1	SHEET 2 of 2	A	DRAWING NUMBER LGC-050
--------------	-------------------------	--------------	-----------------	---	---------------------------



1/4 RAD. TYP.  
2 PLACES



DRILL 27/64(.421 DIA.) X 1 1/2 DEEP  
TAP 1/2-13UNC-2B X 1 1/4 DEEP

FRONT

REAR

MATERIAL: HIGH DENSITY POLYETHYLENE

MATERIAL: MECHANICAL GRADE TEFLON

NOTES:  
1 TURN FINAL DIAMETER WITH PARTS SCREWED TOGETHER

LIR	REVISION	DATE	DESIGNER	CHECKED	DATE	APPROVED	DATE	FINISH	SCALE	DRAWING NUMBER
			JEFF BATTEN		9/2/92				1:3	14457
			CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY							
			SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY							
			LGG PISTON - 2 PIECE							

Shot 412 Nominal Timeline Preshot

V		m/s		m		m	
Intervalometer intrinsic delay	90	150	ns	M1-M2 distance	0.0005605	Pin shim	0.0000254
UDC extra count lag	2140	2140	ns	M2-target distance	0.0000254	Pin spacer	0.0000254
pulse translator delay	123		ns	M2-target fudge	0.0000254	Pin cover	0.0000254
X-ray 1 program delay	150		ns	M1-fid1 distance	0.0000254	Pin gap	0.0000254
X-ray 2 program delay	150		ns	M1-fid2 distance	0.0000254	Intrinsic pin time	37.3461307
X-ray 1 pulser delay	150		ns	Flyer thickness	0.0000254	Pin box delay	57
X-ray 2 pulser delay	150		ns	Programmed Delay or long cable to camera			
Camera delay to start of ramp	100		ns	Us(driver)	7998.2	Us (sample)	11101.7573
Start of ramp to visible streak	25		ns	driver thickness	65.4197194	sample thickness	183.56031
Lamp trigger offset time	6625		ns	driver time	65.4197194	sample time	183.56031
TM-11 to lamp bright	6625		ns			Us(buffer)	10956.8079
Desired Spark-Streak Delay	6625		ns			buffer thickness	97.3641235
						buffer time	97.3641235

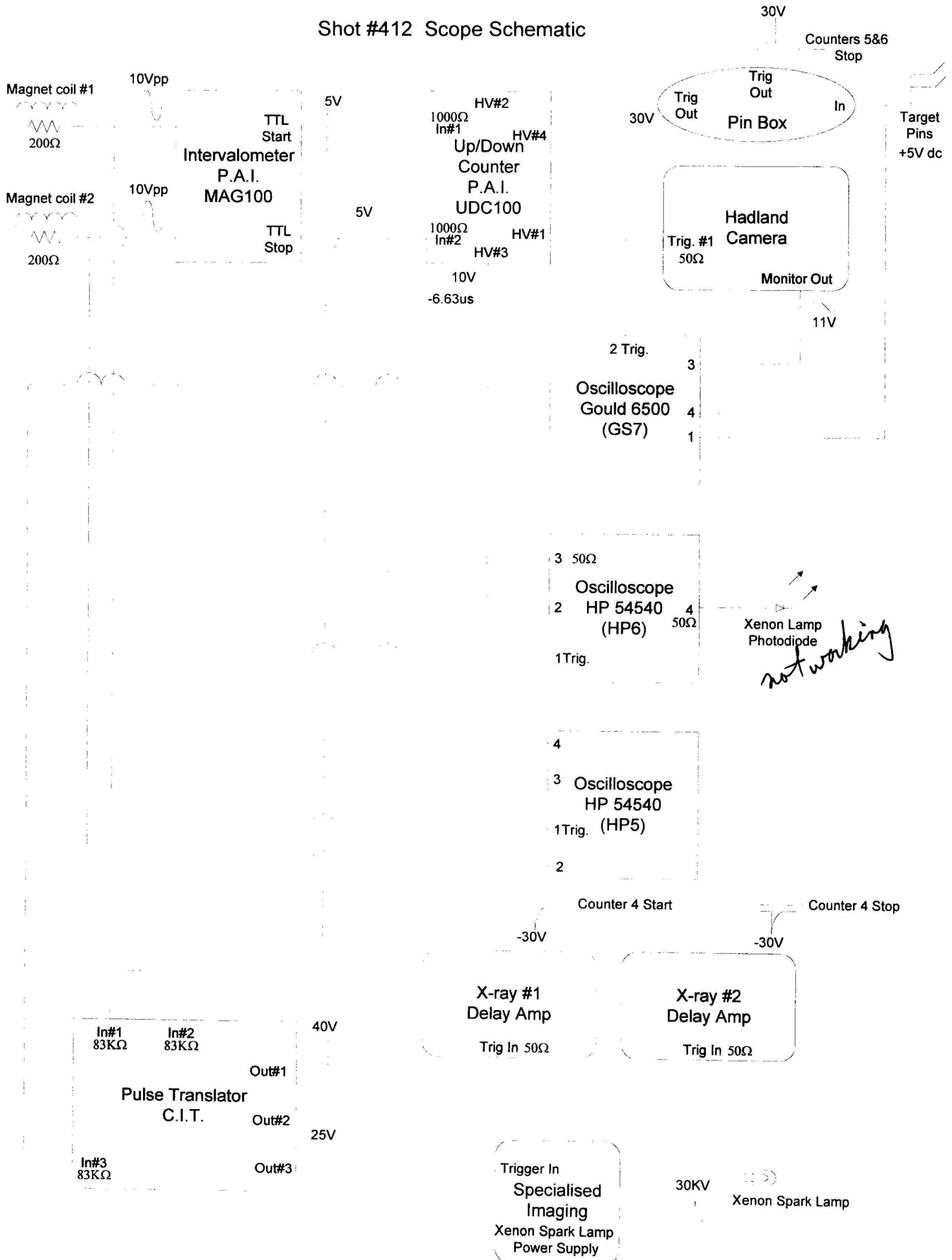
t (ns)	flyer x (m)	shock front (m)	event				
0	0.00076699		M1 zero-crossing				
150	0.00184699		HP5-1, Intervalometer start				
2290	0.01725499		HP5-3, UDC start, signal to pulse translator				
2440	0.01833499		pulse translator out to X-ray 1 & 2 delay amps				
2530	0.01898299		GS7 trig				
3510	0.02603899		X-ray 1 delay amp out to counters 4, 5				
4090	0.03021499		X-ray 1 fires				
4180	0.03086299		X-ray 1 pulse monitor at counter 4b				
28279	0.20437299		M2 zero-crossing				
28429	0.20545299		HP5-2, Intervalometer stop				
30569	0.22086099		HP5-4, UDC stop				
50854	0.36691829		UDC HV#3, HP6-2				
51004	0.36799829		Pulse Translator out #3				
51094	0.36864629		Trigger TM-11				
53000	0.38236699		X-ray 2 delay amp, stop counter 4, start counter 6				
53580	0.38654299		X-ray 2 fires				
53670	0.38719099		X-ray 2 pulse monitor at counter 4b				
57356	0.41373269		UDC zero point				
57479	0.41461829		UDC HV#1, HP6-1Trig				
57569	0.41526629		GS7-1				
57719	0.41634629		Lamp bright enough to streak				
57375	0.413867		PIN IMPACT				
57412	0.41413589		pin closure				
57379	0.41389829		UDC HV#2: Sim Trigger to Camera, HP6-3				
57469	0.41454629		pin box out to delay unit(?)				
57469	0.41454629		GS7-2				
57594	0.41544629		Delay cable crossed, Camera Trigger Received from UDC				
57569	0.41526629		Begin Visible Streak				
57597	0.41546802		Camera Monitor shows Begin Streak on GS7-3				
57687	0.41611602		UDC HV#4 out				
57622	0.415645		Cal port signal, GS7-4				
57687			0 IMPACT				
57968			0.00052324 Driver arrival on streak, Cal sig on sim				
58053			0.002561082 Sample cutoff on streak				
			0.003627882 Buffer cutoff on streak				
			0.003450437 End Streak				

Instructions:  
Red cells are inputs for a given shot  
Blue cells are constants  
Yellow cells are calculations  
Green cells are outputs to be used in shot setup

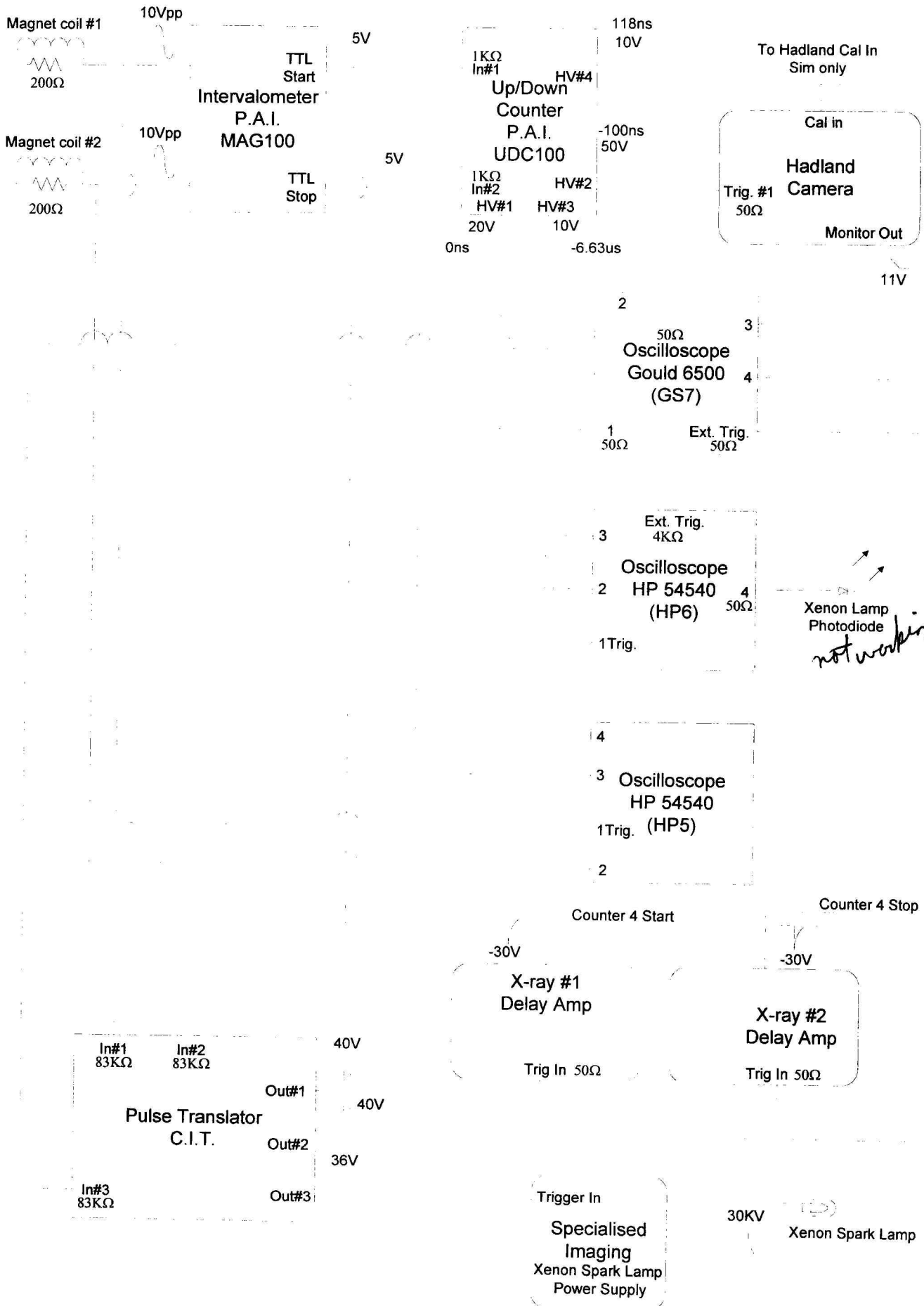
If "Driver cutoff on streak", cell \$1\$39, is too high, enter a Programmed Delay in cell \$K\$49 and use Delay unit.  
If "Driver cutoff on streak", cell \$1\$39, is too low, use a larger Pin Spacer

Streak start	ns	0	Spark start	ns	0
Driver cutoff on streak	93	277	streak start	6500	6959
Sample cutoff on streak	374	459	streak end	24000	
Buffer cutoff			Spark end		
Streak end					

# Shot #412 Scope Schematic



# Simulation for Shot #412 Scope Schematic

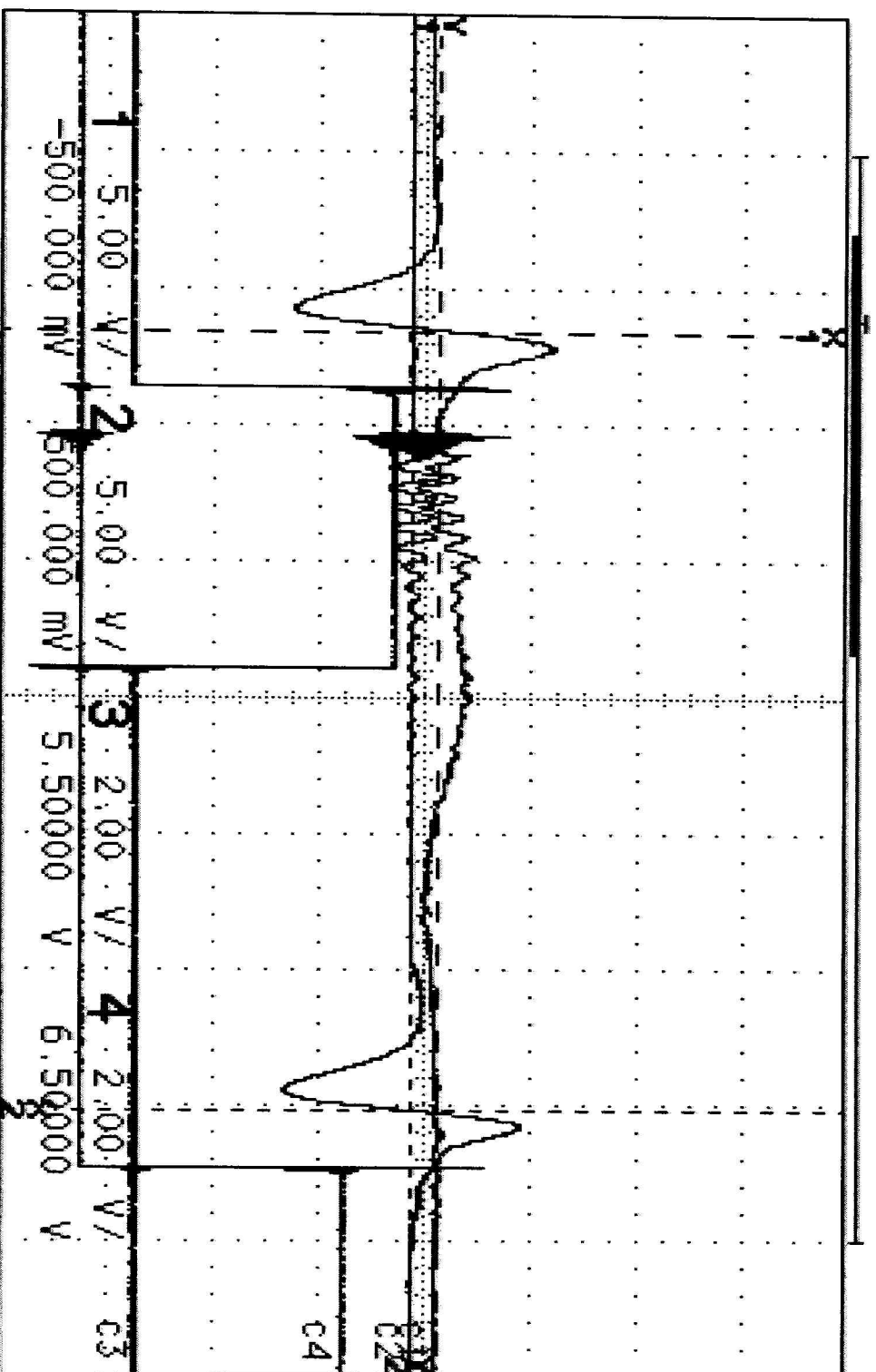




hp

HPS

Shot 4/2



y2(2) -62.5000 mV  
y1(1) 62.5000 mV  
delta y -125.000 mV

x2(2) 30.2554 us  
x1(1) 1.56460 us  
delta x 28.6908 us  
1/delta x 34.8544 KHz

Magnet / to 2 interval

HORIZONTAL

5.00 us/div

200 ns/div

delay -10.00 us

-20.00000 us

reference left ctr right

repetitive realtime

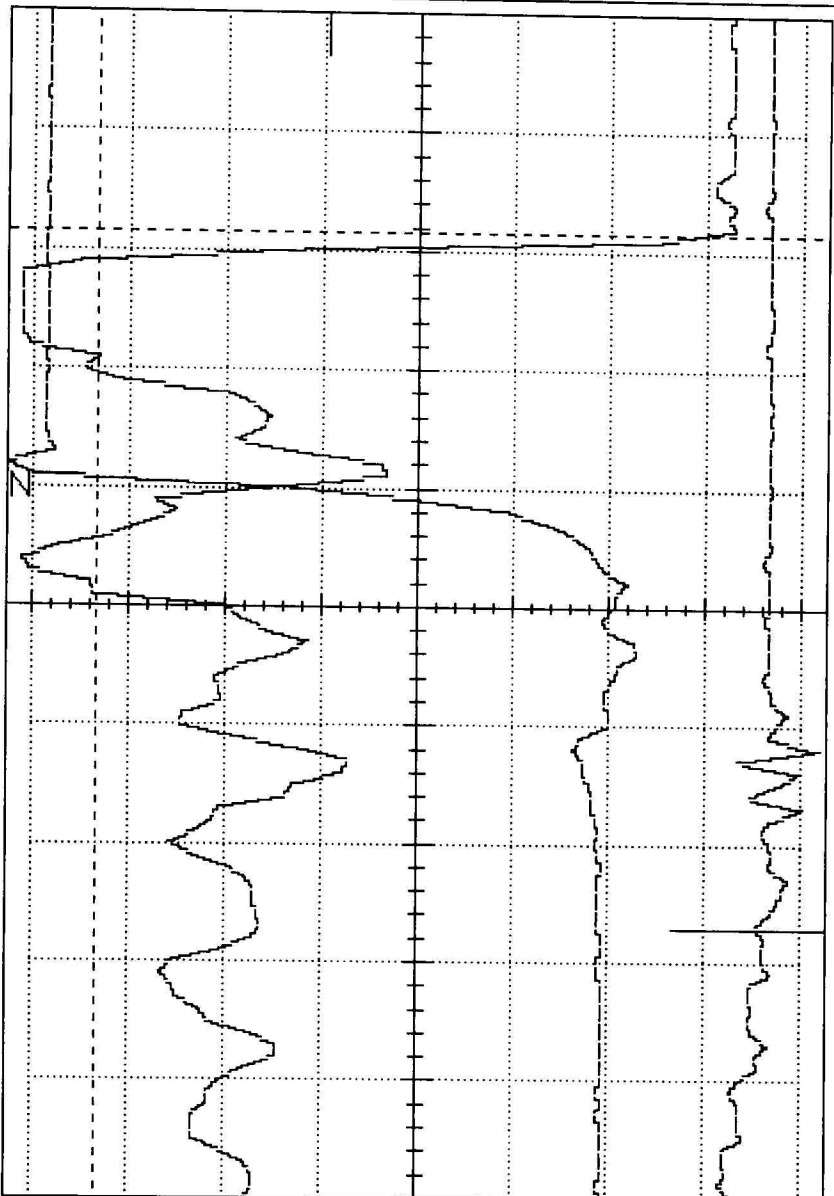
sequential off on

record length 32768

auto adjust 10 Msa/s

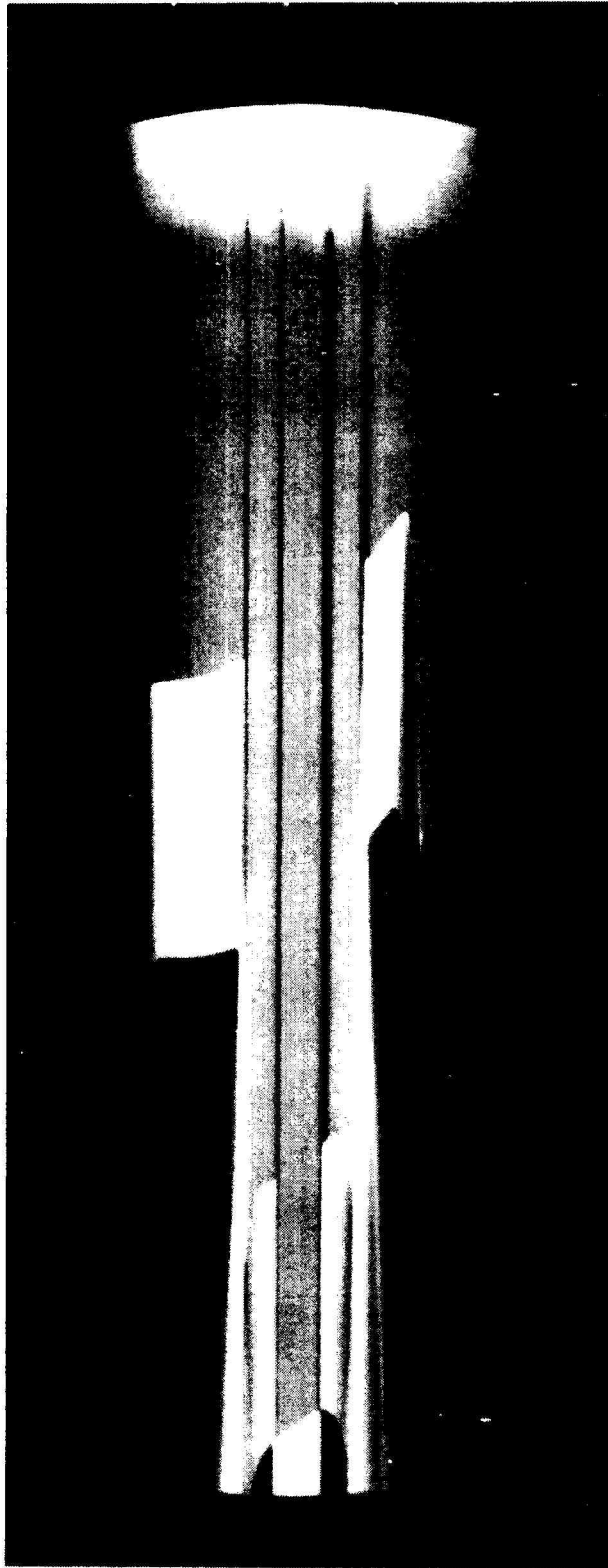
sample clock

GS7 Shot 412

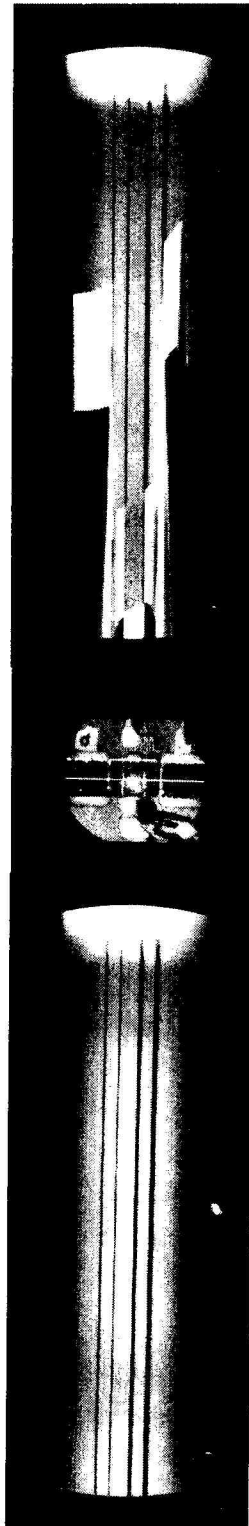
[illegible][illegible][illegible]

Pin Closure to Camera Monitor ramp)

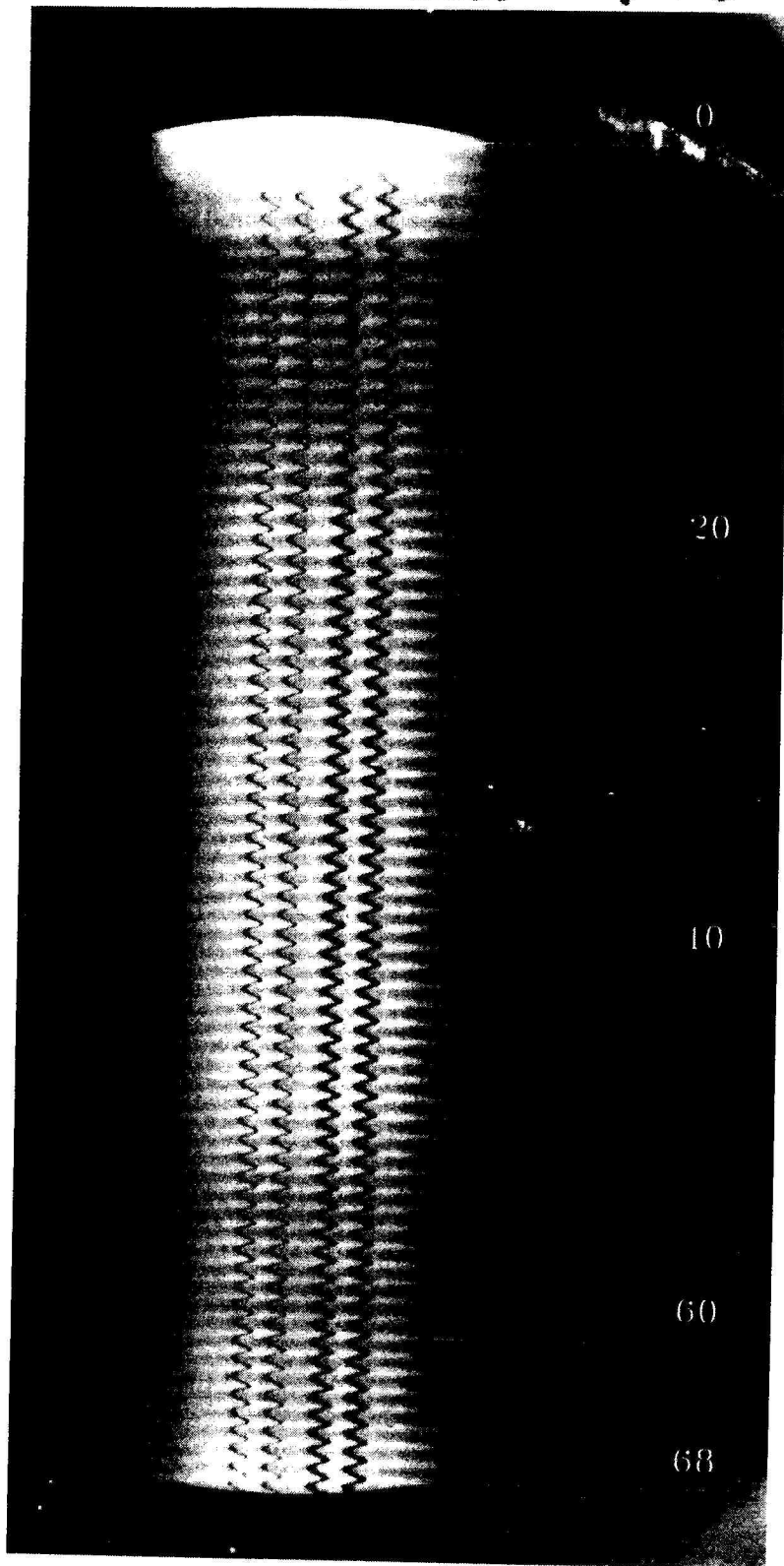
Shot 412



Shot 412



Cal Streak 412

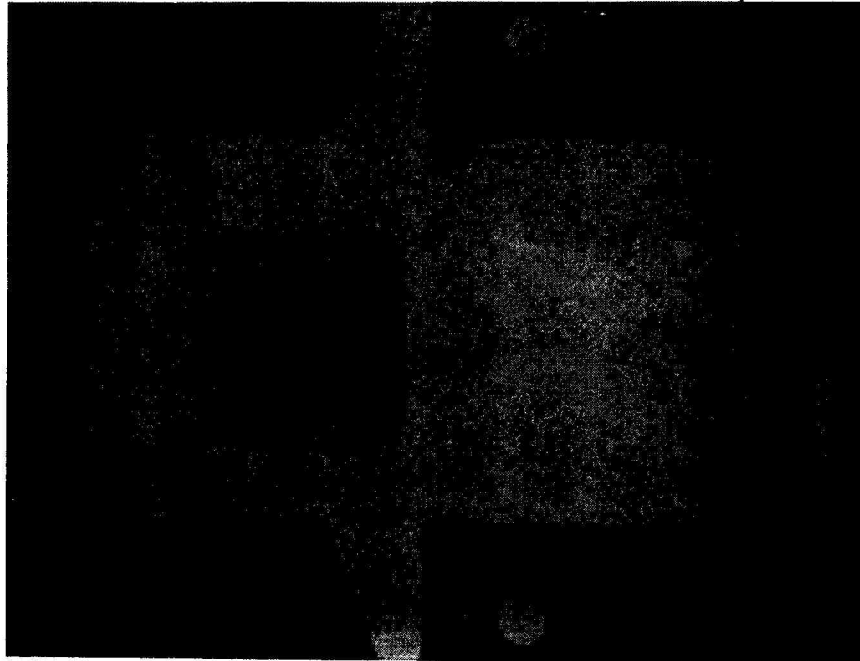


$$68 \times 6.757 \text{ ns/cycle} = 459 \text{ ns streak duration}$$

9/2/10 LGG Shot 412 Flash Xray #1



9/2/10 LGG Shot 412 Flash Xray #2



# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 413

Date 4/29/10

## Target:

Sample Material HEDENBERGITE Crystallographic orientation \_\_\_\_\_  
Source Location Univ. of Michigan Thickness: 1 \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
Type of Measurement \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
Bulk Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc Crystal Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  
±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc ±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  
Total Shorting Pin Height — in. Driver Plate Thickness \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
(shim to driver) Material \_\_\_\_\_

## Projectile:

Weight 12.07 gms. Length 0.9135 in. Skirt Diameter 0.9906 in.  
Flyer Plate Material Al Leading Edge Dia. 0.9800 in.  
Thickness \_\_\_\_\_ in. Major Dia. \_\_\_\_\_ in. Depth Inserted 2 in.  
Minor Dia. \_\_\_\_\_ in. insertion force 75 lbs

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter 0.9874 in. Muzzle Diameter 0.980 in. Taper 0.0074 in.  
Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point \_\_\_\_\_ in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth 0.108 in.  
Diameter: Front 3.495 in. Back 3.496 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure -29 in. Hg Fill Pressure 170 psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 463 gms. Type IMR 4350 Total Charge 475 gms.  
Primer Charge 12 gms. Type IMR 4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 4.5 km/sec Piston 0.51 km/sec

Notes: Desired pre heat temp: 1400°C  
1400°C @ shot time

## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1500 nsec

Timing calibration frequency: 147.9993 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$

Target to film magnification 0.88

**Film Type:** Streak Camera: Polaroid Type 57

Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:** Flash X-ray #1 3.57  $\mu\text{sec}$  Flash X-ray #2 82.49  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo 14.3  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### **Petal Valve:**

Grove Depth:

Total Thickness:

0.0561 in. min.

0.0932 in. min.

0.0569 in. max.

0.0939 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4K psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 65/55  $\mu\text{m}$

**Distances:**

Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	<u>3.63</u> cm
Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** 0.526 km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** 0.520 km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** 4473.30 m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

4480



L.G.G. shot 413

### COUNTER CONNECTIONS

START SIGNAL		STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>580</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>1172</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>45.5</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>78.663</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>85.992</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>7.332</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>78.660</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>45.52</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>4473.30</u> M/sec

### OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 $x_1 = 2.7310$	Velocity magnet 2 $x_2 = 48.2664$	<u>45.535</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	TTL Start $x_3 = 4.7666$	<u>2.036</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 2-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 2	TTL Stop $x_4 = 50.2840$	<u>2.018</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 $x_1 = 2.7286$	Xenon Lamp Trigger $x_2 = 80.2316$	<u>77.503</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3-4:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out $x_3 = 8.991$	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out $x_4 = 87.6496$	<u>78.658</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>91.814</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Monitor Out	<u>92.097</u> $\mu$ sec

## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **413** Expected Velocity: **4.50**



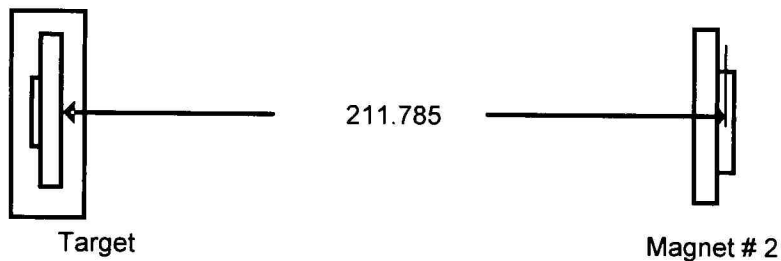
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 45.246  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.215 inch

Second measurement = 8.211 inch

Average measurement = 8.213 inch

Average measurement = 208.610 mm

Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

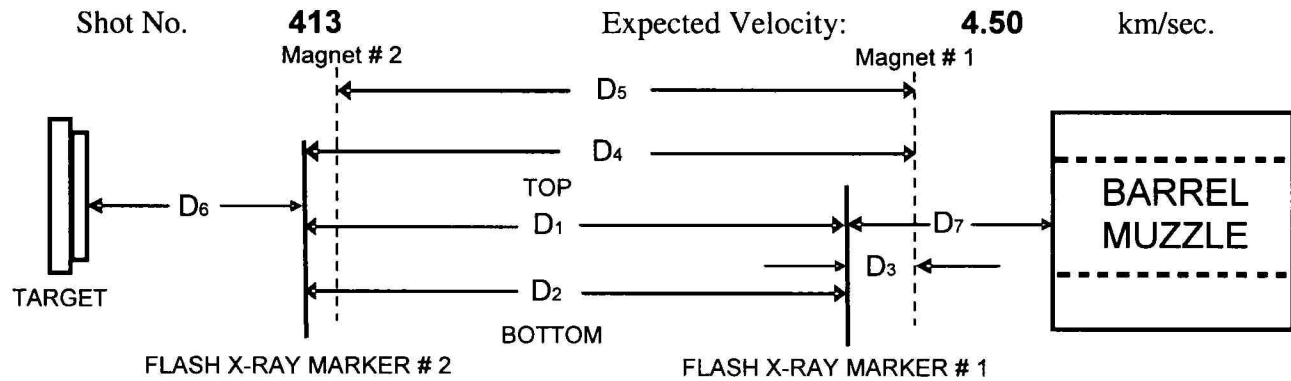
Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 211.785 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 47.063  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target =

~~0 mm~~  
0.197541 m

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	36.5	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	36.0	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	36.3	99.0
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>85.14</b>	<b>45.25</b>	<b>8.06</b>	<b>22.00</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**TOP**) : **78.49**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**BOTTOM**) : **78.46**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **3.57**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **82.49**  $\mu$ sec.

SHOT No. **413**  
 FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: **Al-1**

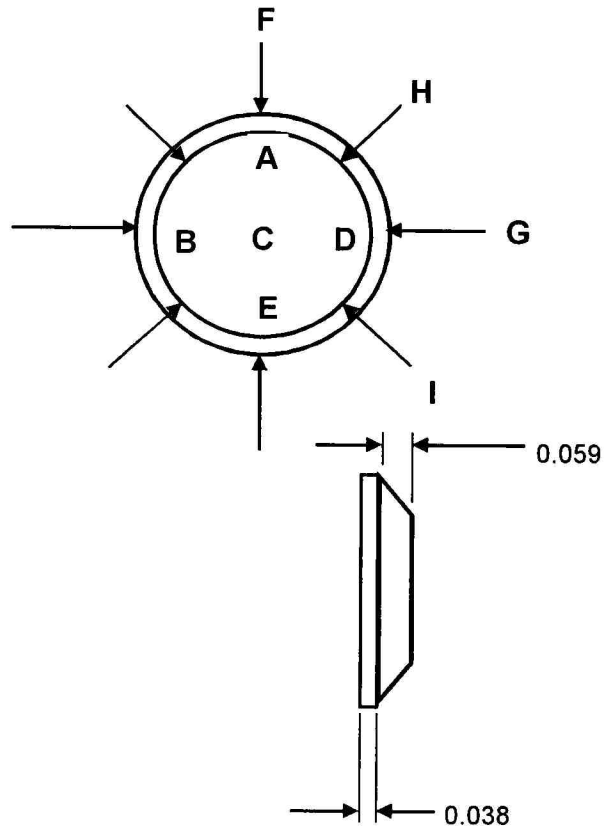
Measurement done by: Russ

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MESUREMENT

A	0.09750
A	0.09745
B	0.09750
B	0.09730
C	0.09705
C	0.09715
D	0.09735
D	0.09740
E	0.09740
E	0.09730

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	0.82250
F	0.82250
G	0.82250
G	0.82250
H	0.75000
H	0.75000
I	0.75000
I	0.75000



Statistic for thickness

N	10
MAX	0.09750
MIN	0.09705
Range	0.00045
MEAN	0.097314286 inch
	2.471782857 mm
STDEV	0.000162569

Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N	4
MAX	0.82250
MIN	0.82250
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.8225000 inch
	20.8915000 mm
STDEV	0

Statistic for Diameter (H-I)

N	4
MAX	0.75000
MIN	0.75000
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.75 inch
	19.05 mm
STDEV	0

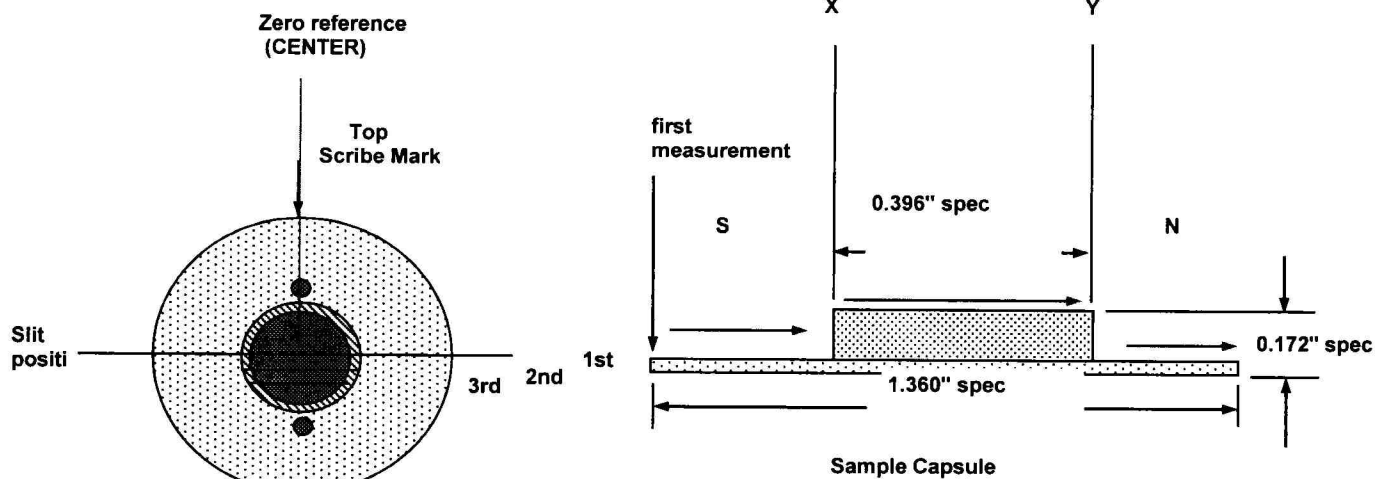
DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Russ			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	20.6	1.88251	2.14530	3.34229	0.8651	2.7072
2	20.6	1.88255	2.14528	3.34286	0.8651	2.7094
3	20.6	1.88250	2.14532	3.34285	0.8651	2.7094
	THICKNESS FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:		0.097314286	±	in	
			0.00045	in.		
			0.8473	4.13E-04	cm³ grams/cm³ grams/cm³	
			2.7087	1.27E-03		
			2.5319	4.13E-04		
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						

SHOT No. \_\_\_\_\_  
SAMPLE CAPSULE: 5  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Hedenbergite

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
direction of measurement

4.997  
4.661

**THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)**



**First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

1st Reading  
Average thickness reading = -0.00021

**Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

2nd Reading  
Average thickness reading = -0.00031

**Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

3rd Reading  
Average thickness reading = -0.00047

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = 0.1738 Inches  
4.4133 mm

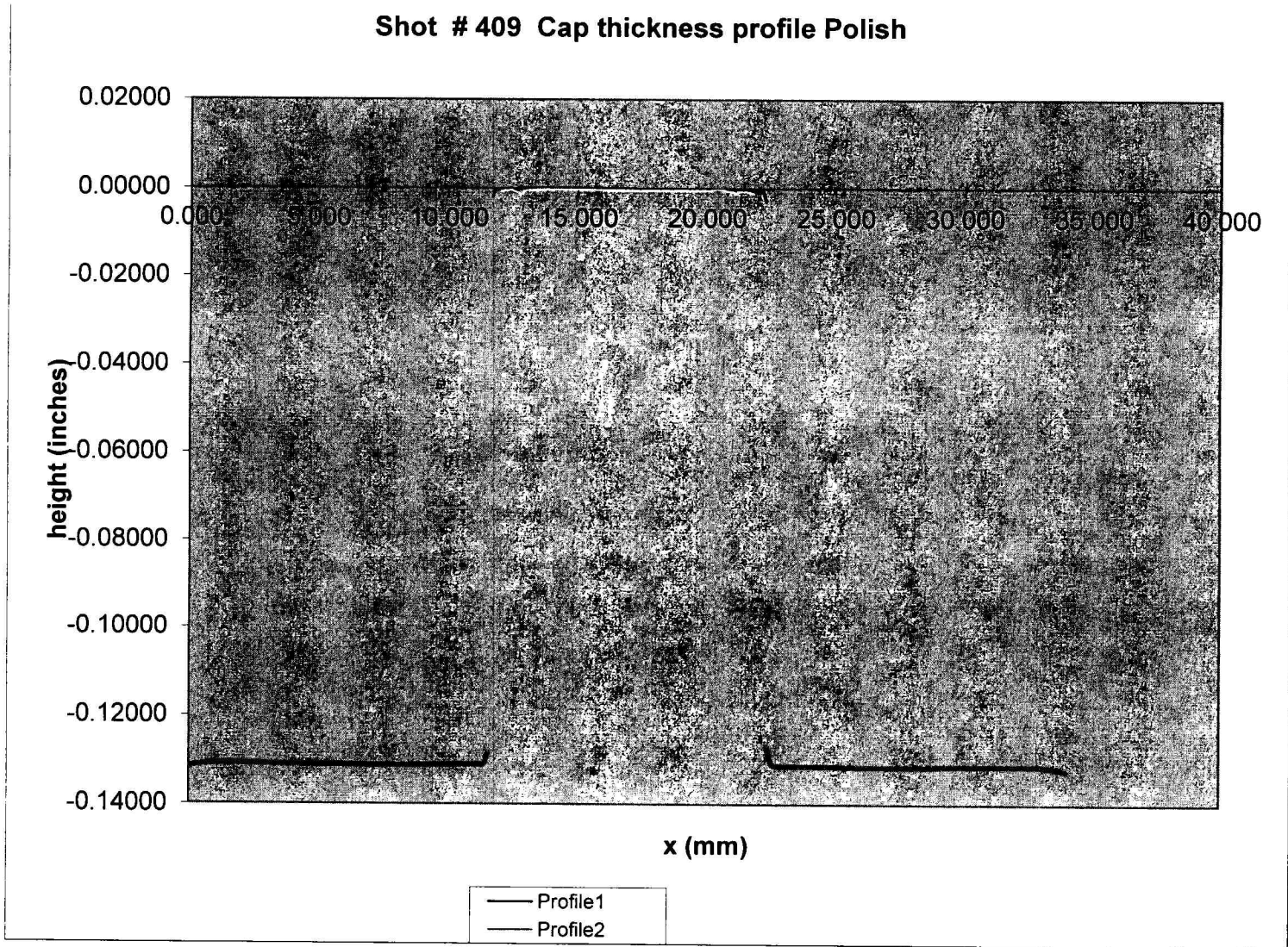
Average thickness of the driver Plate = 0.0425 Inches  
1.0803 mm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is = nm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the Projectile side is = nm

Distance from the top of the cap to the measured (avg) driver plate 0.13 Inches  
3.33 mm

Shot # 409 Cap thickness profile Polish



1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment
2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment
3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	abs dist. mm		Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	abs dist. mm		Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm
			South (left side)				North(right)		
1	0.000	17.000	-0.1317	225	22.400	-5.400	-0.1268	118	11.700
2	0.100	16.900	-0.1315	226	22.500	-5.500	-0.1291	119	11.800
3	0.200	16.800	-0.1314	227	22.600	-5.600	-0.1309	120	11.900
4	0.300	16.700	-0.1313	228	22.700	-5.700	-0.1312	121	12.000
5	0.400	16.600	-0.1312	229	22.800	-5.800	-0.1313	122	12.100
6	0.500	16.500	-0.1311	230	22.900	-5.900	-0.1313	123	12.200
7	0.600	16.400	-0.1310	231	23.000	-6.000	-0.1313	124	12.300
8	0.700	16.300	-0.1310	232	23.100	-6.100	-0.1313	125	12.400
9	0.800	16.200	-0.1309	233	23.200	-6.200	-0.1313	126	12.500
10	0.900	16.100	-0.1309	234	23.300	-6.300	-0.1313	127	12.600
11	1.000	16.000	-0.1309	235	23.400	-6.400	-0.1313	128	12.700
12	1.100	15.900	-0.1309	236	23.500	-6.500	-0.1314	129	12.800
13	1.200	15.800	-0.1309	237	23.600	-6.600	-0.1314	130	12.900
14	1.300	15.700	-0.1309	238	23.700	-6.700	-0.1313	131	13.000
15	1.400	15.600	-0.1309	239	23.800	-6.800	-0.1314	132	13.100
16	1.500	15.500	-0.1309	240	23.900	-6.900	-0.1314	133	13.200
17	1.600	15.400	-0.1307	241	24.000	-7.000	-0.1314	134	13.300
18	1.700	15.300	-0.1308	242	24.100	-7.100	-0.1314	135	13.400
19	1.800	15.200	-0.1308	243	24.200	-7.200	-0.1314	136	13.500
20	1.900	15.100	-0.1308	244	24.300	-7.300	-0.1314	137	13.600
21	2.000	15.000	-0.1308	245	24.400	-7.400	-0.1314	138	13.700
22	2.100	14.900	-0.1308	246	24.500	-7.500	-0.1314	139	13.800
23	2.200	14.800	-0.1309	247	24.600	-7.600	-0.1314	140	13.900
24	2.300	14.700	-0.1309	248	24.700	-7.700	-0.1314	141	14.000
25	2.400	14.600	-0.1309	249	24.800	-7.800	-0.1314	142	14.100
26	2.500	14.500	-0.1309	250	24.900	-7.900	-0.1314	143	14.200
27	2.600	14.400	-0.1309	251	25.000	-8.000	-0.1314	144	14.300
28	2.700	14.300	-0.1309	252	25.100	-8.100	-0.1315	145	14.400
29	2.800	14.200	-0.1309	253	25.200	-8.200	-0.1314	146	14.500
30	2.900	14.100	-0.1310	254	25.300	-8.300	-0.1315	147	14.600
31	3.000	14.000	-0.1310	255	25.400	-8.400	-0.1315	148	14.700
32	3.100	13.900	-0.1310	256	25.500	-8.500	-0.1315	149	14.800
33	3.200	13.800	-0.1310	257	25.600	-8.600	-0.1315	150	14.900
34	3.300	13.700	-0.1310	258	25.700	-8.700	-0.1315	151	15.000
35	3.400	13.600	-0.1310	259	25.800	-8.800	-0.1315	152	15.100
36	3.500	13.500	-0.1310	260	25.900	-8.900	-0.1315	153	15.200
37	3.600	13.400	-0.1310	261	26.000	-9.000	-0.1315	154	15.300
38	3.700	13.300	-0.1311	262	26.100	-9.100	-0.1315	155	15.400
39	3.800	13.200	-0.1310	263	26.200	-9.200	-0.1315	156	15.500
40	3.900	13.100	-0.1311	264	26.300	-9.300	-0.1315	157	15.600
41	4.000	13.000	-0.1310	265	26.400	-9.400	-0.1315	158	15.700
42	4.100	12.900	-0.1310	266	26.500	-9.500	-0.1315	159	15.800
43	4.200	12.800	-0.1310	267	26.600	-9.600	-0.1315	160	15.900
44	4.300	12.700	-0.1310	268	26.700	-9.700	-0.1315	161	16.000
45	4.400	12.600	-0.1310	269	26.800	-9.800	-0.1315	162	16.100
46	4.500	12.500	-0.1311	270	26.900	-9.900	-0.1315	163	16.200
47	4.600	12.400	-0.1311	271	27.000	-10.000	-0.1315	164	16.300
48	4.700	12.300	-0.1311	272	27.100	-10.100	-0.1316	165	16.400
49	4.800	12.200	-0.1311	273	27.200	-10.200	-0.1315	166	16.500
50	4.900	12.100	-0.1311	274	27.300	-10.300	-0.1315	167	16.600
51	5.000	12.000	-0.1311	275	27.400	-10.400	-0.1315	168	16.700
52	5.100	11.900	-0.1311	276	27.500	-10.500	-0.1315	169	16.800



53	5.200	11.800	-0.1311	277	27.600	-10.600	-0.1315	170	16.900
54	5.300	11.700	-0.1311	278	27.700	-10.700	-0.1315	171	17.000
55	5.400	11.600	-0.1311	279	27.800	-10.800	-0.1315	172	17.100
56	5.500	11.500	-0.1311	280	27.900	-10.900	-0.1315	173	17.200
57	5.600	11.400	-0.1311	281	28.000	-11.000	-0.1315	174	17.300
58	5.700	11.300	-0.1311	282	28.100	-11.100	-0.1315	175	17.400
59	5.800	11.200	-0.1311	283	28.200	-11.200	-0.1315	176	17.500
60	5.900	11.100	-0.1311	284	28.300	-11.300	-0.1315	177	17.600
61	6.000	11.000	-0.1311	285	28.400	-11.400	-0.1315	178	17.700
62	6.100	10.900	-0.1312	286	28.500	-11.500	-0.1315	179	17.800
63	6.200	10.800	-0.1312	287	28.600	-11.600	-0.1315	180	17.900
64	6.300	10.700	-0.1312	288	28.700	-11.700	-0.1315	181	18.000
65	6.400	10.600	-0.1311	289	28.800	-11.800	-0.1315	182	18.100
66	6.500	10.500	-0.1312	290	28.900	-11.900	-0.1315	183	18.200
67	6.600	10.400	-0.1312	291	29.000	-12.000	-0.1315	184	18.300
68	6.700	10.300	-0.1312	292	29.100	-12.100	-0.1315	185	18.400
69	6.800	10.200	-0.1312	293	29.200	-12.200	-0.1315	186	18.500
70	6.900	10.100	-0.1312	294	29.300	-12.300	-0.1315	187	18.600
71	7.000	10.000	-0.1312	295	29.400	-12.400	-0.1315	188	18.700
72	7.100	9.900	-0.1313	296	29.500	-12.500	-0.1315	189	18.800
73	7.200	9.800	-0.1313	297	29.600	-12.600	-0.1314	190	18.900
74	7.300	9.700	-0.1313	298	29.700	-12.700	-0.1314	191	19.000
75	7.400	9.600	-0.1313	299	29.800	-12.800	-0.1314	192	19.100
76	7.500	9.500	-0.1313	300	29.900	-12.900	-0.1314	193	19.200
77	7.600	9.400	-0.1313	301	30.000	-13.000	-0.1314	194	19.300
78	7.700	9.300	-0.1313	302	30.100	-13.100	-0.1314	195	19.400
79	7.800	9.200	-0.1312	303	30.200	-13.200	-0.1314	196	19.500
80	7.900	9.100	-0.1312	304	30.300	-13.300	-0.1314	197	19.600
81	8.000	9.000	-0.1312	305	30.400	-13.400	-0.1314	198	19.700
82	8.100	8.900	-0.1313	306	30.500	-13.500	-0.1314	199	19.800
83	8.200	8.800	-0.1313	307	30.600	-13.600	-0.1314	200	19.900
84	8.300	8.700	-0.1312	308	30.700	-13.700	-0.1314	201	20.000
85	8.400	8.600	-0.1312	309	30.800	-13.800	-0.1314	202	20.100
86	8.500	8.500	-0.1313	310	30.900	-13.900	-0.1314	203	20.200
87	8.600	8.400	-0.1313	311	31.000	-14.000	-0.1314	204	20.300
88	8.700	8.300	-0.1313	312	31.100	-14.100	-0.1314	205	20.400
89	8.800	8.200	-0.1313	313	31.200	-14.200	-0.1314	206	20.500
90	8.900	8.100	-0.1312	314	31.300	-14.300	-0.1314	207	20.600
91	9.000	8.000	-0.1312	315	31.400	-14.400	-0.1314	208	20.700
92	9.100	7.900	-0.1312	316	31.500	-14.500	-0.1314	209	20.800
93	9.200	7.800	-0.1312	317	31.600	-14.600	-0.1314	210	20.900
94	9.300	7.700	-0.1312	318	31.700	-14.700	-0.1314	211	21.000
95	9.400	7.600	-0.1312	319	31.800	-14.800	-0.1314	212	21.100
96	9.500	7.500	-0.1312	320	31.900	-14.900	-0.1314	213	21.200
97	9.600	7.400	-0.1312	321	32.000	-15.000	-0.1314	214	21.300
98	9.700	7.300	-0.1312	322	32.100	-15.100	-0.1314	215	21.400
99	9.800	7.200	-0.1312	323	32.200	-15.200	-0.1314	216	21.500
100	9.900	7.100	-0.1311	324	32.300	-15.300	-0.1314	217	21.600
101	10.000	7.000	-0.1312	325	32.400	-15.400	-0.1314	218	21.700
102	10.100	6.900	-0.1311	326	32.500	-15.500	-0.1314	219	21.800
103	10.200	6.800	-0.1312	327	32.600	-15.600	-0.1314	220	21.900
104	10.300	6.700	-0.1312	328	32.700	-15.700	-0.1314	221	22.000
105	10.400	6.600	-0.1310	329	32.800	-15.800	-0.1314	222	22.100
106	10.500	6.500	-0.1311	330	32.900	-15.900	-0.1314	223	22.200
107	10.600	6.400	-0.1310	331	33.000	-16.000	-0.1314	224	22.300
108	10.700	6.300	-0.1311	332	33.100	-16.100	-0.1315		
109	10.800	6.200	-0.1310	333	33.200	-16.200	-0.1315		
110	10.900	6.100	-0.1310	334	33.300	-16.300	-0.1315		
111	11.000	6.000	-0.1310	335	33.400	-16.400	-0.1316		
112	11.100	5.900	-0.1311	336	33.500	-16.500	-0.1317		



113	11.200	5.800	-0.1311	337	33.600	-16.600	-0.1318
114	11.300	5.700	-0.1311	338	33.700	-16.700	-0.1320
115	11.400	5.600	-0.1311	339	33.800	-16.800	-0.1321
116	11.500	5.500	-0.1305	340	33.900	-16.900	-0.1323
117	11.600	5.400	-0.1286	341	34.000	-17.000	-0.1324

	1st	2nd	3 rd
abs dist.	Run	Run	Run
	Reading	Reading	Reading
mm	Inches	Inches	Inches
5.300	-0.00200		
5.200	-0.00040	-0.00045	
5.100	-0.00010	-0.00045	
5.000	-0.00010	-0.00025	-0.00070
4.900	-0.00015	-0.00020	-0.00070
4.800	-0.00030	-0.00030	-0.00045
4.700	-0.00040	-0.00045	-0.00050
4.600	-0.00055	-0.00065	-0.00050
4.500	-0.00090	-0.00085	-0.00065
4.400	-0.00035	-0.00090	-0.00085
4.300	0.00000	-0.00030	-0.00110
4.200	0.00005	-0.00015	-0.00155
4.100	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00085
4.000	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00050
3.900	0.00000	-0.00005	-0.00040
3.800	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00040
3.700	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00035
3.600	0.00000	-0.00005	-0.00035
3.500	0.00000	-0.00005	-0.00030
3.400	0.00000	-0.00005	-0.00030
3.300	0.00000	-0.00005	-0.00030
3.200	0.00000	-0.00005	-0.00025
3.100	0.00000	0.00000	-0.00030
3.000	0.00000	-0.00005	-0.00030
2.900	0.00000	-0.00005	-0.00030
2.800	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00030
2.700	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00030
2.600	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00030
2.500	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00030
2.400	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00030
2.300	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00030
2.200	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00030
2.100	0.00000	-0.00020	-0.00035
2.000	0.00000	-0.00020	-0.00030
1.900	-0.00005	-0.00020	-0.00035
1.800	-0.00005	-0.00020	-0.00035
1.700	-0.00005	-0.00020	-0.00035
1.600	-0.00005	-0.00020	-0.00035
1.500	-0.00020	-0.00020	-0.00035
1.400	-0.00005	-0.00020	-0.00035
1.300	-0.00005	-0.00025	-0.00035
1.200	-0.00005	-0.00025	-0.00035
1.100	-0.00005	-0.00020	-0.00035
1.000	-0.00005	-0.00025	-0.00040
0.900	-0.00005	-0.00025	-0.00040
0.800	-0.00005	-0.00025	-0.00040
0.700	-0.00005	-0.00025	-0.00040
0.600	-0.00010	-0.00020	-0.00040
0.500	-0.00010	-0.00025	-0.00040
0.400	-0.00010	-0.00025	-0.00040
0.300	-0.00010	-0.00025	-0.00040
0.200	-0.00010	-0.00030	-0.00040

0.100	-0.00005	-0.00025	-0.00040
0.000	-0.00010	-0.00035	-0.00040
-0.100	-0.00005	-0.00030	-0.00040
-0.200	-0.00010	-0.00030	-0.00040
-0.300	-0.00010	-0.00035	-0.00045
-0.400	-0.00010	-0.00030	-0.00045
-0.500	-0.00010	-0.00030	-0.00045
-0.600	-0.00010	-0.00030	-0.00045
-0.700	-0.00010	-0.00030	-0.00045
-0.800	-0.00010	-0.00030	-0.00045
-0.900	-0.00010	-0.00035	-0.00040
-1.000	-0.00015	-0.00030	-0.00045
-1.100	-0.00010	-0.00030	-0.00045
-1.200	-0.00010	-0.00035	-0.00045
-1.300	-0.00010	-0.00035	-0.00045
-1.400	-0.00015	-0.00030	-0.00045
-1.500	-0.00015	-0.00035	-0.00045
-1.600	-0.00015	-0.00035	-0.00045
-1.700	-0.00015	-0.00030	-0.00045
-1.800	-0.00015	-0.00030	-0.00040
-1.900	-0.00015	-0.00030	-0.00040
-2.000	-0.00020	-0.00030	-0.00040
-2.100	-0.00015	-0.00035	-0.00040
-2.200	-0.00020	-0.00035	-0.00040
-2.300	-0.00020	-0.00035	-0.00040
-2.400	-0.00020	-0.00035	-0.00040
-2.500	-0.00020	-0.00035	-0.00045
-2.600	-0.00020	-0.00035	-0.00040
-2.700	-0.00020	-0.00035	-0.00045
-2.800	-0.00020	-0.00035	-0.00040
-2.900	-0.00020	-0.00035	-0.00040
-3.000	-0.00020	-0.00035	-0.00045
-3.100	-0.00020	-0.00035	-0.00040
-3.200	-0.00020	-0.00035	-0.00035
-3.300	-0.00025	-0.00035	-0.00030
-3.400	-0.00025	-0.00035	-0.00025
-3.500	-0.00025	-0.00030	-0.00030
-3.600	-0.00025	-0.00025	-0.00030
-3.700	-0.00025	-0.00020	-0.00040
-3.800	-0.00015	-0.00020	-0.00065
-3.900	-0.00010	-0.00020	-0.00065
-4.000	-0.00010	-0.00030	-0.00090
-4.100	-0.00010	-0.00050	-0.00110
-4.200	-0.00020	-0.00055	-0.00080
-4.300	-0.00040	-0.00080	-0.00075
-4.400	-0.00050	-0.00085	-0.00075
-4.500	-0.00080	-0.00060	-0.00075
-4.600	-0.00075	-0.00055	-0.00080
-4.700	-0.00055	-0.00060	-0.00100
-4.800	-0.00045	-0.00060	-0.00110
-4.900	-0.00045	-0.00080	
-5.000	-0.00055	-0.00105	
-5.100	-0.00070	-0.00100	
-5.200	-0.00080		
-5.300	-0.00310		0.00000

off the cap

-0.00275 | |

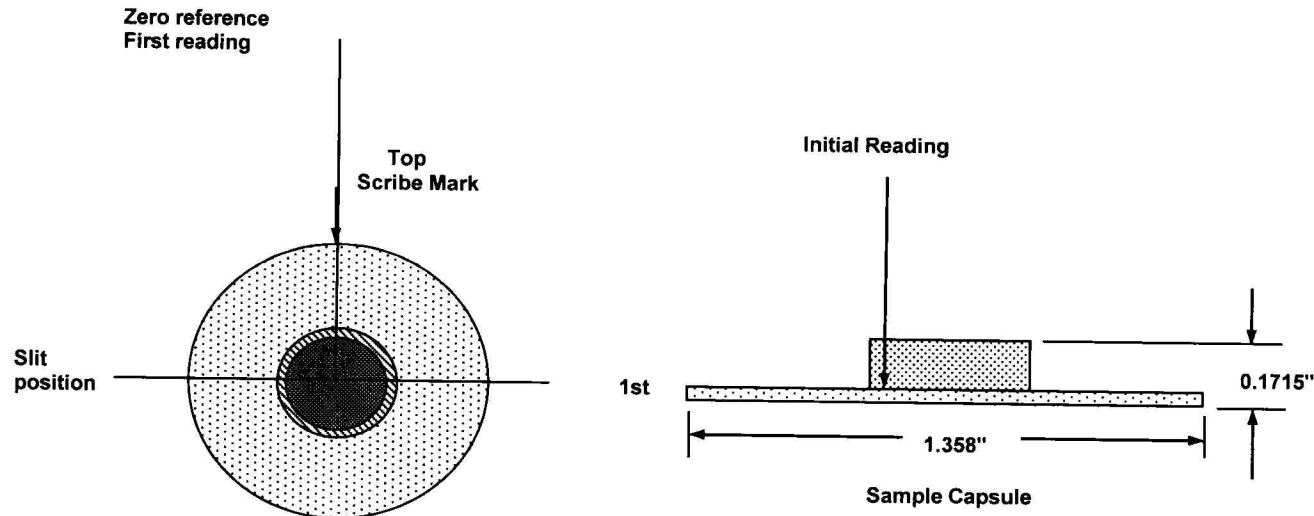
redo

SAMPLE CAPSULE: 5  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

6/7/2010

4.704  
4.703

INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER # 3

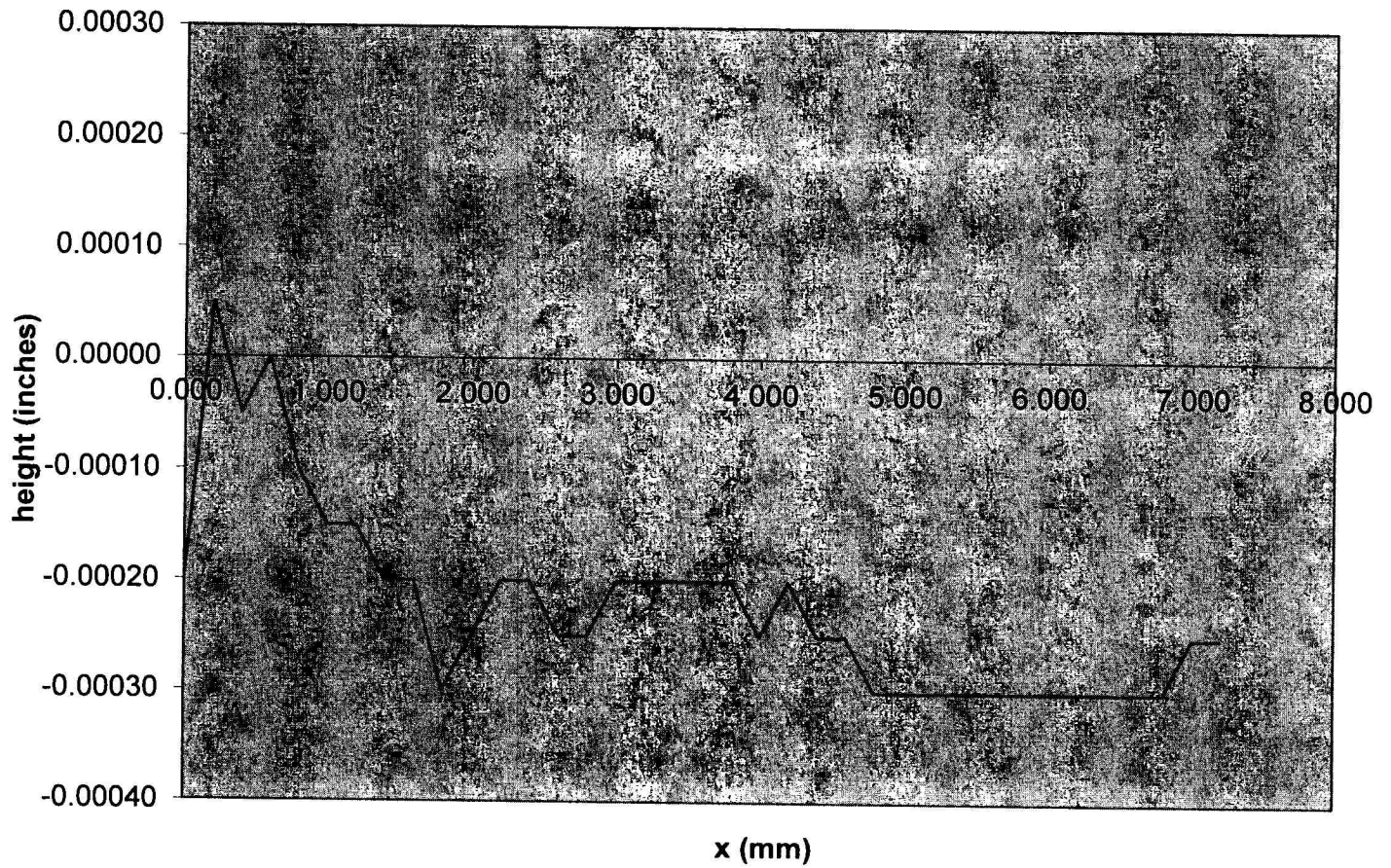


1.338582677

Average thickness reading = -0.00023

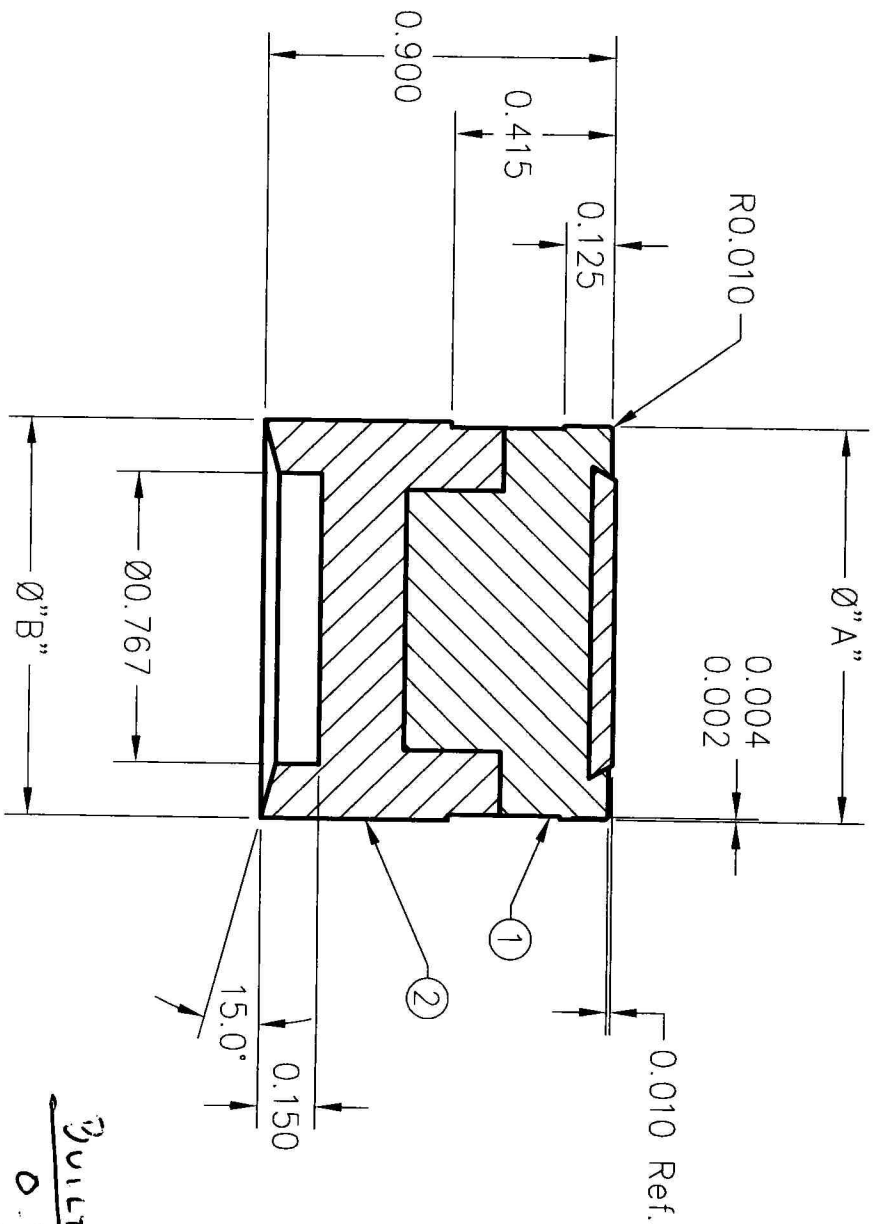
Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = 0.04160 Inches  
1.05664 mm

### Sample holder # 3 inside thickness profile



# **Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	-0.00020	3.508	south
2	0.200	0.00005	3.30800	
3	0.400	-0.00005	3.10800	
4	0.600	0.00000	2.90800	
5	0.800	-0.00010	2.70800	
6	1.000	-0.00015	2.50800	
7	1.200	-0.00015	2.30800	
8	1.400	-0.00020	2.10800	
9	1.600	-0.00020	1.90800	
10	1.800	-0.00030	1.70800	
11	2.000	-0.00025	1.50800	
12	2.200	-0.00020	1.30800	
13	2.400	-0.00020	1.10800	
14	2.600	-0.00025	0.90800	
15	2.800	-0.00025	0.70800	
16	3.000	-0.00020	0.50800	
17	3.200	-0.00020	0.30800	
18	3.400	-0.00020	0.10800	
19	3.600	-0.00020	-0.09200	
20	3.800	-0.00020	-0.29200	north
21	4.000	-0.00025	-0.49200	
22	4.200	-0.00020	-0.69200	
23	4.400	-0.00025	-0.89200	
24	4.600	-0.00025	-1.09200	
25	4.800	-0.00030	-1.29200	
26	5.000	-0.00030	-1.49200	
27	5.200	-0.00030	-1.69200	
28	5.400	-0.00030	-1.89200	
29	5.600	-0.00030	-2.09200	
30	5.800	-0.00030	-2.29200	
31	6.000	-0.00030	-2.49200	
32	6.200	-0.00030	-2.69200	
33	6.400	-0.00030	-2.89200	
34	6.600	-0.00030	-3.09200	
35	6.800	-0.00030	-3.29200	
36	7.000	-0.00025	-3.49200	
37	7.200	-0.00025	-3.69200	



Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

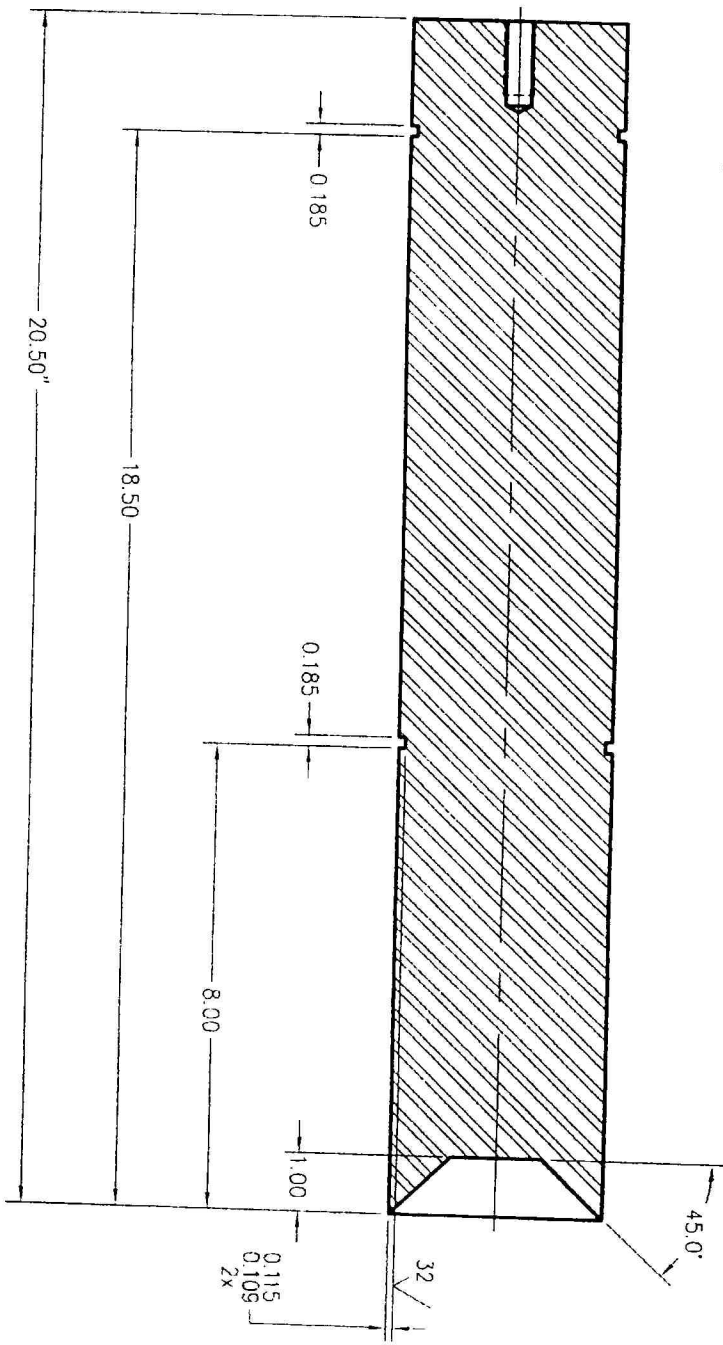
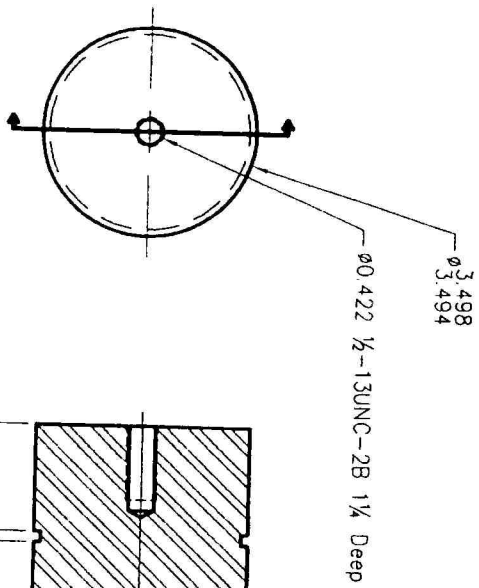
2		Gas Seal Blank	LGC-048	1
1		Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGC-049	1
ITEM		NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.

*Build As*  
*0.9800*  
*0.9900*

SHOT# 413	
A	0.9800
B	0.9900

*At 0.0973 9/9/10*

REVISIONS			UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED TOLERANCES:		DRAWN		TITLE	
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED		M. Long	DATE	CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY	
					ENGINEER	DATE	PROJECTILE ASSY.	
					APPROVED	DATE		
				FINISH	MATERIAL	SCALE	SHEET	DRAWING NUMBER
				16	Zelux-M&HDP	2:1	2 of 2	A LGC-050




Notes: Use High Density Polyethylene only  
Provide mat'l cert. to customer

REVISIONS			UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED		DATE		TITLE	
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED	TOLERANCES	FINISH	DATE	DATE	PISTON - 1 Piece
				0.005 FRACTIONS 3.00 ANGLES 31/2° CONCENTRICITY .005 TIA BREAK SHARP EDGES AND ROUND CORNERS	63/			
				MATERIAL	H.D. POLY	SCALE	SHEET	DRAWING NUMBER
						1:2	1 of 1	B LGG-029

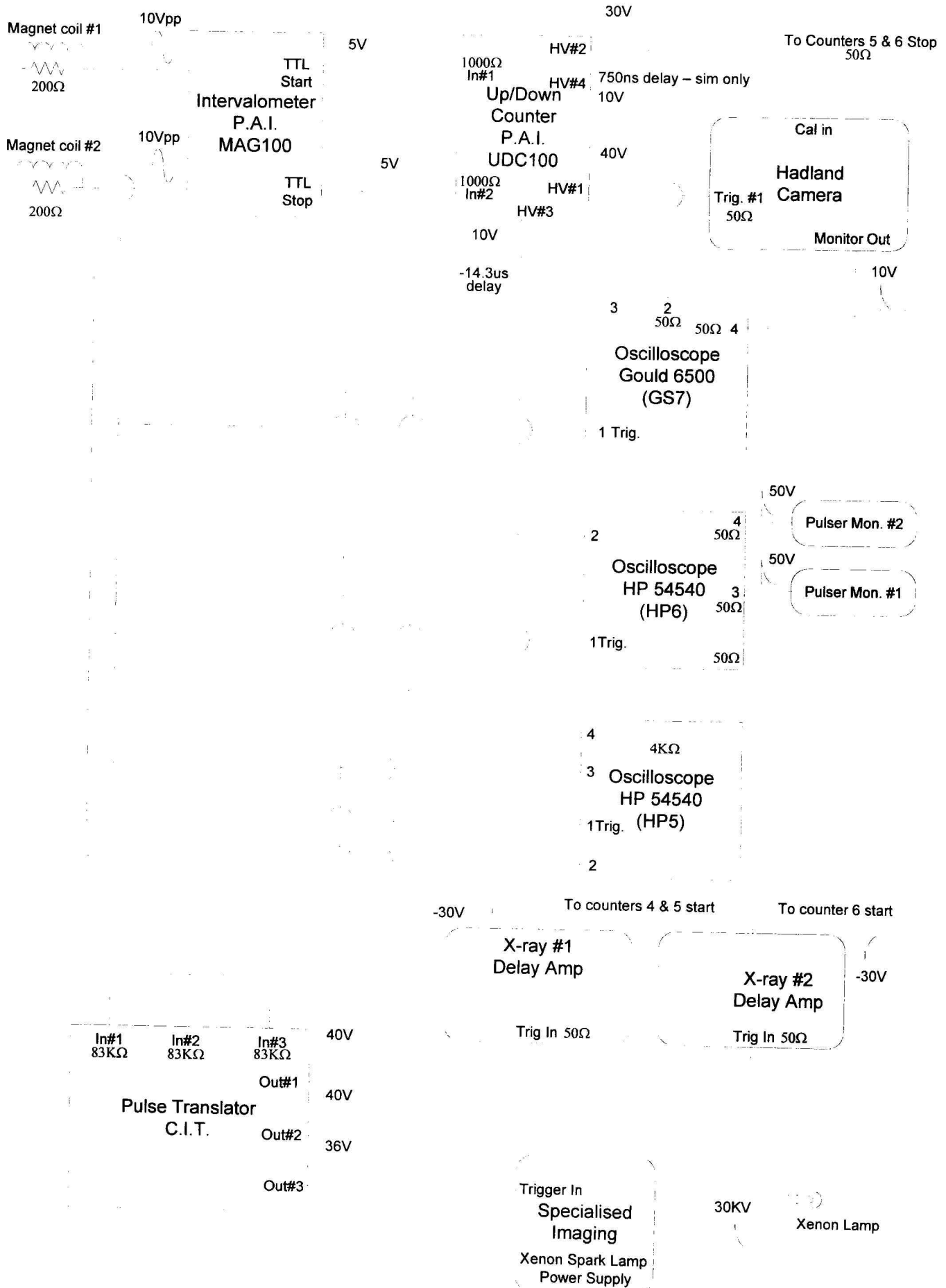
CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY  
SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY



Shot 413 Nominal Timeline Preshot

V		4500	150			M1-M2 distance	0.203606		
cable time		90				M2-target distance	0.211785		
intervalometer intrinsic delay						M2-target fudge			
UDC extra count lag						M1-fid1 distance	0.03		
pulse translator delay		150				M1-fid2 distance	0.383145		
X-ray 1 program delay				3570 X-ray 1 actual delay		Flyer thickness	0.002472		
X-ray 2 program delay				82490 X-ray 2 actual delay					
X-ray 1 pulser delay		600				Us(Mo)	6599.37406		
X-ray 2 pulser delay						driver thickness	0.001051		
Camera intrinsic delay		107				estimated sample+cover time	566		
Streak duration		1514							
id dead streak before driver		500							
t (ns)			flyer x (m)	shock front (m)	event			X-ray velocity	4500
		0	0.001236		M1 zero-crossing			On film	
		150	0.001911		HP5-1, GS7-1, Intervalometer start				
		2230	0.011271		HP5-3, UDC start, signal to pulse translator				
		2380	0.011946		pulse translator out, GS7 trig				
		5950	0.028011		X-ray 1 delay amp out to counters 4, 5				
		6640	0.031116		X-ray 1 fires				
		6730	0.031521		X-ray 1 pulse monitor at counter 4b			X-ray 1 flyer vs. fid (mm)	1.116 1.29767442
		45246	0.204842		M2 zero-crossing			Counter 3:	45246
		45396	0.205517		HP5-2, Intervalometer stop			UDC upcount:	HP5 2-1 45246
		47476	0.214877		HP5-4, UDC stop			Counter 4:	45246 HP5 4-3 45246
		84870	0.383151		X-ray 2 delay amp, stop counter 4, start counter 6			Counter 4:	78920
		85585	0.3863685		X-ray 2 fires			X-ray 2 flyer vs. fid (mm)	3.2235 3.74825581
		85675	0.3867735		UDC out, GS7-3, stop counters 5 and 6			Counter 4b:	78945
		91497	0.41297116		Trigger at camera			Counter 5:	85547 GS7 3-1 91347
		91587	0.41337616		Begin Streak			Counter 6:	6627 GS7 4-1 91634
		91694	0.41385766		Camera Monitor on GS7-4				
		91784	0.41426266		0 IMPACT				
		92034	0.415391						
		92194			0.001051 Driver arrival on streak			Driver cutoff on streak	500
		92760			0.004786246 Sample cutoff on streak			Sample cutoff on streak	1066
		93208			0.007742765 End Streak				

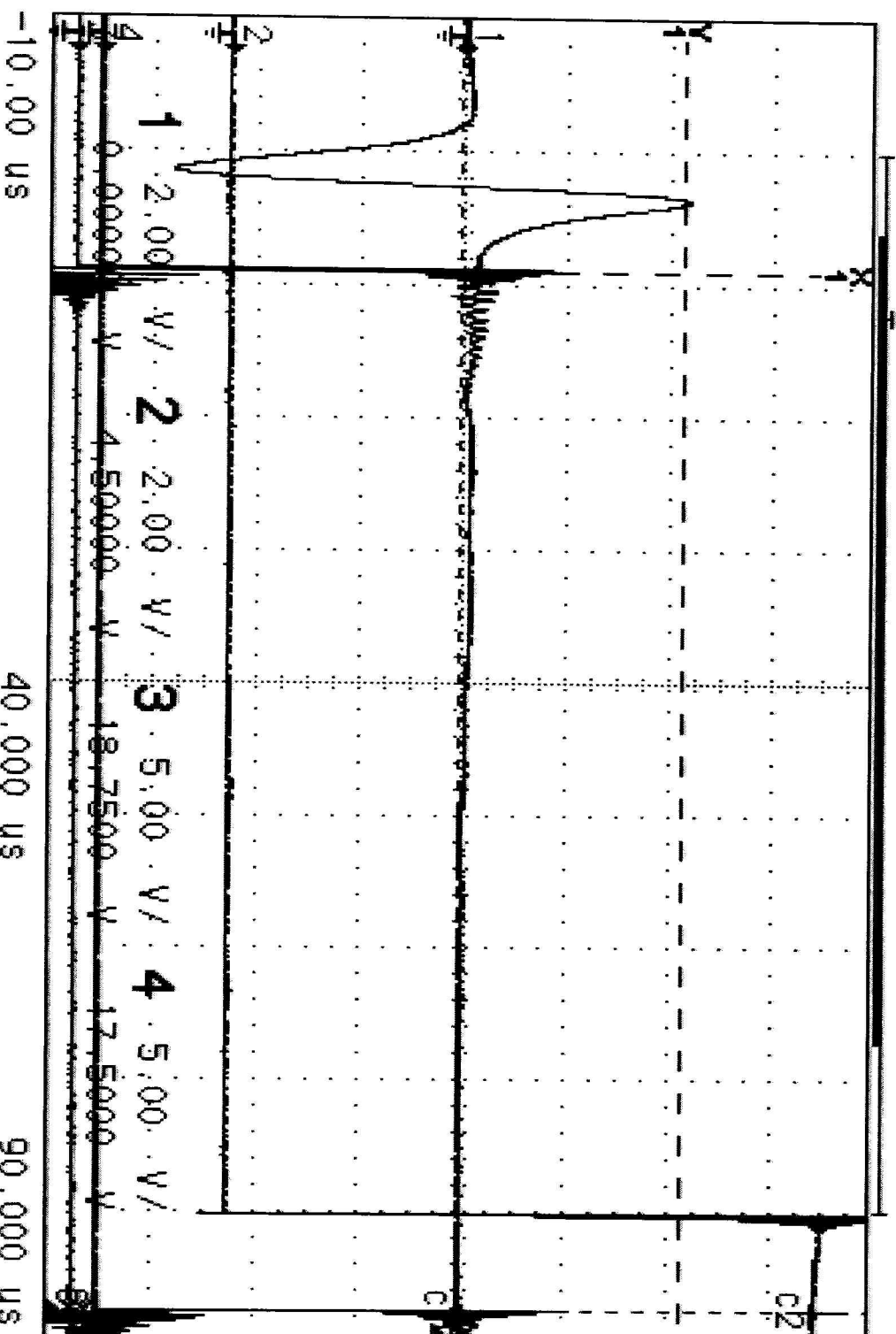
# Shot #413 Scope Schematic



hnp

HP6

LCG Shot 4B



y2(4) 17.3438 V  
y1(3) 29.3750 V  
delta y -12.0313 V

x2(4) 87.6496 us  
x1(3) 8.99120 us  
delta x 78.6584 us

1/delta x 12.7132 KHz

Flash xray 1 to 2 interval

HORIZONTAL

10.0 us/div

200 ns/div

delay

-10.00 us

-20.00000 us

reference

left ctr right

repetitive

realtime

sequential

off on

record length

32768

auto adjust

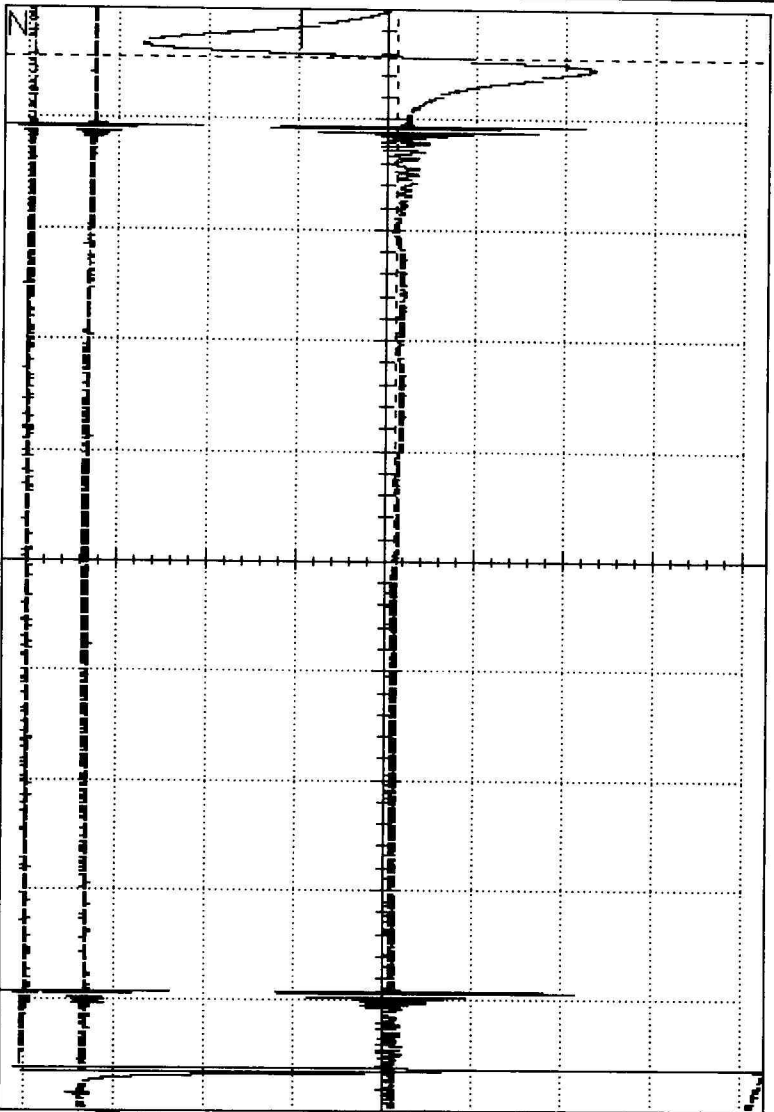
5 MSa/s

sample clock



CS7 Shot 413

PRINTED : Sep-30-2010:14:07:55  
CLASSIC 6500 S/N 84900024

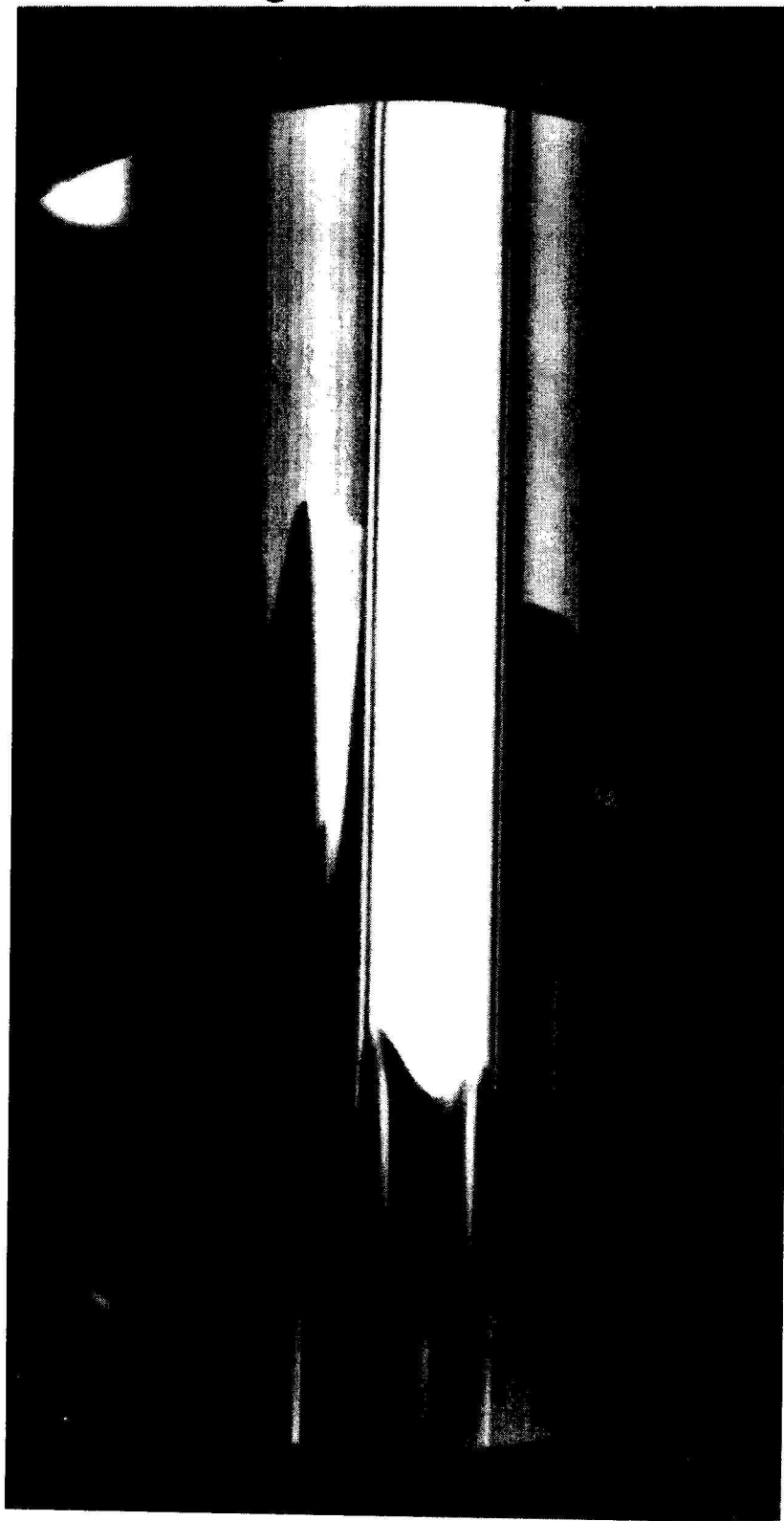


TRC3Z: 29-2010:16.28.49) → camera trigger  
 (S)P1V, 10µs/div  
 TRC1Z: 29-2010:16.28.49)  
 (S)P1V, 10µs/div  
 TRC4Z: 29-2010:16.28.49) → camera  
 (S)P1V, 10µs/div monitor out

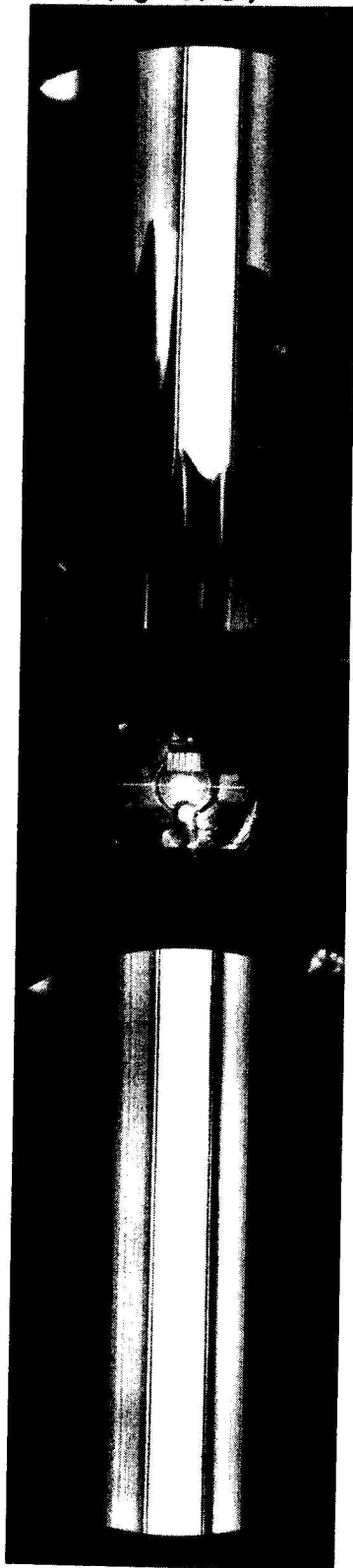
TR4ZOR : TRC2 -5.02V  
 CURSOR : TRC1 +344.8760µs  
 CURSOR : TRC3 +92.097227µs  
 CURSOR : TRC4 +92.097227µs

Magnet 1 to camera monitor out interval →  
 camera trigger to monitor out = 283ns

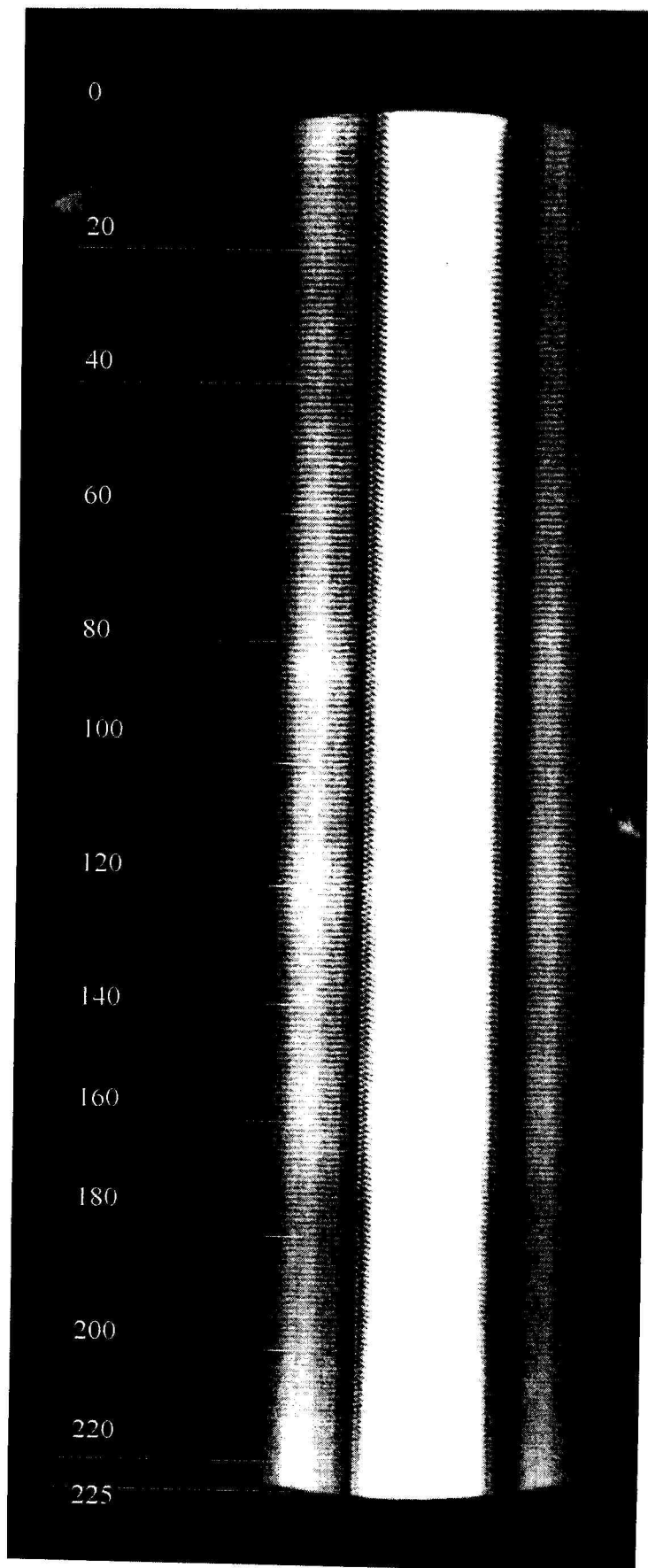
413 shot



413 shot



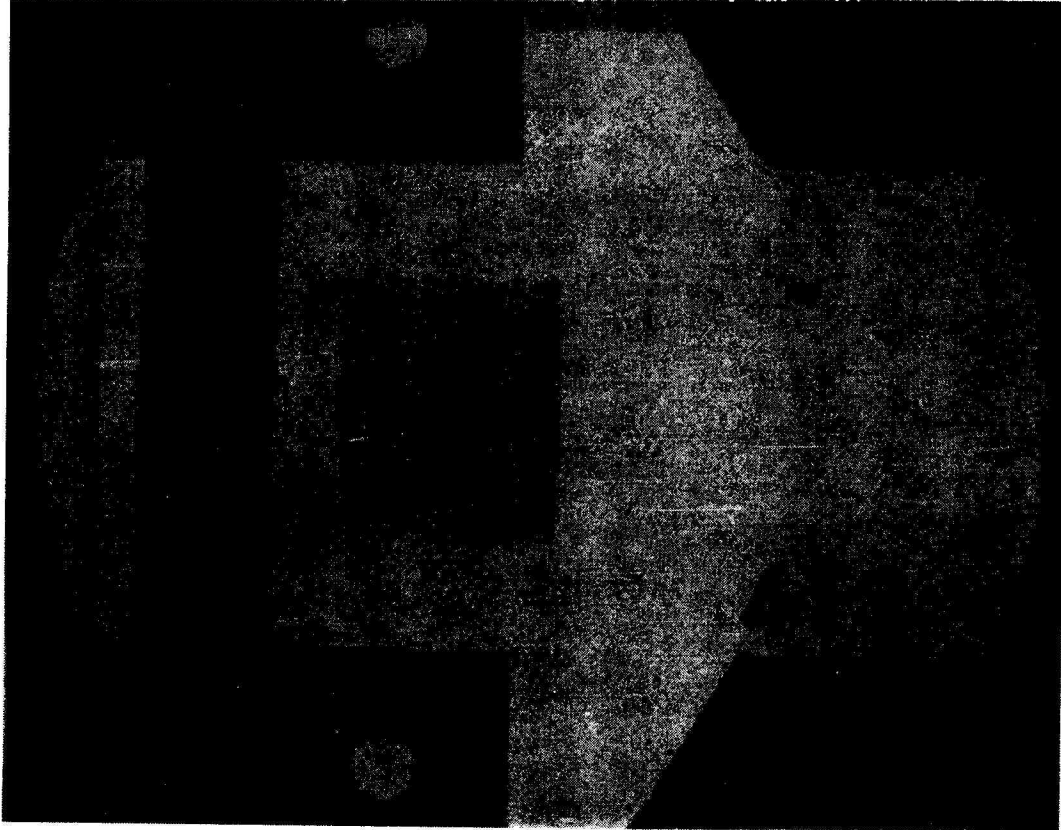
413 Cal.



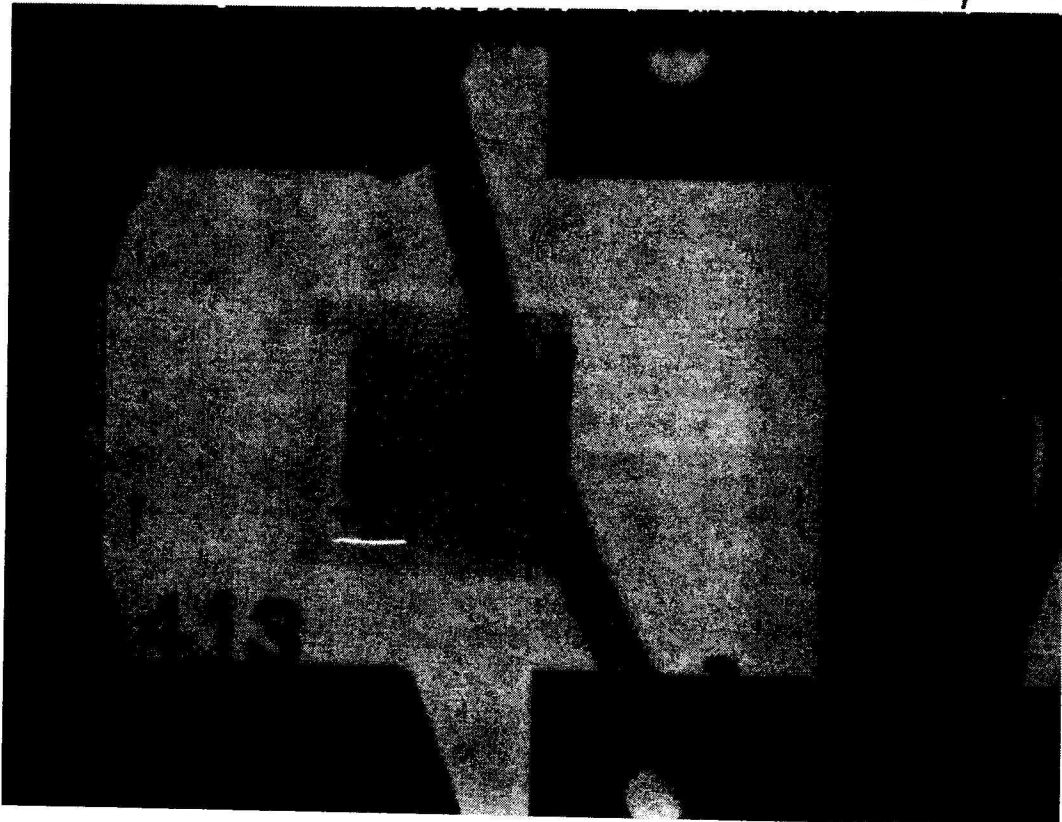
$6.757 \text{ ns} \times 225 =$   
 $1520 \text{ ns}$



9/29/10 LGG Shot 413 Flash Xray #1



9/29/10 LGG shot 413 Flash Xray #2



# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 414

Date 10/13/10

## Target:

Sample Material Hedenbergite Crystallographic orientation —  
Source Location Univ. of Michigan Thickness: 1        in.  
Type of Measurement        2.        in.  
Bulk Density        gm/cc Crystal Density        gm/cc  
 $\pm 2$  std. devs.        gm/cc  $\pm 2$  std. devs.        gm/cc  
Total Shorting Pin Height — in. Driver Plate Thickness        in.  
(shim to driver) Material       

## Projectile:

Weight 18.034 gms. Length 0.8980 in. Skirt Diameter 0.9900 in.  
Flyer Plate Material Ta Leading Edge Dia. 0.9795 in.  
Thickness 0.0611 in. Major Dia. 0.8138 in. Depth Inserted 2 in.  
Minor Dia. 0.75 in. Force 60 lbs

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter 0.9873 in. Muzzle Diameter 0.980 in. Taper 0.0073 in.  
Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point 0.0005 in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.61 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth 0.109 in.  
Diameter: Front 3.497 in. Back 3.499 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure -29 in. Hg Fill Pressure 170 psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 738 gms. Type IMR 4350 Total Charge 750 gms.  
Primer Charge 12 gms. Type IMR 4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 6.2 km/sec Piston 0.71 km/sec

Notes: Temp at shot time: 1402°C @ 7:30 total heating time

**L.G.G.**

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1527 ~~1500~~ nsec      Timing calibration frequency: 147.9993 MHz  
**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198  
**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu$ m      Target to film magnification 0.85  
**Film Type:** Streak Camera: Polaroid Type 57      Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57  
**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1  
**Delays:**      Flash X-ray #1 1.74  $\mu$ sec      Flash X-ray #2 59.15  $\mu$ sec  
   Static Streak Photo 14.3  $\mu$ sec.

**Petal Valve:**

Grove Depth:      Total Thickness:  
0.0552 in. min.      0.0933 in. min.  
0.0563 in. max.      0.0939 in. max.  
Expected Burst Pressure 4k psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 60  
~~16~~/68  $\mu$ m

**Distances:**      Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1      9.9 cm  
   Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2      35.32 cm  
   Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target      3.68 cm  
   Velocity Magnet #1 to #2      20.34 cm  
   Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2      30.48 cm  
   Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3      30.48 cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** 0.717 km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** 0.720 km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** 6199.4 m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

6181

L.G.G. Shot 414

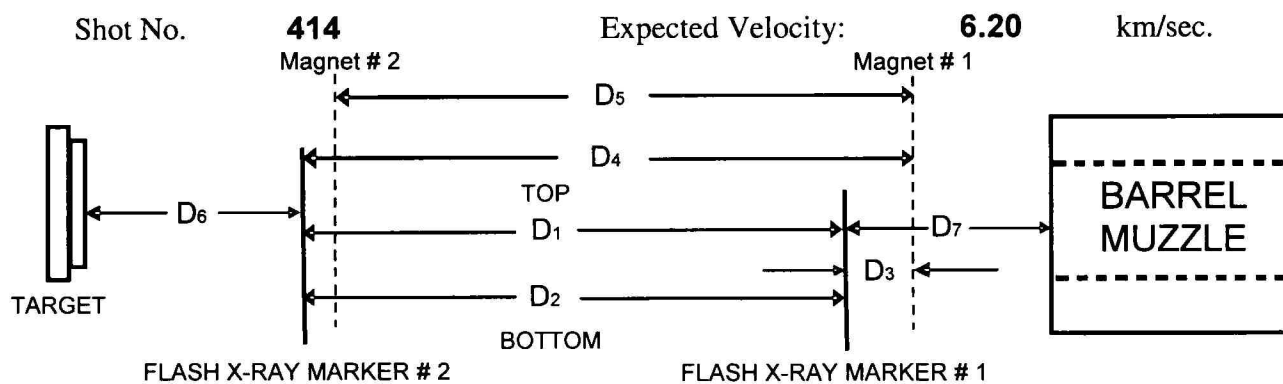
### COUNTER CONNECTIONS

START SIGNAL		STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>425</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>847</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>32.8</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>57.240</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>62.604</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>5.367</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>57.211</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>32.84</u> <del>6199.</del> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>6199.4</u> M/sec

### OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 $\times_1 1.964$	Velocity magnet 2 $\times_2 34.800$	<u>32.836</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	TTL Start $\times_3 4.036$	<u>2.072</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 2-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 2	TTL Stop $\times_4 36.863$	<u>2.063</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 $\times_1 1.997$	Xenon Lamp Trigger $\times_2 54.262$	<u>52.295</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3-4:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out $\times_3 6.3874$	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out $\times_4 63.598$	<u>57.211</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>66.610</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Monitor Out	<u>66.896</u> $\mu$ sec

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	36.5	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	37.0	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	36.8	99.0
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>61.80</b>	<b>32.84</b>	<b>5.93</b>	<b>15.97</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**TOP**) : **56.97**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

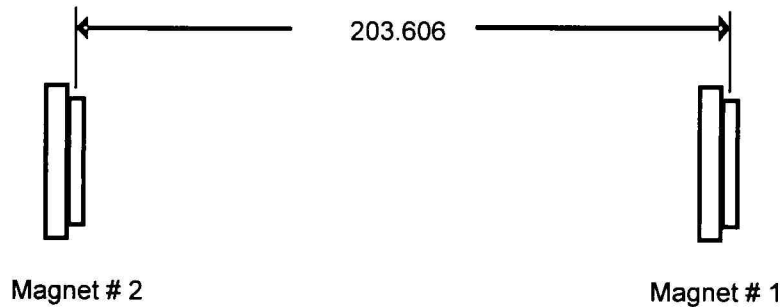
Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**BOTTOM**) : **56.95**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **1.74**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **59.15**  $\mu$ sec.

## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **414** Expected Velocity: **6.20**



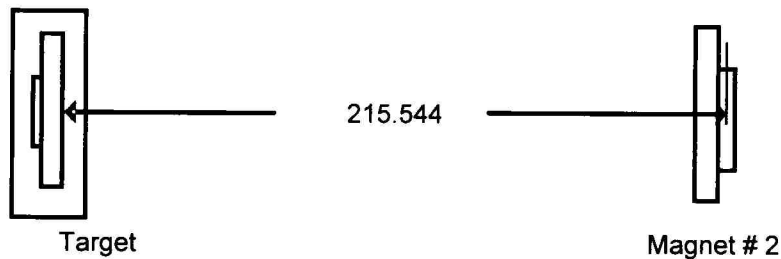
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 32.840  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.360 inch

Second measurement = 8.362 inch

Average measurement = 8.361 inch

Average measurement = 212.369 mm

Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 215.544 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 34.765  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target =

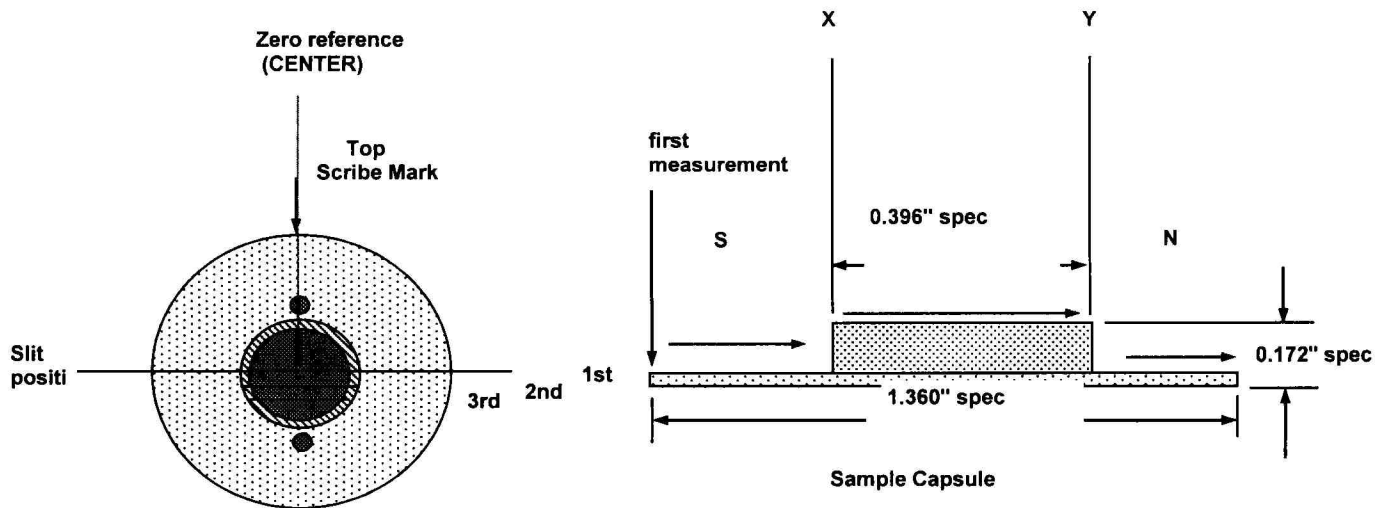
~~0 mm~~  
~~0.196749 m~~  
0.196025 m

SHOT No. 414  
SAMPLE CAPSULE: 6  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Hedenbergite

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
direction of measurement

5.194  
5.17

**THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)**



**First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

1st Reading  
Average thickness reading = -0.00023

**Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

2nd Reading  
Average thickness reading = -0.00046

**Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

3rd Reading  
Average thickness reading = -0.00059

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = 0.1763 Inches  
4.4787 mm

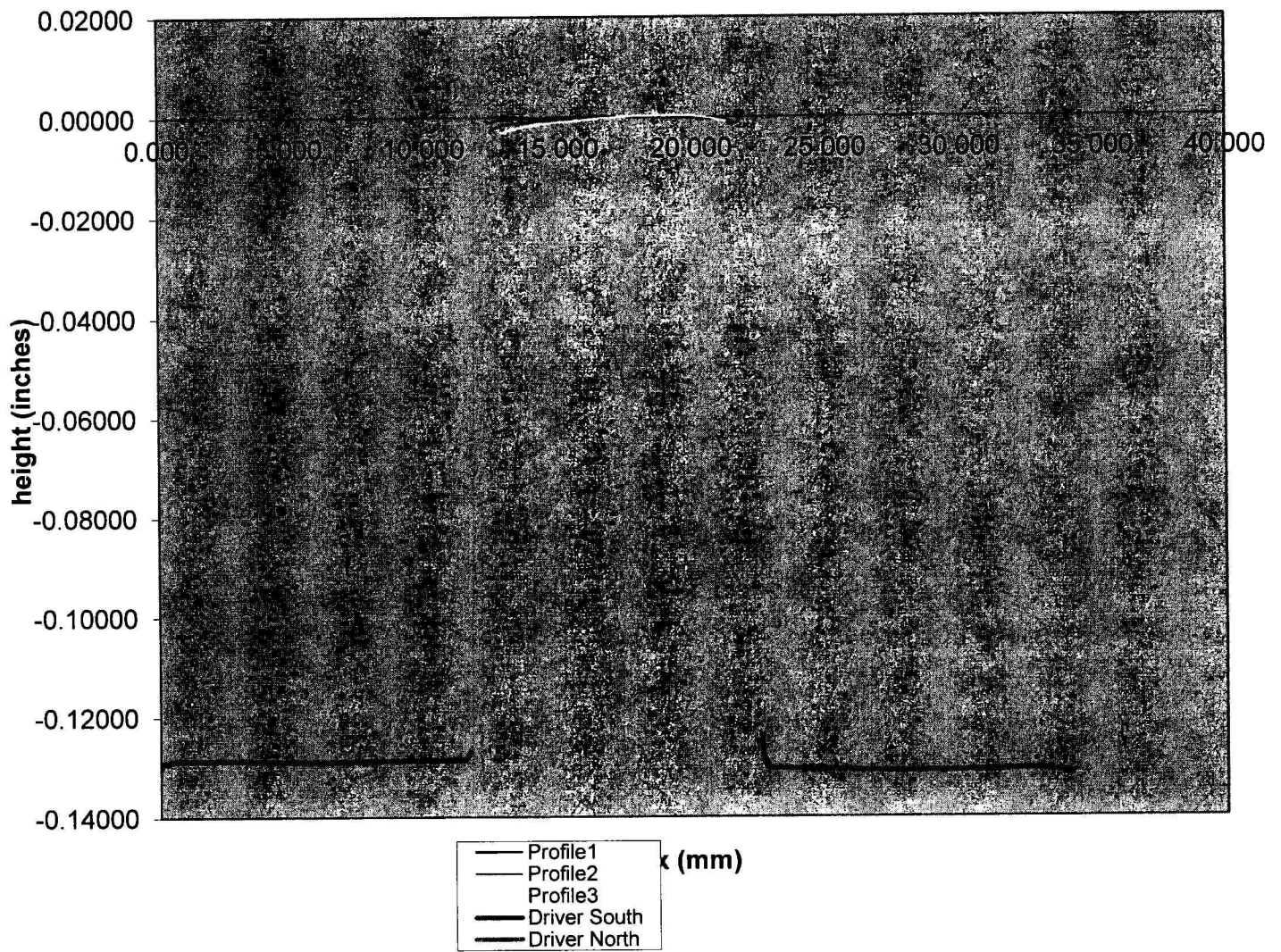
Average thickness of the driver Plate = 0.0467 Inches  
1.1866 mm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is = 89.5 nm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the Projectile side is = 97.4 nm

Distance from the top of the cap to the measured (avg) driver plate 0.13 Inches  
3.29 mm

# Shot # 414 Cap thickness profile Polish





1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment
2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment
3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading mm	abs dist. mm		Number of Reading	Reading mm	abs dist. mm		Number of Reading	Reading mm
			South (left side)				North(right)		
1	0.000	17.000	-0.1303	225	22.400	-5.400	-0.1250	118	11.700
2	0.100	16.900	-0.1292	226	22.500	-5.500	-0.1250	119	11.800
3	0.200	16.800	-0.1291	227	22.600	-5.600	-0.1280	120	11.900
4	0.300	16.700	-0.1290	228	22.700	-5.700	-0.1301	121	12.000
5	0.400	16.600	-0.1289	229	22.800	-5.800	-0.1303	122	12.100
6	0.500	16.500	-0.1288	230	22.900	-5.900	-0.1303	123	12.200
7	0.600	16.400	-0.1287	231	23.000	-6.000	-0.1303	124	12.300
8	0.700	16.300	-0.1287	232	23.100	-6.100	-0.1303	125	12.400
9	0.800	16.200	-0.1287	233	23.200	-6.200	-0.1303	126	12.500
10	0.900	16.100	-0.1287	234	23.300	-6.300	-0.1303	127	12.600
11	1.000	16.000	-0.1286	235	23.400	-6.400	-0.1303	128	12.700
12	1.100	15.900	-0.1286	236	23.500	-6.500	-0.1303	129	12.800
13	1.200	15.800	-0.1286	237	23.600	-6.600	-0.1303	130	12.900
14	1.300	15.700	-0.1287	238	23.700	-6.700	-0.1303	131	13.000
15	1.400	15.600	-0.1286	239	23.800	-6.800	-0.1304	132	13.100
16	1.500	15.500	-0.1286	240	23.900	-6.900	-0.1303	133	13.200
17	1.600	15.400	-0.1286	241	24.000	-7.000	-0.1304	134	13.300
18	1.700	15.300	-0.1286	242	24.100	-7.100	-0.1304	135	13.400
19	1.800	15.200	-0.1287	243	24.200	-7.200	-0.1304	136	13.500
20	1.900	15.100	-0.1287	244	24.300	-7.300	-0.1304	137	13.600
21	2.000	15.000	-0.1286	245	24.400	-7.400	-0.1304	138	13.700
22	2.100	14.900	-0.1286	246	24.500	-7.500	-0.1305	139	13.800
23	2.200	14.800	-0.1286	247	24.600	-7.600	-0.1304	140	13.900
24	2.300	14.700	-0.1286	248	24.700	-7.700	-0.1305	141	14.000
25	2.400	14.600	-0.1287	249	24.800	-7.800	-0.1305	142	14.100
26	2.500	14.500	-0.1286	250	24.900	-7.900	-0.1305	143	14.200
27	2.600	14.400	-0.1286	251	25.000	-8.000	-0.1305	144	14.300
28	2.700	14.300	-0.1287	252	25.100	-8.100	-0.1305	145	14.400
29	2.800	14.200	-0.1287	253	25.200	-8.200	-0.1305	146	14.500
30	2.900	14.100	-0.1287	254	25.300	-8.300	-0.1306	147	14.600
31	3.000	14.000	-0.1287	255	25.400	-8.400	-0.1306	148	14.700
32	3.100	13.900	-0.1285	256	25.500	-8.500	-0.1305	149	14.800
33	3.200	13.800	-0.1286	257	25.600	-8.600	-0.1306	150	14.900
34	3.300	13.700	-0.1287	258	25.700	-8.700	-0.1306	151	15.000
35	3.400	13.600	-0.1287	259	25.800	-8.800	-0.1306	152	15.100
36	3.500	13.500	-0.1287	260	25.900	-8.900	-0.1306	153	15.200
37	3.600	13.400	-0.1287	261	26.000	-9.000	-0.1306	154	15.300
38	3.700	13.300	-0.1288	262	26.100	-9.100	-0.1306	155	15.400
39	3.800	13.200	-0.1287	263	26.200	-9.200	-0.1307	156	15.500
40	3.900	13.100	-0.1288	264	26.300	-9.300	-0.1307	157	15.600
41	4.000	13.000	-0.1288	265	26.400	-9.400	-0.1307	158	15.700
42	4.100	12.900	-0.1288	266	26.500	-9.500	-0.1307	159	15.800
43	4.200	12.800	-0.1288	267	26.600	-9.600	-0.1307	160	15.900
44	4.300	12.700	-0.1288	268	26.700	-9.700	-0.1307	161	16.000
45	4.400	12.600	-0.1288	269	26.800	-9.800	-0.1307	162	16.100
46	4.500	12.500	-0.1289	270	26.900	-9.900	-0.1307	163	16.200
47	4.600	12.400	-0.1288	271	27.000	-10.000	-0.1308	164	16.300
48	4.700	12.300	-0.1288	272	27.100	-10.100	-0.1307	165	16.400
49	4.800	12.200	-0.1289	273	27.200	-10.200	-0.1308	166	16.500
50	4.900	12.100	-0.1289	274	27.300	-10.300	-0.1308	167	16.600
51	5.000	12.000	-0.1289	275	27.400	-10.400	-0.1308	168	16.700
52	5.100	11.900	-0.1289	276	27.500	-10.500	-0.1308	169	16.800

53	5.200	11.800	-0.1289	277	27.600	-10.600	-0.1308	170	16.900
54	5.300	11.700	-0.1289	278	27.700	-10.700	-0.1308	171	17.000
55	5.400	11.600	-0.1289	279	27.800	-10.800	-0.1308	172	17.100
56	5.500	11.500	-0.1289	280	27.900	-10.900	-0.1308	173	17.200
57	5.600	11.400	-0.1289	281	28.000	-11.000	-0.1307	174	17.300
58	5.700	11.300	-0.1289	282	28.100	-11.100	-0.1308	175	17.400
59	5.800	11.200	-0.1289	283	28.200	-11.200	-0.1308	176	17.500
60	5.900	11.100	-0.1289	284	28.300	-11.300	-0.1308	177	17.600
61	6.000	11.000	-0.1289	285	28.400	-11.400	-0.1308	178	17.700
62	6.100	10.900	-0.1289	286	28.500	-11.500	-0.1308	179	17.800
63	6.200	10.800	-0.1289	287	28.600	-11.600	-0.1308	180	17.900
64	6.300	10.700	-0.1289	288	28.700	-11.700	-0.1308	181	18.000
65	6.400	10.600	-0.1289	289	28.800	-11.800	-0.1307	182	18.100
66	6.500	10.500	-0.1289	290	28.900	-11.900	-0.1308	183	18.200
67	6.600	10.400	-0.1289	291	29.000	-12.000	-0.1307	184	18.300
68	6.700	10.300	-0.1289	292	29.100	-12.100	-0.1307	185	18.400
69	6.800	10.200	-0.1289	293	29.200	-12.200	-0.1307	186	18.500
70	6.900	10.100	-0.1289	294	29.300	-12.300	-0.1307	187	18.600
71	7.000	10.000	-0.1289	295	29.400	-12.400	-0.1307	188	18.700
72	7.100	9.900	-0.1289	296	29.500	-12.500	-0.1307	189	18.800
73	7.200	9.800	-0.1288	297	29.600	-12.600	-0.1307	190	18.900
74	7.300	9.700	-0.1288	298	29.700	-12.700	-0.1308	191	19.000
75	7.400	9.600	-0.1288	299	29.800	-12.800	-0.1307	192	19.100
76	7.500	9.500	-0.1288	300	29.900	-12.900	-0.1308	193	19.200
77	7.600	9.400	-0.1288	301	30.000	-13.000	-0.1307	194	19.300
78	7.700	9.300	-0.1288	302	30.100	-13.100	-0.1307	195	19.400
79	7.800	9.200	-0.1289	303	30.200	-13.200	-0.1307	196	19.500
80	7.900	9.100	-0.1288	304	30.300	-13.300	-0.1306	197	19.600
81	8.000	9.000	-0.1288	305	30.400	-13.400	-0.1307	198	19.700
82	8.100	8.900	-0.1288	306	30.500	-13.500	-0.1306	199	19.800
83	8.200	8.800	-0.1288	307	30.600	-13.600	-0.1306	200	19.900
84	8.300	8.700	-0.1287	308	30.700	-13.700	-0.1306	201	20.000
85	8.400	8.600	-0.1287	309	30.800	-13.800	-0.1306	202	20.100
86	8.500	8.500	-0.1287	310	30.900	-13.900	-0.1306	203	20.200
87	8.600	8.400	-0.1287	311	31.000	-14.000	-0.1306	204	20.300
88	8.700	8.300	-0.1287	312	31.100	-14.100	-0.1306	205	20.400
89	8.800	8.200	-0.1287	313	31.200	-14.200	-0.1306	206	20.500
90	8.900	8.100	-0.1287	314	31.300	-14.300	-0.1305	207	20.600
91	9.000	8.000	-0.1287	315	31.400	-14.400	-0.1306	208	20.700
92	9.100	7.900	-0.1287	316	31.500	-14.500	-0.1305	209	20.800
93	9.200	7.800	-0.1287	317	31.600	-14.600	-0.1305	210	20.900
94	9.300	7.700	-0.1287	318	31.700	-14.700	-0.1305	211	21.000
95	9.400	7.600	-0.1287	319	31.800	-14.800	-0.1305	212	21.100
96	9.500	7.500	-0.1287	320	31.900	-14.900	-0.1305	213	21.200
97	9.600	7.400	-0.1286	321	32.000	-15.000	-0.1305	214	21.300
98	9.700	7.300	-0.1287	322	32.100	-15.100	-0.1304	215	21.400
99	9.800	7.200	-0.1287	323	32.200	-15.200	-0.1304	216	21.500
100	9.900	7.100	-0.1286	324	32.300	-15.300	-0.1304	217	21.600
101	10.000	7.000	-0.1286	325	32.400	-15.400	-0.1304	218	21.700
102	10.100	6.900	-0.1287	326	32.500	-15.500	-0.1304	219	21.800
103	10.200	6.800	-0.1286	327	32.600	-15.600	-0.1304	220	21.900
104	10.300	6.700	-0.1286	328	32.700	-15.700	-0.1305	221	22.000
105	10.400	6.600	-0.1286	329	32.800	-15.800	-0.1304	222	22.100
106	10.500	6.500	-0.1286	330	32.900	-15.900	-0.1305	223	22.200
107	10.600	6.400	-0.1286	331	33.000	-16.000	-0.1305	224	22.300
108	10.700	6.300	-0.1286	332	33.100	-16.100	-0.1305		
109	10.800	6.200	-0.1286	333	33.200	-16.200	-0.1305		
110	10.900	6.100	-0.1286	334	33.300	-16.300	-0.1306		
111	11.000	6.000	-0.1286	335	33.400	-16.400	-0.1306		
112	11.100	5.900	-0.1285	336	33.500	-16.500	-0.1307		

113	11.200	5.800	-0.1285	337	33.600	-16.600	-0.1308
114	11.300	5.700	-0.1285	338	33.700	-16.700	-0.1309
115	11.400	5.600	-0.1285	339	33.800	-16.800	-0.1310
116	11.500	5.500	-0.1280	340	33.900	-16.900	-0.1311
117	11.600	5.400	-0.1268	341	34.000	-17.000	-0.1313

	1st	2nd	3 rd
abs dist.	Run	Run	Run
	Reading	Reading	Reading
mm	Inches	Inches	Inches
5.300			
5.200			
5.100			
5.000			
4.900			
4.800			
4.700	-0.00073		
4.600	-0.00089		
4.500	-0.00101	-0.00236	
4.400	-0.00092	-0.00232	
4.300	-0.00063	-0.00203	
4.200	-0.00054	-0.00179	
4.100	-0.00051	-0.00166	-0.00306
4.000	-0.00042	-0.00147	-0.00297
3.900	-0.00043	-0.00148	-0.00278
3.800	-0.00039	-0.00134	-0.00249
3.700	-0.00036	-0.00131	-0.00236
3.600	-0.00037	-0.00127	-0.00232
3.500	-0.00033	-0.00118	-0.00213
3.400	-0.00030	-0.00115	-0.00205
3.300	-0.00026	-0.00106	-0.00196
3.200	-0.00027	-0.00107	-0.00192
3.100	-0.00023	-0.00098	-0.00173
3.000	-0.00025	-0.00095	-0.00170
2.900	-0.00021	-0.00091	-0.00161
2.800	-0.00017	-0.00082	-0.00152
2.700	-0.00019	-0.00079	-0.00144
2.600	-0.00015	-0.00075	-0.00135
2.500	-0.00016	-0.00076	-0.00136
2.400	-0.00018	-0.00073	-0.00128
2.300	-0.00014	-0.00069	-0.00124
2.200	-0.00010	-0.00060	-0.00110
2.100	-0.00011	-0.00061	-0.00106
2.000	-0.00008	-0.00058	-0.00103
1.900	-0.00009	-0.00054	-0.00094
1.800	-0.00010	-0.00055	-0.00095
1.700	-0.00007	-0.00052	-0.00092
1.600	-0.00008	-0.00048	-0.00083
1.500	-0.00009	-0.00049	-0.00084
1.400	-0.00006	-0.00041	-0.00071
1.300	-0.00007	-0.00032	-0.00062
1.200	-0.00008	-0.00038	-0.00068
1.100	-0.00005	-0.00030	-0.00055
1.000	-0.00006	-0.00031	-0.00056
0.900	-0.00003	-0.00028	-0.00048
0.800	-0.00004	-0.00029	-0.00049
0.700	0.00000	-0.00020	-0.00040
0.600	-0.00002	-0.00022	-0.00037
0.500	0.00002	-0.00013	-0.00028
0.400	0.00001	-0.00009	-0.00024
0.300	-0.00001	-0.00011	-0.00026
0.200	-0.00002	-0.00012	-0.00022

0.100	0.00001	-0.00009	-0.00019
0.000	0.00000	-0.00005	-0.00015
-0.100	0.00004	-0.00001	-0.00011
-0.200	-0.00003	-0.00003	-0.00008
-0.300	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001
-0.400	-0.00001	-0.00001	-0.00001
-0.500	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003
-0.600	0.00002	0.00007	0.00007
-0.700	0.00000	0.00005	0.00005
-0.800	0.00004	0.00009	0.00014
-0.900	0.00002	0.00012	0.00017
-1.000	0.00001	0.00011	0.00016
-1.100	-0.00001	0.00009	0.00014
-1.200	0.00003	0.00013	0.00018
-1.300	0.00001	0.00011	0.00021
-1.400	0.00000	0.00010	0.00020
-1.500	-0.00001	0.00009	0.00019
-1.600	-0.00003	0.00012	0.00027
-1.700	-0.00004	0.00006	0.00021
-1.800	-0.00001	0.00014	0.00029
-1.900	-0.00002	0.00013	0.00023
-2.000	-0.00004	0.00011	0.00021
-2.100	-0.00005	0.00015	0.00030
-2.200	-0.00007	0.00008	0.00023
-2.300	-0.00008	0.00012	0.00027
-2.400	-0.00010	0.00010	0.00025
-2.500	-0.00011	0.00009	0.00024
-2.600	-0.00013	0.00007	0.00022
-2.700	-0.00009	0.00011	0.00026
-2.800	-0.00011	0.00009	0.00024
-2.900	-0.00017	0.00003	0.00023
-3.000	-0.00014	0.00006	0.00021
-3.100	-0.00020	0.00000	0.00015
-3.200	-0.00022	-0.00007	0.00003
-3.300	-0.00023	-0.00008	0.00002
-3.400	-0.00030	-0.00015	-0.00005
-3.500	-0.00026	-0.00016	-0.00011
-3.600	-0.00033	-0.00023	-0.00023
-3.700	-0.00034	-0.00024	-0.00024
-3.800	-0.00036	-0.00031	-0.00036
-3.900	-0.00037	-0.00032	-0.00047
-4.000	-0.00044	-0.00039	-0.00069
-4.100	-0.00046	-0.00046	-0.00071
-4.200	-0.00057	-0.00067	-0.00082
-4.300	-0.00064	-0.00084	-0.00084
-4.400	-0.00090	-0.00130	
-4.500	-0.00107	-0.00167	
-4.600	-0.00128	-0.00128	
-4.700	-0.00120		
-4.800	-0.00066		
-4.900			
-5.000			
-5.100			
-5.200			
-5.300			

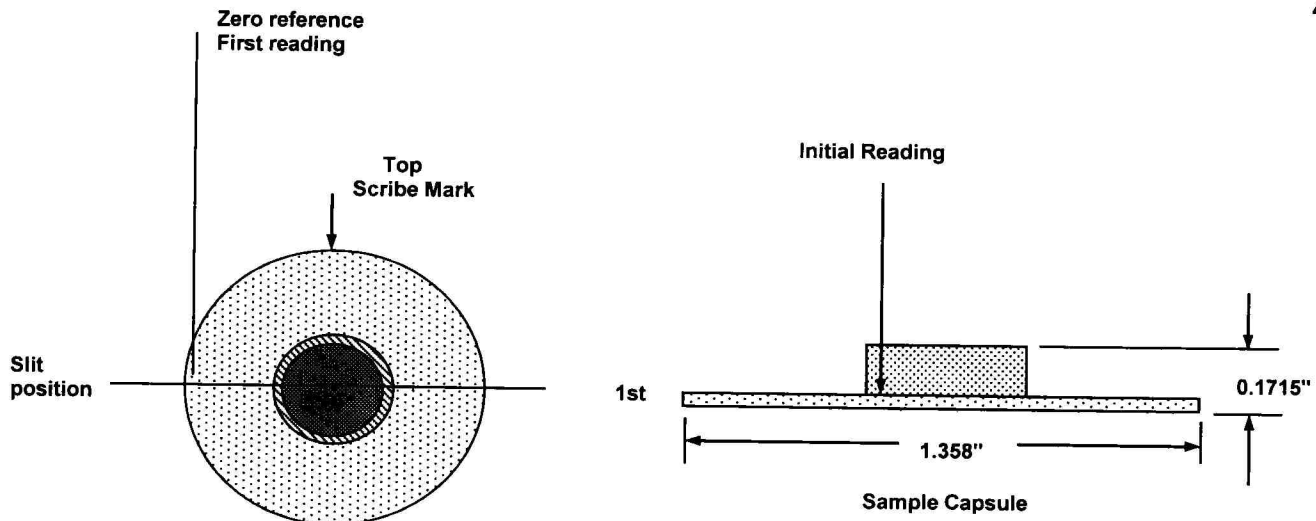
SAMPLE CAPSULE: 6  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

6/7/2010

# INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER # 3

4.617

4.64

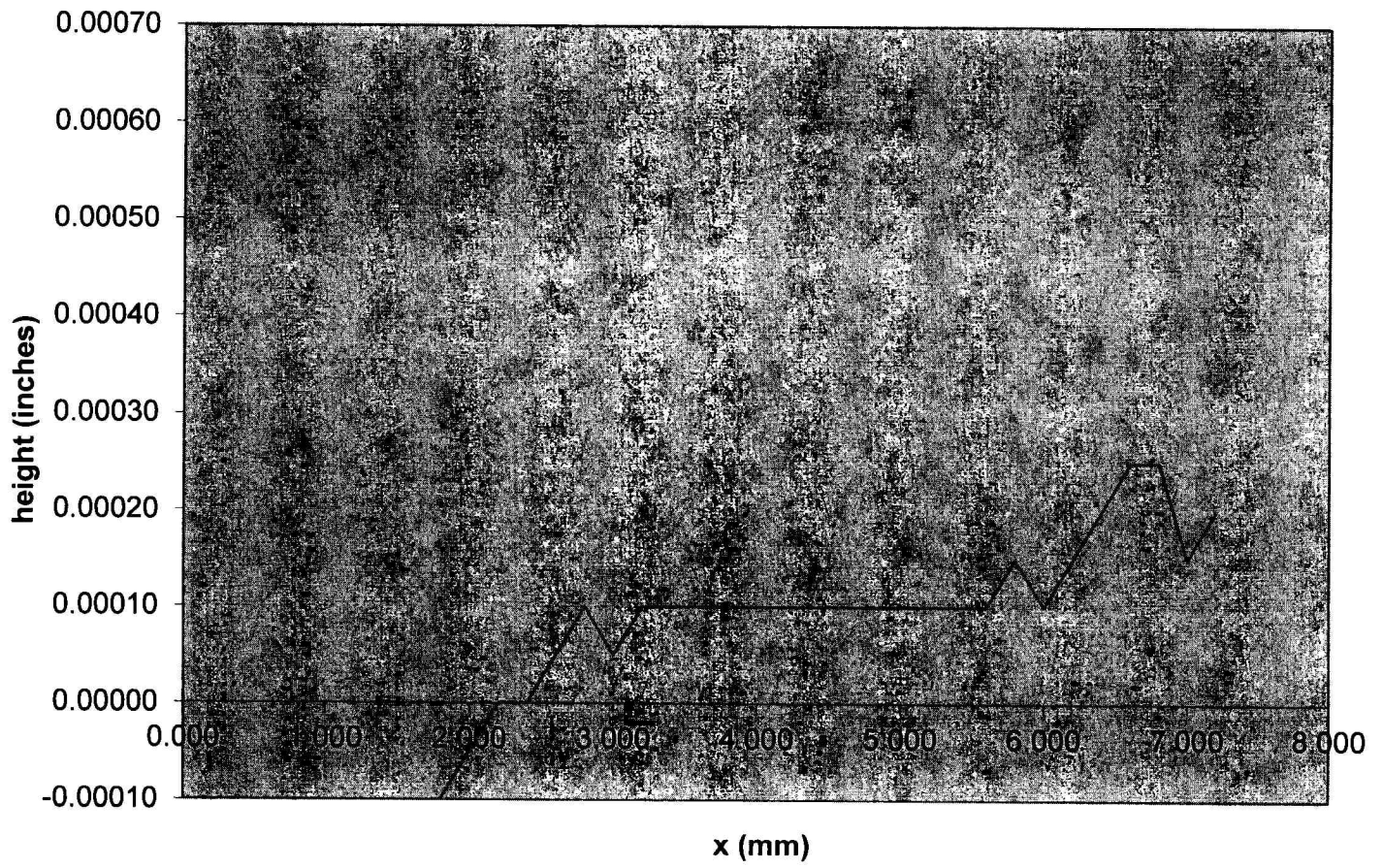


1.338582677

Average thickness reading = 0.00003

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = 0.39250 Inches  
9.9695 mm

### Sample holder # 6 inside thickness profile





# **Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	-0.00010	3.504	south
2	0.200	-0.00010	3.30400	
3	0.400	-0.00015	3.10400	
4	0.600	-0.00015	2.90400	
5	0.800	-0.00010	2.70400	
6	1.000	-0.00010	2.50400	
7	1.200	-0.00010	2.30400	
8	1.400	-0.00010	2.10400	
9	1.600	-0.00010	1.90400	
10	1.800	-0.00010	1.70400	
11	2.000	-0.00005	1.50400	
12	2.200	0.00000	1.30400	
13	2.400	0.00000	1.10400	
14	2.600	0.00005	0.90400	
15	2.800	0.00010	0.70400	
16	3.000	0.00005	0.50400	
17	3.200	0.00010	0.30400	
18	3.400	0.00010	0.10400	
19	3.600	0.00010	-0.09600	
20	3.800	0.00010	-0.29600	
21	4.000	0.00010	-0.49600	
22	4.200	0.00010	-0.69600	
23	4.400	0.00010	-0.89600	
24	4.600	0.00010	-1.09600	
25	4.800	0.00010	-1.29600	
26	5.000	0.00010	-1.49600	
27	5.200	0.00010	-1.69600	
28	5.400	0.00010	-1.89600	
29	5.600	0.00010	-2.09600	
30	5.800	0.00015	-2.29600	
31	6.000	0.00010	-2.49600	
32	6.200	0.00015	-2.69600	
33	6.400	0.00020	-2.89600	
34	6.600	0.00025	-3.09600	
35	6.800	0.00025	-3.29600	
36	7.000	0.00015	-3.49600	north
37	7.200	0.00020	-3.69600	



SHOT No.  
FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: Ta # 22

4/23/2010

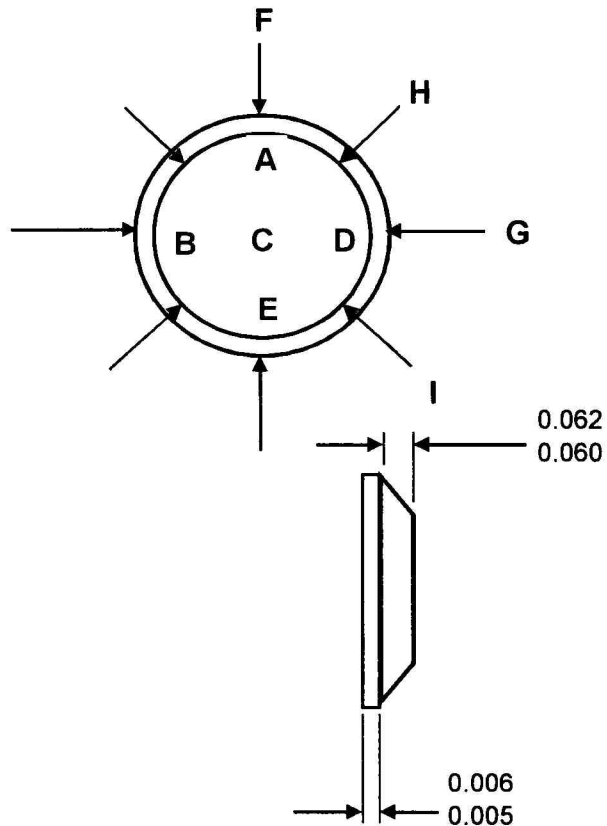
Measurement done by: Russ

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A	0.06105
A	0.06110
B	0.06100
B	0.06110
C	0.06110
C	0.06110
D	0.06100
D	0.06100
E	0.06090
E	0.06095

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	0.81400
F	0.81350
G	0.81400
G	0.81350
H	0.75000
H	0.75000
I	0.75000
I	0.75000



Statistic for thickness

N	10
MAX	0.06110
MIN	0.06090
Range	0.00020
MEAN	0.061057143 inch
	1.550851429 mm
STDEV	5.34522E-05

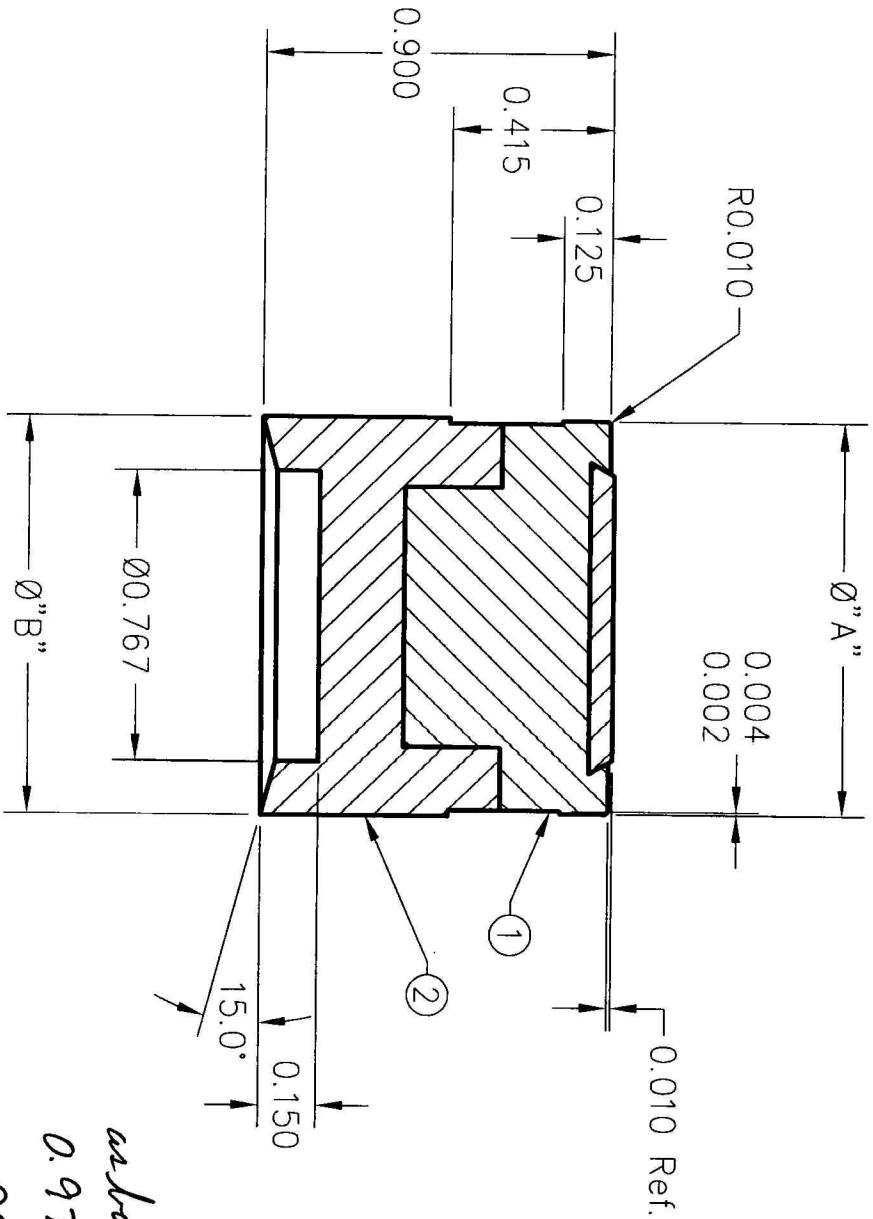
Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N	4
MAX	0.81400
MIN	0.81350
Range	0.00050
MEAN	0.8137500 inch
	20.6692500 mm
STDEV	0.000288675

Statistic for Diameter (H-I)

N	4
MAX	0.75000
MIN	0.75000
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.75 inch
	19.05 mm
STDEV	0

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Russ	4/23/2010		
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.6	1.88263	8.03300	9.49787	0.8642	16.6167
2	21.6	1.88269	8.03301	9.49790	0.8642	16.6151
3	21.6	1.88270	8.03299	9.49793	0.8642	16.6167
	THICKNESS FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:		0.061057143	±	in	
			0.00020	in.		
			0.5204	1.05E-03	cm³ grams/cm³ grams/cm³	
			16.6162	9.01E-04		
			15.4372	1.05E-03		
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						



Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

*as built:*  
0.9795  
0.9900

*Ta 0.0611 8/14/10*

SHOT# 4/14		
A	0.9800	+ .0000 - .0005
B	0.9900	+ .0005 - .0000

2	Gas Seal Blank	LGG-048	1
1	Sobot & Flyer Plate	LGG-049	1
ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED  
TOLERANCES:  
.000 ±.005  
FRACTIONS ±.01  
ANGLES ±1/64  
CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R.  
BREAK SHARP EDGES AND  
REMOVE BURRS

DRAWN  
M. Long  
1/23/04  
ENGINEER  
DATE

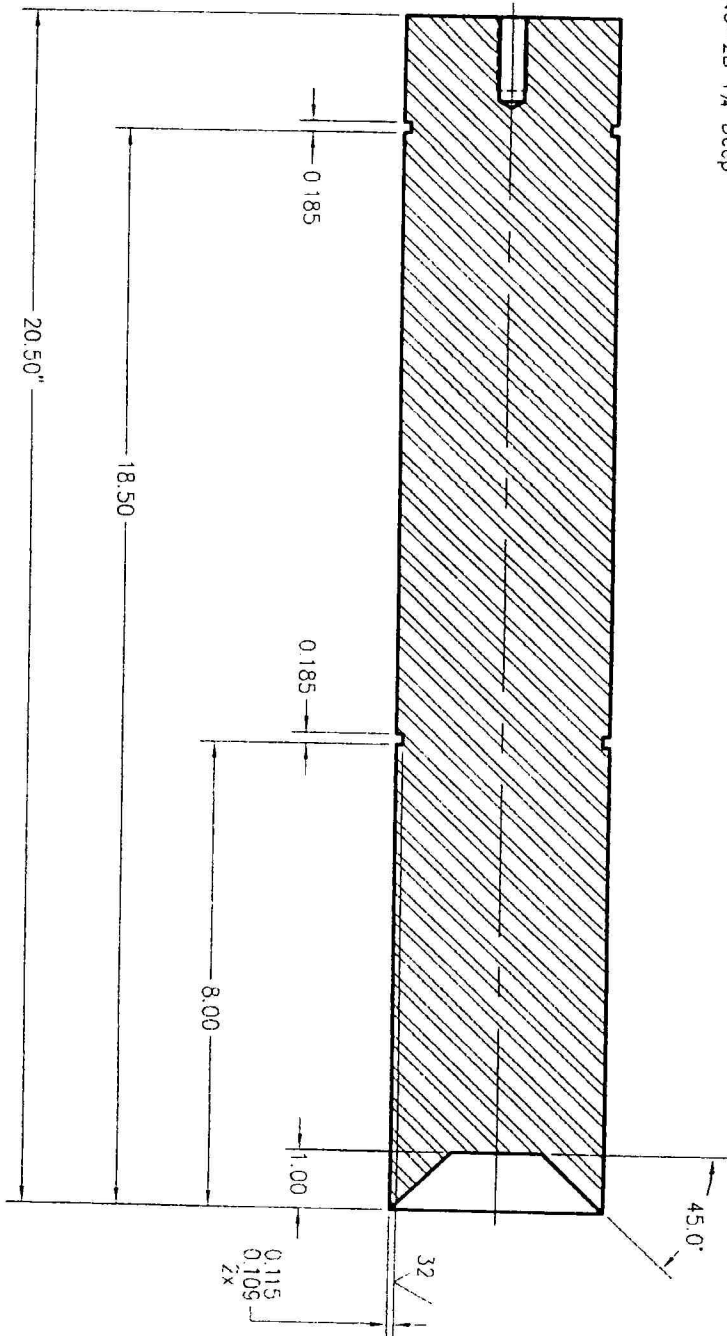
CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY  
SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY

TITLE  
Projectile Assy.

REVISIONS

REV. DESCRIPTION DATE APPROVED

FINISH 16 MATERIAL Zelux-M&HDP SCALE 2:1 SHEET 2 of 2 A DRAWING NUMBER LGG-050



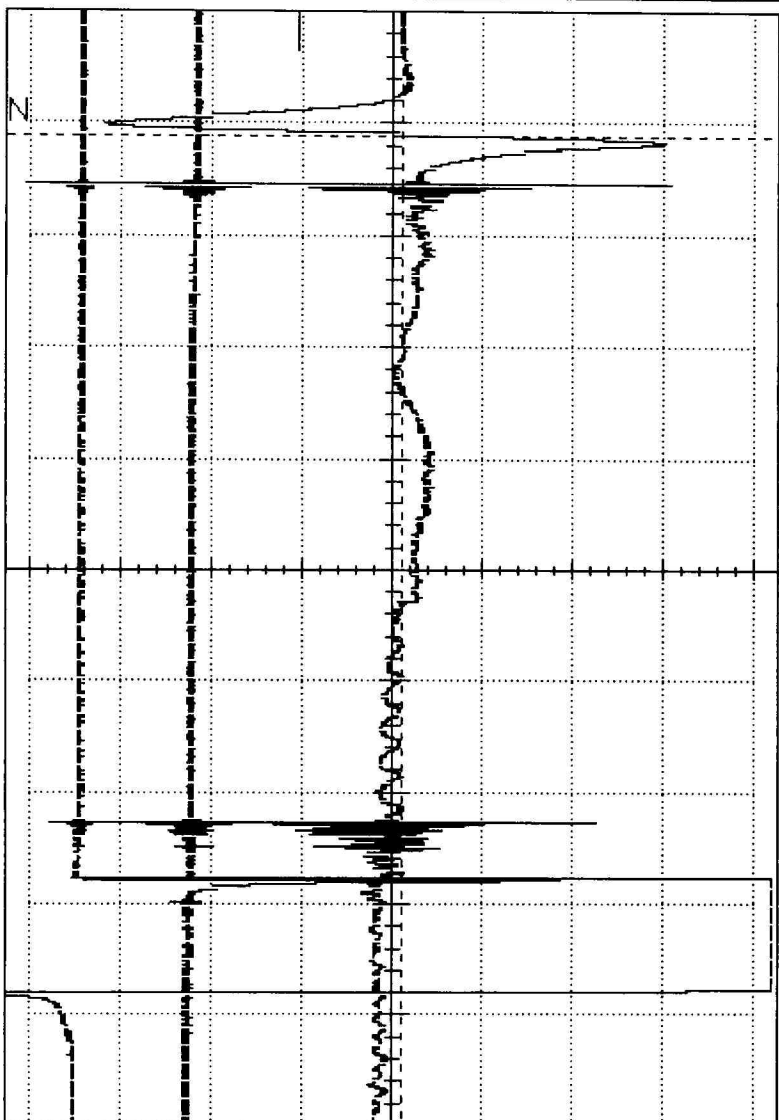
REVISIONS						CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY			
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED	DRAWN	DATE	TITLE	SCALE	SHEET	DRAWING NUMBER
				M. LONG ENGINEER	10/04/01	PISTON - 1 Piece	1:2	1 of 1	B LGG-029
				DATE	DATE				
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED TOLERANCES FRACTIONS DECIMALS ANGLES THREADS HOLE DRILL SHARP CORNERS AND REMOVE FILLS				APPROVED	DATE				
FINISH 63/√				MATERIAL H.D. POLY					

### Shot 414 Nominal Timeline Preshot

V	cable time	90	150	M1-M2 distance	0.203606
intervalometer intrinsic delay				M2-target distance	0.215544
UDC extra count lag				M2-target fudge	0.03
pulse translator delay	150			M1-fid1 distance	0.383145
X-ray 1 program delay			1740 X-ray 1 actual delay	M1-fid2 distance	0.001552
X-ray 2 program delay			59150 X-ray 2 actual delay	Flyer thickness	9347.40481
X-ray 1 pulser delay	600			Us(Mo)	0.001187
X-ray 2 pulser delay				driver thickness	400
Camera intrinsic delay	107			estimated sample+cover time	
Streak duration	1514				
id dead streak before driver	600				
t (ns)	flyer x (m)	shock front (m)	event		
0	0.000776		M1 zero-crossing		
150	0.001706		HP5-1, GS7-1, Intervalometer start		
2230	0.014602		HP5-3, UDC start, signal to pulse translator		
2380	0.015532		pulse translator out, GS7 trig		
4120	0.02632		X-ray 1 delay amp out to counters 4, 5		
4810	0.030598		X-ray 1 fires		
4900	0.031156		X-ray 1 pulse monitor at counter 4b		
32840	0.204382		M2 zero-crossing		
32990	0.205312		HP5-2, Intervalometer stop		
35070	0.218208		HP5-4, UDC stop		
61530	0.382262		X-ray 2 delay amp, stop counter 4, start counter 6		
62245	0.386695		X-ray 2 fires		
62335	0.387253		X-ray 2 pulse monitor at counter 4b		
66810	0.41499592		UDC out, GS7-3, stop counters 5 and 6		
66900	0.41555392		Trigger at camera		
67007	0.41621732		Begin Streak		
67097	0.41677532		Camera Monitor on GS7-4		
67480	0.41915		0 IMPACT		
67607		0.001187	Driver arrival on streak		
68007		0.004925962	Sample cutoff on streak		
68521		0.009730528	End Streak		

CS7 Shot 414

PRODUCT : CUT-13-2010:17.36.14 84900024



TRC01N : 13-2010:15.28.30)  
 TRC02N : 13-2010:15.28.30)  
 TRC03N : 13-2010:15.28.30)  
 TRC04N : 13-2010:15.28.30)

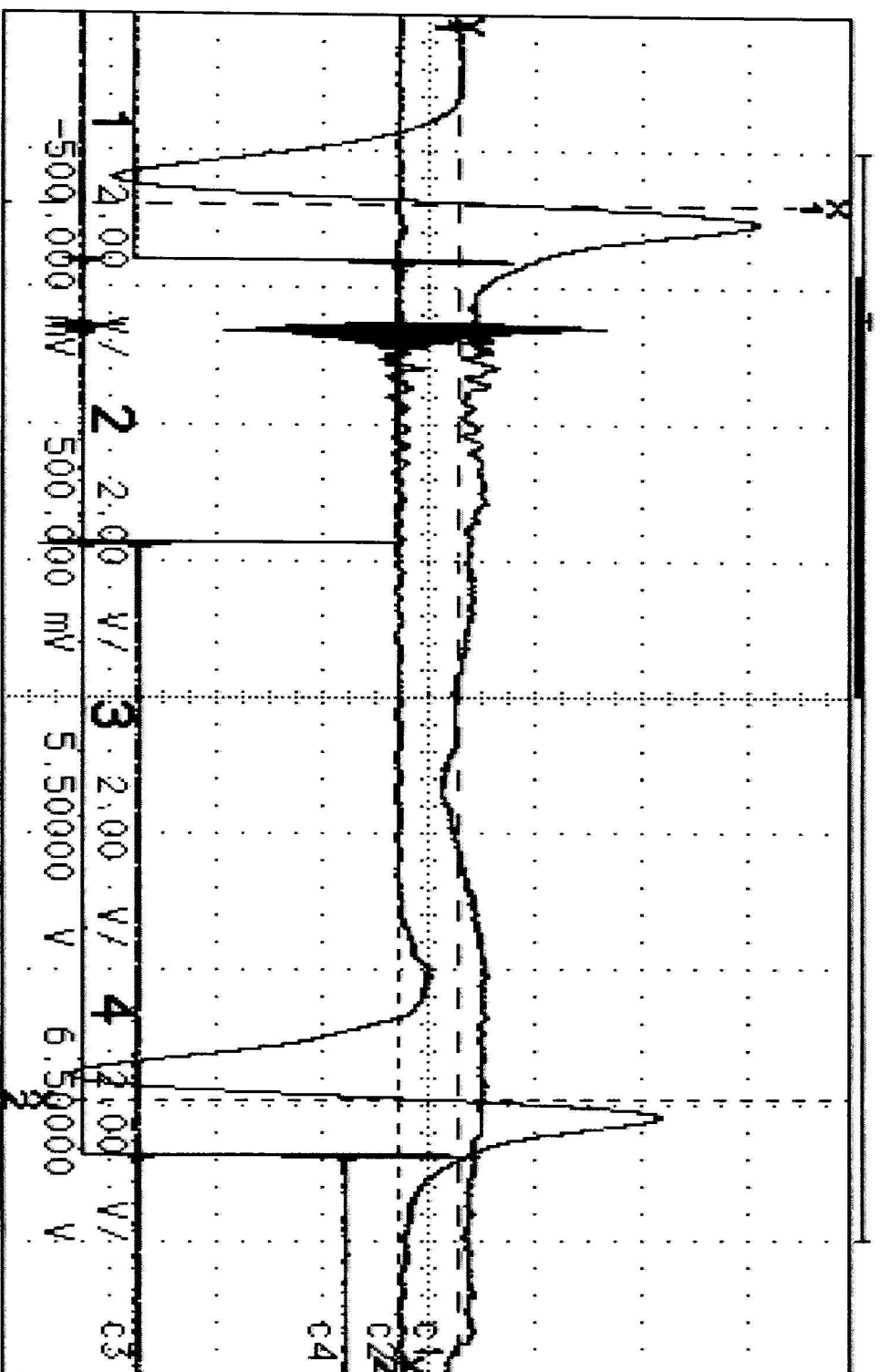
TRC01 : TRC2 : 20.3V  
 CURSOR : TRC1 : 318.8175μs  
 CURSOR : TRC3 : 66.61000μs  
 CURSOR : TRC4 : 11.3mV 1000μs

Velocity magnet 1 to Camera Tris interval  
 (UDCHV#)

hp

HP5

Shot 414



y2(2) -62.5000 mV  
y1(1) 62.5000 mV  
delta y -125.000 mV

5.00 us/div

x2(2) 34.8000 us  
x1(1) 1.96400 us  
delta x 32.8360 us

1/delta x 30.4544 KHz

Magnet 1 to 2 interval

HORIZONTAL

5.00 us/div

200 ns/div

delay

-5.000 us

-20.00000 us

reference

left ctr right

repetitive

realtime

sequential

off on

record length

32768

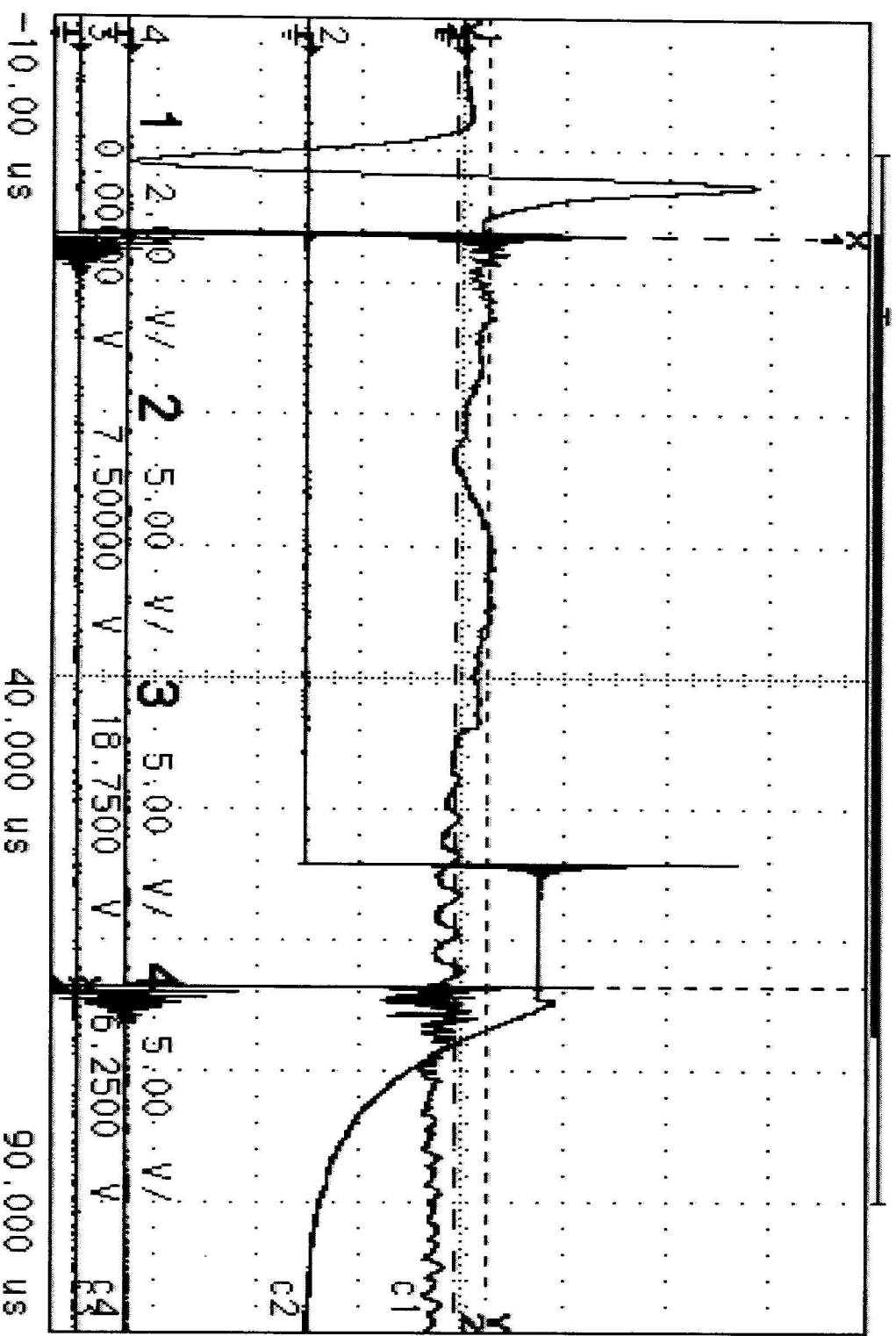
auto adjust

10 MSa/s

sample clock

hp

H86 Shot 4/4



HORIZONTAL

10.0 us/div

200 ns/div

delay -10.00 us

-20.00000 us

reference left ctr right

repetitive realtime

sequential off on

record length 32768

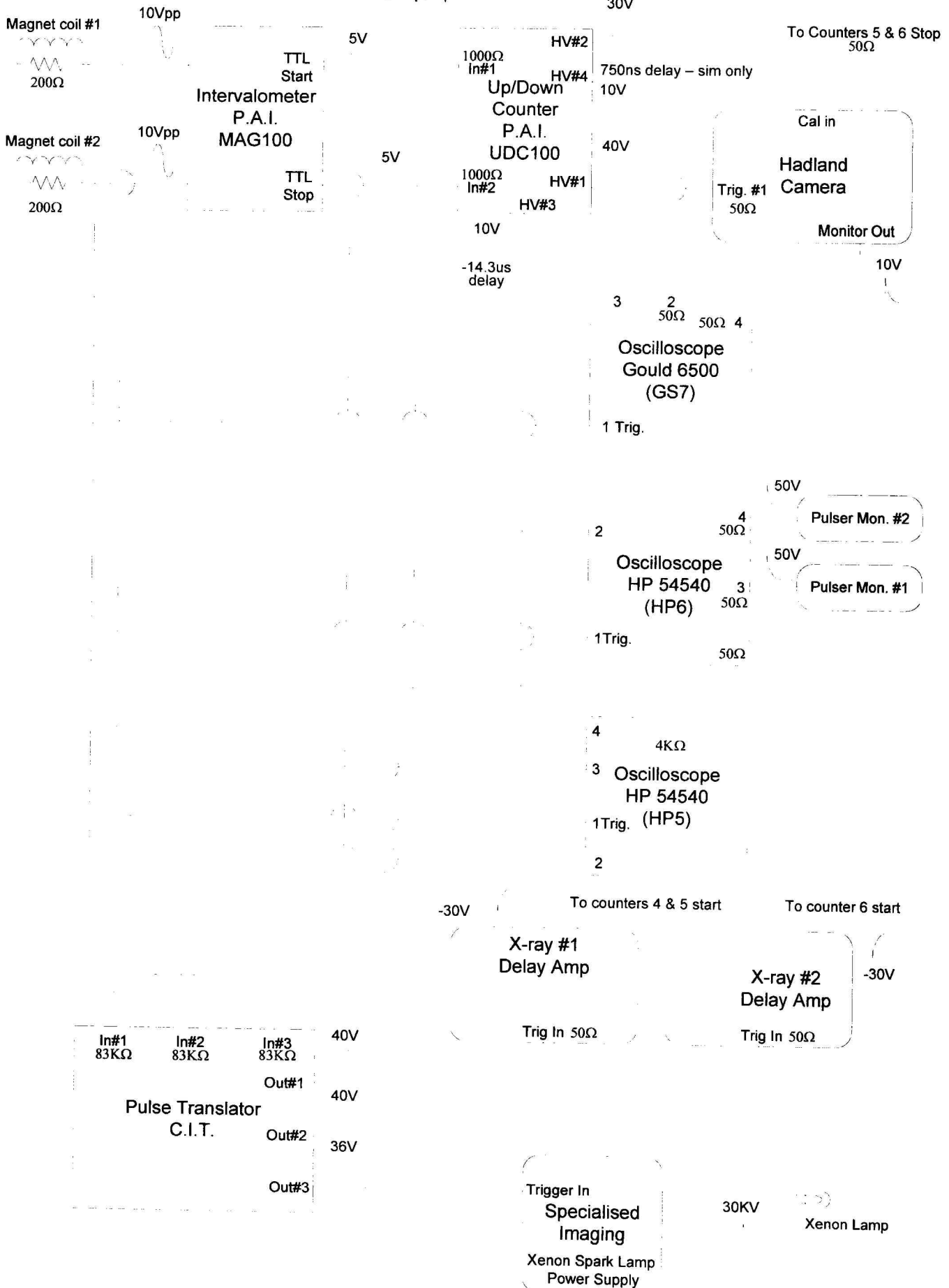
auto adjust

5 MSa/s

sample clock

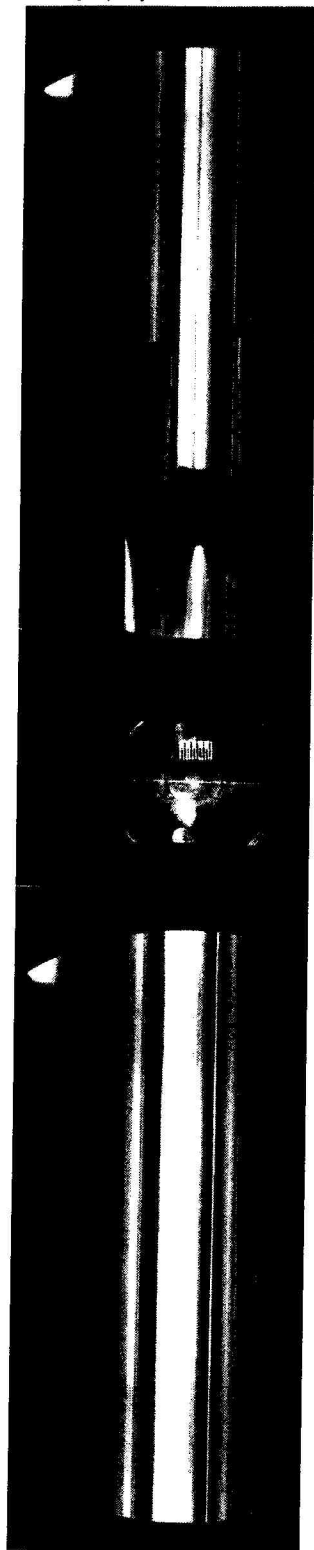
# Shot #413 Scope Schematic

444

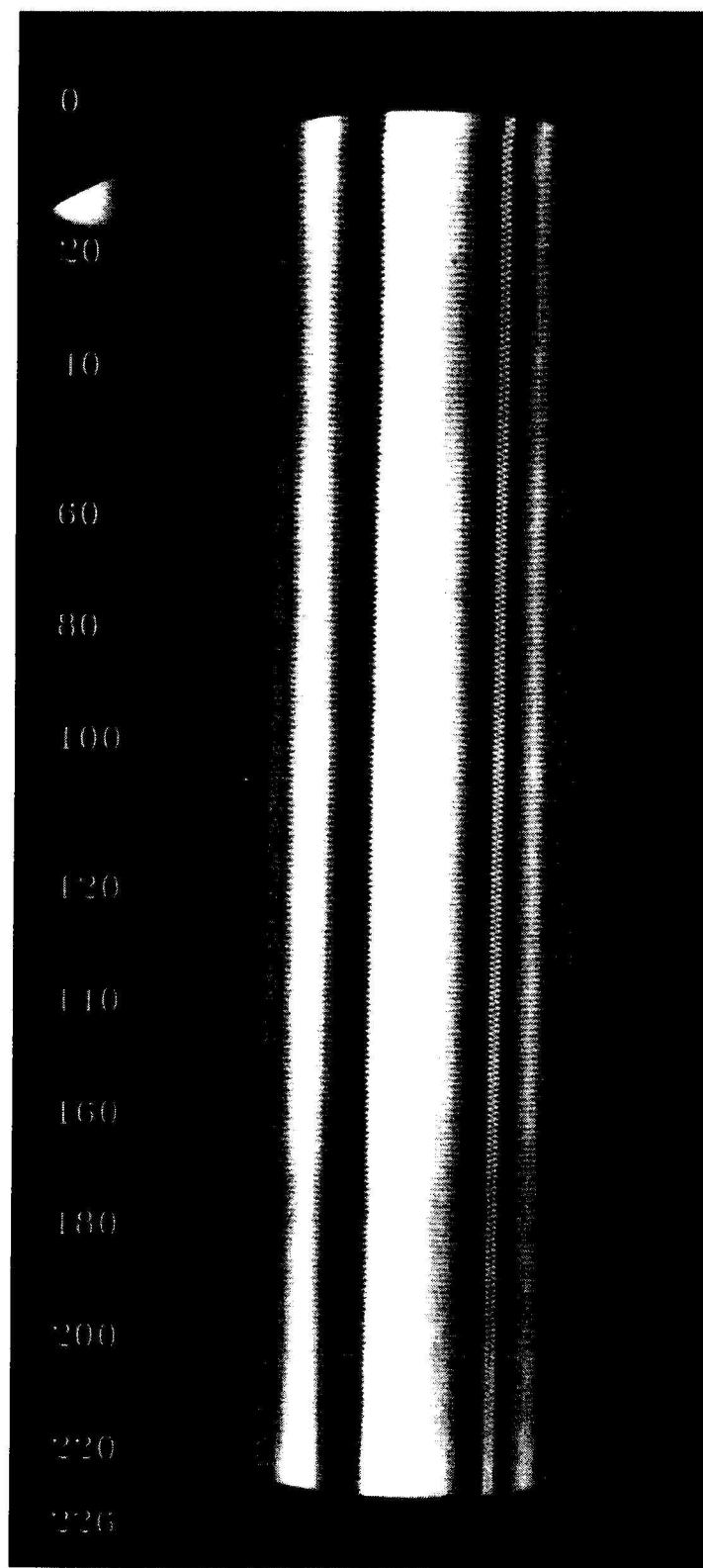




414 shot

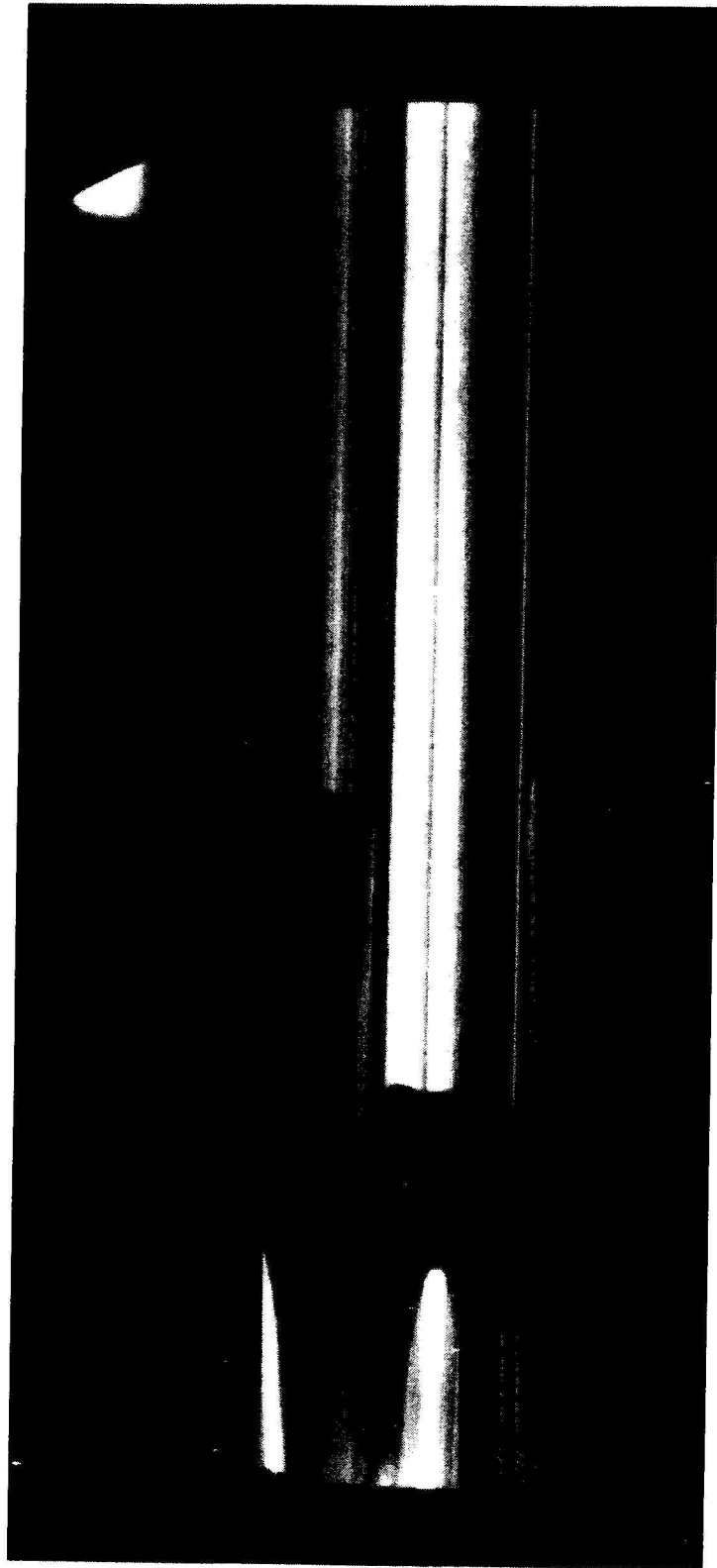


414 Cal.

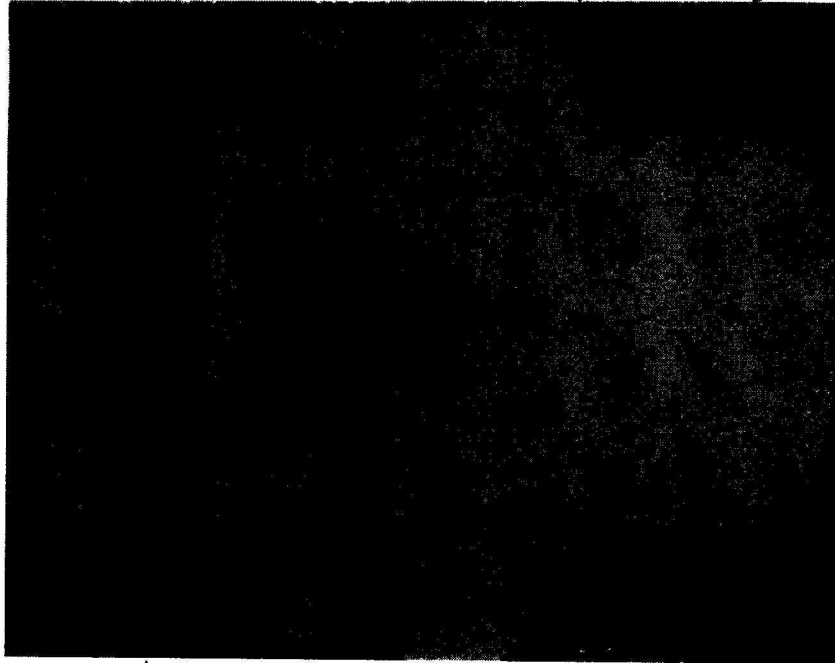


$$\sqrt{147.9993 \text{ MHz}} \times 226 = 1527 \text{ ns}$$

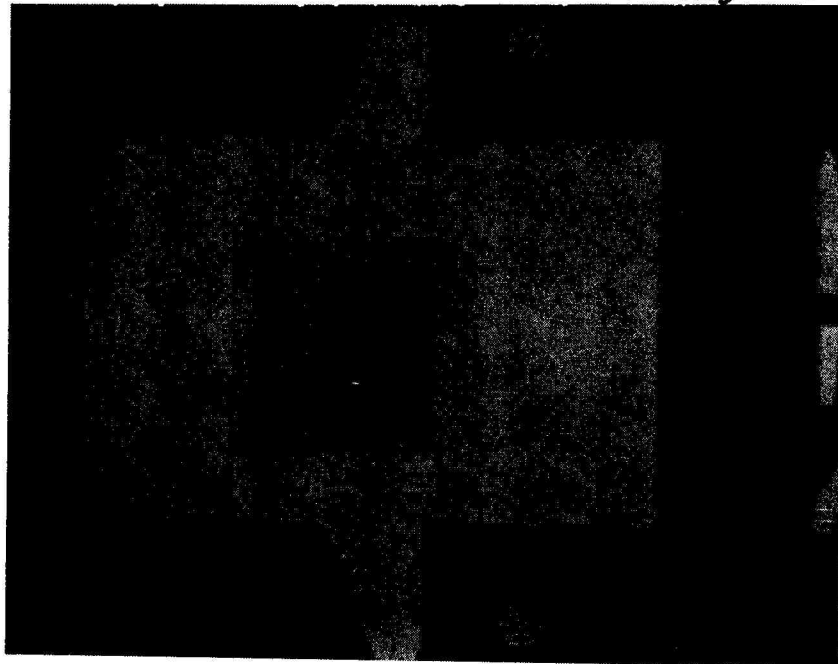
414 shot



10/13/10 LGG Shot 414 Flash Xray #1



10/13/10 LGG Shot 414 Flash Xray #2



# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 415

Date 10/26/10

## Target:

Sample Material Hedenbergite #7 Crystallographic orientation \_\_\_\_\_  
 Source Location Univ. of Michigan Thickness: 1 \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
 Type of Measurement \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
 Bulk Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc Crystal Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  
 ±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc ±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  
 Total Shorting Pin Height \_\_\_\_\_ in. Driver Plate Thickness \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
 (shim to driver) Material \_\_\_\_\_

## Projectile:

Weight 18,225 gms. Length 0.9070 in. Skirt Diameter 0.9905 in.  
 Flyer Plate Material Ta Leading Edge Dia. 0.9798 in.  
 Thickness 0.0614 in. Major Dia. 0.8136 in. Depth Inserted 2 in.  
 Minor Dia. 0.75 in. Force : 100 POUNDS

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter 0.9874 in. Muzzle Diameter 0.980 in. Taper 0.0074 in.  
 Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point 0.0012 in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth 0.112 in.  
 Diameter: Front 3.496 in. Back 3.497 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure -28.8 in. Hg Fill Pressure 170 psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 658 gms. Type IMR 4350 Total Charge 670 gms.  
 Primer Charge 12 gms. Type IMR 4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 5.6 km/sec Piston 0.666 km/sec

Notes: Temp @ shot time : 1400°C 4:50 heating time <sup>ramp up</sup>  
 7:20 total time heating

# L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** <sup>1520</sup>~~1500~~ nsec      Timing calibration frequency: 147.9993 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$       Target to film magnification 0.84

**Film Type:** Streak Camera: Polaroid Type 57      Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:**      Flash X-ray #1 2.26  $\mu\text{sec}$       Flash X-ray #2 65.77  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo 14.3  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

## Petal Valve:

Grove Depth:      Total Thickness:

0.0558 in. min.      0.0919 in. min.

0.0562 in. max.      0.0922 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4k psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 78/55  $\mu\text{m}$

**Distances:**

Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	<u>3.93</u> cm
Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>31.71</u> cm
Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** 0.668 km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** 0.666 km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** 5610.85 m/sec.

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec.

5621 m/s

# L.G.G.

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

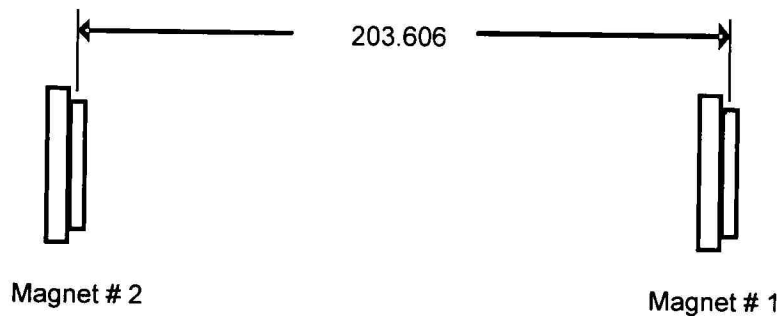
START SIGNAL		STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>456</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>916</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>36.3</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>63.467</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>69.582</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>6.119</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>63.479</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>36.29</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>5610.85</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 $\times_1$ 2.0896	Velocity magnet 2 $\times_2$ 38.3594	<u>36.270</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP5, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	TTL Start $\times_3$ 4.1508	<u>2.061</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP5, 2-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 2	TTL Stop $\times_4$ 40.4132	<u>2.054</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP6, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 $\times_1$ 2.0786	Xenon Lamp Trigger $\times_2$ 61.8902	<u>59.812</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP6, 3-4:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out $\times_3$ 7.0208	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out $\times_4$ 70.4974	<u>63.477</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>74.123</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 1-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Monitor Out	<u>74.407</u> $\mu\text{sec}$

## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **415** Expected Velocity: **5.60**



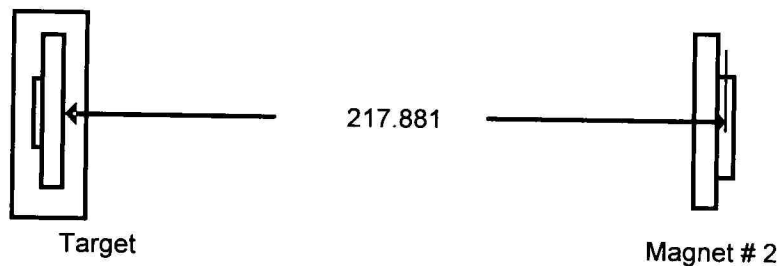
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 36.358  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.453 inch

Second measurement = 8.453 inch

Average measurement = 8.453 inch

Average measurement = 214.706 mm

Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 217.881 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 38.907  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target =

~~0 mm~~  
0.200195 m



SHOT No.  
FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: Ta # 21 4/23/2010

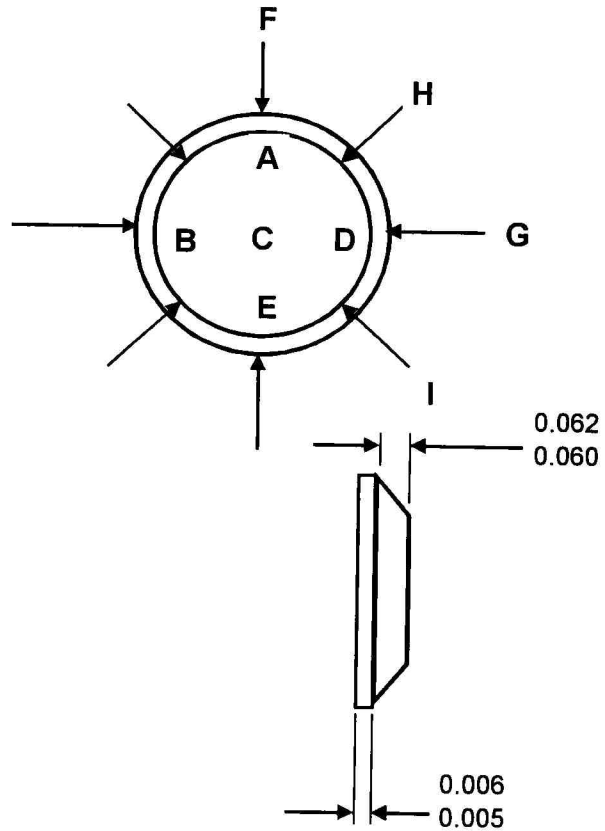
Measurement done by: Russ

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A	0.06140
A	0.06150
B	0.06120
B	0.06130
C	0.06150
C	0.06140
D	0.06135
D	0.06140
E	0.06120
E	0.06125

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	0.81350
F	0.81400
G	0.81400
G	0.81300
H	0.75000
H	0.75000
I	0.75000
I	0.75000



Statistic for thickness

N	10
MAX	0.06150
MIN	0.06120
Range	0.00030
MEAN	0.061378571 inch
	1.559015714 mm
STDEV	0.00010746

Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

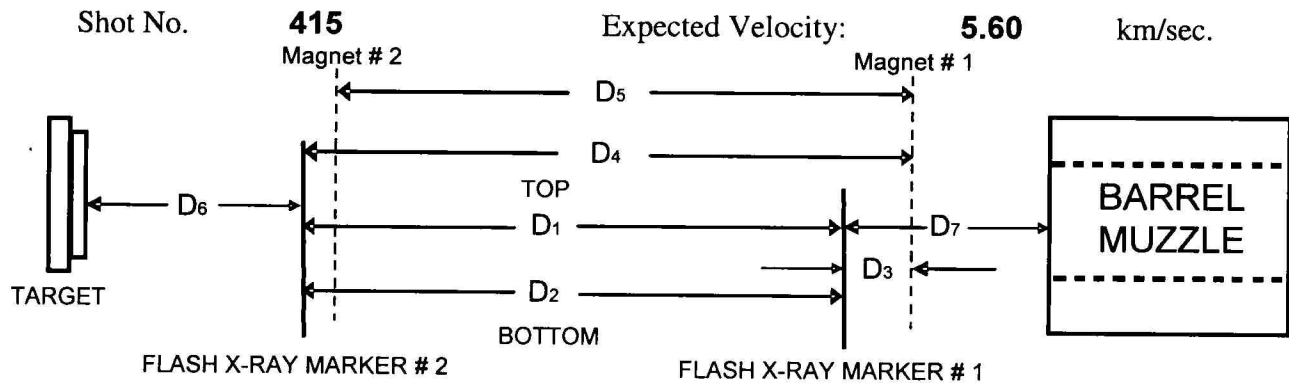
N	4
MAX	0.81400
MIN	0.81300
Range	0.00100
MEAN	0.8136250 inch
	20.6660750 mm
STDEV	0.000478714

Statistic for Diameter (H-I)

N	4
MAX	0.75000
MIN	0.75000
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.75 inch
	19.05 mm
STDEV	0

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Russ			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.2	1.88186	8.06904	9.53192	0.8645	16.6498
2	21.2	1.88190	8.06909	9.53194	0.8645	16.6471
3	21.2	1.88182	8.06908	9.53193	0.8645	16.6503
	THICKNESS FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:		0.061378571	±	in  cm <sup>3</sup> grams/cm <sup>3</sup> grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
			0.00030	in.		
			0.5229	1.74E-03		
			16.6491	1.70E-03		
			15.4300	1.74E-03		
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____			on _____			
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: _____			on _____			

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	39.5	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	39.0	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	39.3	99.0
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>5.36</b>	<b>68.42</b>	<b>36.36</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>17.68</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
 D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
 Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**TOP**) : **63.07**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
 D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
 Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

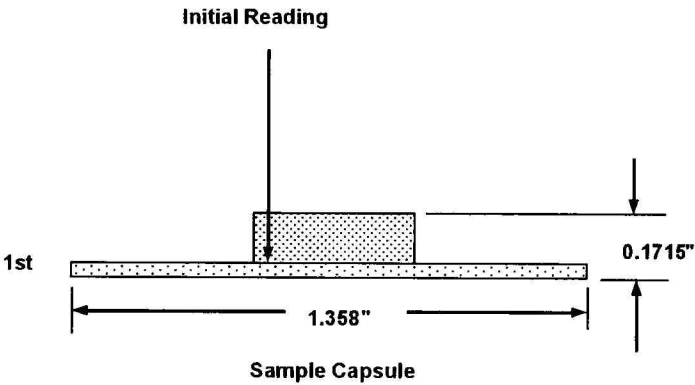
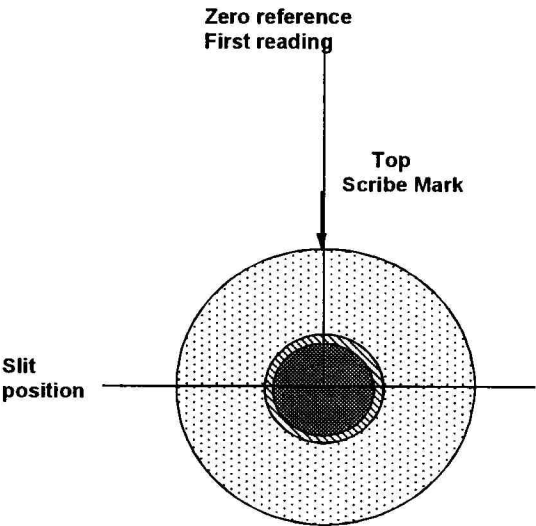
Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**BOTTOM**) : **63.05**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **2.26**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **65.77**  $\mu$ sec.

INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

4.483  
4.49

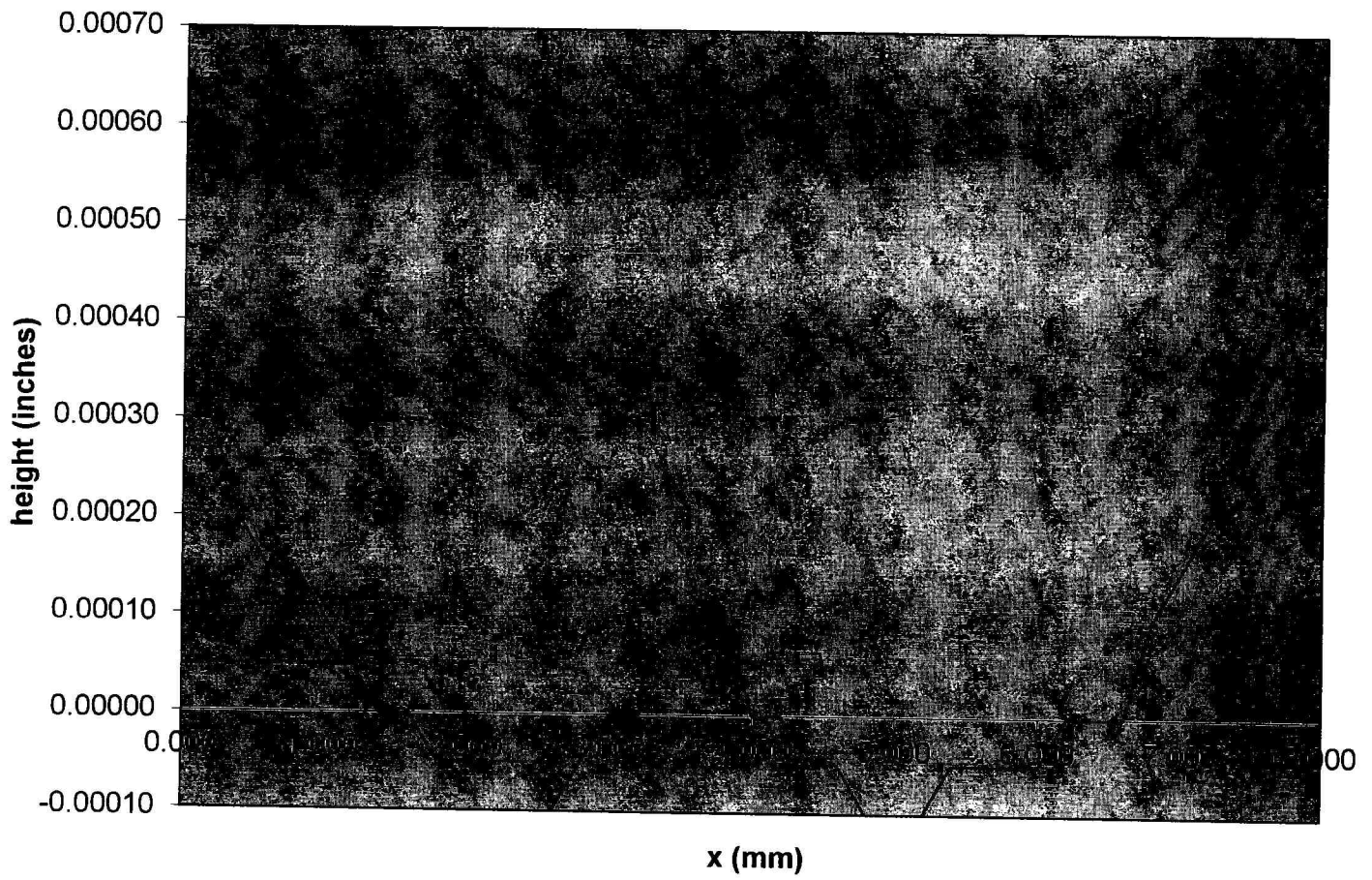


1.338582677

Average thickness reading = 0.00023

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = 0.03960 Inches  
1.00584 mm

### Sample holder # 3 inside thickness profile



# **Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00030	3.934	south
2	0.200	0.00030	3.73400	
3	0.400	0.00020	3.53400	
4	0.600	0.00015	3.33400	
5	0.800	0.00015	3.13400	
6	1.000	0.00010	2.93400	
7	1.200	0.00005	2.73400	
8	1.400	0.00000	2.53400	
9	1.600	0.00000	2.33400	
10	1.800	-0.00005	2.13400	
11	2.000	0.00000	1.93400	
12	2.200	-0.00005	1.73400	
13	2.400	-0.00005	1.53400	
14	2.600	-0.00010	1.33400	
15	2.800	-0.00005	1.13400	
16	3.000	0.00000	0.93400	
17	3.200	0.00000	0.73400	
18	3.400	0.00005	0.53400	
19	3.600	0.00010	0.33400	
20	3.800	0.00010	0.13400	
21	4.000	0.00000	-0.06600	
22	4.200	0.00000	-0.26600	
23	4.400	-0.00005	-0.46600	
24	4.600	-0.00005	-0.66600	
25	4.800	-0.00010	-0.86600	
26	5.000	-0.00010	-1.06600	
27	5.200	-0.00010	-1.26600	
28	5.400	-0.00005	-1.46600	
29	5.600	-0.00005	-1.66600	
30	5.800	-0.00005	-1.86600	
31	6.000	-0.00005	-2.06600	
32	6.200	0.00000	-2.26600	
33	6.400	0.00000	-2.46600	
34	6.600	0.00000	-2.66600	
35	6.800	0.00010	-2.86600	
36	7.000	0.00015	-3.06600	
37	7.200	0.00020	-3.26600	
38	7.400	0.00030	-3.46600	

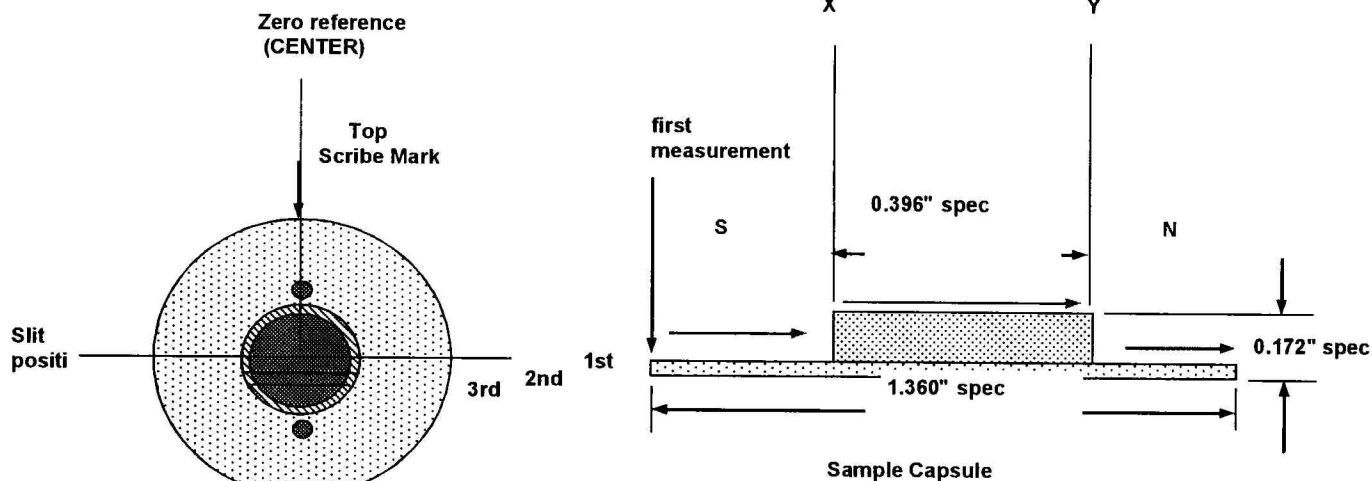
SHOT No. 415  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: 7  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Fayalite

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
 note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
 deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
 direction of measurement

**THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)**

4.618

4.661



**First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = -0.00003

**Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

2nd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00011

**Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

3rd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00050

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is =

0.1761 Inches

4.4722 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate =

0.0460 Inches

1.1689 mm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is =

89.5 nm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the Projectile side is =

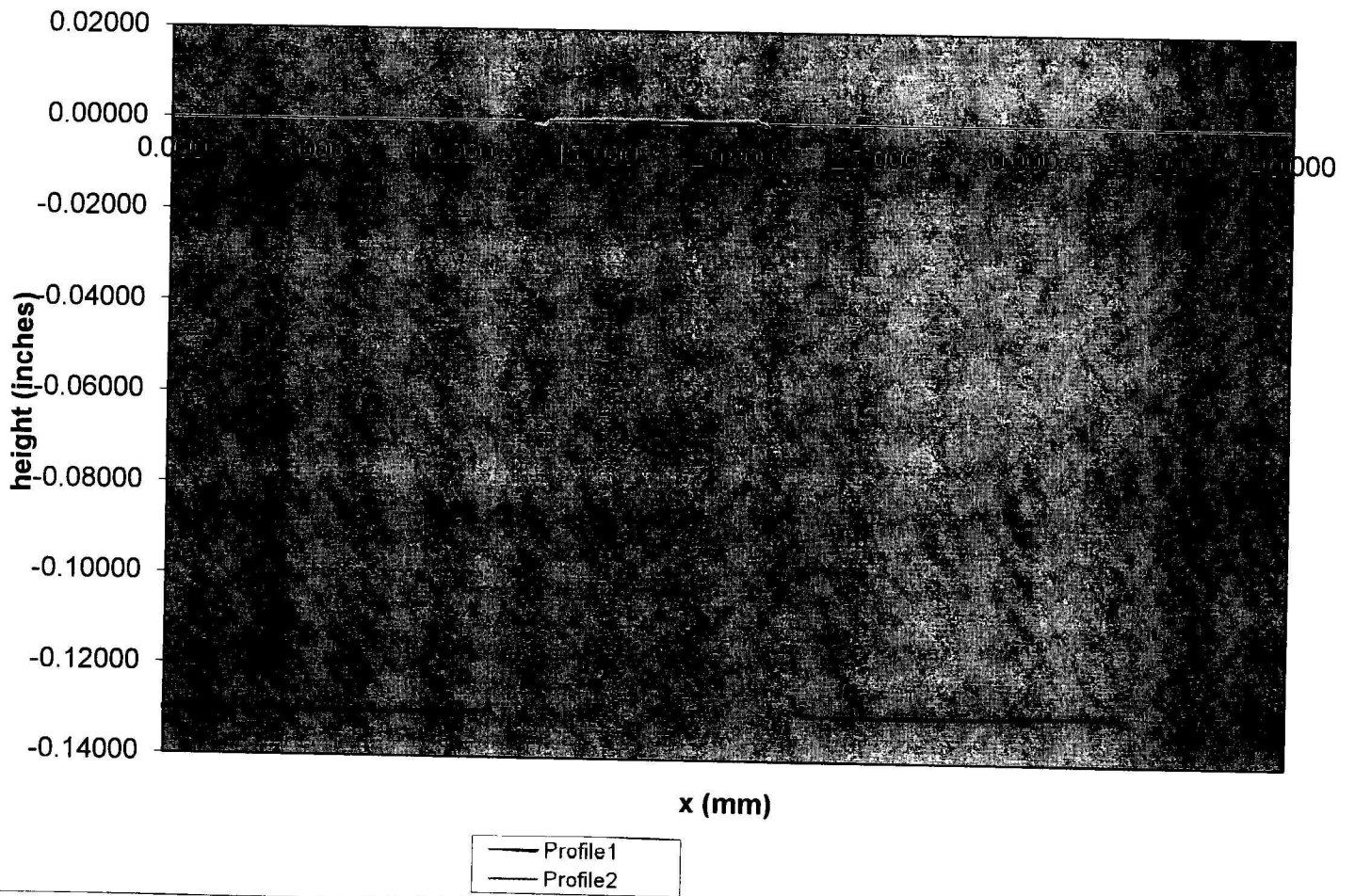
97.4 nm

Distance from the top of the cap to the measured (avg) driver plate

0.13 Inches

3.30 mm

# Shot # 409 Cap thickness profile Polish







1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment
2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment
3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

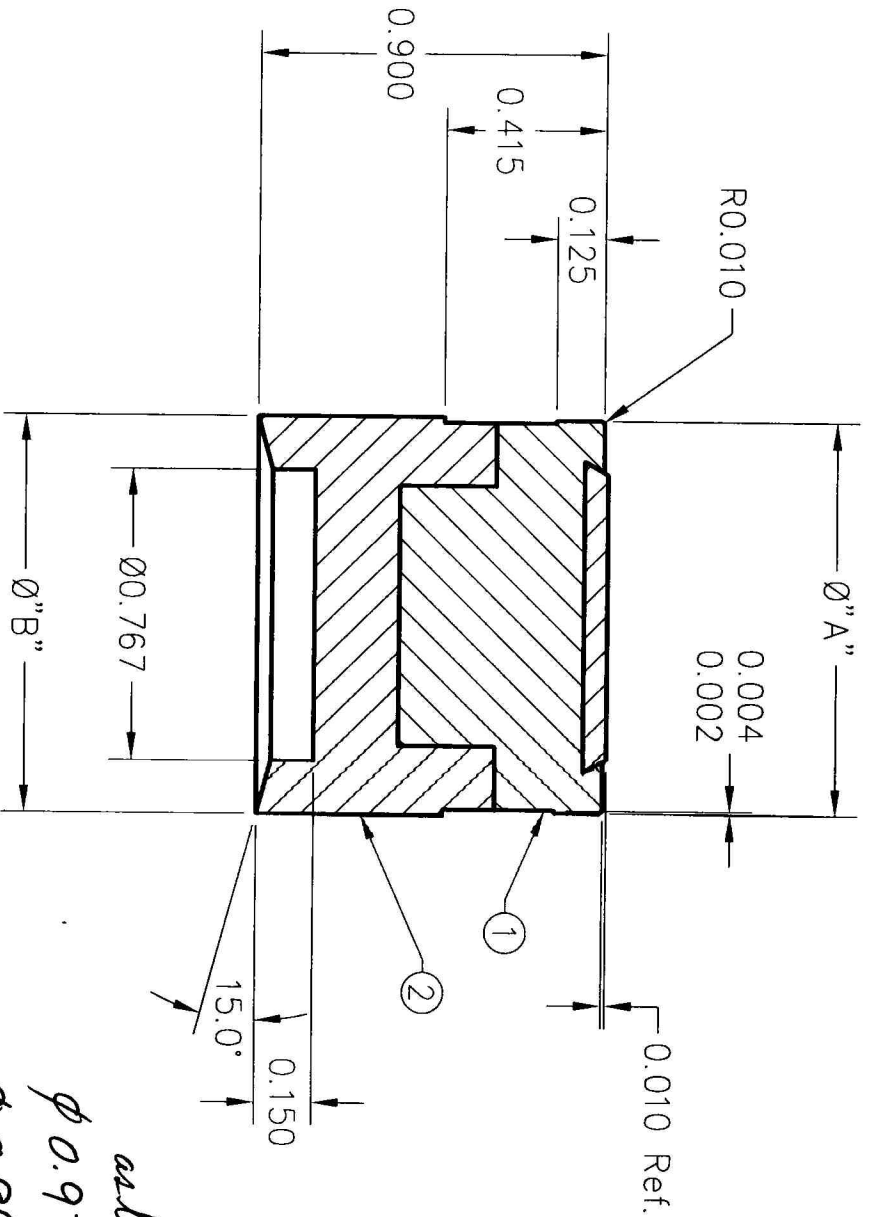
Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	abs dist. mm		Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	abs dist. mm		Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm
			South (left side)				North(right)		
1	0.000	17.000	-0.1301	225	22.400	-5.400	-0.1255	118	11.700
2	0.100	16.900	-0.1300	226	22.500	-5.500	-0.1282	119	11.800
3	0.200	16.800	-0.1299	227	22.600	-5.600	-0.1299	120	11.900
4	0.300	16.700	-0.1299	228	22.700	-5.700	-0.1300	121	12.000
5	0.400	16.600	-0.1298	229	22.800	-5.800	-0.1300	122	12.100
6	0.500	16.500	-0.1299	230	22.900	-5.900	-0.1300	123	12.200
7	0.600	16.400	-0.1298	231	23.000	-6.000	-0.1300	124	12.300
8	0.700	16.300	-0.1298	232	23.100	-6.100	-0.1300	125	12.400
9	0.800	16.200	-0.1298	233	23.200	-6.200	-0.1299	126	12.500
10	0.900	16.100	-0.1298	234	23.300	-6.300	-0.1300	127	12.600
11	1.000	16.000	-0.1298	235	23.400	-6.400	-0.1301	128	12.700
12	1.100	15.900	-0.1298	236	23.500	-6.500	-0.1301	129	12.800
13	1.200	15.800	-0.1298	237	23.600	-6.600	-0.1301	130	12.900
14	1.300	15.700	-0.1298	238	23.700	-6.700	-0.1301	131	13.000
15	1.400	15.600	-0.1298	239	23.800	-6.800	-0.1301	132	13.100
16	1.500	15.500	-0.1298	240	23.900	-6.900	-0.1301	133	13.200
17	1.600	15.400	-0.1298	241	24.000	-7.000	-0.1302	134	13.300
18	1.700	15.300	-0.1298	242	24.100	-7.100	-0.1301	135	13.400
19	1.800	15.200	-0.1299	243	24.200	-7.200	-0.1301	136	13.500
20	1.900	15.100	-0.1298	244	24.300	-7.300	-0.1301	137	13.600
21	2.000	15.000	-0.1299	245	24.400	-7.400	-0.1301	138	13.700
22	2.100	14.900	-0.1299	246	24.500	-7.500	-0.1302	139	13.800
23	2.200	14.800	-0.1299	247	24.600	-7.600	-0.1302	140	13.900
24	2.300	14.700	-0.1299	248	24.700	-7.700	-0.1302	141	14.000
25	2.400	14.600	-0.1299	249	24.800	-7.800	-0.1302	142	14.100
26	2.500	14.500	-0.1299	250	24.900	-7.900	-0.1302	143	14.200
27	2.600	14.400	-0.1299	251	25.000	-8.000	-0.1303	144	14.300
28	2.700	14.300	-0.1300	252	25.100	-8.100	-0.1302	145	14.400
29	2.800	14.200	-0.1300	253	25.200	-8.200	-0.1302	146	14.500
30	2.900	14.100	-0.1300	254	25.300	-8.300	-0.1303	147	14.600
31	3.000	14.000	-0.1300	255	25.400	-8.400	-0.1302	148	14.700
32	3.100	13.900	-0.1300	256	25.500	-8.500	-0.1303	149	14.800
33	3.200	13.800	-0.1300	257	25.600	-8.600	-0.1303	150	14.900
34	3.300	13.700	-0.1300	258	25.700	-8.700	-0.1303	151	15.000
35	3.400	13.600	-0.1301	259	25.800	-8.800	-0.1302	152	15.100
36	3.500	13.500	-0.1301	260	25.900	-8.900	-0.1302	153	15.200
37	3.600	13.400	-0.1301	261	26.000	-9.000	-0.1302	154	15.300
38	3.700	13.300	-0.1301	262	26.100	-9.100	-0.1302	155	15.400
39	3.800	13.200	-0.1301	263	26.200	-9.200	-0.1302	156	15.500
40	3.900	13.100	-0.1301	264	26.300	-9.300	-0.1302	157	15.600
41	4.000	13.000	-0.1301	265	26.400	-9.400	-0.1302	158	15.700
42	4.100	12.900	-0.1301	266	26.500	-9.500	-0.1302	159	15.800
43	4.200	12.800	-0.1302	267	26.600	-9.600	-0.1302	160	15.900
44	4.300	12.700	-0.1302	268	26.700	-9.700	-0.1302	161	16.000
45	4.400	12.600	-0.1302	269	26.800	-9.800	-0.1302	162	16.100
46	4.500	12.500	-0.1302	270	26.900	-9.900	-0.1302	163	16.200
47	4.600	12.400	-0.1302	271	27.000	-10.000	-0.1302	164	16.300
48	4.700	12.300	-0.1302	272	27.100	-10.100	-0.1302	165	16.400
49	4.800	12.200	-0.1302	273	27.200	-10.200	-0.1302	166	16.500
50	4.900	12.100	-0.1302	274	27.300	-10.300	-0.1303	167	16.600
51	5.000	12.000	-0.1302	275	27.400	-10.400	-0.1302	168	16.700

52	5.100	11.900	-0.1303	276	27.500	-10.500	-0.1302	169	16.800
53	5.200	11.800	-0.1302	277	27.600	-10.600	-0.1302	170	16.900
54	5.300	11.700	-0.1302	278	27.700	-10.700	-0.1302	171	17.000
55	5.400	11.600	-0.1302	279	27.800	-10.800	-0.1302	172	17.100
56	5.500	11.500	-0.1302	280	27.900	-10.900	-0.1302	173	17.200
57	5.600	11.400	-0.1303	281	28.000	-11.000	-0.1302	174	17.300
58	5.700	11.300	-0.1302	282	28.100	-11.100	-0.1302	175	17.400
59	5.800	11.200	-0.1302	283	28.200	-11.200	-0.1302	176	17.500
60	5.900	11.100	-0.1302	284	28.300	-11.300	-0.1301	177	17.600
61	6.000	11.000	-0.1303	285	28.400	-11.400	-0.1301	178	17.700
62	6.100	10.900	-0.1303	286	28.500	-11.500	-0.1302	179	17.800
63	6.200	10.800	-0.1303	287	28.600	-11.600	-0.1301	180	17.900
64	6.300	10.700	-0.1303	288	28.700	-11.700	-0.1302	181	18.000
65	6.400	10.600	-0.1304	289	28.800	-11.800	-0.1301	182	18.100
66	6.500	10.500	-0.1303	290	28.900	-11.900	-0.1301	183	18.200
67	6.600	10.400	-0.1303	291	29.000	-12.000	-0.1301	184	18.300
68	6.700	10.300	-0.1303	292	29.100	-12.100	-0.1301	185	18.400
69	6.800	10.200	-0.1304	293	29.200	-12.200	-0.1301	186	18.500
70	6.900	10.100	-0.1303	294	29.300	-12.300	-0.1301	187	18.600
71	7.000	10.000	-0.1303	295	29.400	-12.400	-0.1301	188	18.700
72	7.100	9.900	-0.1303	296	29.500	-12.500	-0.1301	189	18.800
73	7.200	9.800	-0.1303	297	29.600	-12.600	-0.1300	190	18.900
74	7.300	9.700	-0.1303	298	29.700	-12.700	-0.1301	191	19.000
75	7.400	9.600	-0.1303	299	29.800	-12.800	-0.1300	192	19.100
76	7.500	9.500	-0.1304	300	29.900	-12.900	-0.1300	193	19.200
77	7.600	9.400	-0.1303	301	30.000	-13.000	-0.1300	194	19.300
78	7.700	9.300	-0.1303	302	30.100	-13.100	-0.1300	195	19.400
79	7.800	9.200	-0.1303	303	30.200	-13.200	-0.1300	196	19.500
80	7.900	9.100	-0.1303	304	30.300	-13.300	-0.1300	197	19.600
81	8.000	9.000	-0.1303	305	30.400	-13.400	-0.1300	198	19.700
82	8.100	8.900	-0.1302	306	30.500	-13.500	-0.1300	199	19.800
83	8.200	8.800	-0.1303	307	30.600	-13.600	-0.1300	200	19.900
84	8.300	8.700	-0.1303	308	30.700	-13.700	-0.1300	201	20.000
85	8.400	8.600	-0.1303	309	30.800	-13.800	-0.1299	202	20.100
86	8.500	8.500	-0.1303	310	30.900	-13.900	-0.1299	203	20.200
87	8.600	8.400	-0.1303	311	31.000	-14.000	-0.1299	204	20.300
88	8.700	8.300	-0.1303	312	31.100	-14.100	-0.1298	205	20.400
89	8.800	8.200	-0.1303	313	31.200	-14.200	-0.1299	206	20.500
90	8.900	8.100	-0.1302	314	31.300	-14.300	-0.1299	207	20.600
91	9.000	8.000	-0.1303	315	31.400	-14.400	-0.1299	208	20.700
92	9.100	7.900	-0.1302	316	31.500	-14.500	-0.1299	209	20.800
93	9.200	7.800	-0.1302	317	31.600	-14.600	-0.1299	210	20.900
94	9.300	7.700	-0.1302	318	31.700	-14.700	-0.1299	211	21.000
95	9.400	7.600	-0.1302	319	31.800	-14.800	-0.1299	212	21.100
96	9.500	7.500	-0.1302	320	31.900	-14.900	-0.1298	213	21.200
97	9.600	7.400	-0.1302	321	32.000	-15.000	-0.1298	214	21.300
98	9.700	7.300	-0.1302	322	32.100	-15.100	-0.1298	215	21.400
99	9.800	7.200	-0.1302	323	32.200	-15.200	-0.1298	216	21.500
100	9.900	7.100	-0.1302	324	32.300	-15.300	-0.1297	217	21.600
101	10.000	7.000	-0.1302	325	32.400	-15.400	-0.1297	218	21.700
102	10.100	6.900	-0.1302	326	32.500	-15.500	-0.1297	219	21.800
103	10.200	6.800	-0.1302	327	32.600	-15.600	-0.1297	220	21.900
104	10.300	6.700	-0.1302	328	32.700	-15.700	-0.1297	221	22.000
105	10.400	6.600	-0.1302	329	32.800	-15.800	-0.1297	222	22.100
106	10.500	6.500	-0.1302	330	32.900	-15.900	-0.1297	223	22.200
107	10.600	6.400	-0.1302	331	33.000	-16.000	-0.1297	224	22.300
108	10.700	6.300	-0.1301	332	33.100	-16.100	-0.1297		
109	10.800	6.200	-0.1301	333	33.200	-16.200	-0.1297		
110	10.900	6.100	-0.1302	334	33.300	-16.300	-0.1297		

111	11.000	6.000	-0.1302	335	33.400	-16.400	-0.1297
112	11.100	5.900	-0.1300	336	33.500	-16.500	-0.1298
113	11.200	5.800	-0.1300	337	33.600	-16.600	-0.1299
114	11.300	5.700	-0.1300	338	33.700	-16.700	-0.1299
115	11.400	5.600	-0.1301	339	33.800	-16.800	-0.1300
116	11.500	5.500	-0.1295	340	33.900	-16.900	-0.1302
117	11.600	5.400	-0.1279	341	34.000	-17.000	-0.1304

	1st	2nd	3 rd
abs dist.	Run	Run	Run
	Reading	Reading	Reading
mm	Inches	Inches	Inches
5.300			
5.200			
5.100			
5.000			
4.900			
4.800			
4.700	-0.00028		
4.600	-0.00039		
4.500	-0.00071	-0.00141	
4.400	-0.00017	-0.00112	
4.300	0.00017	-0.00113	
4.200	0.00021	-0.00079	
4.100	0.00019	-0.00011	-0.00056
4.000	0.00028	0.00008	-0.00052
3.900	0.00027	0.00012	-0.00078
3.800	0.00031	0.00021	-0.00099
3.700	0.00029	0.00019	-0.00091
3.600	0.00033	0.00028	0.00023
3.500	0.00032	0.00027	0.00027
3.400	0.00030	0.00025	0.00030
3.300	0.00029	0.00029	0.00039
3.200	0.00033	0.00033	0.00043
3.100	0.00032	0.00037	0.00052
3.000	0.00030	0.00035	0.00050
2.900	0.00024	0.00029	0.00044
2.800	0.00023	0.00028	0.00048
2.700	0.00026	0.00036	0.00056
2.600	0.00025	0.00035	0.00055
2.500	0.00024	0.00034	0.00059
2.400	0.00027	0.00037	0.00062
2.300	0.00021	0.00031	0.00056
2.200	0.00020	0.00030	0.00060
2.100	0.00019	0.00034	0.00064
2.000	0.00022	0.00037	0.00072
1.900	0.00021	0.00036	0.00071
1.800	0.00015	0.00025	0.00060
1.700	0.00013	0.00028	0.00063
1.600	0.00022	0.00037	0.00072
1.500	0.00021	0.00036	0.00081
1.400	0.00014	0.00029	0.00069
1.300	0.00013	0.00028	0.00068
1.200	0.00017	0.00032	0.00067
1.100	0.00015	0.00030	0.00075
1.000	0.00014	0.00029	0.00064
0.900	0.00007	0.00022	0.00052
0.800	0.00016	0.00031	0.00066
0.700	0.00005	0.00020	0.00055
0.600	0.00008	0.00023	0.00058
0.500	0.00012	0.00027	0.00062
0.400	0.00011	0.00031	0.00071
0.300	0.00009	0.00029	0.00069

0.200	-0.00002	0.00018	0.00058
0.100	0.00001	0.00026	0.00076
0.000	0.00000	0.00030	0.00080
-0.100	-0.00001	0.00014	0.00064
-0.200	0.00002	0.00017	0.00067
-0.300	-0.00004	0.00011	0.00061
-0.400	-0.00006	0.00009	0.00059
-0.500	-0.00007	0.00008	0.00058
-0.600	-0.00003	0.00012	0.00062
-0.700	-0.00005	0.00015	0.00060
-0.800	-0.00006	0.00014	0.00064
-0.900	-0.00008	0.00012	0.00062
-1.000	-0.00004	0.00021	0.00071
-1.100	-0.00011	0.00014	0.00064
-1.200	-0.00007	0.00018	0.00068
-1.300	-0.00014	0.00011	0.00061
-1.400	-0.00015	0.00010	0.00070
-1.500	-0.00016	0.00009	0.00064
-1.600	-0.00018	0.00007	0.00062
-1.700	-0.00019	0.00006	0.00061
-1.800	-0.00016	0.00009	0.00064
-1.900	-0.00017	0.00008	0.00063
-2.000	-0.00024	0.00001	0.00056
-2.100	-0.00025	0.00000	0.00060
-2.200	-0.00027	-0.00002	0.00053
-2.300	-0.00018	0.00007	0.00057
-2.400	-0.00025	0.00000	0.00055
-2.500	-0.00026	-0.00001	0.00054
-2.600	-0.00028	0.00002	0.00052
-2.700	-0.00029	-0.00004	0.00051
-2.800	-0.00031	-0.00001	0.00059
-2.900	-0.00032	-0.00007	0.00068
-3.000	-0.00034	-0.00009	0.00071
-3.100	-0.00035	-0.00010	0.00070
-3.200	-0.00032	-0.00007	0.00073
-3.300	-0.00038	-0.00008	0.00067
-3.400	-0.00035	0.00010	0.00080
-3.500	-0.00026	0.00029	0.00074
-3.600	-0.00018	0.00047	0.00077
-3.700	-0.00004	0.00071	0.00076
-3.800	0.00009	0.00084	0.00114
-3.900	0.00013	0.00083	0.00048
-4.000	0.00011	0.00051	0.00031
-4.100	-0.00006	0.00019	0.00014
-4.200	-0.00027	-0.00027	-0.00022
-4.300	-0.00049	-0.00079	-0.00079
-4.400	-0.00065	-0.00070	
-4.500	-0.00077	-0.00067	
-4.600	-0.00048	-0.00048	
-4.700	-0.00045		
-4.800	-0.00071		
-4.900			
-5.000			
-5.100			
-5.200			
-5.300			0.00000



Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

*calib*  
*0.0614" Ta 10/14/10*  
*0.9798*  
*0.9905*

SHOT # 4165		
A	0.9800	+ .0000 - .0005
B	0.9905	+ .0005 - .0000

2	Gas Seal Blank	LGG-048	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGG-049	1
ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.

REVISIONS		
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED  
 TOLERANCES:  
 .000 ±.005  
 .01 ±.01  
 FRACTIONS ±1/64  
 ANGLES ±1/2  
 CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R.  
 BREAK SHARP EDGES AND  
 REMOVE BURRS

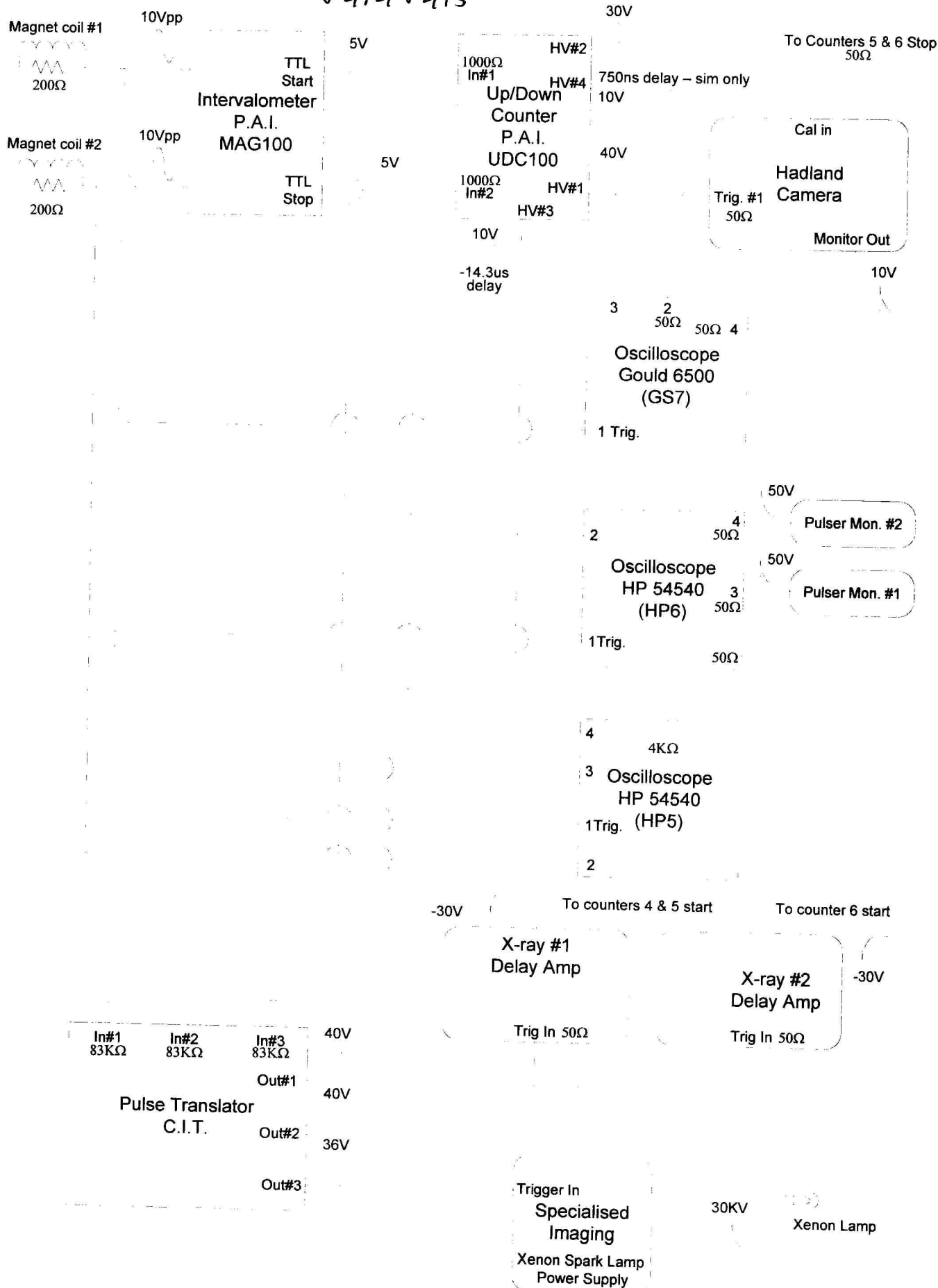
DRAWN M. Long	DATE 1/23/04
ENGINEER	DATE
APPROVED	DATE

CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY  
 SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY  
 TITLE  
 Projectile Assy.

FINISH 16	MATERIAL Zelux-M&HDP	SCALE 2:1	SHEET 2 of 2	A	DRAWING NUMBER LGG-050
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# Shot #413 Scope Schematic

+414 +415

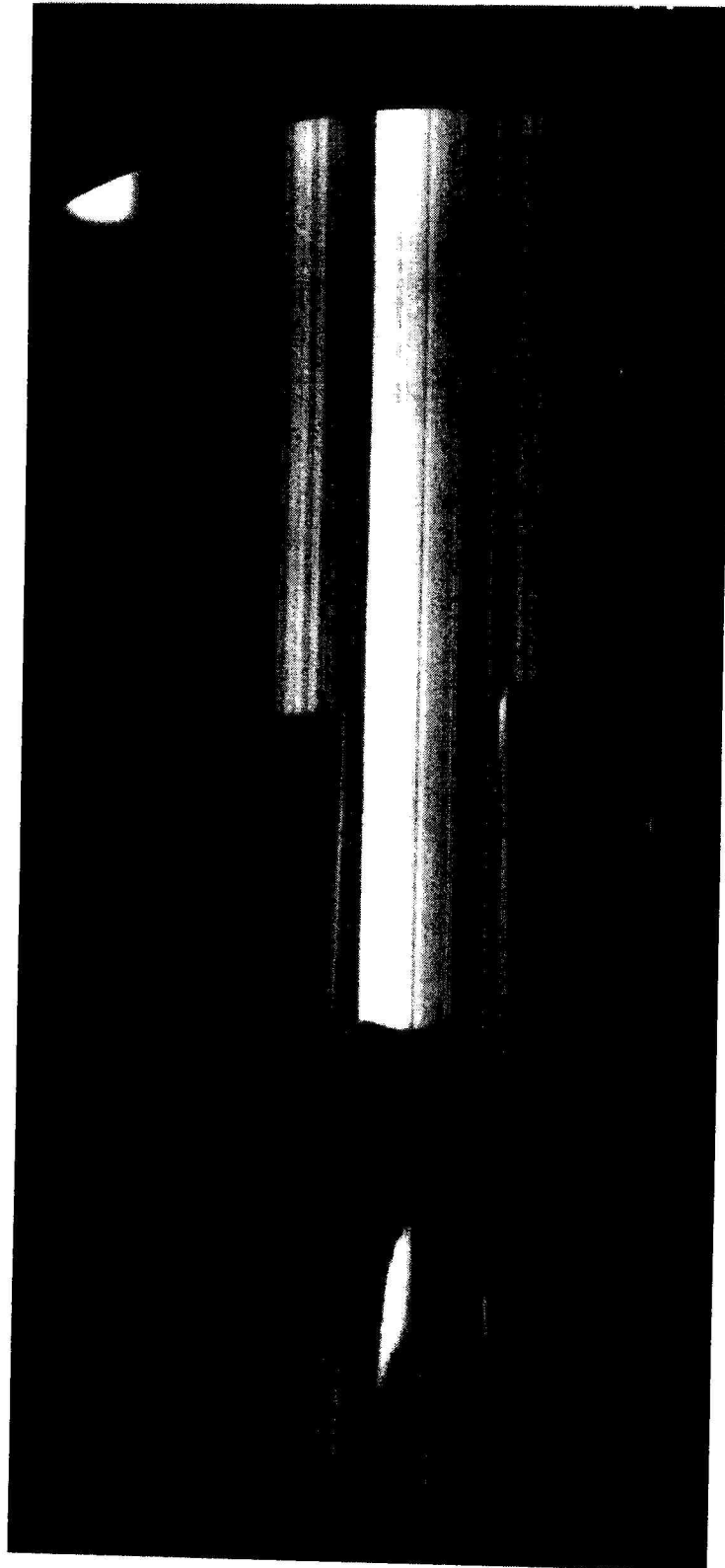


### Shot 415 Nominal Timeline Preshot

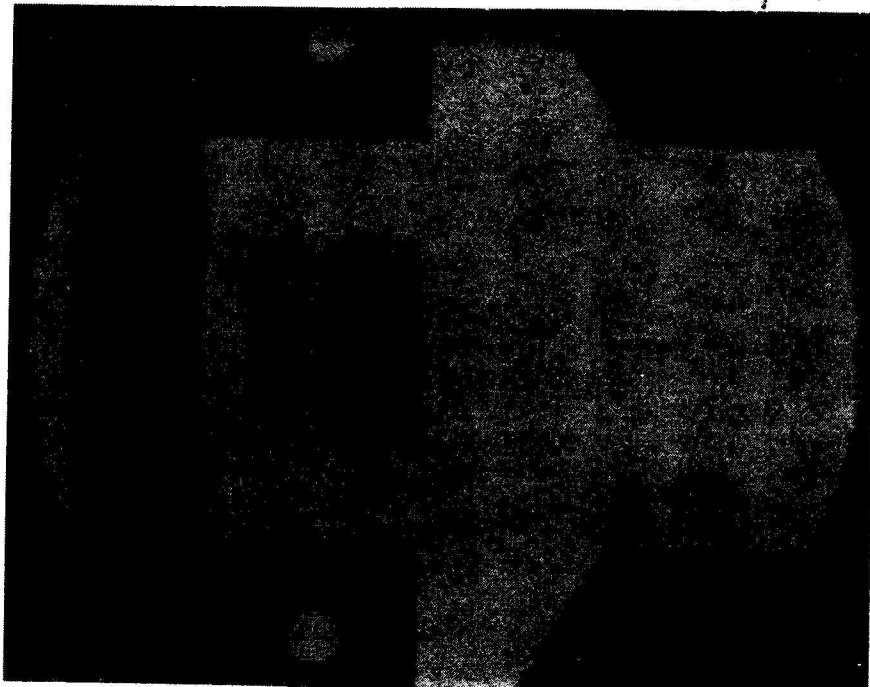
event	shock front (m)	flyer x (m)	t (ns)	id dead streak before driver
M1 zero-crossing	0.00078	0	5600	V
HP5-1, GS7-1, Intervalometer start	0.00162	150	90	cable time
HP5-3, UDC start, signal to pulse translator	0.013268	150	150	tervalometer intrinsic delay
pulse translator out, GS7 trig	0.014108	150	150	UDC extra count lag
X-ray 1 delay amp out to counters 4, 5	0.02906	150	150	pulse translator delay
X-ray 1 fires	0.032924	150	150	X-ray 1 program delay
X-ray 1 pulse monitor at counter 4b	0.03428	150	150	X-ray 2 program delay
M2 zero-crossing	0.204386	150	150	X-ray 1 pulser delay
HP5-2, Intervalometer stop	0.205226	150	150	X-ray 2 pulser delay
HP5-4, UDC stop	0.216874	150	150	Camera intrinsic delay
X-ray 2 delay amp, stop counter 4, start counter 6	0.411876	150	150	Streak duration
X-ray 2 fires	0.41588	150	150	id dead streak before driver
X-ray 2 pulse monitor at counter 4b	0.416384	150	150	
UDC out, GS7-3, stop counters 5 and 6	0.4175824	150	150	
Trigger at camera	0.41826224	150	150	
Begin Streak	0.41886144	150	150	
Camera Monitor on GS7-4	0.41936544	150	150	
0 IMPACT	0.421487	150	150	
Driver arrival on streak	0.001169	150	150	
Sample cutoff on streak	0.004734379	150	150	
End Streak	0.009315892	150	150	



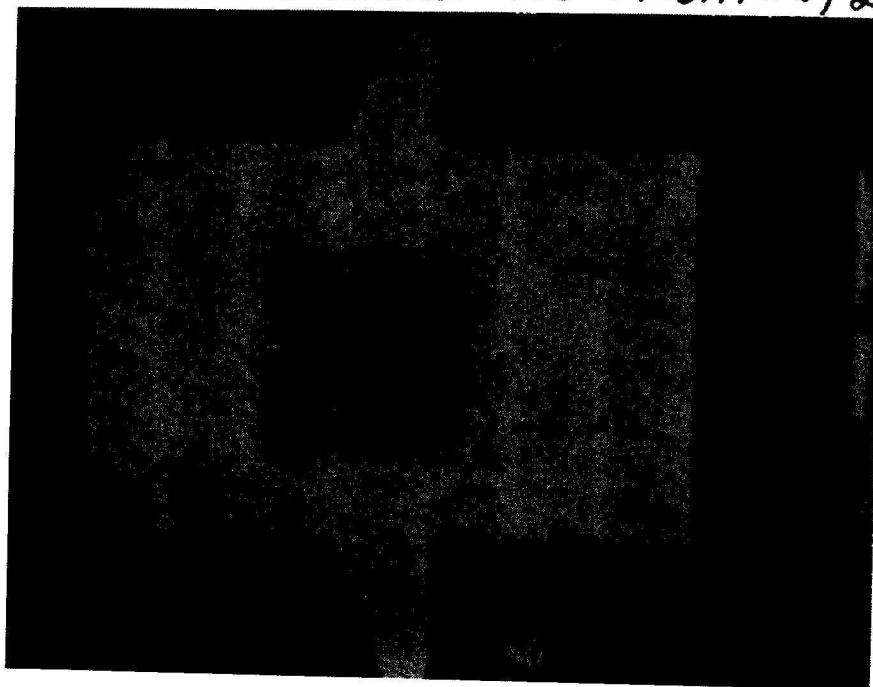
415 shot



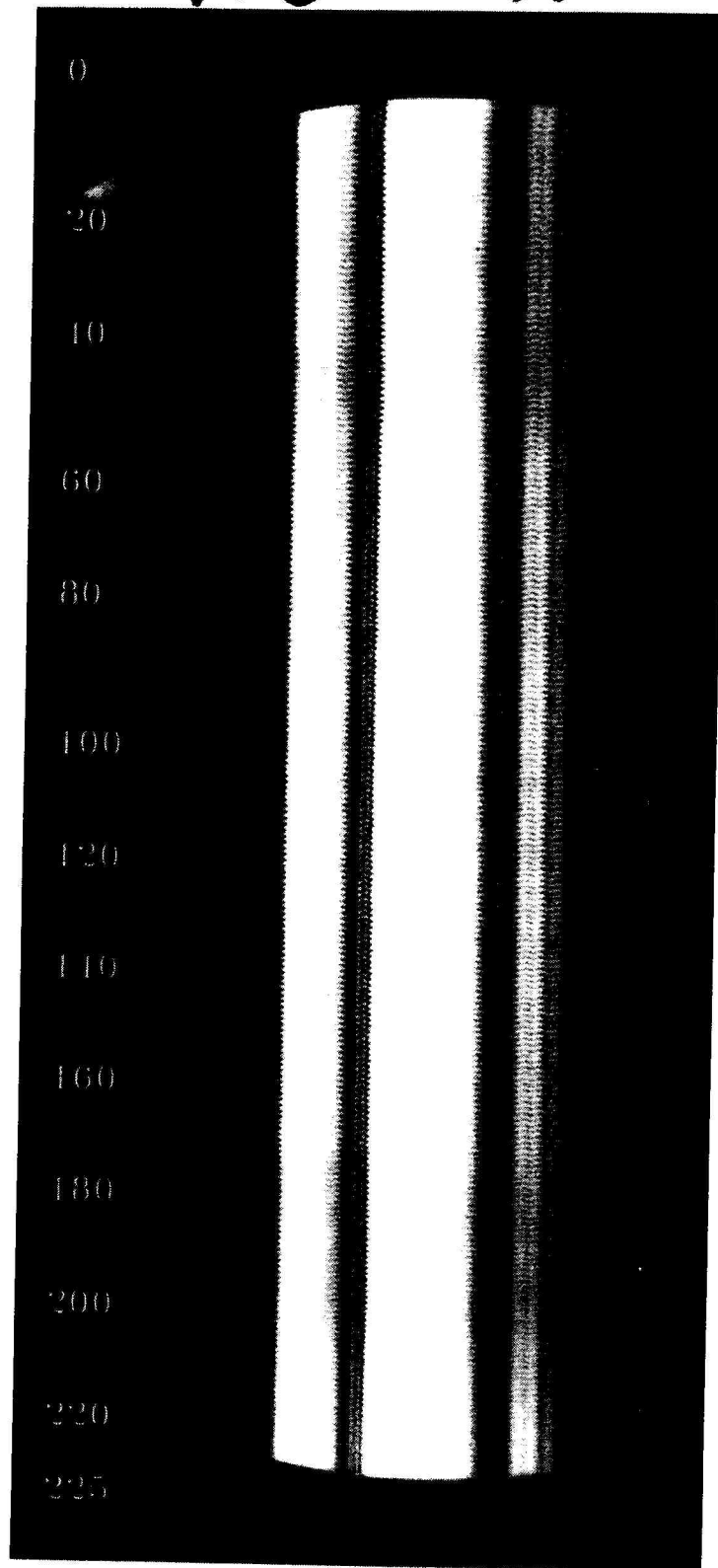
10/26/10 LGG Shot 415 Flash Xray #1



10/26/10 LGG Shot 415 Flash Xray #2

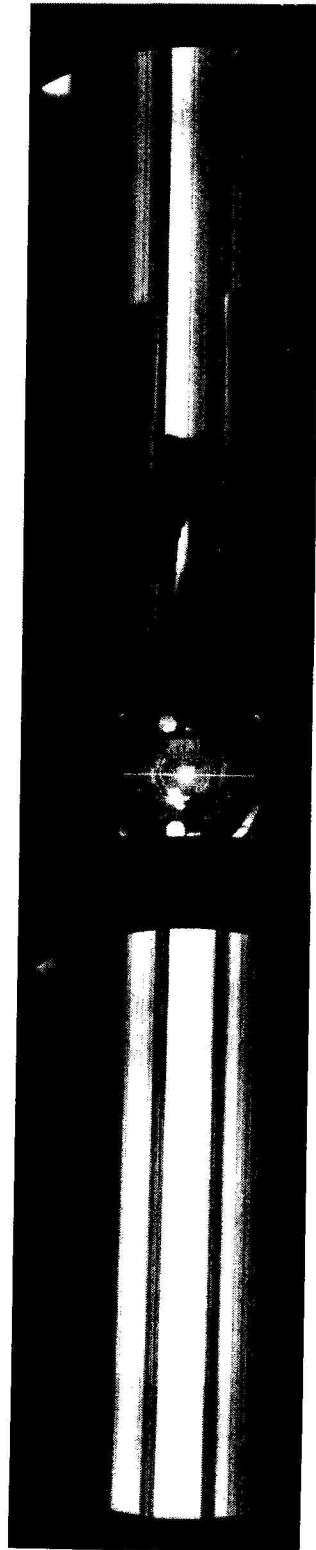


415 Cal.



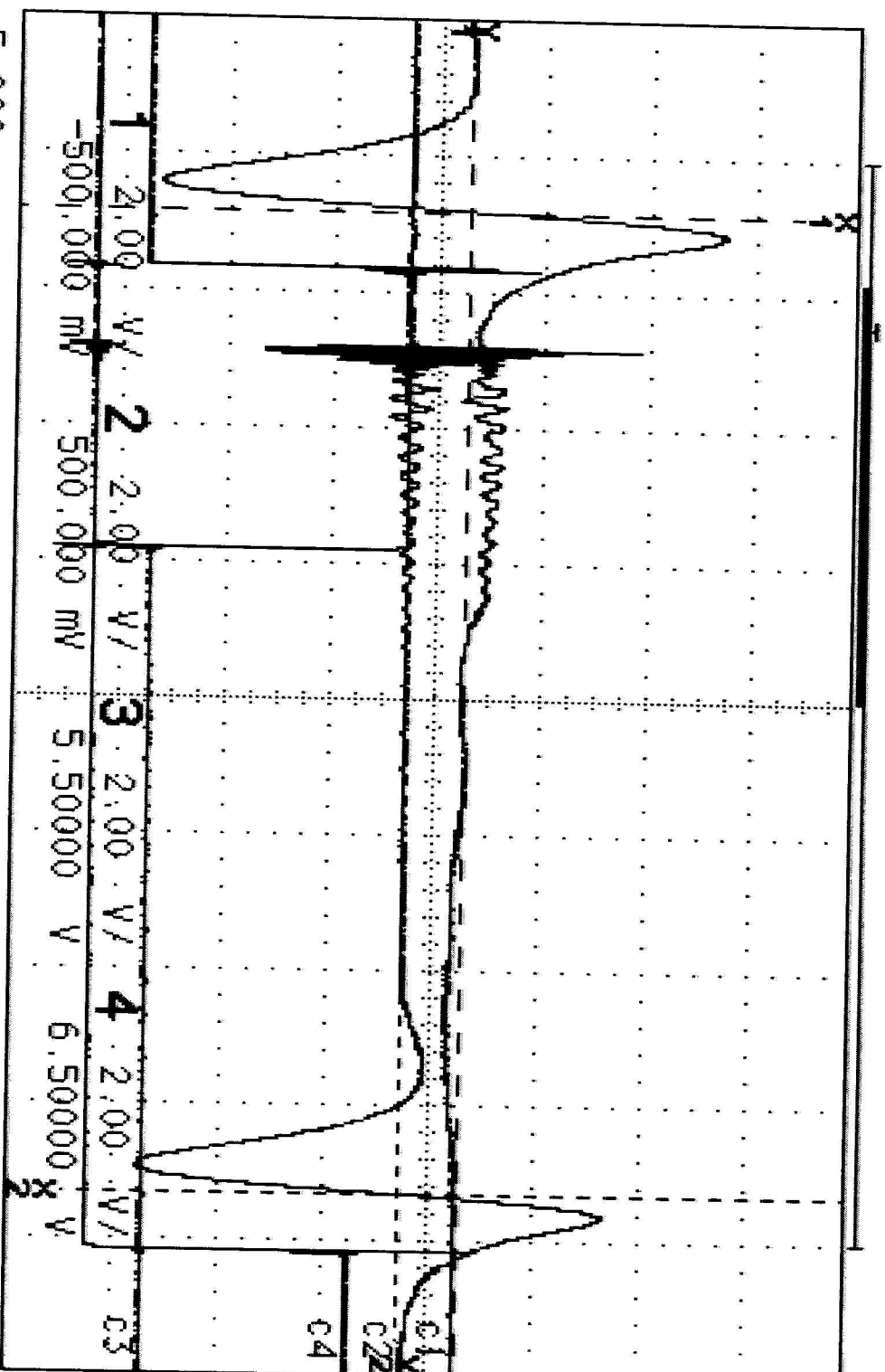
$$225 \times 6.757 \text{ ns} = 1520 \text{ ns}$$

415 shot



hp

Shot 415 HRS



y2(2) -62.5000 mV  
y1(1) 62.5000 mV  
delta y -125.000 mV

5.00 us/div

20.000 us

45.000 us

realtime

x2(2) 38.3594 us  
x1(1) 2.08960 us  
delta x 36.2698 us  
1/delta x 27.5711 kHz

HORIZONTAL

5.00 us/div

200 ns/div

delay

-5.000 us

-20.00000 us

reference

left ctr right

repetitive

realtime

sequential

off on

record length

32768

auto adjust

10 MSa/s

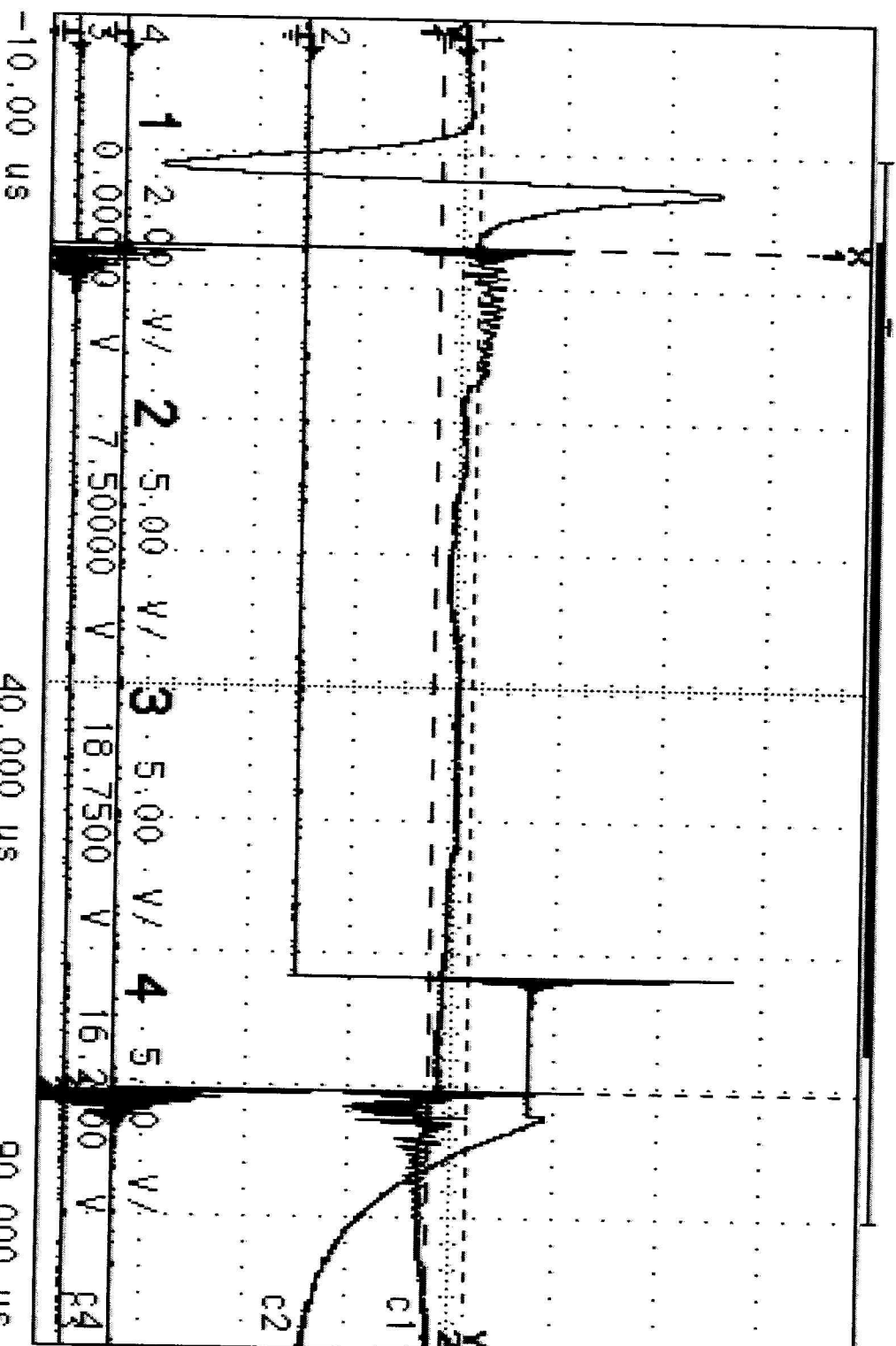
sample clock

Velocity Magnet 1 to 2 interval

HP

Shot 415 HP6

HORIZONTAL



y2(4) 17.0313 V  
y1(3) 17.6563 V  
delta y -625.000 mV

x2(4) 70.4974 us  
x1(3) 7.02080 us  
delta x 63.4766 us  
1/delta x 15.7538 KHz

10.0 us/div

40.000 us

90.000 us

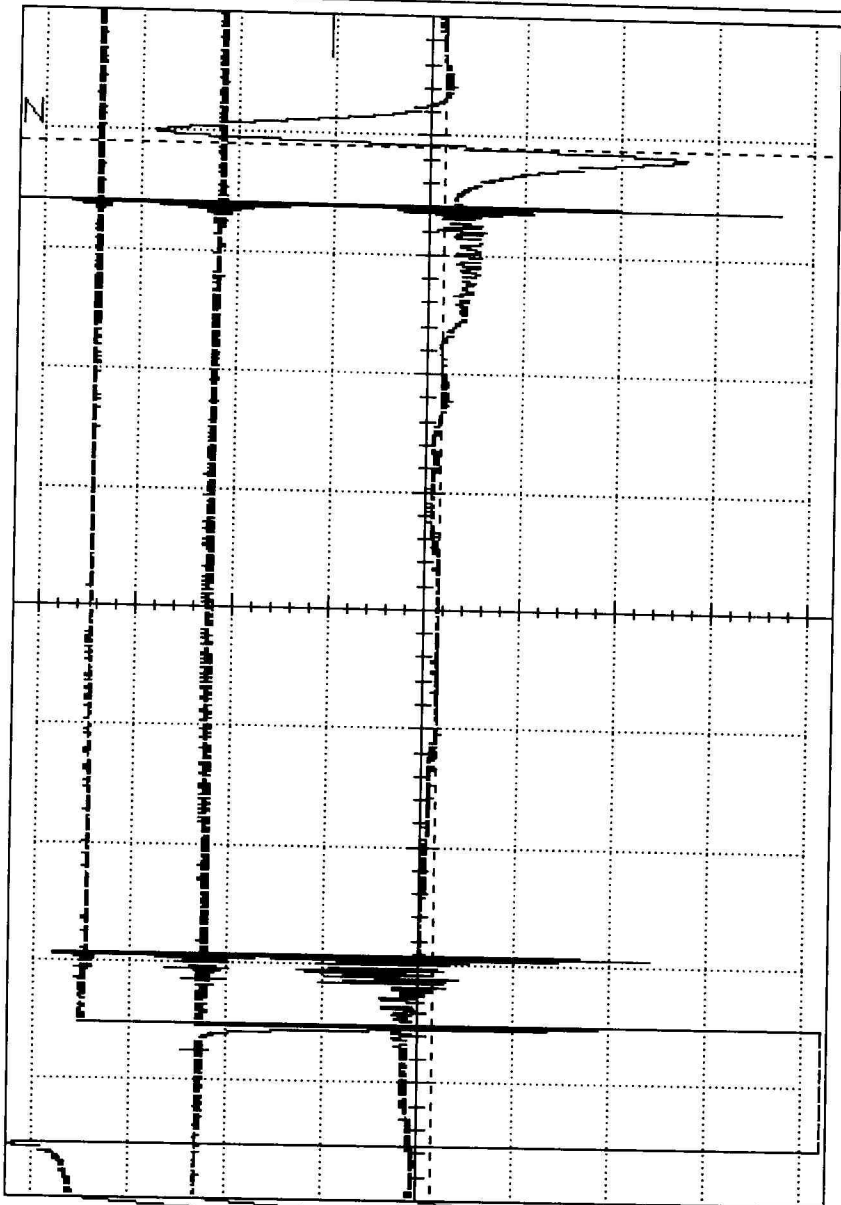
realtime

10.0 us/div	
200 ns/div	
delay	-10.00 us
-20.00000 us	
reference	left ctr right
repetitive realtime	
sequential	off on
record length	32768
auto adjust	5 Msa/s
sample clock	

Xray pulser 1 to 2 interval

Slot 4/5 GS7

PRINTED : Oct-28-2010:11:44:37  
CLASSIC 6500 S/N 84900024



TRC1Z: 26-2010:16.36.02)  
CURSOR: 10μs/d10  
TRC2Z: 26-2010:16.36.02)  
CURSOR: 10μs/d10  
TRC3Z: 26-2010:16.36.02)  
CURSOR: 10μs/d10

TRC2: 20.4V  
CURSOR: 326.4750μs  
TRC1: 74.12325μs  
CURSOR: 74.12325μs  
TRC3: 74.12325μs  
CURSOR: 74.12325μs  
TRC4: 74.12325μs

Velocity magnet 1 to camera trig (VOC HV) interval  
Velocity magnet 1 to camera monitor out = 74.407μs

# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 416

Date 11/5/10

## Target:

Sample Material Hedenbergite #8 Crystallographic orientation \_\_\_\_\_  
 Source Location Univ. of Michigan Thickness: 1 \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
 Type of Measurement EOS-preheated to 1400°C 2. \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
 Bulk Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc Crystal Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  
 ±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc ±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  
 Total Shorting Pin Height \_\_\_\_\_ in. Driver Plate Thickness \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
 (shim to driver) Material \_\_\_\_\_

## Projectile:

Weight 18.131 gms. Length 0.9080 in. Skirt Diameter 0.9904 in.  
 Flyer Plate Material Ta Leading Edge Dia. 0.9799 in.  
 Thickness 0.0612 in. Major Dia. 0.8131 in. Depth Inserted 2 in.  
 Minor Dia. 0.75 in. Insertion force ~ 100 lbs

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter 0.9874 in. Muzzle Diameter 0.980 in. Taper 0.0074 in.  
 Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point 0.0006 in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth .113 in.  
 Diameter: Front 3.494 in. Back 3.496 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure -28.8 in. Hg Fill Pressure 170 psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 588 gms. Type 1MR4350 Total Charge 600 gms.  
 Primer Charge 12 gms. Type 1MR4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 5.2 km/sec Piston 0.614 km/sec

## Notes:

1399°C at shot time. 4:57 min. heating ramp  
7:30 min. total heating time



## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1527 nsec

Timing calibration frequency: 147.9993 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$

Target to film magnification 0.88

**Film Type:** Streak Camera: Polaroid Type 57

Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:** Flash X-ray #1 2.67  $\mu\text{sec}$  Flash X-ray #2 71.03  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo 14.3  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### Petal Valve:

Grove Depth:

Total Thickness:

0.0561 in. min.

0.0928 in. min.

0.0567 in. max.

0.0936 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4k psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 75/65  $\mu\text{m}$

<b>Distances:</b>	Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	<u>3.98</u> cm
	Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** 0.622 km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** 0.618 km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** 5134.27 m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

5150

# L.G.G.

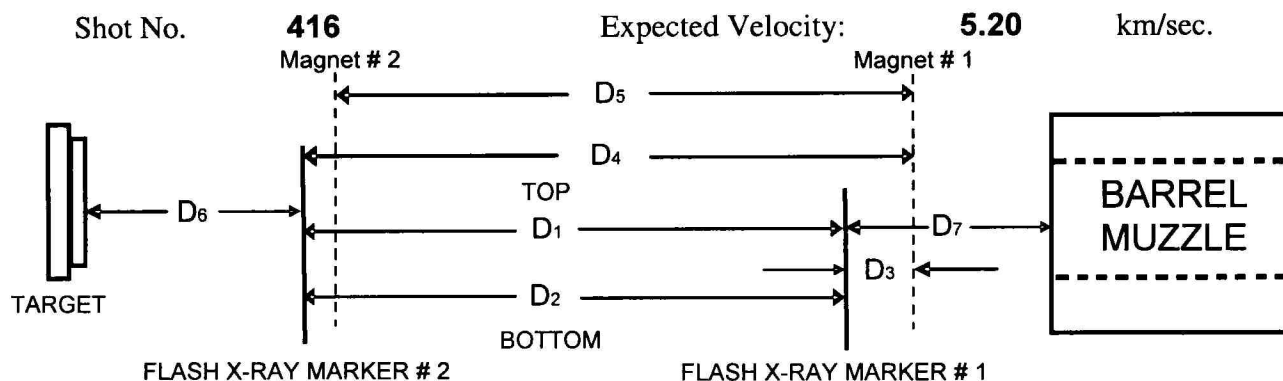
## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

START SIGNAL		STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>490</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>987</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>39.7</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>68.192</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>75.801</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>7.614</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>68.195</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>39.66</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>5134.27</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 $\times 1 \ 2.081$	Velocity magnet 2 $\times 2 \ 41.7290$	<u>39.648</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP5, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	TTL Start $\times 3 \ 4.1232$	<u>2.042</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP5, 2-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 2	TTL Stop $\times 4 \ 43.7712$	<u>2.042</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP6, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 $\times 1 \ 2.0704$	Xenon Lamp Trigger $\times 2 \ 68.5296$	<u>66.459</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP6, 3-4:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out $\times 3 \ 7.444$	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out $\times 4 \ 75.6374$	<u>68.193</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>80.776</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 1-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Monitor Out	<u>81.059</u> $\mu\text{sec}$

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	39.5	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	40.0	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	<b>30.00</b>	<b>383.15</b>	<b>203.61</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>99.0</b>
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>73.68</b>	<b>39.16</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>19.04</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**TOP**) : **67.93**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**BOTTOM**) : **67.90**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **2.67**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **71.03**  $\mu$ sec.

## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **416** Expected Velocity: **5.20**



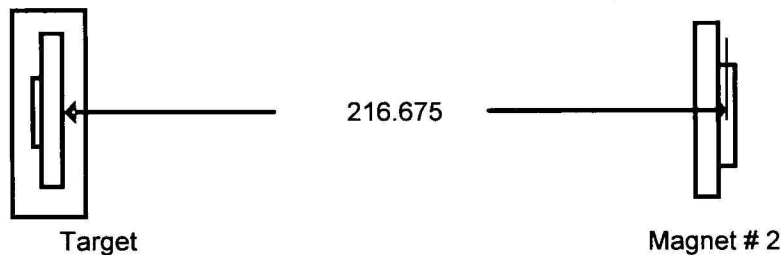
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 39.155  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.405 inch

Second measurement = 8.406 inch

Average measurement = 8.406 inch

Average measurement = 213.500 mm

Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 216.675 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 41.668  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target = 0 mm

*0.200134 m*

SHOT No.  
FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: **Ta # 26** 8/18/2010

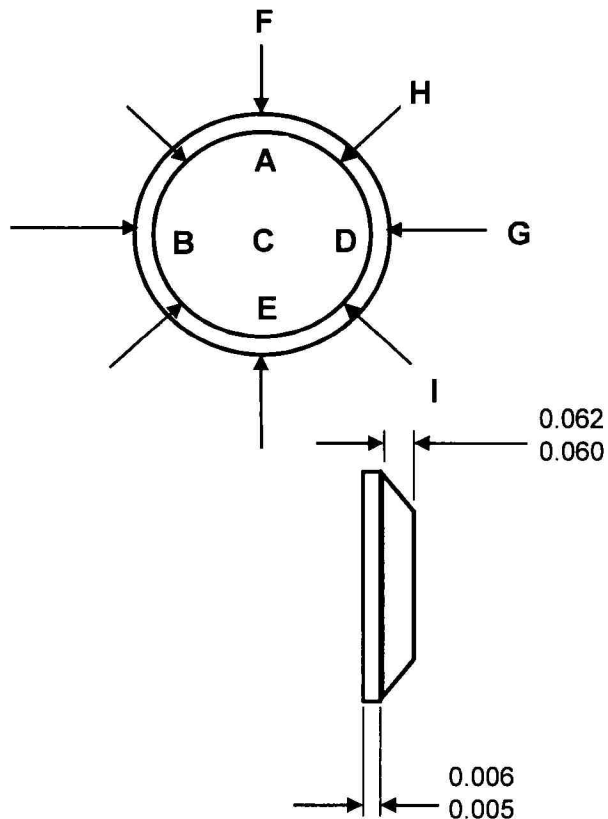
Measurement done by: Russ

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A	0.06110
A	0.06115
B	0.06110
B	0.06125
C	0.06130
C	0.06125
D	0.06105
D	0.06110
E	0.06100
E	0.06110

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	0.81300
F	0.81350
G	0.81300
G	0.81300
H	0.75000
H	0.75000
I	0.75000
I	0.75000



Statistic for thickness

N	10
MAX	0.06130
MIN	0.06100
Range	0.00030
MEAN	0.061171429 inch
	1.553754286 mm
STDEV	9.5119E-05

Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N	4
MAX	0.81350
MIN	0.81300
Range	0.00050
MEAN	0.8131250 inch
	20.6533750 mm
STDEV	0.00025

Statistic for Diameter (H-I)

N	4
MAX	0.75000
MIN	0.75000
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.75 inch
	19.05 mm
STDEV	0

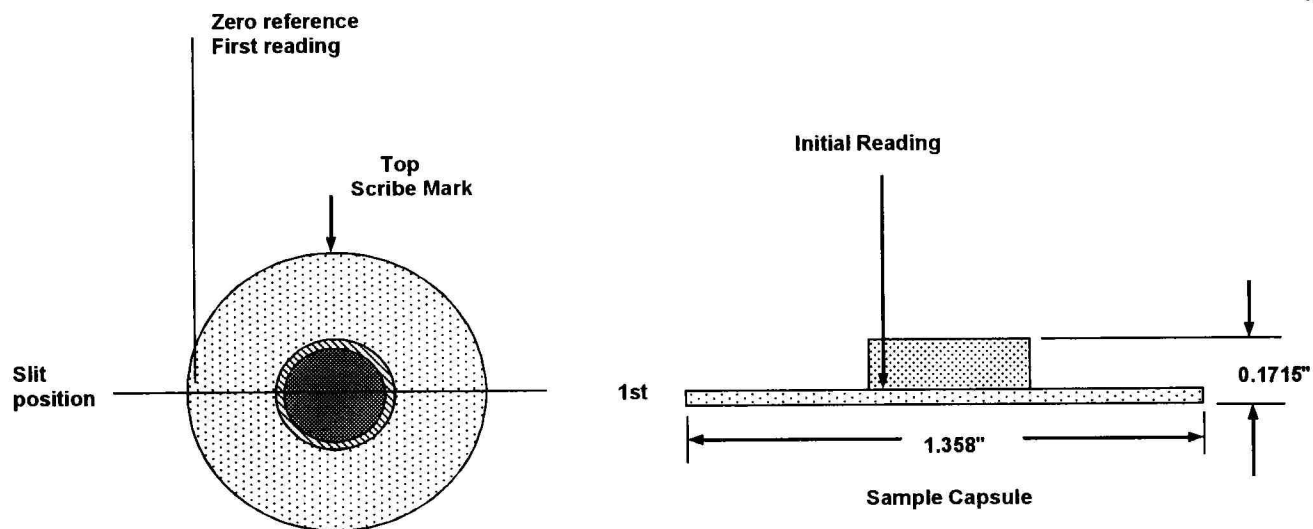
DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Russ	8/12/2010		
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	20.7	1.88249	8.00340	9.47007	0.8650	16.6488
2	20.7	1.88244	8.00339	9.47004	0.8650	16.6499
3	20.7	1.88248	8.0034	9.47000	0.8650	16.6464
	THICKNESS FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:		0.061171429	±	in  cm³ grams/cm³ grams/cm³	
			0.00030	in.		
			0.5205	9.30E-04		
			16.6484	1.83E-03		
			15.3752	9.30E-04		
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						

SAMPLE CAPSULE 8  
SAMPLE MATERIAL Molybdenum

6/7/2010

INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER # 3

4.47  
4.623

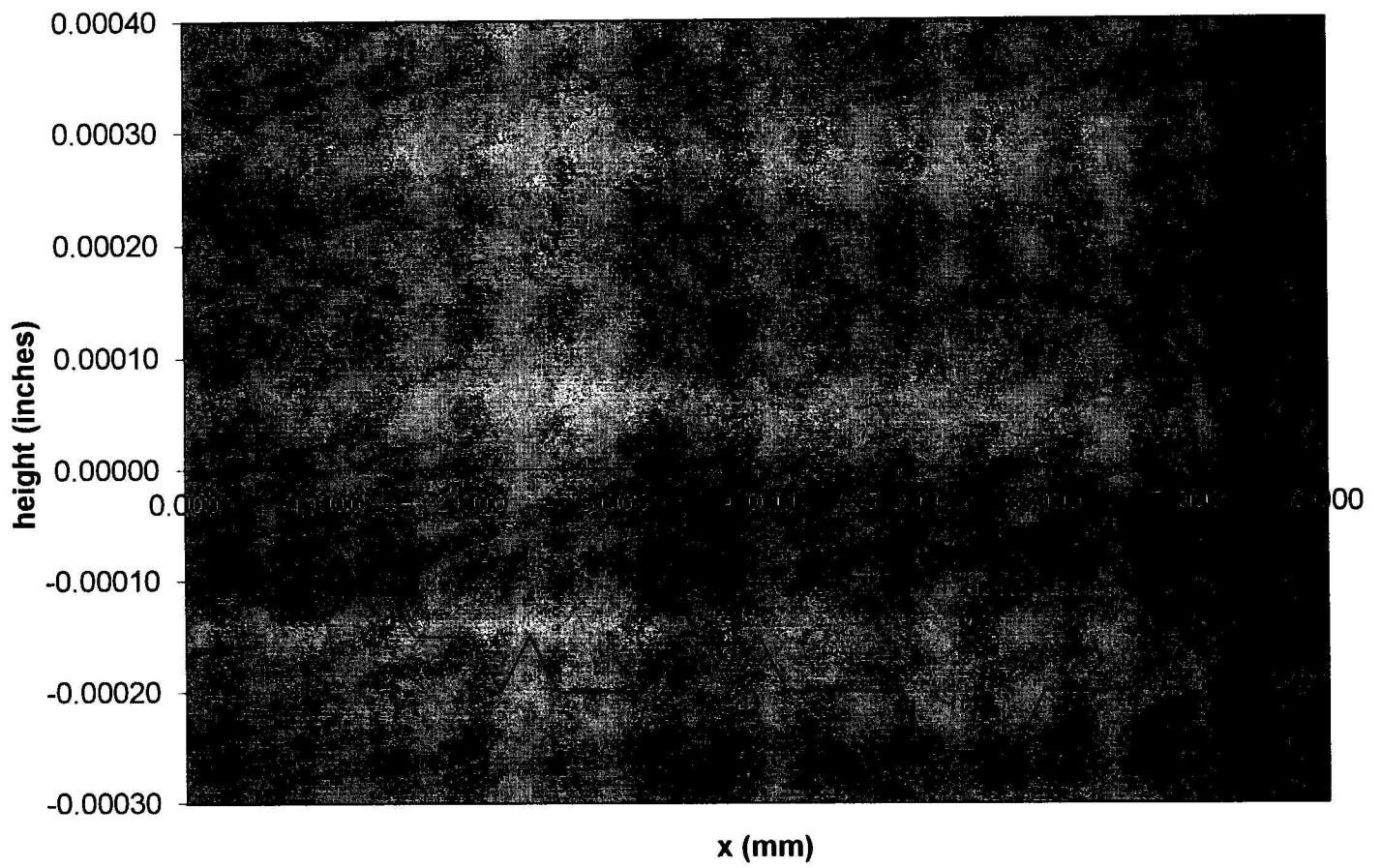


1.338582677

Average thickness reading = 0.00008

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = 0.04125 Inches  
1.04775 mm

### Sample holder # 3 inside thickness profile



# Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00020	3.528	south
2	0.200	0.00005	3.32800	
3	0.400	-0.00005	3.12800	
4	0.600	0.00000	2.92800	
5	0.800	-0.00005	2.72800	
6	1.000	-0.00005	2.52800	
7	1.200	-0.00010	2.32800	
8	1.400	-0.00010	2.12800	
9	1.600	-0.00015	1.92800	
10	1.800	-0.00015	1.72800	
11	2.000	-0.00015	1.52800	
12	2.200	-0.00020	1.32800	
13	2.400	-0.00015	1.12800	
14	2.600	-0.00020	0.92800	
15	2.800	-0.00020	0.72800	
16	3.000	-0.00020	0.52800	
17	3.200	-0.00020	0.32800	
18	3.400	-0.00015	0.12800	
19	3.600	-0.00015	-0.07200	
20	3.800	-0.00020	-0.27200	
21	4.000	-0.00015	-0.47200	
22	4.200	-0.00020	-0.67200	
23	4.400	-0.00020	-0.87200	
24	4.600	-0.00020	-1.07200	
25	4.800	-0.00020	-1.27200	
26	5.000	-0.00020	-1.47200	
27	5.200	-0.00030	-1.67200	
28	5.400	-0.00025	-1.87200	
29	5.600	-0.00025	-2.07200	
30	5.800	-0.00025	-2.27200	
31	6.000	-0.00020	-2.47200	
32	6.200	-0.00020	-2.67200	
33	6.400	-0.00020	-2.87200	
34	6.600	-0.00020	-3.07200	
35	6.800	-0.00015	-3.27200	
36	7.000	-0.00005	-3.47200	
37	7.200	0.00000	-3.67200	north
38	7.400	0.00005	-3.87200	

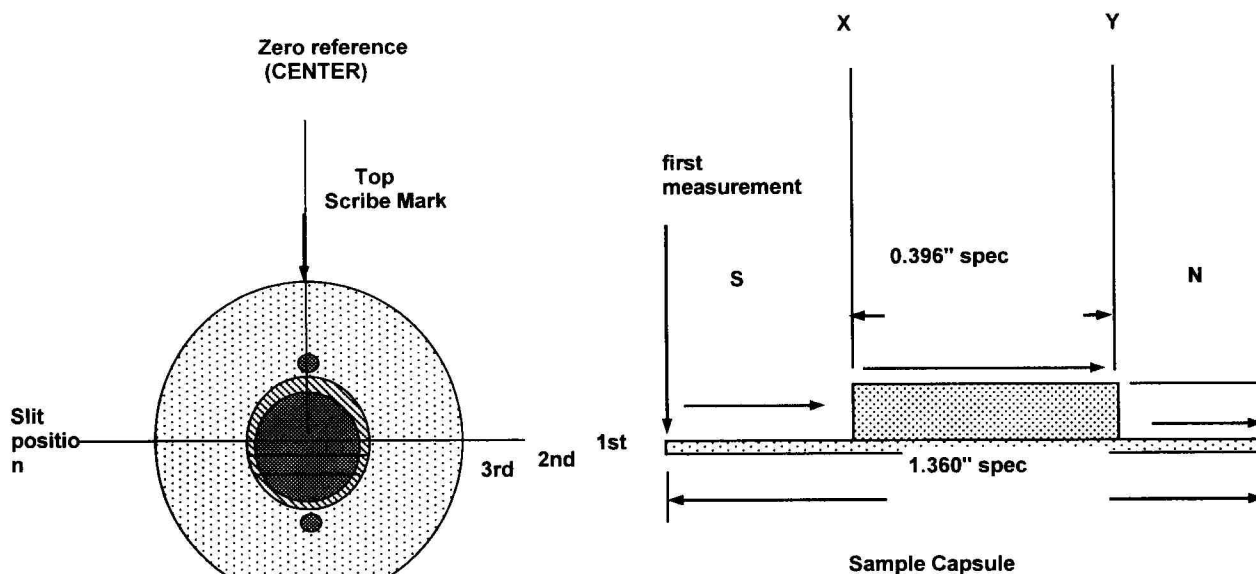


SHOT No. 416  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: 8  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Hd

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
 note: the platform on which the measu  
 deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
 direction of measurement

4.997  
 4.661

# THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)



## First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = -0.00005

## Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

2nd Reading

Average thickness reading = -0.00018

## Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

3rd Reading

Average thickness reading = -0.00028

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = 0.17088  
 4.3404  
 Average thickness of the driver Plate = 0.0398  
 1.0107

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is =

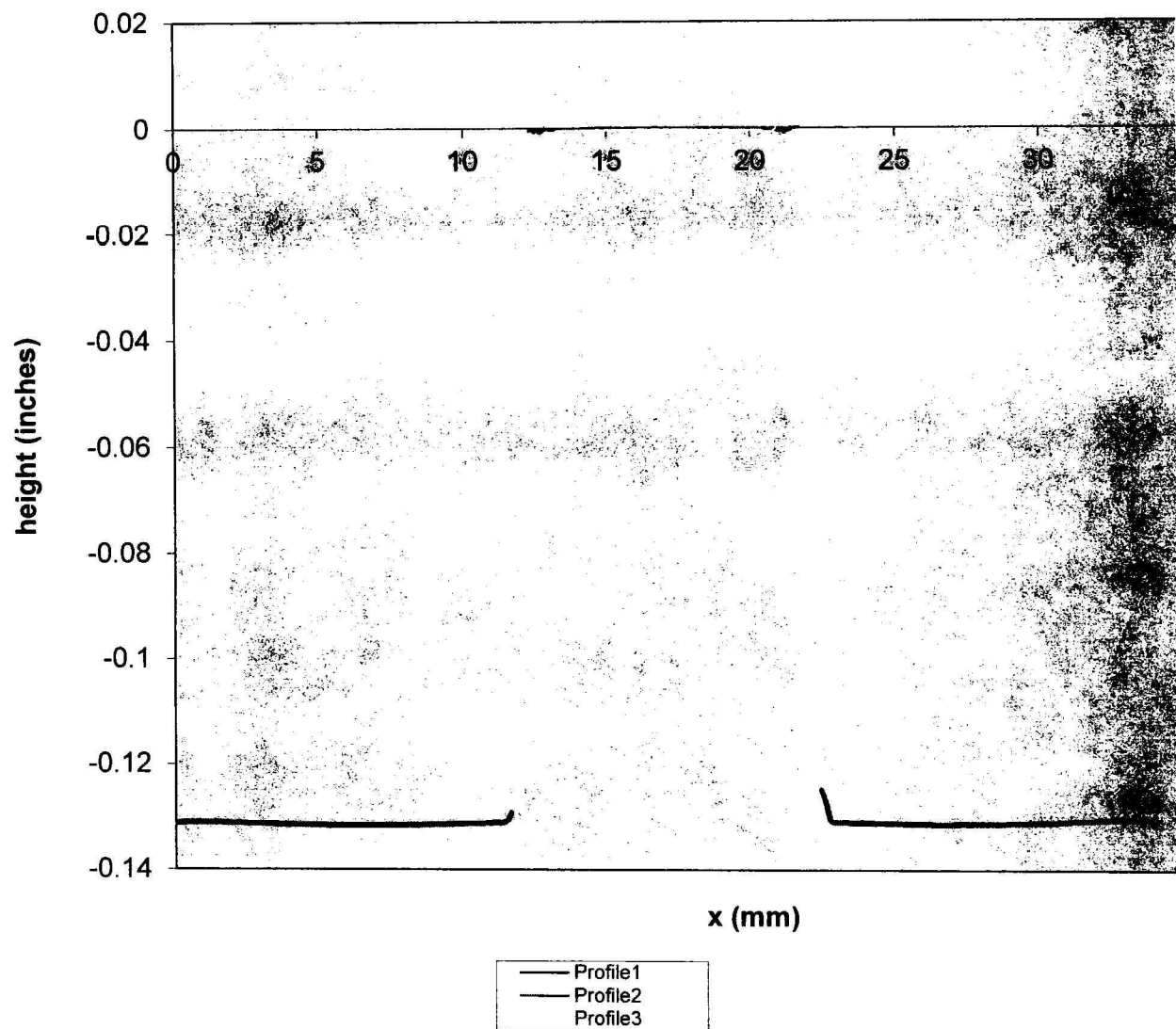
Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the Projectile side is =

thickness

0.13

3.33

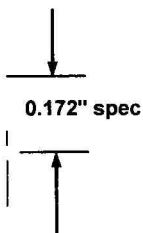
Shot # 416 Cap thickness profile Polish



rement was taken

1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment
2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment
3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number	Reading	abs dist.		Number	Reading	abs dist.
of	Distance			of	Distance	
Reading	mm	mm	South (left side)	Reading	mm	mm
1	0.000	17.000	-0.131200	225	22.400	-5.400
2	0.100	16.900	-0.131112	226	22.500	-5.500
3	0.200	16.800	-0.131073	227	22.600	-5.600
4	0.300	16.700	-0.131084	228	22.700	-5.700
5	0.400	16.600	-0.130994	229	22.800	-5.800
6	0.500	16.500	-0.131005	230	22.900	-5.900
7	0.600	16.400	-0.131015	231	23.000	-6.000
8	0.700	16.300	-0.131025	232	23.100	-6.100
9	0.800	16.200	-0.131034	233	23.200	-6.200
10	0.900	16.100	-0.130994	234	23.300	-6.300
11	1.000	16.000	-0.131003	235	23.400	-6.400
12	1.100	15.900	-0.130961	236	23.500	-6.500
13	1.200	15.800	-0.131020	237	23.600	-6.600
14	1.300	15.700	-0.130978	238	23.700	-6.700
15	1.400	15.600	-0.131036	239	23.800	-6.800
16	1.500	15.500	-0.130994	240	23.900	-6.900
17	1.600	15.400	-0.131051	241	24.000	-7.000
18	1.700	15.300	-0.131059	242	24.100	-7.100
19	1.800	15.200	-0.131116	243	24.200	-7.200
20	1.900	15.100	-0.131123	244	24.300	-7.300
21	2.000	15.000	-0.131129	245	24.400	-7.400
22	2.100	14.900	-0.131135	246	24.500	-7.500
23	2.200	14.800	-0.131092	247	24.600	-7.600
24	2.300	14.700	-0.131147	248	24.700	-7.700
25	2.400	14.600	-0.131153	249	24.800	-7.800
26	2.500	14.500	-0.131209	250	24.900	-7.900
27	2.600	14.400	-0.131214	251	25.000	-8.000
28	2.700	14.300	-0.131219	252	25.100	-8.100
29	2.800	14.200	-0.131224	253	25.200	-8.200
30	2.900	14.100	-0.131228	254	25.300	-8.300
31	3.000	14.000	-0.131233	255	25.400	-8.400
32	3.100	13.900	-0.131237	256	25.500	-8.500
33	3.200	13.800	-0.131291	257	25.600	-8.600
34	3.300	13.700	-0.131295	258	25.700	-8.700
35	3.400	13.600	-0.131299	259	25.800	-8.800
36	3.500	13.500	-0.131302	260	25.900	-8.900
37	3.600	13.400	-0.131356	261	26.000	-9.000
38	3.700	13.300	-0.131359	262	26.100	-9.100
39	3.800	13.200	-0.131362	263	26.200	-9.200



Inches  
mm

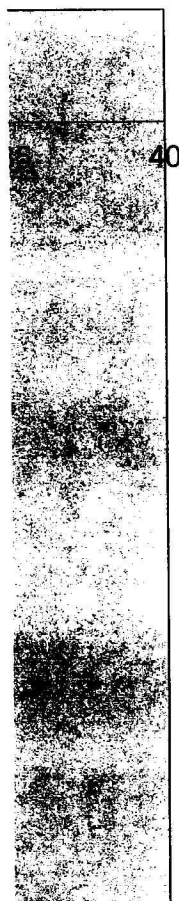
Inches  
mm

nm

nm

Inches

mm



40	3.900	13.100	-0.131365	264	26.300	-9.300
41	4.000	13.000	-0.131367	265	26.400	-9.400
42	4.100	12.900	-0.131370	266	26.500	-9.500
43	4.200	12.800	-0.131422	267	26.600	-9.600
44	4.300	12.700	-0.131424	268	26.700	-9.700
45	4.400	12.600	-0.131426	269	26.800	-9.800
46	4.500	12.500	-0.131478	270	26.900	-9.900
47	4.600	12.400	-0.131430	271	27.000	-10.000
48	4.700	12.300	-0.131481	272	27.100	-10.100
49	4.800	12.200	-0.131482	273	27.200	-10.200
50	4.900	12.100	-0.131484	274	27.300	-10.300
51	5.000	12.000	-0.131535	275	27.400	-10.400
52	5.100	11.900	-0.131486	276	27.500	-10.500
53	5.200	11.800	-0.131537	277	27.600	-10.600
54	5.300	11.700	-0.131537	278	27.700	-10.700
55	5.400	11.600	-0.131538	279	27.800	-10.800
56	5.500	11.500	-0.131538	280	27.900	-10.900
57	5.600	11.400	-0.131539	281	28.000	-11.000
58	5.700	11.300	-0.131539	282	28.100	-11.100
59	5.800	11.200	-0.131589	283	28.200	-11.200
60	5.900	11.100	-0.131589	284	28.300	-11.300
61	6.000	11.000	-0.131589	285	28.400	-11.400
62	6.100	10.900	-0.131588	286	28.500	-11.500
63	6.200	10.800	-0.131588	287	28.600	-11.600
64	6.300	10.700	-0.131587	288	28.700	-11.700
65	6.400	10.600	-0.131587	289	28.800	-11.800
66	6.500	10.500	-0.131586	290	28.900	-11.900
67	6.600	10.400	-0.131585	291	29.000	-12.000
68	6.700	10.300	-0.131584	292	29.100	-12.100
69	6.800	10.200	-0.131583	293	29.200	-12.200
70	6.900	10.100	-0.131582	294	29.300	-12.300
71	7.000	10.000	-0.131581	295	29.400	-12.400
72	7.100	9.900	-0.131630	296	29.500	-12.500
73	7.200	9.800	-0.131578	297	29.600	-12.600
74	7.300	9.700	-0.131577	298	29.700	-12.700
75	7.400	9.600	-0.131575	299	29.800	-12.800
76	7.500	9.500	-0.131574	300	29.900	-12.900
77	7.600	9.400	-0.131572	301	30.000	-13.000
78	7.700	9.300	-0.131570	302	30.100	-13.100
79	7.800	9.200	-0.131568	303	30.200	-13.200
80	7.900	9.100	-0.131566	304	30.300	-13.300
81	8.000	9.000	-0.131564	305	30.400	-13.400
82	8.100	8.900	-0.131512	306	30.500	-13.500
83	8.200	8.800	-0.131510	307	30.600	-13.600
84	8.300	8.700	-0.131508	308	30.700	-13.700
85	8.400	8.600	-0.131506	309	30.800	-13.800
86	8.500	8.500	-0.131503	310	30.900	-13.900

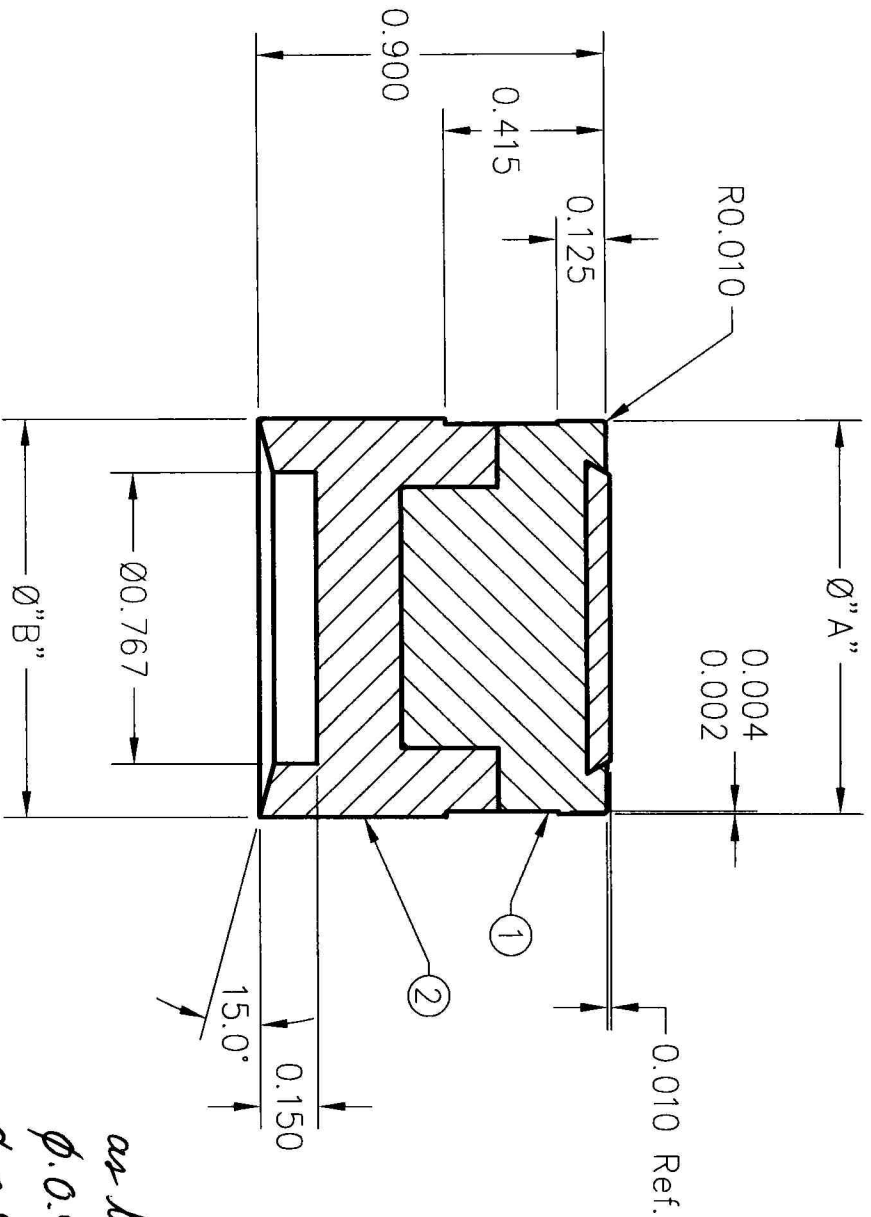
87	8.600	8.400	-0.131451	311	31.000	-14.000
88	8.700	8.300	-0.131448	312	31.100	-14.100
89	8.800	8.200	-0.131446	313	31.200	-14.200
90	8.900	8.100	-0.131393	314	31.300	-14.300
91	9.000	8.000	-0.131391	315	31.400	-14.400
92	9.100	7.900	-0.131388	316	31.500	-14.500
93	9.200	7.800	-0.131385	317	31.600	-14.600
94	9.300	7.700	-0.131382	318	31.700	-14.700
95	9.400	7.600	-0.131330	319	31.800	-14.800
96	9.500	7.500	-0.131327	320	31.900	-14.900
97	9.600	7.400	-0.131324	321	32.000	-15.000
98	9.700	7.300	-0.131271	322	32.100	-15.100
99	9.800	7.200	-0.131268	323	32.200	-15.200
100	9.900	7.100	-0.131265	324	32.300	-15.300
101	10.000	7.000	-0.131262	325	32.400	-15.400
102	10.100	6.900	-0.131209	326	32.500	-15.500
103	10.200	6.800	-0.131206	327	32.600	-15.600
104	10.300	6.700	-0.131202	328	32.700	-15.700
105	10.400	6.600	-0.131199	329	32.800	-15.800
106	10.500	6.500	-0.131196	330	32.900	-15.900
107	10.600	6.400	-0.131193	331	33.000	-16.000
108	10.700	6.300	-0.131189	332	33.100	-16.100
109	10.800	6.200	-0.131136	333	33.200	-16.200
110	10.900	6.100	-0.131133	334	33.300	-16.300
111	11.000	6.000	-0.131029	335	33.400	-16.400
112	11.100	5.900	-0.131026	336	33.500	-16.500
113	11.200	5.800	-0.131023	337	33.600	-16.600
114	11.300	5.700	-0.131019	338	33.700	-16.700
115	11.400	5.600	-0.130916	339	33.800	-16.800
116	11.500	5.500	-0.130512	340	33.900	-16.900
117	11.600	5.400	-0.129230	341	34.000	-17.000

				1st	2nd	3 rd
	Number	Reading	abs dist.	Run	Run	Run
	of	Distance		Reading	Reading	Reading
North(right	Reading	mm	mm	Inches	Inches	Inches
-0.12484	118	11.700	5.300			
-0.12639	119	11.800	5.200			
-0.12813	120	11.900	5.100			
-0.13048	121	12.000	5.000			
-0.13088	122	12.100	4.900			
-0.13093	123	12.200	4.800			
-0.13087	124	12.300	4.700	-0.00040		
-0.13092	125	12.400	4.600	-0.00030		
-0.13092	126	12.500	4.500	-0.00075	-0.00045	
-0.13097	127	12.600	4.400	-0.00035	-0.00070	
-0.13096	128	12.700	4.300	-0.00015	-0.00085	
-0.13101	129	12.800	4.200	-0.00020	-0.00045	
-0.13101	130	12.900	4.100	-0.00015	-0.00025	-0.00075
-0.13101	131	13.000	4.000	-0.00015	-0.00030	-0.00090
-0.13105	132	13.100	3.900	-0.00020	-0.00030	-0.00075
-0.13105	133	13.200	3.800	-0.00015	-0.00030	-0.00075
-0.13105	134	13.300	3.700	-0.00015	-0.00030	-0.00040
-0.13104	135	13.400	3.600	-0.00015	-0.00030	-0.00040
-0.13109	136	13.500	3.500	-0.00015	-0.00020	-0.00040
-0.13109	137	13.600	3.400	-0.00015	-0.00020	-0.00040
-0.13109	138	13.700	3.300	-0.00010	-0.00025	-0.00040
-0.13113	139	13.800	3.200	-0.00010	-0.00020	-0.00040
-0.13113	140	13.900	3.100	-0.00010	-0.00020	-0.00040
-0.13118	141	14.000	3.000	-0.00010	-0.00020	-0.00040
-0.13117	142	14.100	2.900	-0.00010	-0.00020	-0.00040
-0.13117	143	14.200	2.800	-0.00005	-0.00020	-0.00035
-0.13117	144	14.300	2.700	-0.00005	-0.00020	-0.00035
-0.13117	145	14.400	2.600	-0.00005	-0.00015	-0.00035
-0.13121	146	14.500	2.500	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00030
-0.13121	147	14.600	2.400	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00030
-0.13121	148	14.700	2.300	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00030
-0.13125	149	14.800	2.200	-0.00005	-0.00015	-0.00030
-0.13125	150	14.900	2.100	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00030
-0.13125	151	15.000	2.000	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00030
-0.13129	152	15.100	1.900	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00030
-0.13129	153	15.200	1.800	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00030
-0.13128	154	15.300	1.700	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00025
-0.13128	155	15.400	1.600	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00025
-0.13133	156	15.500	1.500	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00030

-0.13132	157	15.600	1.400	0.00000	0.00000	-0.00025
-0.13132	158	15.700	1.300	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00025
-0.13131	159	15.800	1.200	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00025
-0.13131	160	15.900	1.100	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00025
-0.13131	161	16.000	1.000	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00025
-0.13130	162	16.100	0.900	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00025
-0.13130	163	16.200	0.800	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00020
-0.13129	164	16.300	0.700	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00025
-0.13129	165	16.400	0.600	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00025
-0.13128	166	16.500	0.500	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00025
-0.13128	167	16.600	0.400	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00025
-0.13128	168	16.700	0.300	0.00010	-0.00005	-0.00020
-0.13127	169	16.800	0.200	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00025
-0.13127	170	16.900	0.100	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00025
-0.13126	171	17.000	0.000	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00025
-0.13126	172	17.100	-0.100	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00020
-0.13125	173	17.200	-0.200	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00025
-0.13124	174	17.300	-0.300	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00025
-0.13124	175	17.400	-0.400	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00020
-0.13123	176	17.500	-0.500	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00025
-0.13123	177	17.600	-0.600	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00025
-0.13122	178	17.700	-0.700	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00025
-0.13122	179	17.800	-0.800	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00025
-0.13121	180	17.900	-0.900	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00025
-0.13120	181	18.000	-1.000	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00025
-0.13120	182	18.100	-1.100	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00025
-0.13114	183	18.200	-1.200	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00030
-0.13113	184	18.300	-1.300	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00030
-0.13113	185	18.400	-1.400	0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00030
-0.13112	186	18.500	-1.500	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00030
-0.13111	187	18.600	-1.600	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00030
-0.13111	188	18.700	-1.700	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00030
-0.13110	189	18.800	-1.800	0.00000	-0.00010	-0.00030
-0.13109	190	18.900	-1.900	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00030
-0.13104	191	19.000	-2.000	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00030
-0.13108	192	19.100	-2.100	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00030
-0.13102	193	19.200	-2.200	-0.00005	-0.00015	-0.00030
-0.13101	194	19.300	-2.300	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00035
-0.13100	195	19.400	-2.400	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00035
-0.13100	196	19.500	-2.500	-0.00005	-0.00015	-0.00035
-0.13099	197	19.600	-2.600	-0.00005	-0.00015	-0.00035
-0.13098	198	19.700	-2.700	-0.00005	-0.00015	-0.00040
-0.13097	199	19.800	-2.800	-0.00005	-0.00015	-0.00035
-0.13096	200	19.900	-2.900	-0.00005	-0.00015	-0.00040
-0.13090	201	20.000	-3.000	-0.00005	-0.00020	-0.00040
-0.13089	202	20.100	-3.100	-0.00005	-0.00015	-0.00035
-0.13088	203	20.200	-3.200	-0.00005	-0.00020	-0.00040

-0.13087	204	20.300	-3.300	-0.00010	-0.00020	-0.00035
-0.13071	205	20.400	-3.400	-0.00010	-0.00020	-0.00040
-0.13070	206	20.500	-3.500	-0.00005	-0.00020	-0.00065
-0.13074	207	20.600	-3.600	-0.00010	-0.00015	-0.00085
-0.13073	208	20.700	-3.700	-0.00010	-0.00015	-0.00095
-0.13067	209	20.800	-3.800	-0.00005	-0.00015	-0.00055
-0.13071	210	20.900	-3.900	-0.00005	-0.00025	-0.00015
-0.13065	211	21.000	-4.000	-0.00005	-0.00055	0.00145
-0.13069	212	21.100	-4.100	-0.00015	-0.00060	0.00175
-0.13063	213	21.200	-4.200	-0.00040	-0.00095	0.00170
-0.13061	214	21.300	-4.300	-0.00050	-0.00040	
-0.13055	215	21.400	-4.400	-0.00035	-0.00005	
-0.13054	216	21.500	-4.500	0.00005	0.00010	
-0.13053	217	21.600	-4.600	0.00015		
-0.13057	218	21.700	-4.700	0.00015		
-0.13050	219	21.800	-4.800			
-0.13044	220	21.900	-4.900			
-0.13048	221	22.000	-5.000			
-0.13051	222	22.100	-5.100			
-0.13050	223	22.200	-5.200			
-0.13049	224	22.300	-5.300			
-0.13047						
-0.13051						
-0.13049						
-0.13053						
-0.13051						
-0.13050						
-0.13048						
-0.13051						
-0.13060						
-0.13158						





Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

*as built*  
*Ø 0.9799*  
*Ø 0.9904*  
*0.0612 In 10-15-10*

SHOT # 4176		
A	0.9800	+ .0000 - .0005
B	0.9905	+ .0005 - .0000

2	Gas Seal Blank	LGC-048	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGC-049	1
ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.

REVISIONS		
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE

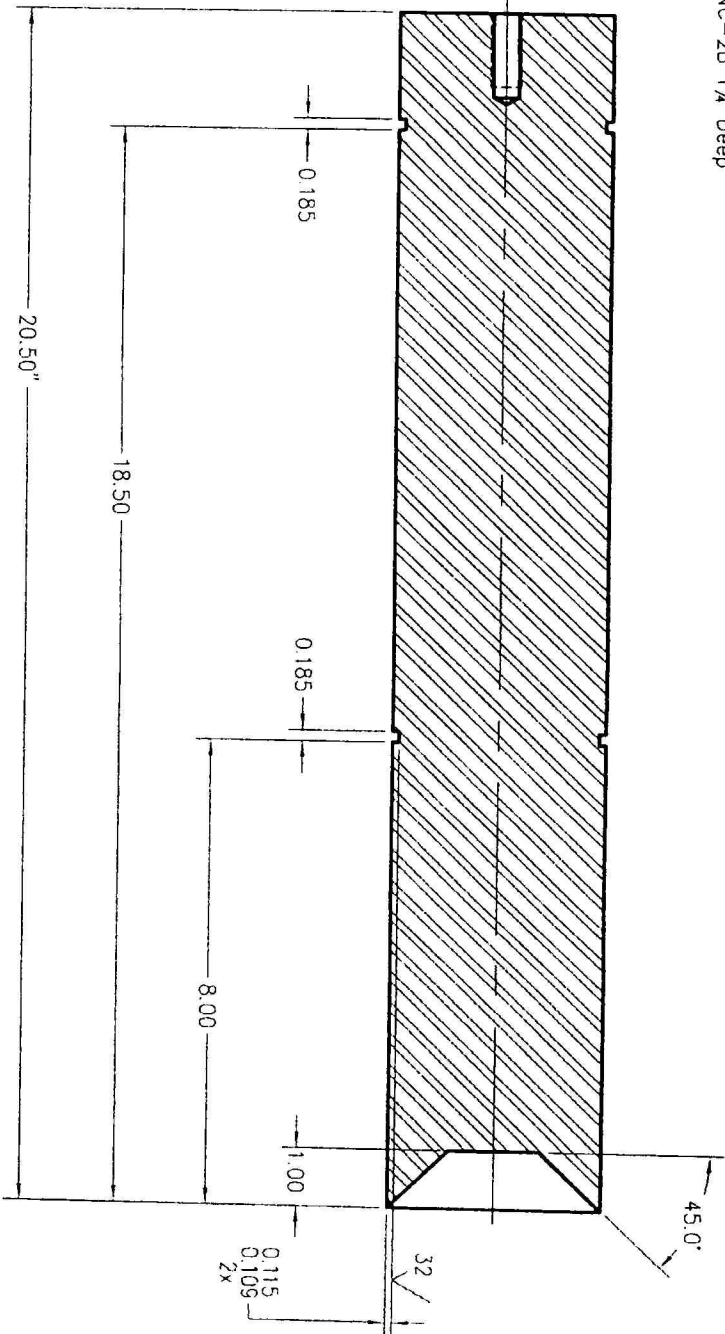
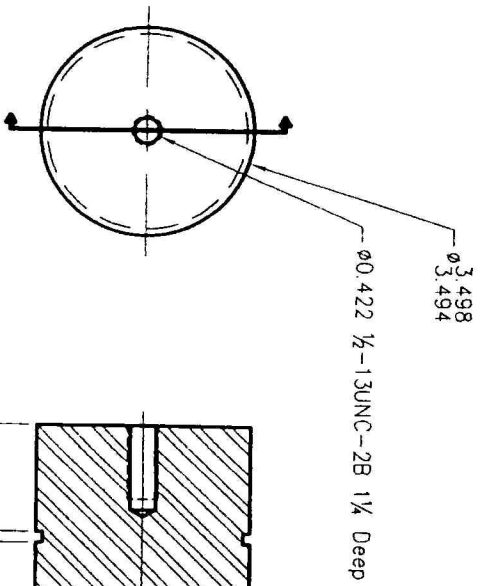
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED  
 TOLERANCES:  
 .000 ± .005  
 FRACTIONS ± .01  
 ANGLES ± 1/64  
 CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R.  
 BREAK SHARP EDGES AND  
 REMOVE BURRS

DRAWN M. Long	DATE 1/23/04
ENGINEER	DATE
APPROVED	DATE

CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY  
 SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY

Projectile Assy.

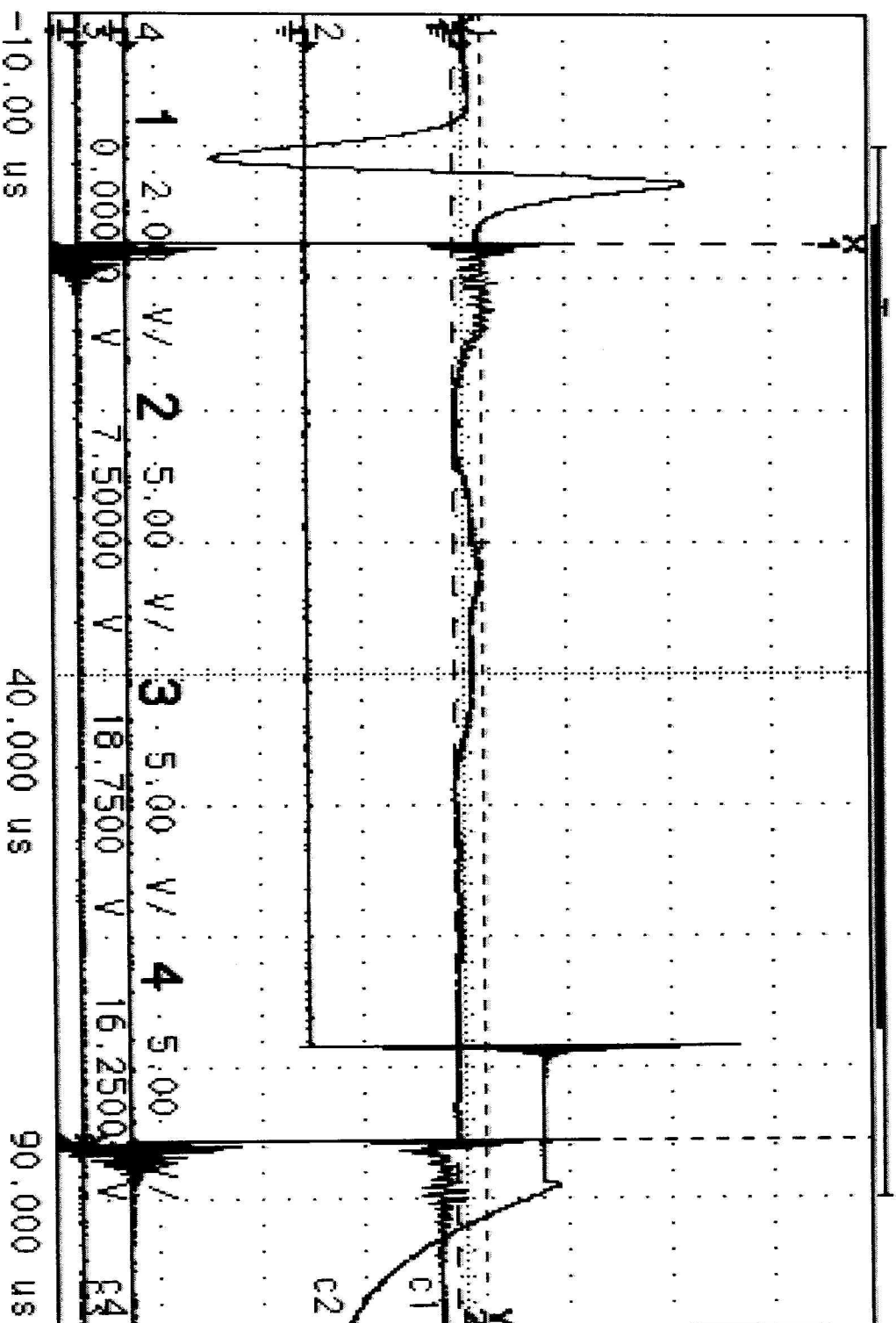
FINISH 16	MATERIAL Zelux-M&HDP	SCALE 2:1	SHEET 2 of 2	A	DRAWING NUMBER LGC-050
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Notes: Use High Density Polyethylene only  
Provide mat'l cert. to customer

REVISIONS				UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED				CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY			
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED	TOLERANCES	DRAWN	DATE		TITLE	SHEET	DRAWING NUMBER	
				DECIMALS	M. LONG	10/04/01		SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY	1 of 1	B	LGG-029
				FRACTIONS	ENGINEER	DATE		PISTON - 1 Piece			
				ANGLES	APPROVED	DATE					
				CONCENTRICITY .005 TIA							
				ROUND SQUARE EDGES AND							
				REMOVE SPARKS							
				FINISH							
				63/							
				H.D. POLY							
				SCALE							
				1:2							

hp



y2( 4 ) 17.1875 V x2( 4 ) 75.6374 us  
y1( 3 ) 18.2813 V x1( 3 ) 7.44400 us  
delta y -1.09375 V delta x 68.1934 us  
1/delta x 14.6642 KHz

# HORIZONTAL

10.0 us/div

200 ns/div

delay

-10.00 us

-20.00000 us

reference

left ctnr right

repetitive

realtime

sequential

off on

record length

32768

10.0 us/div

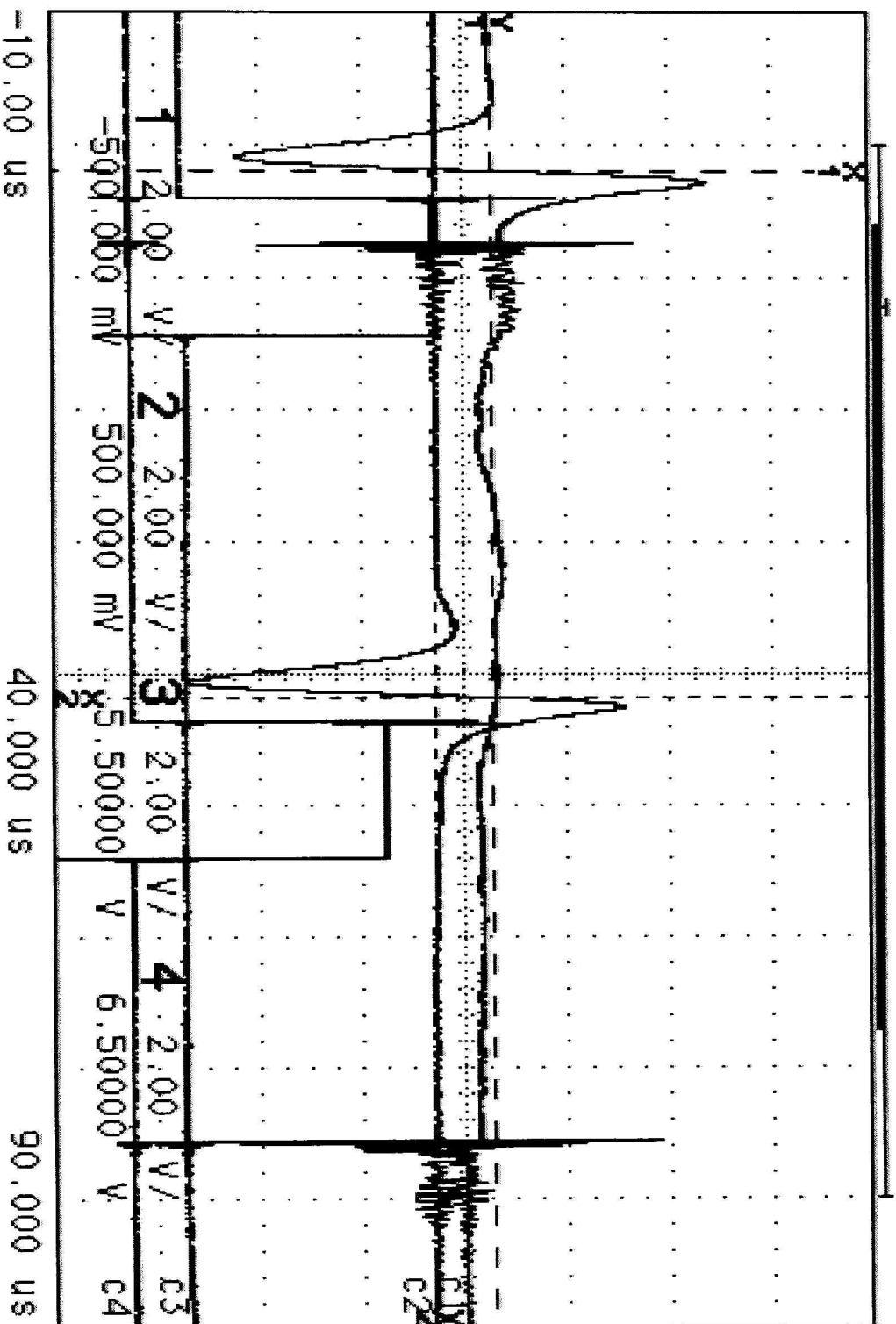
realtime

auto adjust

5 Msa/s

sample clock

hp



-10.00 us

40.000 us

90.000 us

10.0 us/div

realtime

y2(2) -62.5000 mV  
 y1(1) 62.5000 mV  
 delta y -125.000 mV

x2(2) 41.7290 us  
 x1(1) 2.08120 us  
 delta x 39.6478 us  
 1/delta x 25.2221 kHz

HORIZONTAL

10.0 us/div

200 ns/div

delay

-10.00 us

-20.00000 us

reference

left ctr right

repetitive

realtime

sequential

off on

record length

32768

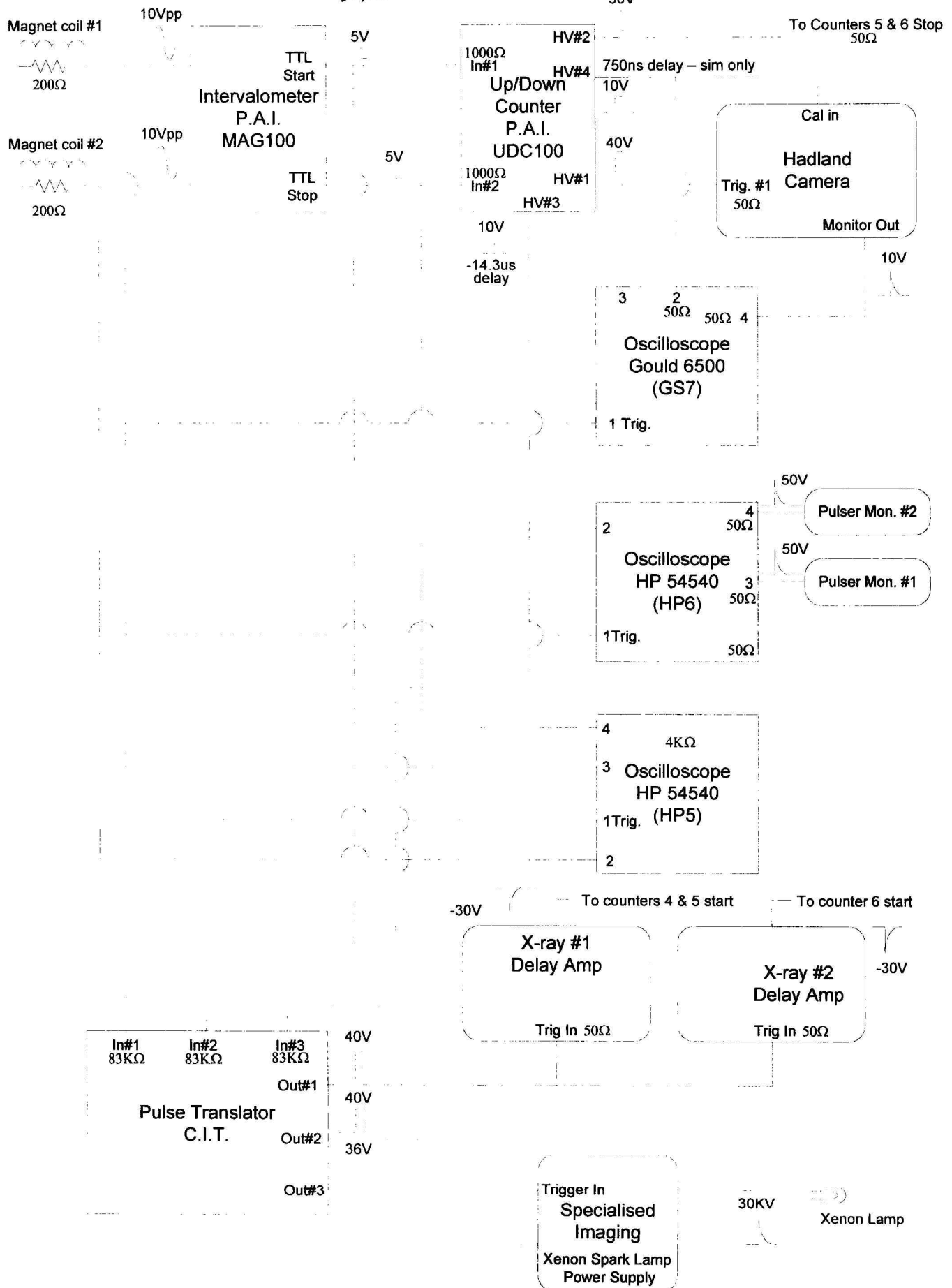
auto adjust

5 MSa/s

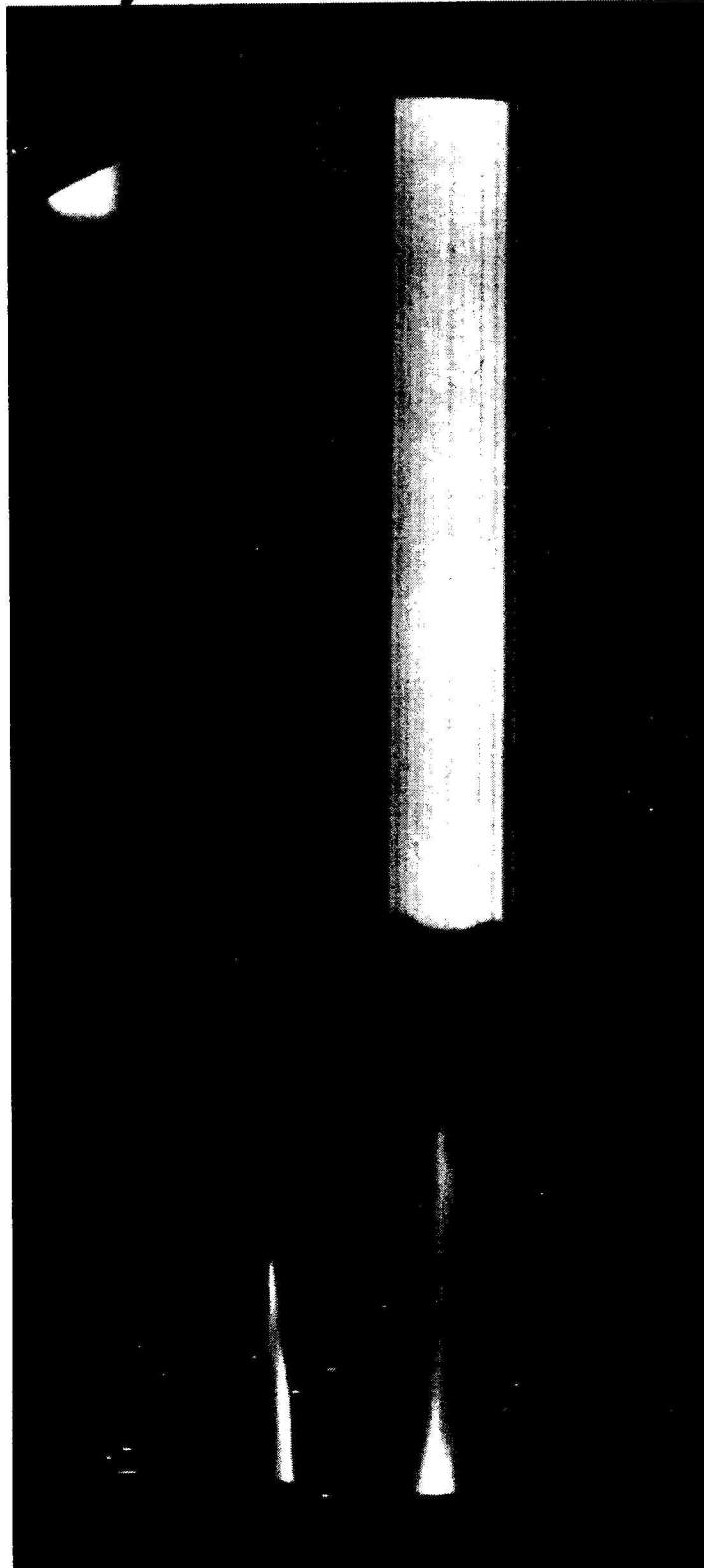
sample clock

# Shot #413 Scope Schematic

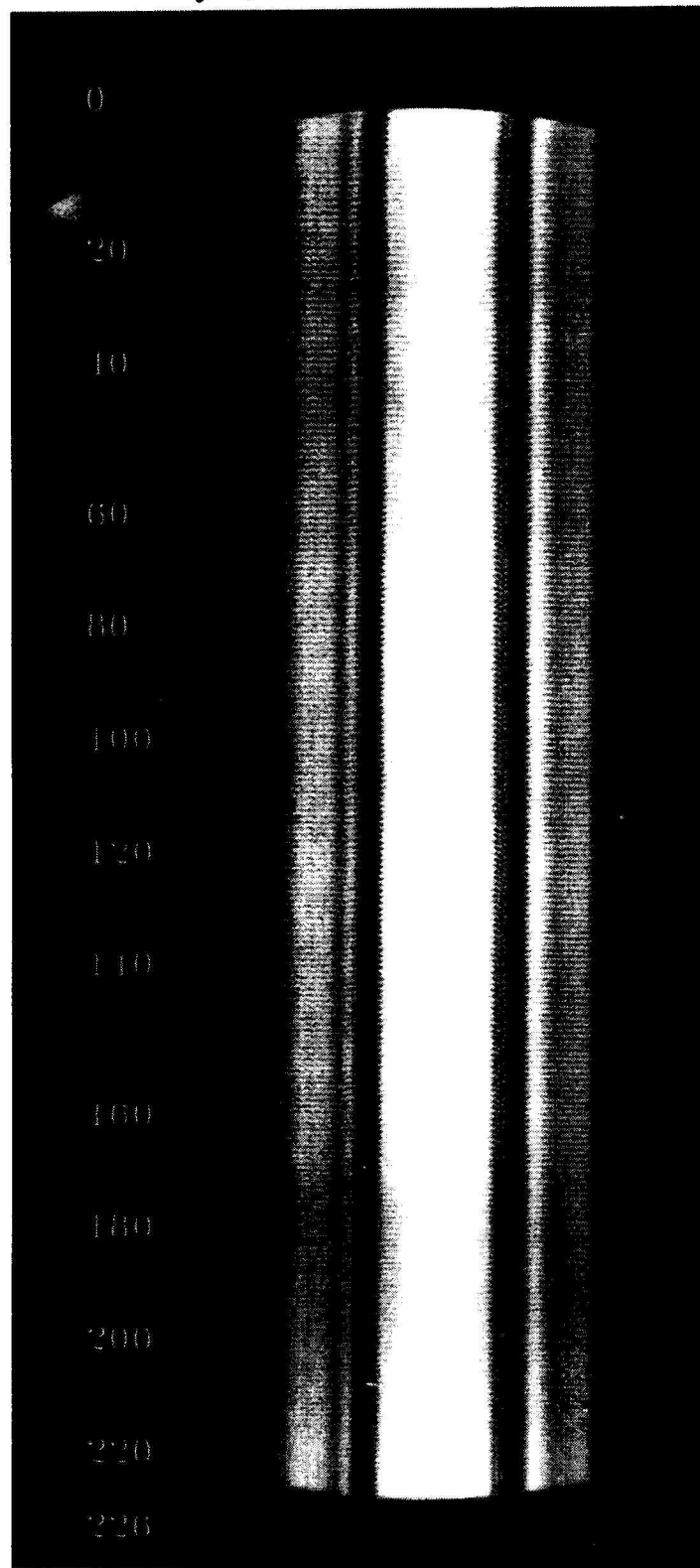
*thru 416*



416 Shot

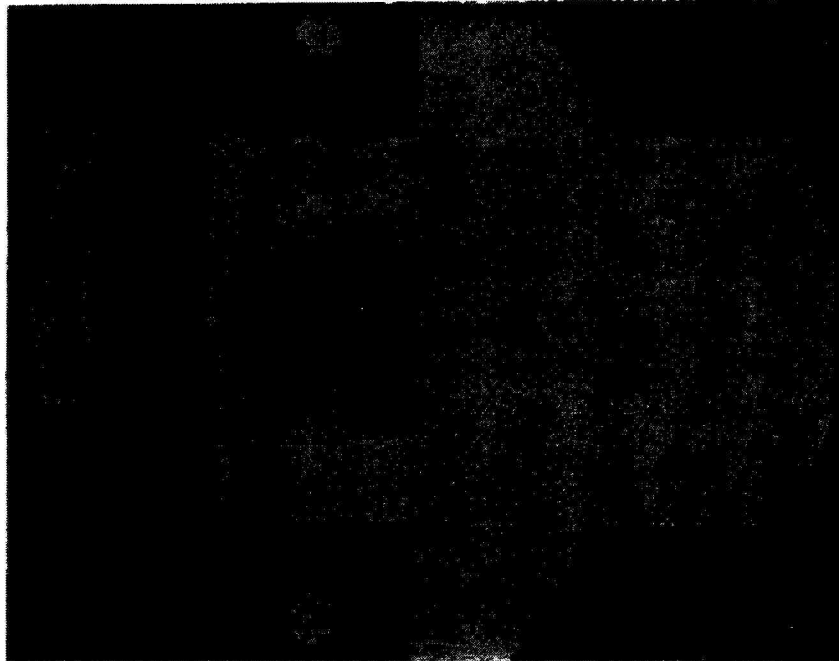


416 Cal.

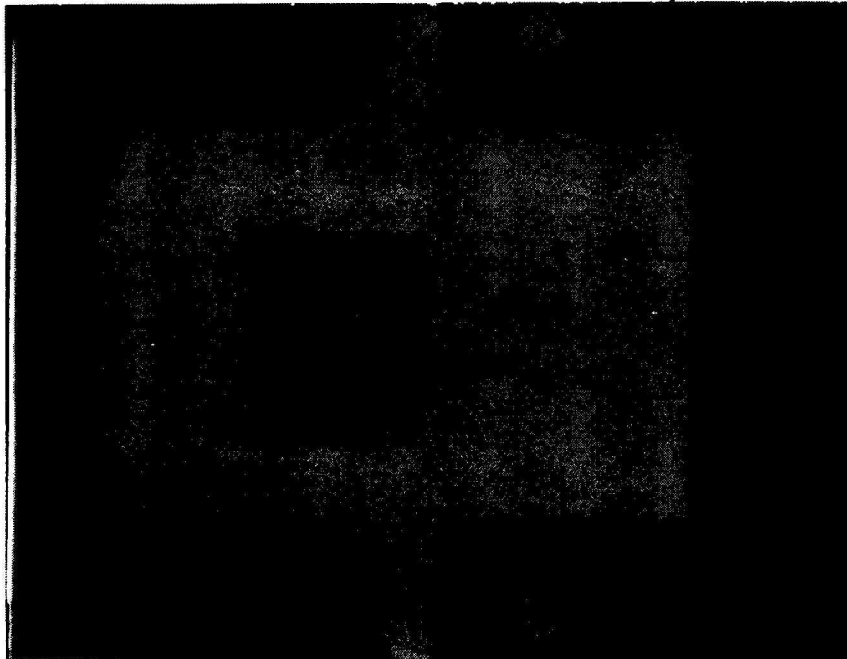


$$226 \times 6.757_{ns} = 1527_{ns}$$

11/5/10 LGG Shot 4/6 Flash Xray #1

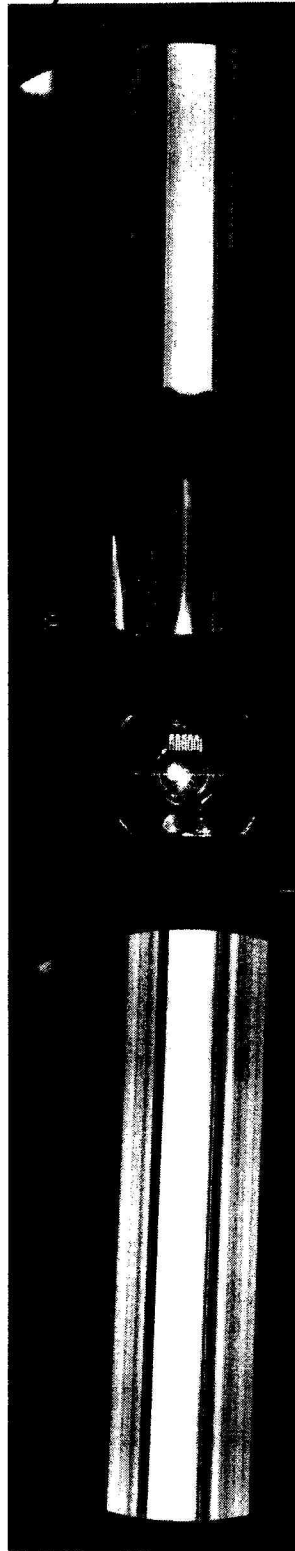


11/5/10 LGG Shot 4/6 Flash Xray #2





416 shot



# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 417

Date 11/18/10

## Target:

Sample Material Hedenbergite #9 Crystallographic orientation \_\_\_\_\_  
Source Location Univ. of Michigan Thickness: 1 \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
Type of Measurement EoS - preheated to 1400°C 2. \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
Bulk Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc Crystal Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  
±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc ±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  
Total Shorting Pin Height \_\_\_\_\_ in. Driver Plate Thickness \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
(shim to driver) Material \_\_\_\_\_

## Projectile:

Weight 18.241 gms. Length 0.9100 in. Skirt Diameter 0.9906 in.  
Flyer Plate Material Ta Leading Edge Dia. 0.9800 in.  
Thickness 0.0609 in. Major Dia. 0.8130 in. Depth Inserted 2" in.  
Minor Dia. 0.75 in.

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter 0.9873 in. Muzzle Diameter 0.980 in. Taper 0.007 in.  
Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point 0.00 in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth 0.110 in.  
Diameter: Front 3.496 in. Back 3.496 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure -28.8 in. Hg Fill Pressure 170 psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 513 gms. Type 1MR4350 Total Charge 525 gms.  
Primer Charge 12 gms. Type 1MR4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 4.6 km/sec Piston 0.56 km/sec

## Notes:

1404°C  
4.04 KV plate 4 1/2 minutes total heating time

## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1530 nsec

Timing calibration frequency: 147.9993 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$

Target to film magnification 0.84

**Film Type:** Streak Camera: Polaroid Type 57

Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:** Flash X-ray #1 3.42  $\mu\text{sec}$  Flash X-ray #2 80.64  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo 14.3  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### **Petal Valve:**

Grove Depth:

Total Thickness:

0.0549 in. min.

0.0930 in. min.

0.0561 in. max.

0.0936 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4K psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 68/58  $\mu\text{m}$

<b><u>Distances:</u></b>	Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	<u>3.65</u> cm
	Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** 0.559 km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** 0.555 km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** 4540 m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

4529

# L.G.G.

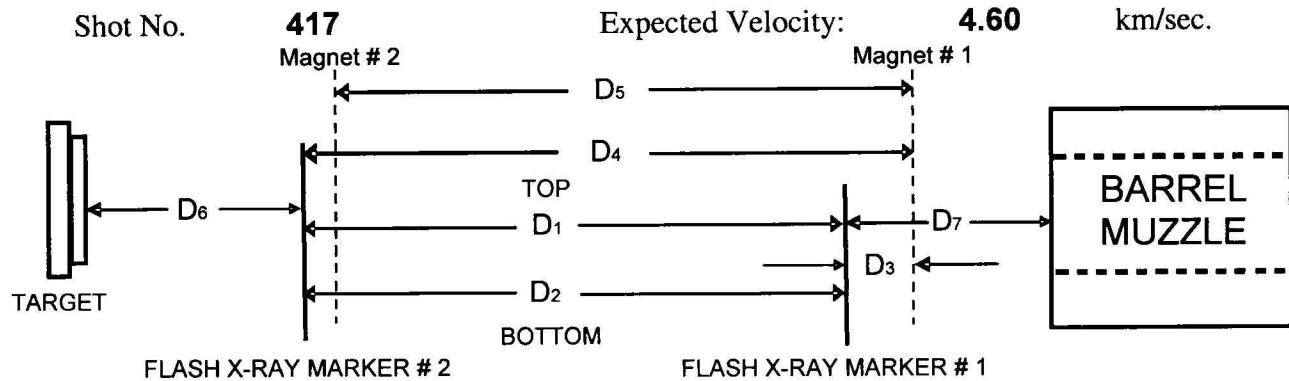
## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>545</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>1099</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>44.9</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>76.858</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>85.437</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>8.583</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>76.875</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>44.85</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>4539.69</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 $\times_1 2.2970$	Velocity magnet 2 $\times_2 47.1574$	<u>44.860</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP5, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	TTL Start $\times_3 4.3288$	<u>2.032</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP5, 2-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 2	TTL Stop $\times_4 49.1770$	<u>2.020</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP6, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 $\times_1 2.3138$	Xenon Lamp Trigger $\times_2 79.1028$	<u>76.789</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP6, 3-4:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out $\times_3 8.3424$	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out $\times_4 85.2156$	<u>76.873</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>91.117</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 1-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Monitor Out	<u>91.402</u> $\mu\text{sec}$

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	37.0	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	36.0	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	36.5	99.0
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>6.52</b>	<b>83.29</b>	<b>44.26</b>	<b>7.93</b>	<b>21.52</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**TOP**) : **76.79**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**BOTTOM**) : **76.76**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **3.42**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **80.64**  $\mu$ sec.

## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **417** Expected Velocity: **4.60**



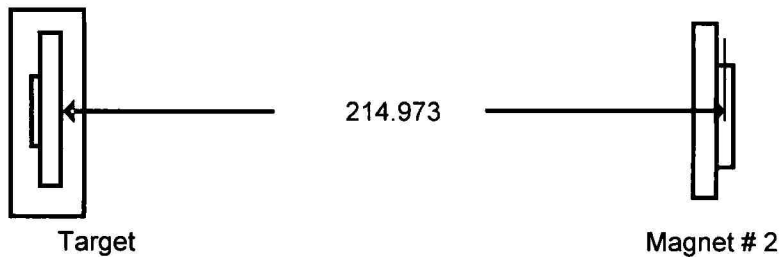
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 44.262  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.338 inch

Second measurement = 8.339 inch

Average measurement = 8.339 inch

Average measurement = 211.798 mm

Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 214.973 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 46.733  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target =

~~0 mm~~  
0.200291

SHOT No.  
FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: **Ta # 27**

8/18/2010

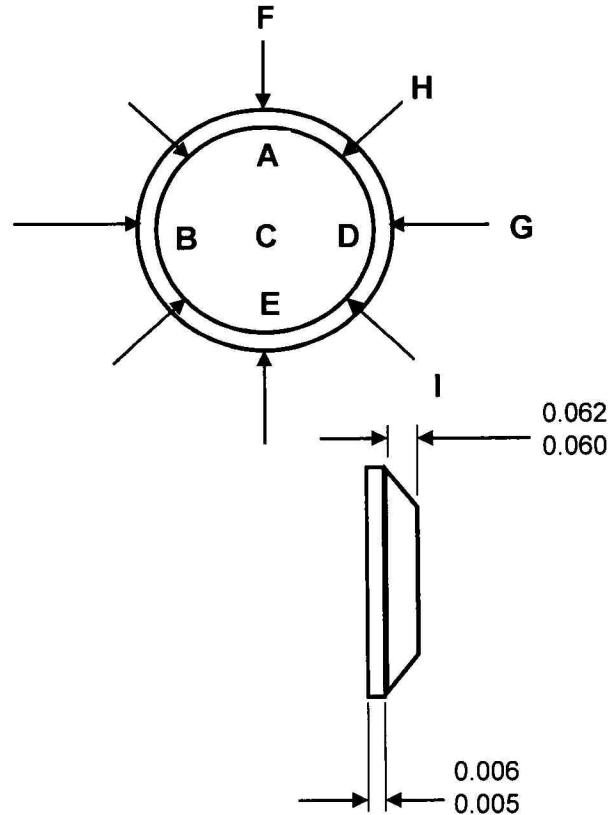
Measurement done by: Russ

**DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MESUREMENT**

A	0.06070
A	0.06090
B	0.06070
B	0.06085
C	0.06100
C	0.06095
D	0.06100
D	0.06105
E	0.06095
E	0.06100

**DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT**

F	0.81300
F	0.81300
G	0.81300
G	0.81300
H	0.75000
H	0.75000
I	0.75000
I	0.75000



**Statistic for thickness**

N	10
MAX	0.06105
MIN	0.06070
Range	0.00035
MEAN	0.060921429 inch
	1.547404286 mm
STDEV	0.000118523

**Statistic for Diameter (F-G)**

N	4
MAX	0.81300
MIN	0.81300
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.8130000 inch
	20.6502000 mm
STDEV	0

**Statistic for Diameter (H-I)**

N	4
MAX	0.75000
MIN	0.75000
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.75 inch
	19.05 mm
STDEV	0

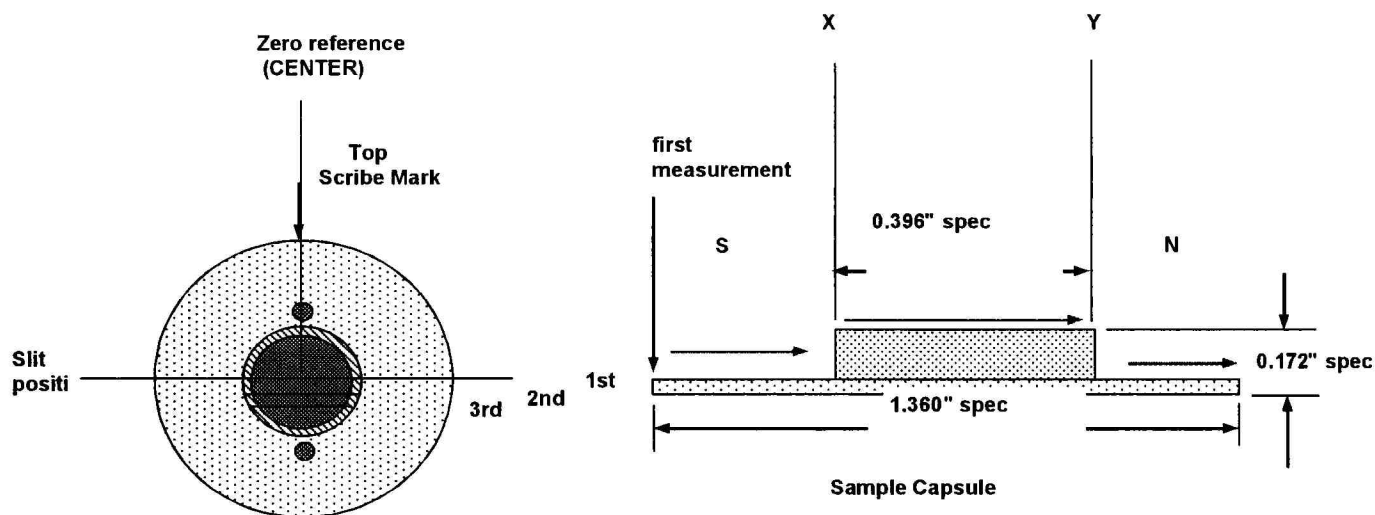
DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Russ			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	20.9	1.88277	8.00536	9.47098	0.8648	16.5962
2	20.9	1.88272	8.00534	9.47100	0.8648	16.5997
3	20.9	1.88275	8.00535	9.47101	0.8648	16.5986
	THICKNESS FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:		0.060921429	±	in	
			0.00035	in.		
			0.5183	3.01E-04	cm³ grams/cm³ grams/cm³	
			16.5982	1.80E-03		
			15.4468	3.01E-04		
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						

SHOT No. \_\_\_\_\_  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: \_\_\_\_\_ 9 \_\_\_\_\_  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Hd

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
 note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
 deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
 direction of measurement

**THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)**

4.997  
 4.661



**First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

1st Reading  
 Average thickness reading = -0.00015

**Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

2nd Reading  
 Average thickness reading = -0.00033

**Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

3rd Reading  
 Average thickness reading = -0.00053

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = 0.1720 Inches  
 4.3688 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate = 0.0408 Inches  
 1.0351 mm

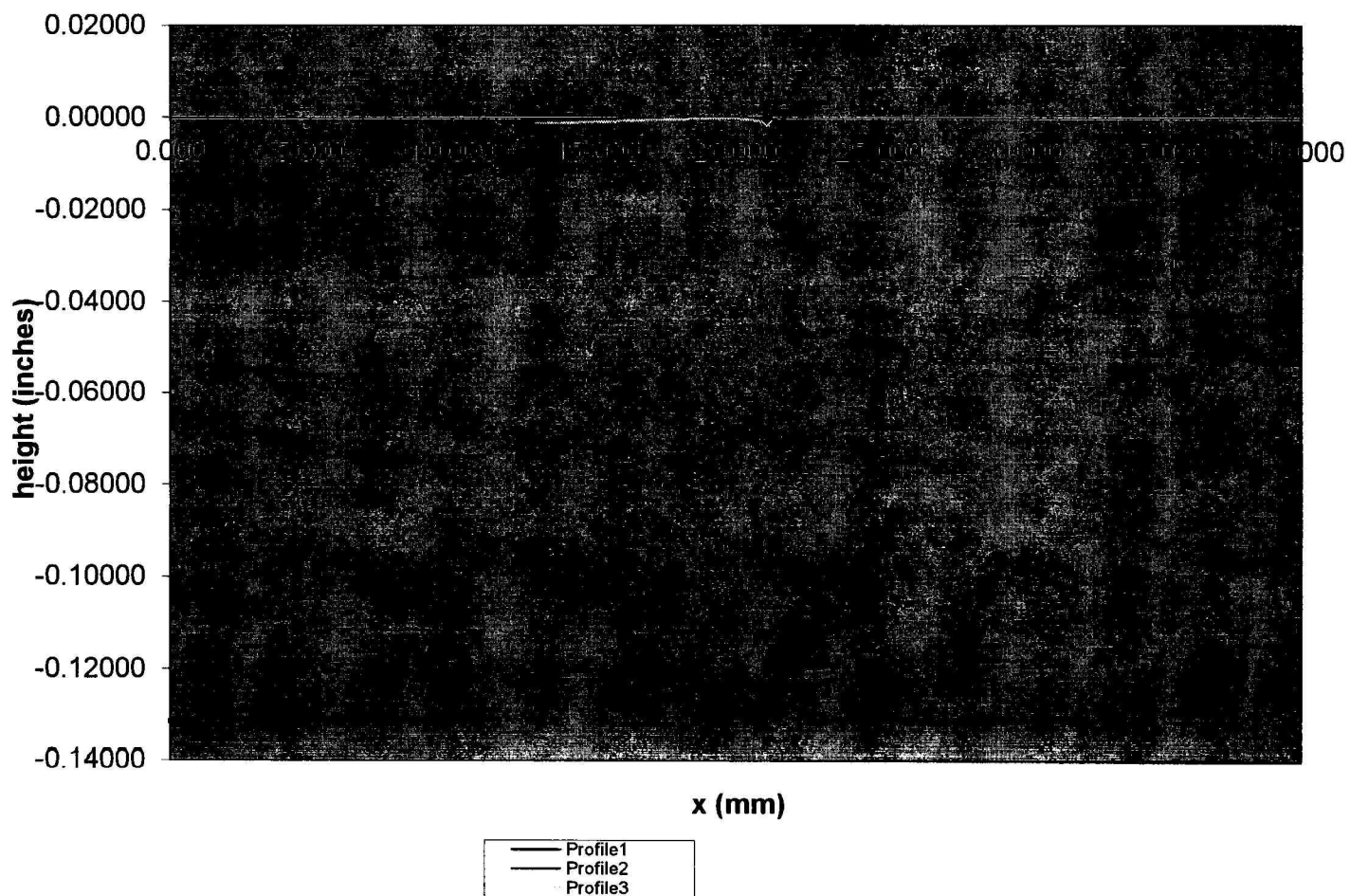
Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is = nm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the Projectile side is = nm

Distance from the top of the cap to the measured (avg) driver plate 0.13 Inches  
 3.33 mm



# Shot # 417 Cap thickness profile Polish



1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment
2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment
3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading mm	abs dist. mm		Number of Reading	Reading mm	abs dist. mm		Number of Reading
1	0.000	17.000	-0.13150	225	22.400	-5.400	-0.12594	118
2	0.100	16.900	-0.13136	226	22.500	-5.500	-0.12779	119
3	0.200	16.800	-0.13122	227	22.600	-5.600	-0.13058	120
4	0.300	16.700	-0.13113	228	22.700	-5.700	-0.13123	121
5	0.400	16.600	-0.13104	229	22.800	-5.800	-0.13128	122
6	0.500	16.500	-0.13095	230	22.900	-5.900	-0.13133	123
7	0.600	16.400	-0.13091	231	23.000	-6.000	-0.13132	124
8	0.700	16.300	-0.13092	232	23.100	-6.100	-0.13137	125
9	0.800	16.200	-0.13088	233	23.200	-6.200	-0.13132	126
10	0.900	16.100	-0.13084	234	23.300	-6.300	-0.13137	127
11	1.000	16.000	-0.13085	235	23.400	-6.400	-0.13141	128
12	1.100	15.900	-0.13086	236	23.500	-6.500	-0.13141	129
13	1.200	15.800	-0.13087	237	23.600	-6.600	-0.13141	130
14	1.300	15.700	-0.13088	238	23.700	-6.700	-0.13141	131
15	1.400	15.600	-0.13084	239	23.800	-6.800	-0.13140	132
16	1.500	15.500	-0.13084	240	23.900	-6.900	-0.13135	133
17	1.600	15.400	-0.13085	241	24.000	-7.000	-0.13135	134
18	1.700	15.300	-0.13086	242	24.100	-7.100	-0.13134	135
19	1.800	15.200	-0.13087	243	24.200	-7.200	-0.13134	136
20	1.900	15.100	-0.13092	244	24.300	-7.300	-0.13139	137
21	2.000	15.000	-0.13093	245	24.400	-7.400	-0.13139	138
22	2.100	14.900	-0.13094	246	24.500	-7.500	-0.13133	139
23	2.200	14.800	-0.13094	247	24.600	-7.600	-0.13138	140
24	2.300	14.700	-0.13095	248	24.700	-7.700	-0.13138	141
25	2.400	14.600	-0.13100	249	24.800	-7.800	-0.13137	142
26	2.500	14.500	-0.13101	250	24.900	-7.900	-0.13137	143
27	2.600	14.400	-0.13101	251	25.000	-8.000	-0.13137	144
28	2.700	14.300	-0.13107	252	25.100	-8.100	-0.13137	145
29	2.800	14.200	-0.13102	253	25.200	-8.200	-0.13141	146
30	2.900	14.100	-0.13103	254	25.300	-8.300	-0.13141	147
31	3.000	14.000	-0.13103	255	25.400	-8.400	-0.13141	148
32	3.100	13.900	-0.13109	256	25.500	-8.500	-0.13140	149
33	3.200	13.800	-0.13109	257	25.600	-8.600	-0.13145	150
34	3.300	13.700	-0.13105	258	25.700	-8.700	-0.13145	151
35	3.400	13.600	-0.13105	259	25.800	-8.800	-0.13149	152
36	3.500	13.500	-0.13110	260	25.900	-8.900	-0.13149	153
37	3.600	13.400	-0.13111	261	26.000	-9.000	-0.13148	154
38	3.700	13.300	-0.13111	262	26.100	-9.100	-0.13153	155
39	3.800	13.200	-0.13111	263	26.200	-9.200	-0.13153	156
40	3.900	13.100	-0.13116	264	26.300	-9.300	-0.13152	157
41	4.000	13.000	-0.13117	265	26.400	-9.400	-0.13152	158
42	4.100	12.900	-0.13122	266	26.500	-9.500	-0.13156	159
43	4.200	12.800	-0.13117	267	26.600	-9.600	-0.13156	160
44	4.300	12.700	-0.13117	268	26.700	-9.700	-0.13156	161
45	4.400	12.600	-0.13123	269	26.800	-9.800	-0.13155	162
46	4.500	12.500	-0.13118	270	26.900	-9.900	-0.13155	163
47	4.600	12.400	-0.13123	271	27.000	-10.000	-0.13154	164
48	4.700	12.300	-0.13123	272	27.100	-10.100	-0.13154	165
49	4.800	12.200	-0.13123	273	27.200	-10.200	-0.13158	166
50	4.900	12.100	-0.13123	274	27.300	-10.300	-0.13158	167
51	5.000	12.000	-0.13123	275	27.400	-10.400	-0.13158	168

52	5.100	11.900	-0.13124	276	27.500	-10.500	-0.13157	169
53	5.200	11.800	-0.13124	277	27.600	-10.600	-0.13157	170
54	5.300	11.700	-0.13124	278	27.700	-10.700	-0.13156	171
55	5.400	11.600	-0.13129	279	27.800	-10.800	-0.13161	172
56	5.500	11.500	-0.13129	280	27.900	-10.900	-0.13160	173
57	5.600	11.400	-0.13129	281	28.000	-11.000	-0.13159	174
58	5.700	11.300	-0.13129	282	28.100	-11.100	-0.13159	175
59	5.800	11.200	-0.13134	283	28.200	-11.200	-0.13158	176
60	5.900	11.100	-0.13134	284	28.300	-11.300	-0.13158	177
61	6.000	11.000	-0.13129	285	28.400	-11.400	-0.13157	178
62	6.100	10.900	-0.13129	286	28.500	-11.500	-0.13157	179
63	6.200	10.800	-0.13129	287	28.600	-11.600	-0.13156	180
64	6.300	10.700	-0.13134	288	28.700	-11.700	-0.13155	181
65	6.400	10.600	-0.13134	289	28.800	-11.800	-0.13155	182
66	6.500	10.500	-0.13134	290	28.900	-11.900	-0.13154	183
67	6.600	10.400	-0.13129	291	29.000	-12.000	-0.13153	184
68	6.700	10.300	-0.13133	292	29.100	-12.100	-0.13153	185
69	6.800	10.200	-0.13128	293	29.200	-12.200	-0.13157	186
70	6.900	10.100	-0.13128	294	29.300	-12.300	-0.13151	187
71	7.000	10.000	-0.13128	295	29.400	-12.400	-0.13151	188
72	7.100	9.900	-0.13128	296	29.500	-12.500	-0.13150	189
73	7.200	9.800	-0.13128	297	29.600	-12.600	-0.13149	190
74	7.300	9.700	-0.13128	298	29.700	-12.700	-0.13149	191
75	7.400	9.600	-0.13128	299	29.800	-12.800	-0.13148	192
76	7.500	9.500	-0.13122	300	29.900	-12.900	-0.13147	193
77	7.600	9.400	-0.13122	301	30.000	-13.000	-0.13146	194
78	7.700	9.300	-0.13127	302	30.100	-13.100	-0.13145	195
79	7.800	9.200	-0.13127	303	30.200	-13.200	-0.13145	196
80	7.900	9.100	-0.13127	304	30.300	-13.300	-0.13144	197
81	8.000	9.000	-0.13126	305	30.400	-13.400	-0.13143	198
82	8.100	8.900	-0.13121	306	30.500	-13.500	-0.13142	199
83	8.200	8.800	-0.13121	307	30.600	-13.600	-0.13141	200
84	8.300	8.700	-0.13121	308	30.700	-13.700	-0.13140	201
85	8.400	8.600	-0.13126	309	30.800	-13.800	-0.13139	202
86	8.500	8.500	-0.13125	310	30.900	-13.900	-0.13138	203
87	8.600	8.400	-0.13130	311	31.000	-14.000	-0.13137	204
88	8.700	8.300	-0.13125	312	31.100	-14.100	-0.13136	205
89	8.800	8.200	-0.13125	313	31.200	-14.200	-0.13135	206
90	8.900	8.100	-0.13124	314	31.300	-14.300	-0.13134	207
91	9.000	8.000	-0.13119	315	31.400	-14.400	-0.13138	208
92	9.100	7.900	-0.13119	316	31.500	-14.500	-0.13142	209
93	9.200	7.800	-0.13124	317	31.600	-14.600	-0.13136	210
94	9.300	7.700	-0.13118	318	31.700	-14.700	-0.13135	211
95	9.400	7.600	-0.13118	319	31.800	-14.800	-0.13134	212
96	9.500	7.500	-0.13118	320	31.900	-14.900	-0.13133	213
97	9.600	7.400	-0.13117	321	32.000	-15.000	-0.13131	214
98	9.700	7.300	-0.13117	322	32.100	-15.100	-0.13130	215
99	9.800	7.200	-0.13117	323	32.200	-15.200	-0.13129	216
100	9.900	7.100	-0.13116	324	32.300	-15.300	-0.13128	217
101	10.000	7.000	-0.13116	325	32.400	-15.400	-0.13127	218
102	10.100	6.900	-0.13116	326	32.500	-15.500	-0.13125	219
103	10.200	6.800	-0.13116	327	32.600	-15.600	-0.13124	220
104	10.300	6.700	-0.13115	328	32.700	-15.700	-0.13128	221
105	10.400	6.600	-0.13115	329	32.800	-15.800	-0.13126	222
106	10.500	6.500	-0.13120	330	32.900	-15.900	-0.13130	223
107	10.600	6.400	-0.13114	331	33.000	-16.000	-0.13129	224
108	10.700	6.300	-0.13109	332	33.100	-16.100	-0.13132	
109	10.800	6.200	-0.13114	333	33.200	-16.200	-0.13136	
110	10.900	6.100	-0.13113	334	33.300	-16.300	-0.13139	

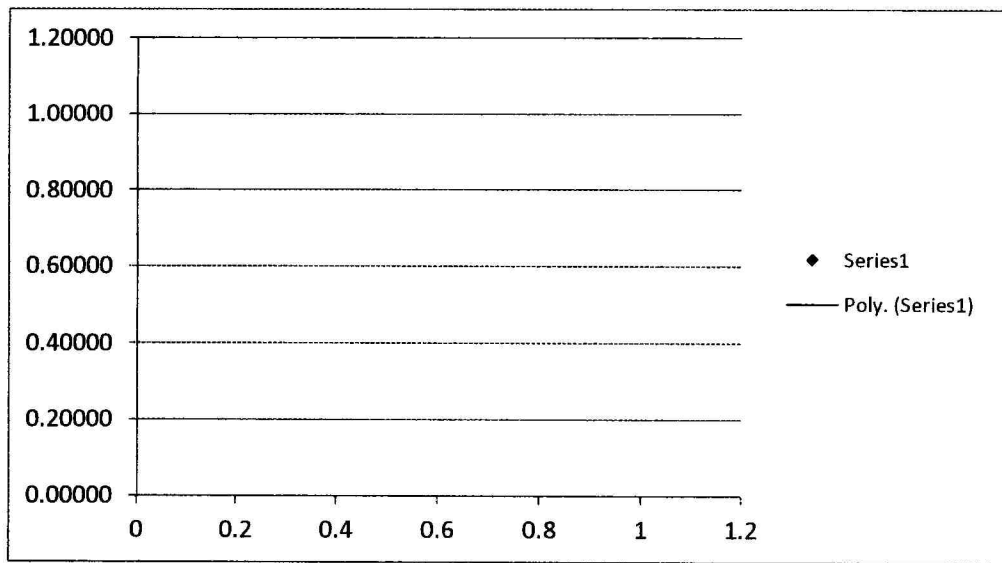
111	11.000	6.000	-0.13108	335	33.400	-16.400	-0.13143
112	11.100	5.900	-0.13108	336	33.500	-16.500	-0.13151
113	11.200	5.800	-0.13097	337	33.600	-16.600	-0.13155
114	11.300	5.700	-0.13097	338	33.700	-16.700	-0.13163
115	11.400	5.600	-0.13092	339	33.800	-16.800	-0.13176
116	11.500	5.500	-0.13061	340	33.900	-16.900	-0.13185
117	11.600	5.400	-0.13061	341	34.000	-17.000	-0.13185



		1st	2nd	3 rd
Reading	abs dist.	Run	Run	Run
Distance		Reading	Reading	Reading
mm	mm	Inches	Inches	Inches
11.700	5.300			
11.800	5.200			
11.900	5.100			
12.000	5.000			
12.100	4.900			
12.200	4.800			
12.300	4.700	-0.00073		
12.400	4.600	-0.00068		
12.500	4.500	-0.00058	-0.00103	
12.600	4.400	-0.00047	-0.00082	
12.700	4.300	-0.00042	-0.00077	
12.800	4.200	-0.00042	-0.00077	
12.900	4.100	-0.00036	-0.00066	-0.00111
13.000	4.000	-0.00036	-0.00066	-0.00111
13.100	3.900	-0.00036	-0.00066	-0.00106
13.200	3.800	-0.00040	-0.00070	-0.00110
13.300	3.700	-0.00045	-0.00075	-0.00110
13.400	3.600	-0.00040	-0.00070	-0.00105
13.500	3.500	-0.00044	-0.00079	-0.00114
13.600	3.400	-0.00039	-0.00074	-0.00109
13.700	3.300	-0.00039	-0.00074	-0.00114
13.800	3.200	-0.00033	-0.00068	-0.00108
13.900	3.100	-0.00033	-0.00063	-0.00103
14.000	3.000	-0.00037	-0.00067	-0.00107
14.100	2.900	-0.00032	-0.00062	-0.00102
14.200	2.800	-0.00032	-0.00062	-0.00097
14.300	2.700	-0.00031	-0.00061	-0.00096
14.400	2.600	-0.00031	-0.00061	-0.00096
14.500	2.500	-0.00031	-0.00056	-0.00091
14.600	2.400	-0.00025	-0.00055	-0.00090
14.700	2.300	-0.00025	-0.00050	-0.00085
14.800	2.200	-0.00025	-0.00050	-0.00085
14.900	2.100	-0.00024	-0.00049	-0.00079
15.000	2.000	-0.00019	-0.00044	-0.00079
15.100	1.900	-0.00019	-0.00044	-0.00074
15.200	1.800	-0.00023	-0.00043	-0.00073
15.300	1.700	-0.00018	-0.00038	-0.00068
15.400	1.600	-0.00018	-0.00038	-0.00068
15.500	1.500	-0.00017	-0.00037	-0.00067
15.600	1.400	-0.00017	-0.00037	-0.00067
15.700	1.300	-0.00017	-0.00037	-0.00067
15.800	1.200	-0.00016	-0.00036	-0.00061
15.900	1.100	-0.00011	-0.00031	-0.00056
16.000	1.000	-0.00011	-0.00031	-0.00061
16.100	0.900	-0.00010	-0.00025	-0.00050
16.200	0.800	-0.00010	-0.00025	-0.00050
16.300	0.700	-0.00010	-0.00025	-0.00050
16.400	0.600	-0.00010	-0.00025	-0.00050
16.500	0.500	-0.00009	-0.00024	-0.00049
16.600	0.400	-0.00009	-0.00024	-0.00049
16.700	0.300	-0.00009	-0.00024	-0.00044

16.800	0.200	-0.00003	-0.00018	-0.00038
16.900	0.100	-0.00003	-0.00013	-0.00033
17.000	0.000	-0.00003	-0.00013	-0.00033
17.100	-0.100	-0.00002	-0.00012	-0.00032
17.200	-0.200	-0.00002	-0.00012	-0.00032
17.300	-0.300	-0.00002	-0.00012	-0.00032
17.400	-0.400	-0.00002	-0.00012	-0.00032
17.500	-0.500	-0.00001	-0.00011	-0.00026
17.600	-0.600	-0.00001	-0.00011	-0.00026
17.700	-0.700	0.00004	-0.00006	-0.00026
17.800	-0.800	0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00020
17.900	-0.900	0.00005	0.00000	-0.00015
18.000	-1.000	0.00005	0.00000	-0.00015
18.100	-1.100	0.00005	0.00000	-0.00015
18.200	-1.200	0.00006	0.00001	-0.00014
18.300	-1.300	0.00006	0.00001	-0.00014
18.400	-1.400	0.00006	0.00001	-0.00014
18.500	-1.500	0.00007	-0.00003	-0.00018
18.600	-1.600	0.00007	0.00002	-0.00013
18.700	-1.700	0.00007	0.00002	-0.00013
18.800	-1.800	0.00012	0.00007	-0.00008
18.900	-1.900	0.00008	0.00003	-0.00012
19.000	-2.000	0.00008	0.00003	-0.00007
19.100	-2.100	0.00008	0.00003	-0.00012
19.200	-2.200	0.00008	0.00003	-0.00012
19.300	-2.300	0.00009	0.00004	-0.00011
19.400	-2.400	0.00009	0.00004	-0.00011
19.500	-2.500	0.00009	0.00004	-0.00011
19.600	-2.600	0.00009	0.00004	-0.00006
19.700	-2.700	0.00010	0.00005	-0.00010
19.800	-2.800	0.00010	0.00005	-0.00010
19.900	-2.900	0.00010	0.00005	-0.00010
20.000	-3.000	0.00010	0.00005	-0.00010
20.100	-3.100	0.00011	0.00006	-0.00014
20.200	-3.200	0.00011	0.00001	-0.00019
20.300	-3.300	0.00011	0.00001	-0.00019
20.400	-3.400	0.00006	-0.00004	-0.00029
20.500	-3.500	0.00007	-0.00003	-0.00028
20.600	-3.600	0.00002	-0.00013	-0.00043
20.700	-3.700	0.00002	-0.00013	-0.00048
20.800	-3.800	0.00002	-0.00018	-0.00068
20.900	-3.900	-0.00002	-0.00027	-0.00087
21.000	-4.000	-0.00007	-0.00037	-0.00132
21.100	-4.100	-0.00012	-0.00057	-0.00172
21.200	-4.200	-0.00022	-0.00077	-0.00077
21.300	-4.300	-0.00036	-0.00126	
21.400	-4.400	-0.00071	-0.00176	
21.500	-4.500	-0.00086	-0.00086	
21.600	-4.600	-0.00091		
21.700	-4.700	0.00014		
21.800	-4.800			
21.900	-4.900			
22.000	-5.000			
22.100	-5.100			
22.200	-5.200			
22.300	-5.300			0.00000

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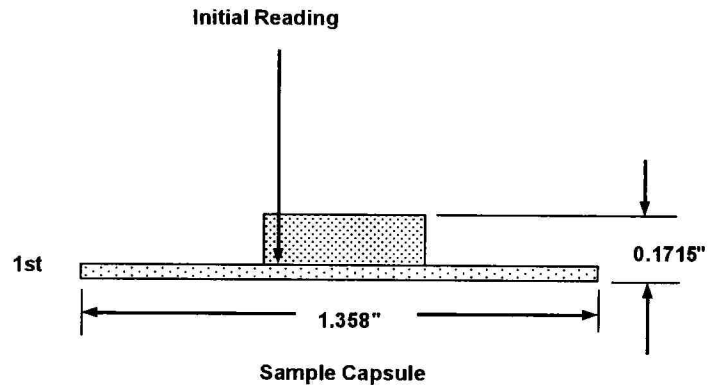
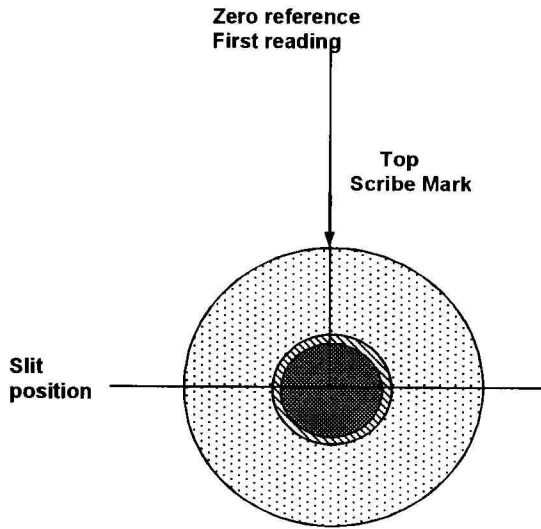
SAMPLE CAPSULE 9  
SAMPLE MATERIAL Molybdenum

6/7/2010

INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER # 3

4.792

4.714



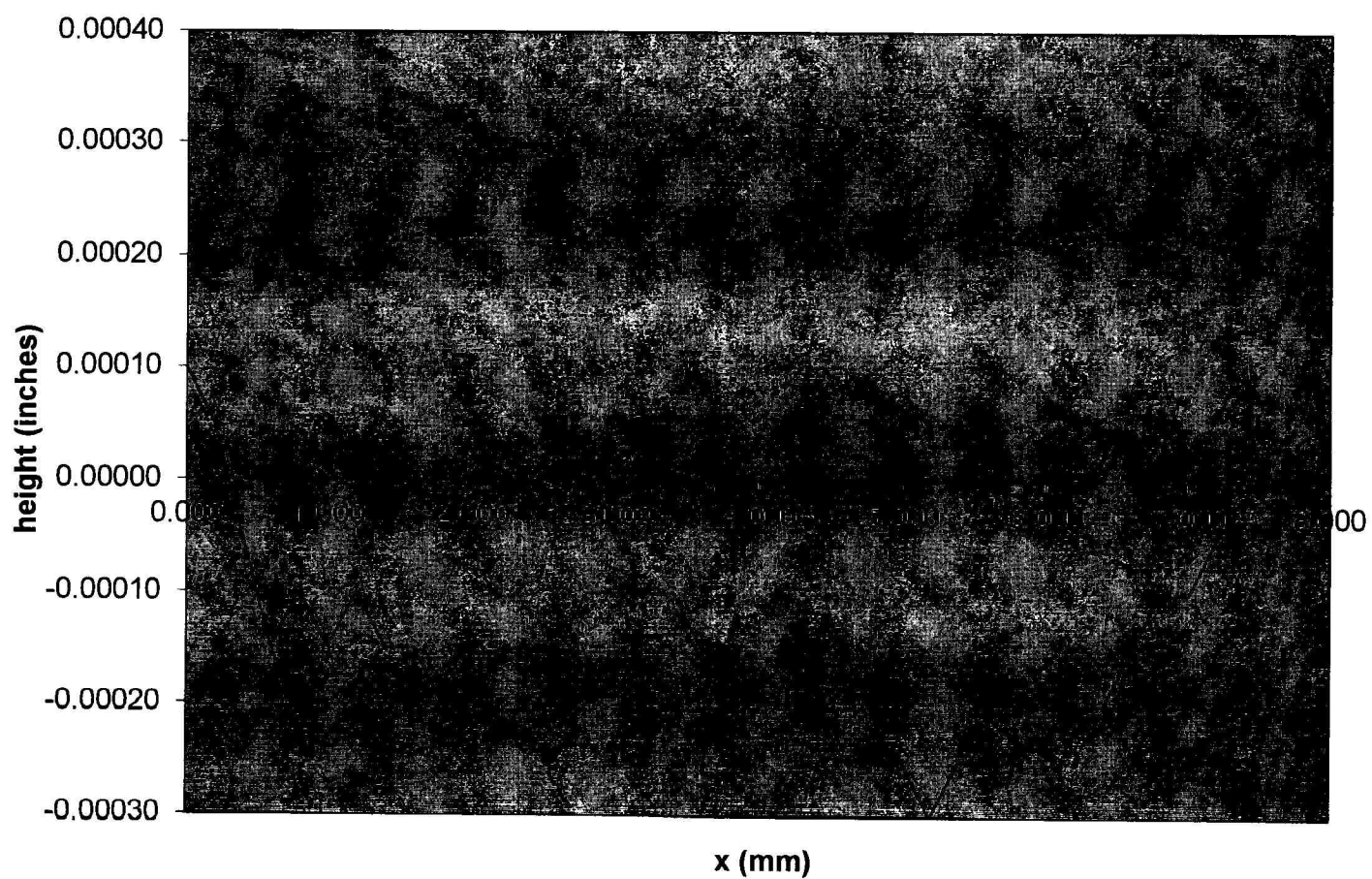
1.338582677

Average thickness reading = 0.00000

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = 0.04245 Inches  
1.07823 mm

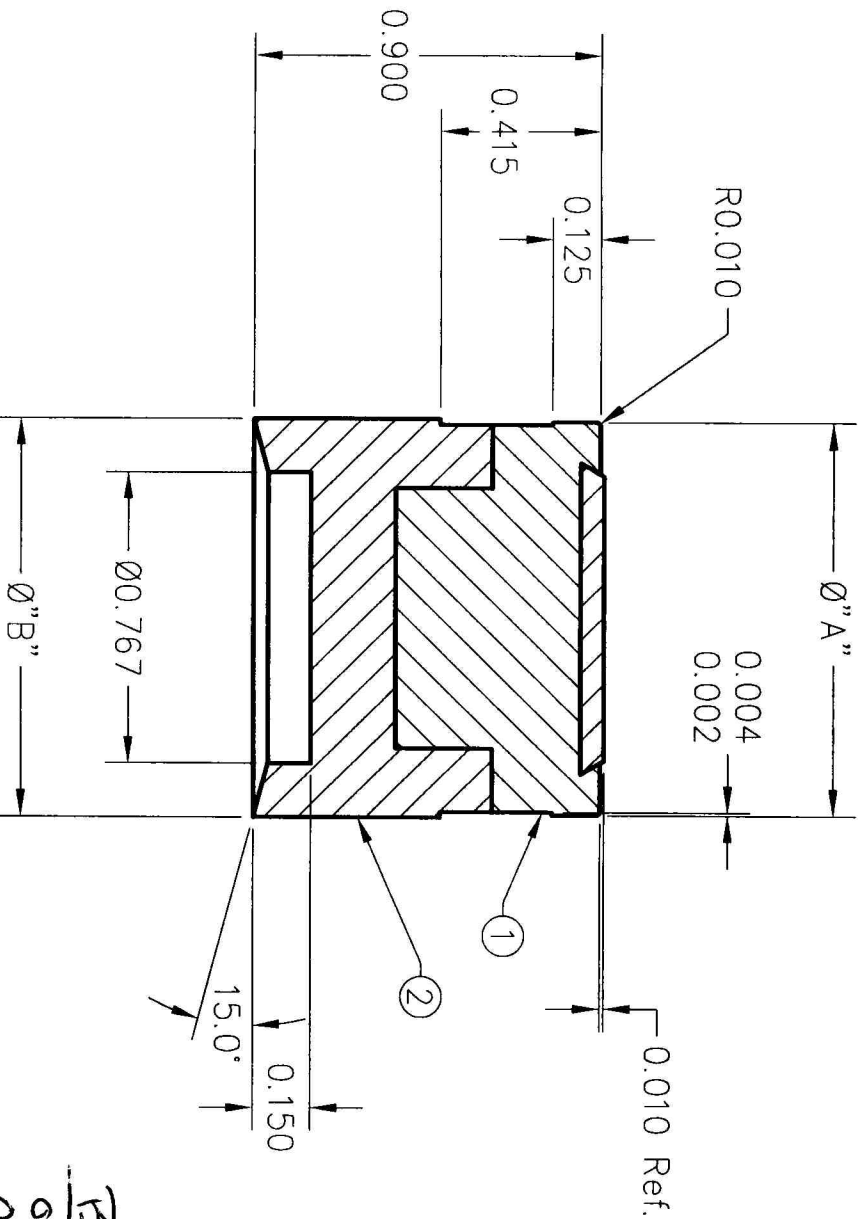


### Sample holder # 3 inside thickness profile



**Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00010	3.544	south
2	0.200	0.00005	3.34400	
3	0.400	-0.00005	3.14400	
4	0.600	-0.00015	2.94400	
5	0.800	-0.00010	2.74400	
6	1.000	-0.00015	2.54400	
7	1.200	-0.00010	2.34400	
8	1.400	-0.00015	2.14400	
9	1.600	-0.00015	1.94400	
10	1.800	-0.00020	1.74400	
11	2.000	-0.00020	1.54400	
12	2.200	-0.00015	1.34400	
13	2.400	-0.00015	1.14400	
14	2.600	-0.00015	0.94400	
15	2.800	-0.00010	0.74400	
16	3.000	-0.00010	0.54400	
17	3.200	-0.00010	0.34400	
18	3.400	-0.00010	0.14400	
19	3.600	-0.00015	-0.05600	
20	3.800	-0.00015	-0.25600	
21	4.000	-0.00020	-0.45600	
22	4.200	-0.00020	-0.65600	
23	4.400	-0.00020	-0.85600	
24	4.600	-0.00025	-1.05600	
25	4.800	-0.00025	-1.25600	
26	5.000	-0.00025	-1.45600	
27	5.200	-0.00030	-1.65600	
28	5.400	-0.00025	-1.85600	
29	5.600	-0.00025	-2.05600	
30	5.800	-0.00020	-2.25600	
31	6.000	-0.00020	-2.45600	
32	6.200	-0.00020	-2.65600	
33	6.400	-0.00020	-2.85600	
34	6.600	-0.00015	-3.05600	
35	6.800	-0.00010	-3.25600	
36	7.000	-0.00010	-3.45600	
37	7.200	-0.00005	-3.65600	north



Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

		BUILT AS		0.9800		0.9906		0.0609Ta 10/18/10	
		SHOT# 417		A		0.9800		+0.0000	
				B		0.9905		-0.0005	
2	Gas Seal Blank	LGG-048		1					
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGG-049		1					
ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.		#REQ.					

# REVISIONS

REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED
------	-------------	------	----------

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED  
TOLERANCES:  
FRACTIONS ±.005  
DECIMALS ±.01  
ANGLES ±1/8°  
CONCENTRICITY .005 TIR  
BREAK SHARP EDGES AND  
REMOVE BURRS

DRAWN M. Long	DATE 1/23/04
ENGINEER	DATE
APPROVED	DATE

CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY  
SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY  
TITLE  
Projectile Assy.

FINISH  
16

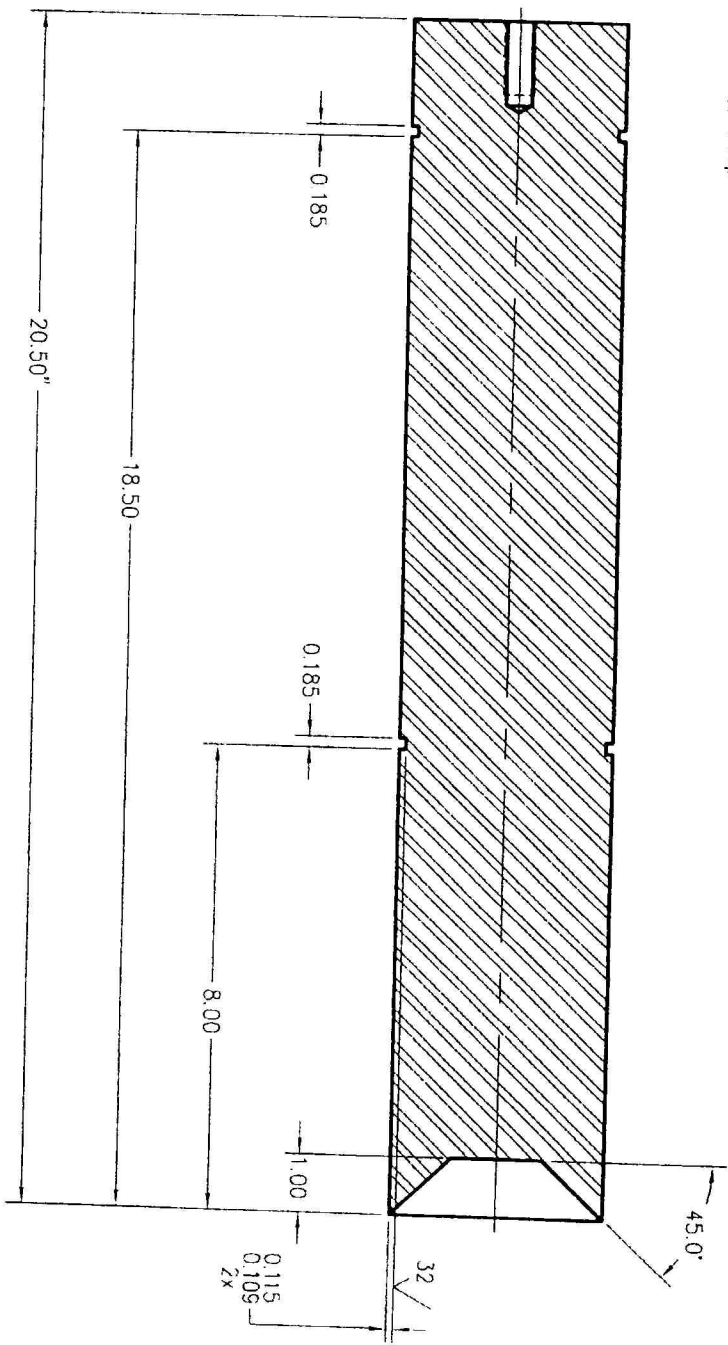
MATERIAL  
Zelux-M&HDP

SCALE  
2:1

SHEET  
2 of 2

A

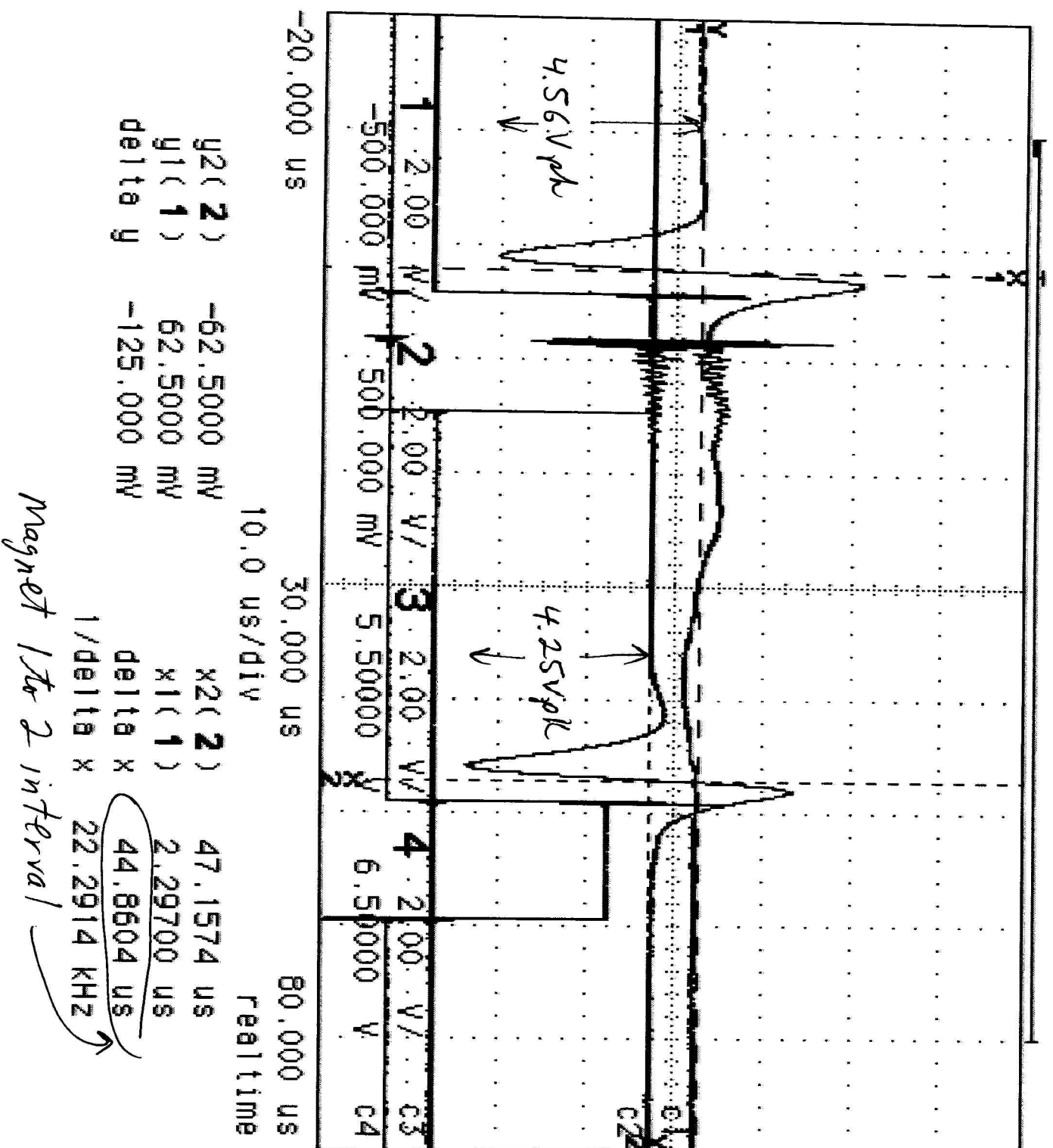
DRAWING NUMBER  
LGG-050



REVISIONS						UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED			
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED	TOLERANCES	DRAWN	DATE	M. LONG	CHECKED	DATE
				.000 FRACTIONS ANGLES 1/16" 1/7"		10/04/01			
				CONCENTRICITY .002 T.I.R. SURFACE FINISH 125 MICRO INCHES MAX					
				FINISH	SCALE				
				63 ✓	1:2				
				H.D. POLY	SHEET 1 of 1				
					B				
					DRAWING NUMBER LGG-029				

hp

Shot 417 H85



HORIZONTAL

10.0 us/div

200 ns/div

delay -20.000 us

-20.00000 us

reference left ctr right

repetitive realtime

sequential off on

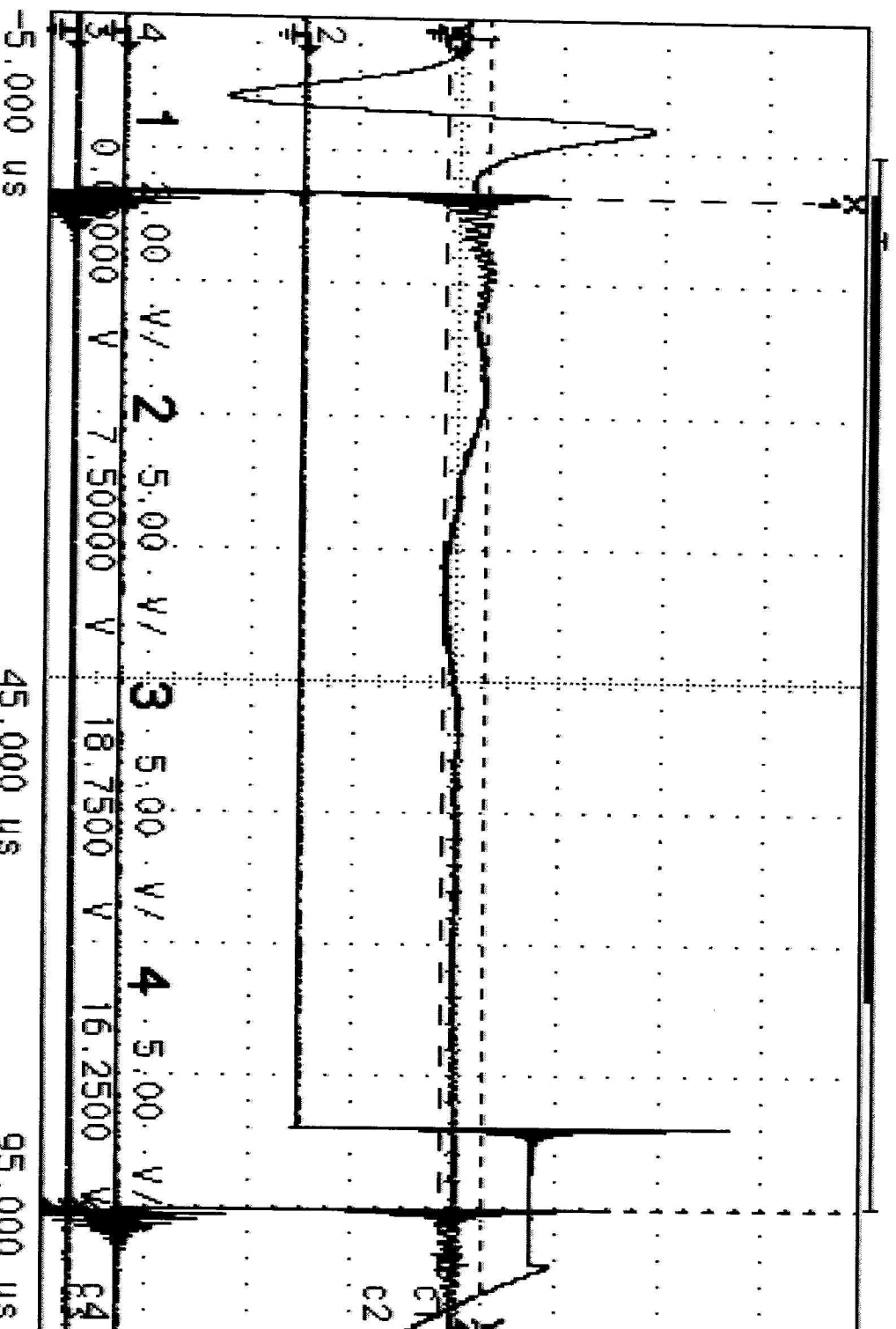
record length 32768

auto adjust 5 MSa/s

sample clock

hp

Shot 417 HPG



y2( 4 ) 17.6563 V  
y1( 3 ) 18.1250 V  
delta y -468.750 mV

10.0 us/div

x2( 4 ) 85.2156 us  
x1( 3 ) 8.34240 us

delta x 76.8732 us  
1/delta x 13.0084 KHz

X-ray total interval

HORIZONTAL

10.0 us/div

200 ns/div

delay

-5.000 us

-10.0000 us

reference

left ctr right

repetitive

realtime

sequential

off on

record length

32768

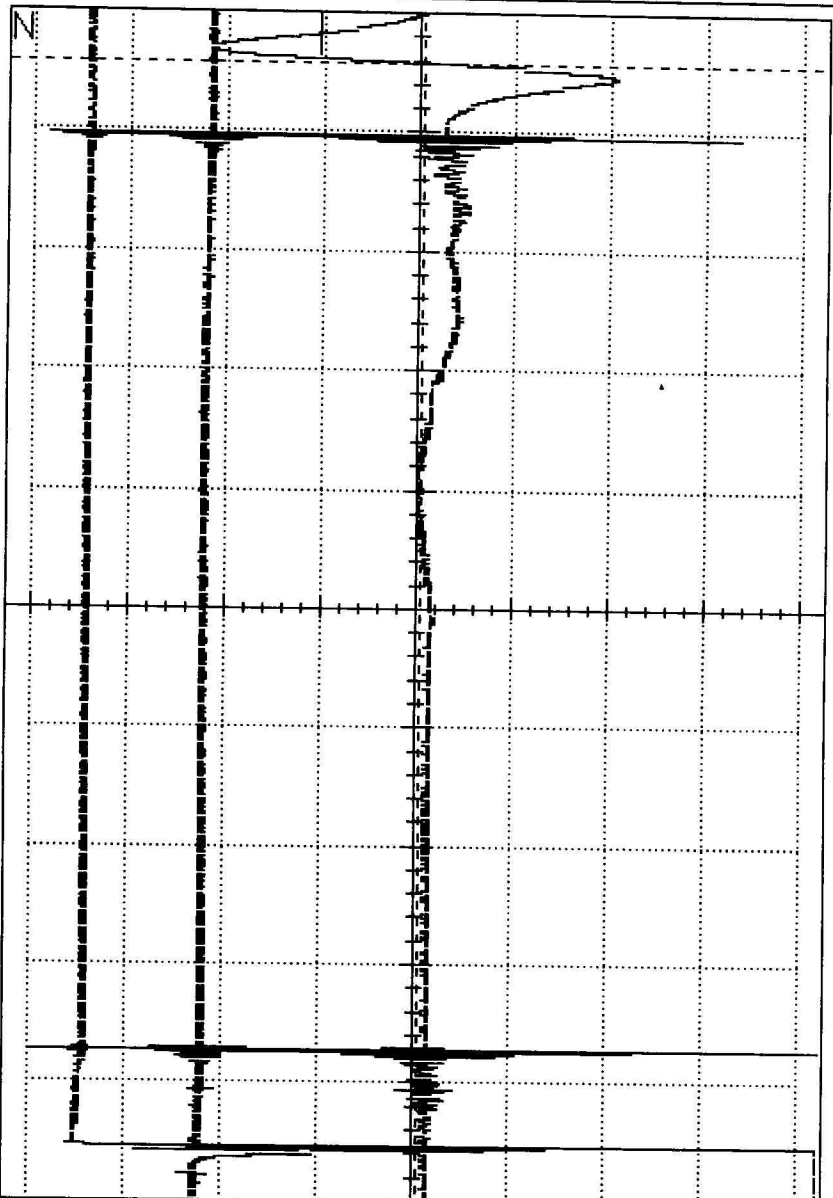
auto adjust

5 MSa/s

sample clock

Shot 417 GS7

PRINTED : Nov-18-2010:18:45:02 6500 8/N 84900024



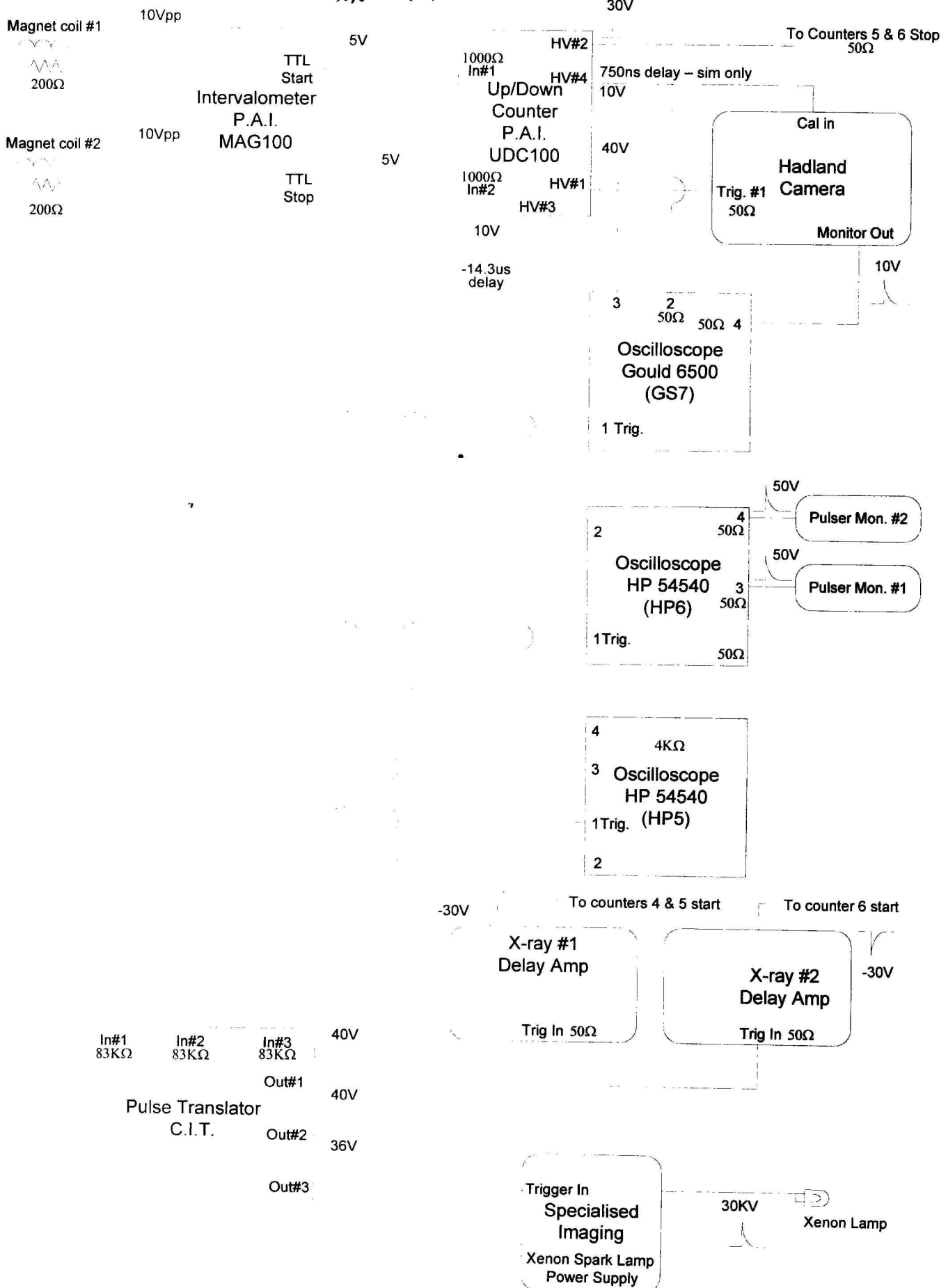
TC032: 18-2010:17.14.48)  
 TC032: 18-2010:17.14.48)  
 TC032: 18-2010:17.14.48)  
 TC032: 18-2010:17.14.48)  
 TC032: 18-2010:17.14.48)

TC032: 18-2010:17.14.48)  
 TC032: 18-2010:17.14.48)  
 TC032: 18-2010:17.14.48)  
 TC032: 18-2010:17.14.48)  
 TC032: 18-2010:17.14.48)

magnet 1 to camera monitor interval  
 magnet 1 to camera trigger interval = 91.17 ns

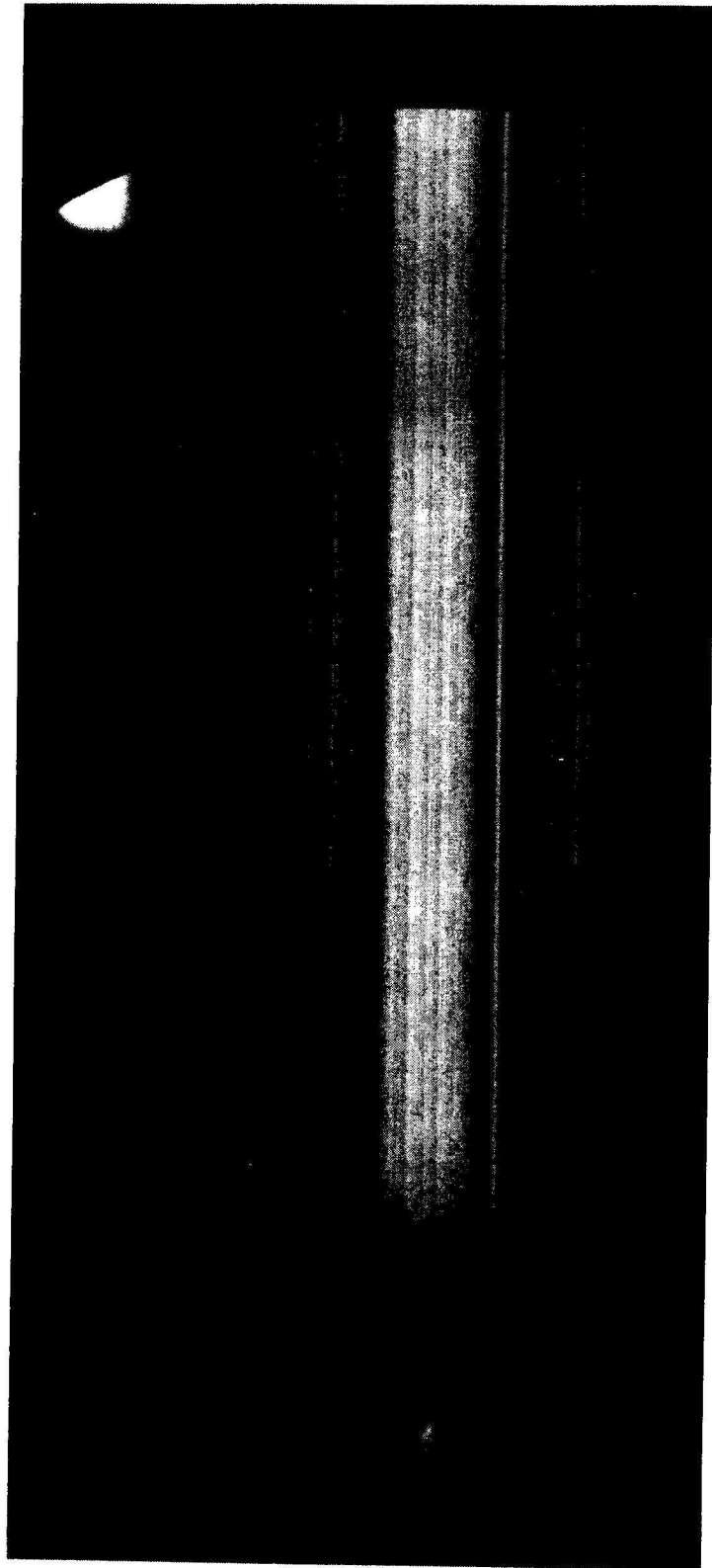
# Shot #413 Scope Schematic

thru 417

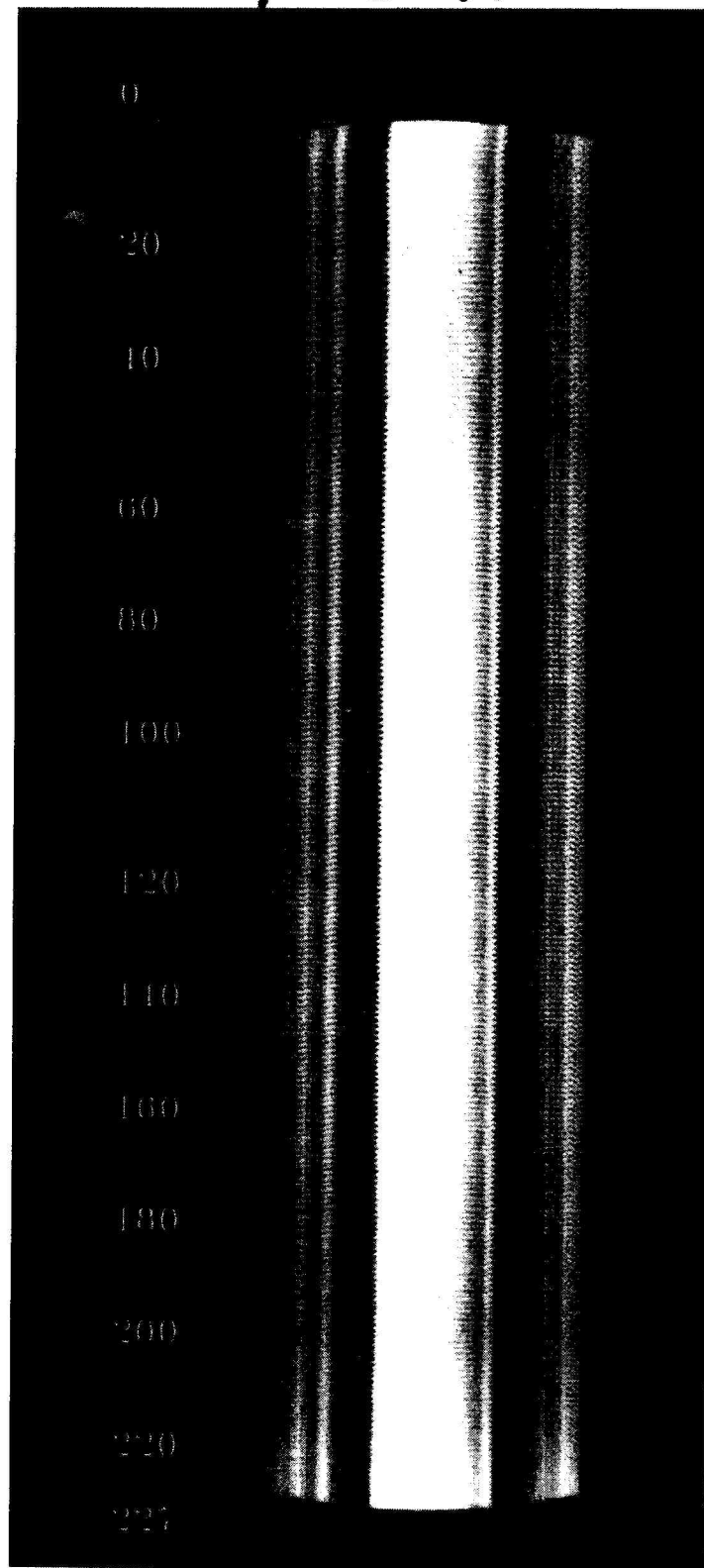




417 Shot

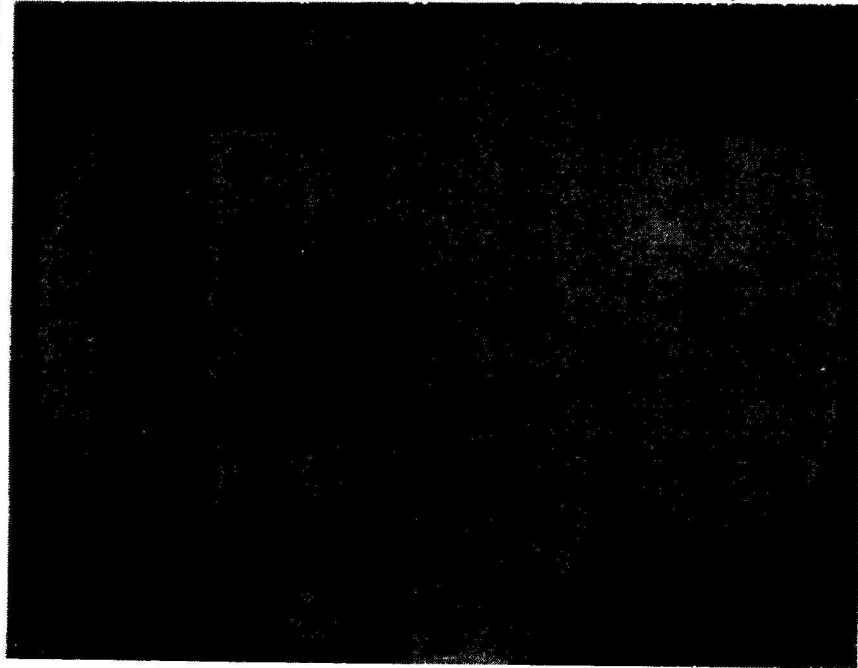


417 Cal.

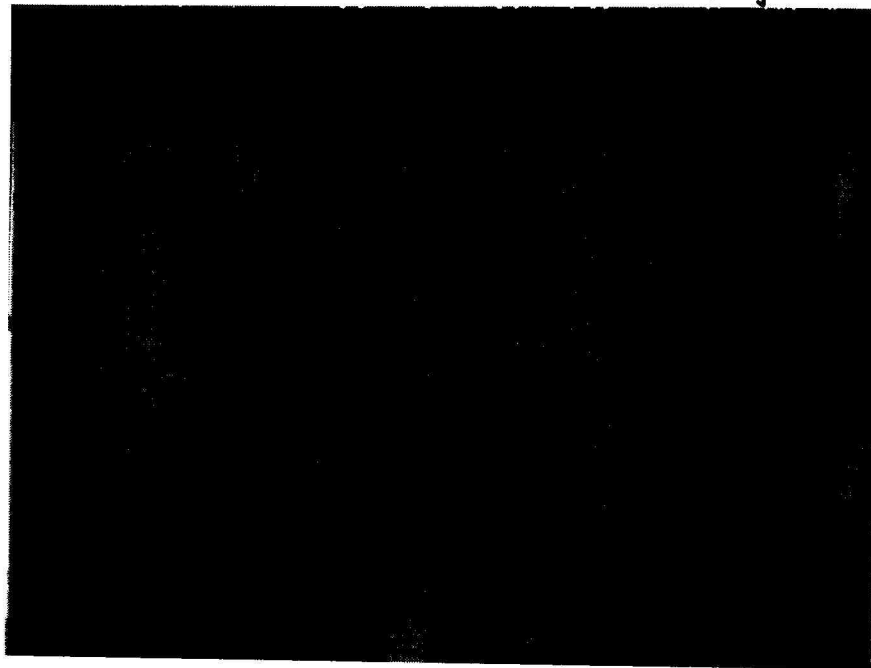


$$6.757 \text{ ns/pk} \times 227 = 1534 \text{ ns}$$

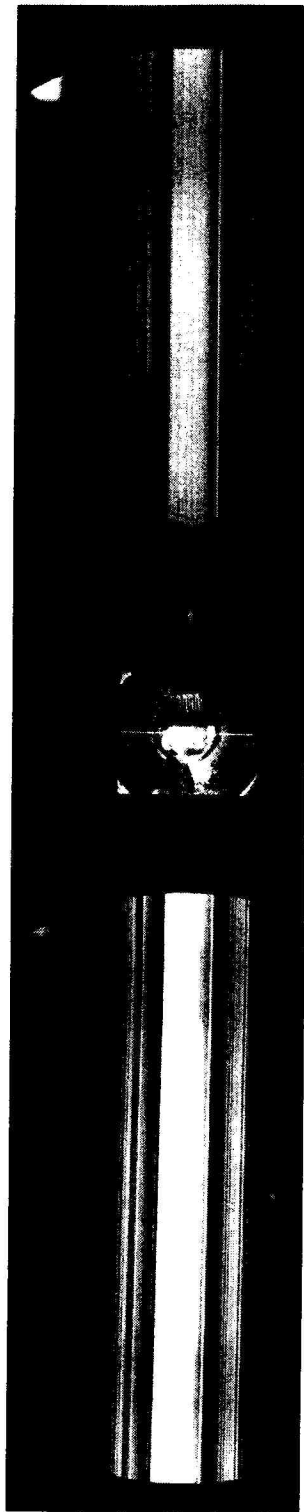
11/18/10 LGG Shot 417 FlashXray #1



11/18/10 LGG Shot 417 FlashXray #2



417 Shot



# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 418

Date 12/3/10

## Target:

Sample Material HEDENBERGITE # 11 Crystallographic orientation —  
 Source Location UNIV. OF MICHIGAN Thickness: 1 — in.  
 Type of Measurement EOS PREHEATED To 1400°C 2. — in.  
 Bulk Density — gm/cc Crystal Density — gm/cc  
 ±2 std. devs. — gm/cc ±2 std. devs. — gm/cc  
 Total Shorting Pin Height — in. Driver Plate Thickness — in.  
 (shim to driver) Material —

## Projectile:

Weight 15.266 gms. Length 0.910 in. Skirt Diameter 0.9908 in.  
 Flyer Plate Material Mo Leading Edge Dia. 0.9798 in.  
 Thickness 0.0614 in. Major Dia. 0.8132 in. Depth Inserted — in.  
0.0614 Minor Dia. 0.75 in.

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter 0.9874 in. Muzzle Diameter 0.980 in. Taper 0.0074 in.  
 Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point 2 in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth .110 in.  
 Diameter: Front 3.495 in. Back 3.496 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure -28.8 in. Hg Fill Pressure 170 psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 438 gms. Type IMR 4350 Total Charge 450 gms.  
 Primer Charge 12 gms. Type IMR 4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 4.2 km/sec Piston 0.49 km/sec

## Notes:

1400°C at shot time  
3:17 to 1400  
6:20 total heating time.

**L.G.G.**

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1527 nsec

Timing calibration frequency: 147.9993 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$

Target to film magnification 0.84

**Film Type:** Streak Camera: Polaroid Type 57

Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:**

Flash X-ray #1 4.04  $\mu\text{sec}$  Flash X-ray #2 88.58  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo 14.3  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

**Petal Valve:**

Grove Depth:

Total Thickness:

0.0565 in. min.

0.0921 in. min.

0.0567 in. max.

0.0935 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4K psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:**

60/70  $\mu\text{m}$

**Distances:**

Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1

9.9 cm

Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2

35.32 cm

Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target

3.78 cm

Velocity Magnet #1 to #2

20.34 cm

Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2

30.48 cm

Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3

30.48 cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** 0.508 km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** 0.502 km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** 4058.34 m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

4.067

# L.G.G.

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

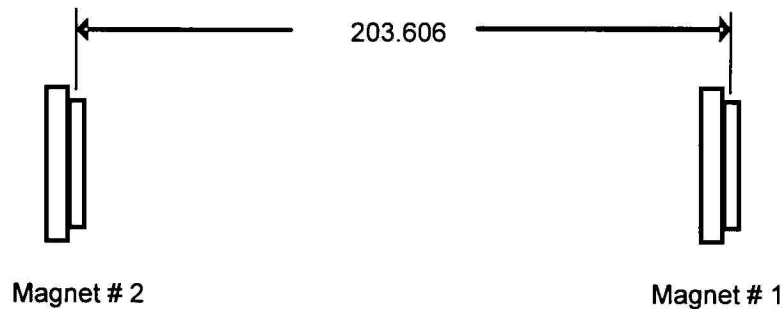
START SIGNAL		STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>600</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>1215</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>50.2</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>84.521</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>96.127</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>11.609</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>84.504</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>50.17</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>4058.34</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 $\times_1$ 2.5090	Velocity magnet 2 $\times_2$ 52.7110	<u>50.202</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	TTL Start $\times_3$ 4.5488	<u>2.040</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 2-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 2	TTL Stop $\times_4$ 54.7060	<u>1.995</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 $\times_1$ 2.5378	Xenon Lamp Trigger $\times_2$ 90.6122	<u>88.074</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3-4:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out $\times_3$ 9.18	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out $\times_4$ 93.6980	<u>84.502</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 $\rightarrow$ 9.1958	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>102.393</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Monitor Out	<u>102.678</u> $\mu$ sec

## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **418** Expected Velocity: **4.20**



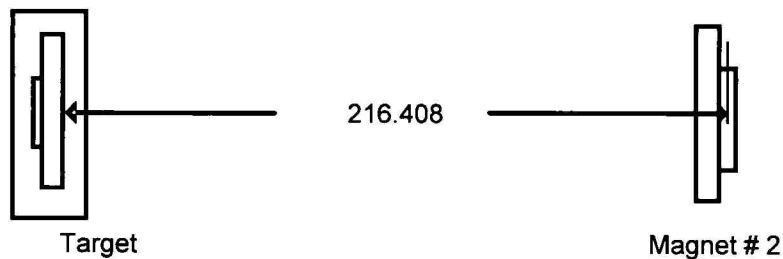
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 48.478  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.395 inch

Second measurement = 8.395 inch

Average measurement = 8.395 inch

Average measurement = 213.233 mm

Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

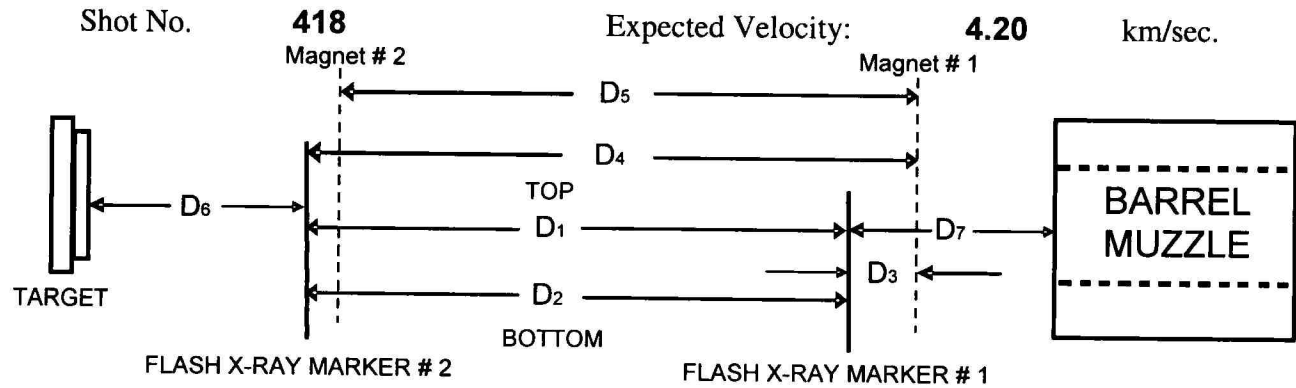
Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 216.408 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 51.526  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target = 0 mm



## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	38.0	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	37.5	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	<b>30.00</b>	<b>383.15</b>	<b>203.61</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>99.0</b>
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>91.23</b>	<b>48.48</b>	<b>8.99</b>	<b>23.57</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (TOP) : **84.10**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (BOTTOM) : **84.07**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **4.04**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **88.58**  $\mu$ sec.

SHOT No. **418**  
 FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: **molybdenum**

disk 3

Measurement done by: Russ

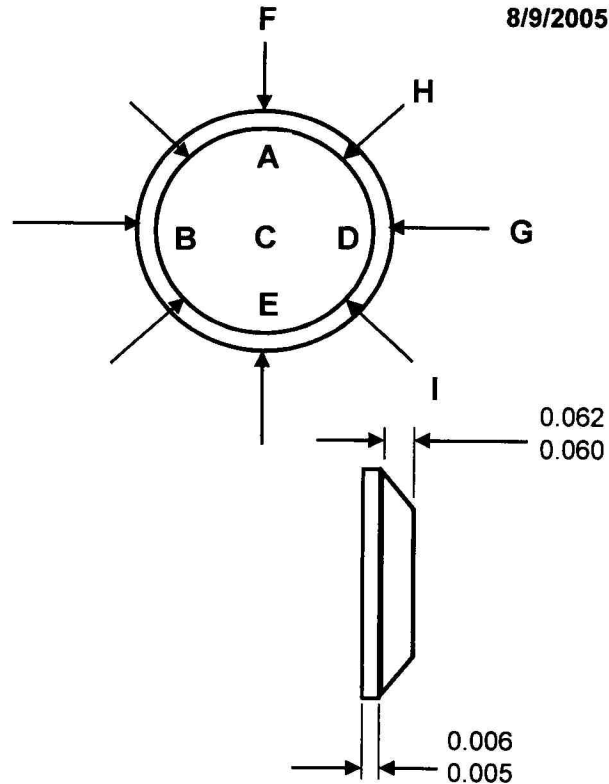
8/9/2005

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A	0.06015
A	0.06015
B	0.06060
B	0.06040
C	0.06020
C	0.06000
D	0.05975
D	0.05970
E	0.06055
E	0.06030

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	0.81250
F	0.81400
G	0.81300
G	0.81050
H	0.75250
H	0.75350
I	0.75500
I	0.75450



Statistic for thickness

N	10
MAX	0.06060
MIN	0.05970
Range	0.00090
MEAN	0.060114286
STDEV	0.000327509

Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N	4
MAX	0.81400
MIN	0.81050
Range	0.00350
MEAN	0.8125000
STDEV	0.00147196

Statistic for Diameter (H-I)

N	4
MAX	0.75500
MIN	0.75250
Range	0.00250
MEAN	0.753875
STDEV	0.001108678

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Russ		on: Aug. 9 ,05	
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	19.7	1.88889	4.86315	6.37500	0.8625	11.1247
2	19.7	1.88883	4.86318	6.37505	0.8625	11.1272
3	19.7	1.88890	4.8632	6.37498	0.8625	11.1225
THICKNESS FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.060114286	±	in cm³ grams/cm³ grams/cm³	
			0.0009	in.		
			0.5108	5.35E-03		
			11.1248	2.34E-03		
			9.5215	5.35E-03		
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _			Russ	8/9/05		
MEASUREMENT CHECKED			Russ	8/9/2005		

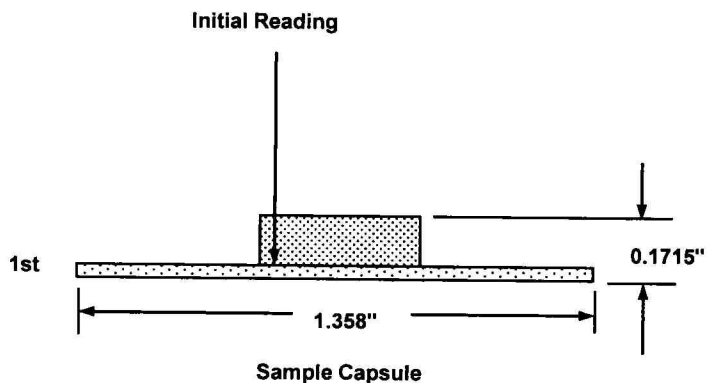
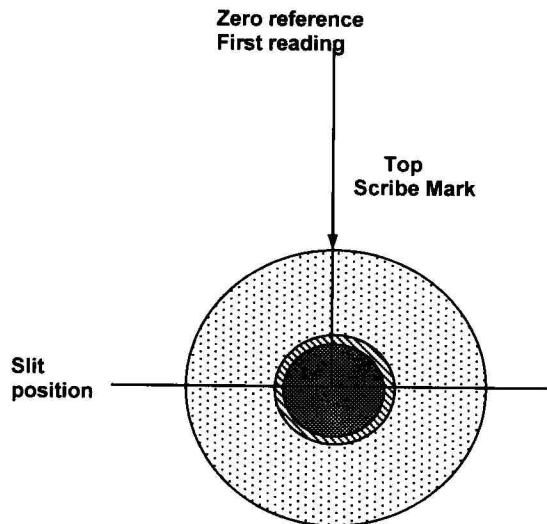
SAMPLE CAPSULE: 11  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

6/7/2010

# INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

4.592

4.713



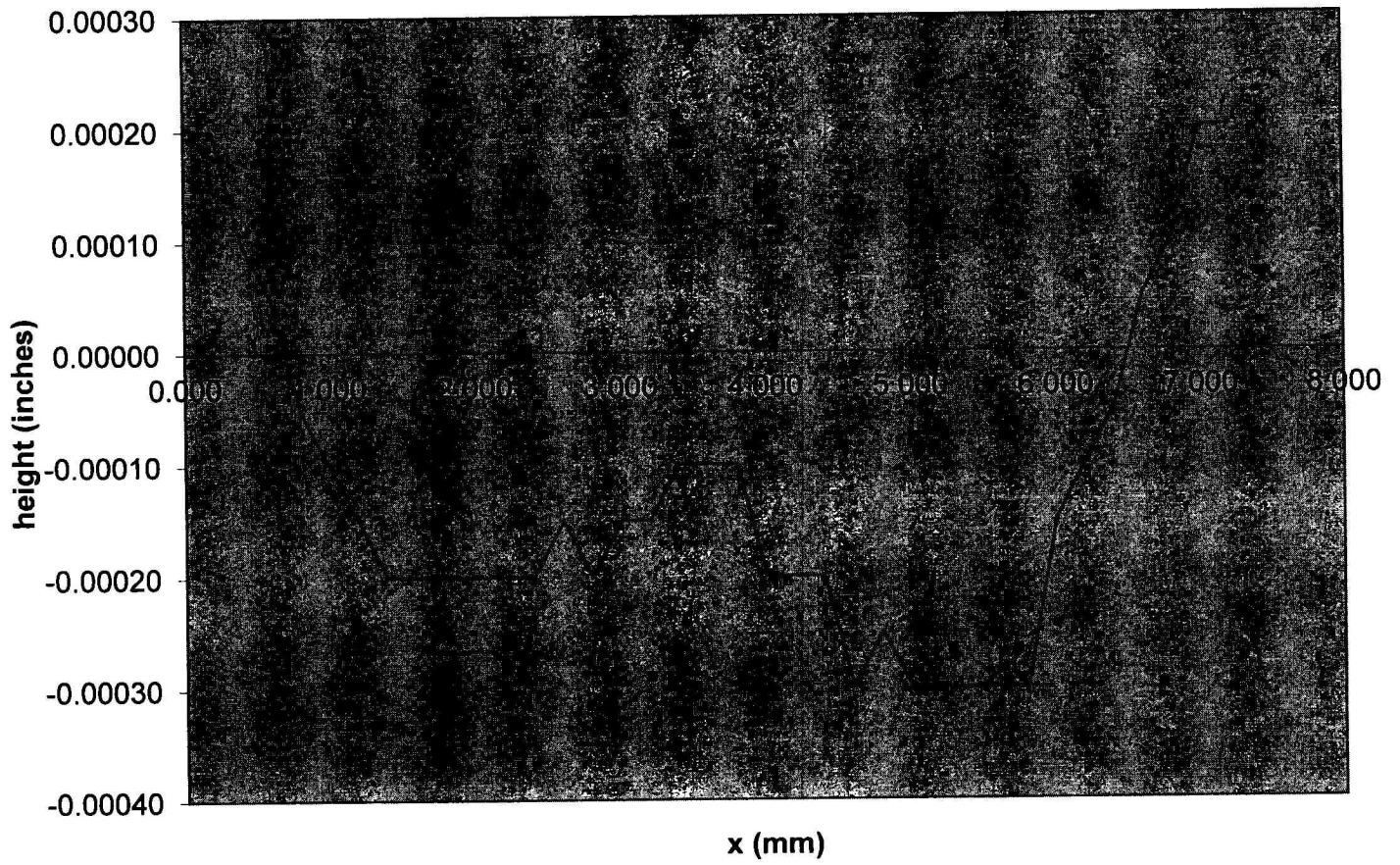
1.338582677

Average thickness reading = 0.00020

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = 0.04185 Inches  
1.06299 mm

error on the measurement,  
assume the profile is symmetric --  
>

# Sample holder # 11 inside thickness profile



# **Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

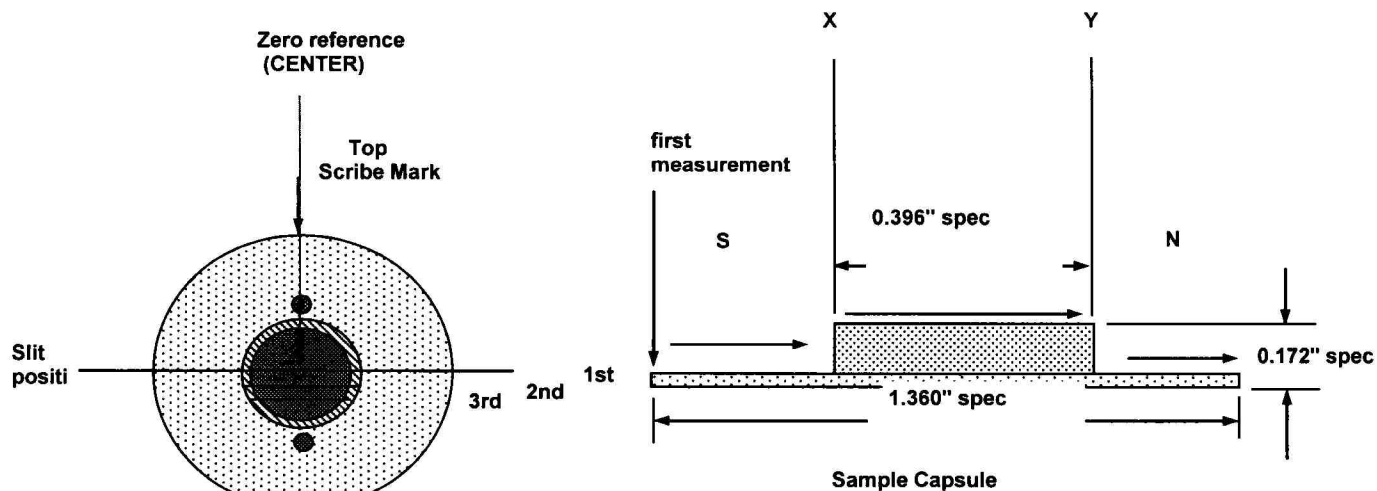
Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00020	3.576	south
2	0.200	0.00020	3.37600	
3	0.400	0.00010	3.17600	
4	0.600	0.00005	2.97600	
5	0.800	-0.00005	2.77600	
6	1.000	-0.00010	2.57600	
7	1.200	-0.00015	2.37600	
8	1.400	-0.00020	2.17600	
9	1.600	-0.00020	1.97600	
10	1.800	-0.00020	1.77600	
11	2.000	-0.00020	1.57600	
12	2.200	-0.00020	1.37600	
13	2.400	-0.00020	1.17600	
14	2.600	-0.00015	0.97600	
15	2.800	-0.00020	0.77600	
16	3.000	-0.00015	0.57600	
17	3.200	-0.00015	0.37600	
18	3.400	-0.00010	0.17600	
19	3.600	-0.00010	-0.02400	
20	3.800	-0.00010	-0.22400	
21	4.000	-0.00020	-0.42400	
22	4.200	-0.00020	-0.62400	
23	4.400	-0.00020	-0.82400	
24	4.600	-0.00030	-1.02400	
25	4.800	-0.00025	-1.22400	
26	5.000	-0.00030	-1.42400	
27	5.200	-0.00030	-1.62400	
28	5.400	-0.00030	-1.82400	
29	5.600	-0.00030	-2.02400	
30	5.800	-0.00030	-2.22400	
31	6.000	-0.00015	-2.42400	
32	6.200	-0.00010	-2.62400	
33	6.400	-0.00005	-2.82400	
34	6.600	0.00005	-3.02400	
35	6.800	0.00010	-3.22400	
36	7.000	0.00020	-3.42400	
37	7.200	0.00020	-3.62400	north

SHOT No. 418  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: # 11  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Hedenbergite

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
 note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
 deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
 direction of measurement

**THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)**

4.601  
 4.661



**First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

1st Reading  
 Average thickness reading = -0.00013

**Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

2nd Reading  
 Average thickness reading = -0.00293

**Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

3rd Reading  
 Average thickness reading = -0.00300

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = 0.1752 Inches  
 4.4508 mm

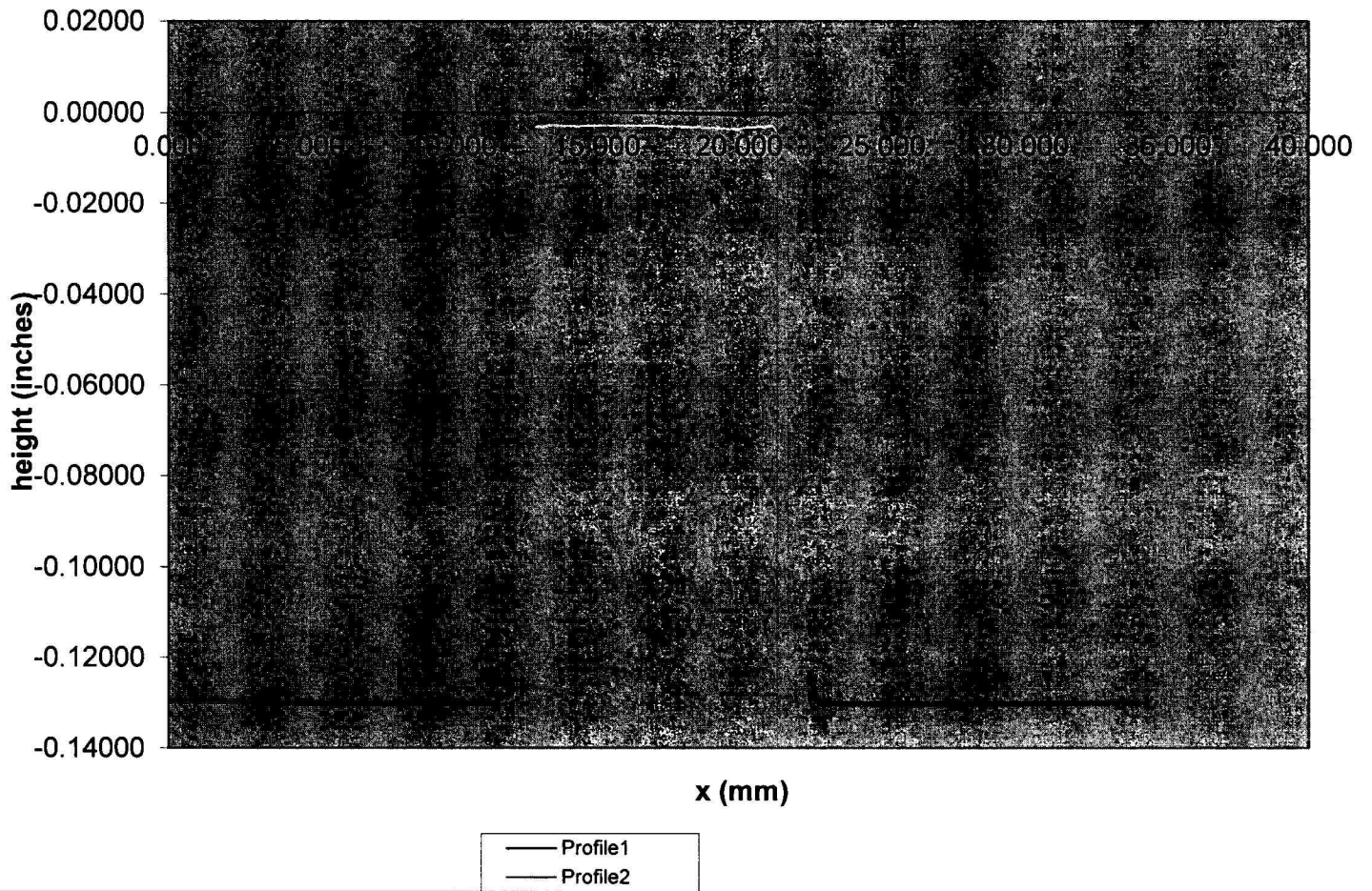
Average thickness of the driver Plate = 0.0452 Inches  
 1.1493 mm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is =  $(85 + 36.8 \text{ nm}) \rightarrow 121.8 \text{ nm}$  *recast due to peeling*

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the Projectile side is = 85.4 nm

Distance from the top of the cap to the measured (avg) driver plate 0.13 Inches  
 3.30 mm

# Shot # 409 Cap thickness profile Polish





1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment
2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment
3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	abs dist. mm		Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	abs dist. mm		Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm
			South (left side)				North(right)		
1	0.000	17.000	-0.1299	225	22.400	-5.400	-0.1246	118	11.700
2	0.100	16.900	-0.1296	226	22.500	-5.500	-0.1232	119	11.800
3	0.200	16.800	-0.1295	227	22.600	-5.600	-0.1270	120	11.900
4	0.300	16.700	-0.1295	228	22.700	-5.700	-0.1294	121	12.000
5	0.400	16.600	-0.1295	229	22.800	-5.800	-0.1300	122	12.100
6	0.500	16.500	-0.1295	230	22.900	-5.900	-0.1300	123	12.200
7	0.600	16.400	-0.1295	231	23.000	-6.000	-0.1301	124	12.300
8	0.700	16.300	-0.1296	232	23.100	-6.100	-0.1301	125	12.400
9	0.800	16.200	-0.1295	233	23.200	-6.200	-0.1301	126	12.500
10	0.900	16.100	-0.1296	234	23.300	-6.300	-0.1301	127	12.600
11	1.000	16.000	-0.1295	235	23.400	-6.400	-0.1301	128	12.700
12	1.100	15.900	-0.1296	236	23.500	-6.500	-0.1301	129	12.800
13	1.200	15.800	-0.1296	237	23.600	-6.600	-0.1301	130	12.900
14	1.300	15.700	-0.1296	238	23.700	-6.700	-0.1302	131	13.000
15	1.400	15.600	-0.1296	239	23.800	-6.800	-0.1302	132	13.100
16	1.500	15.500	-0.1296	240	23.900	-6.900	-0.1302	133	13.200
17	1.600	15.400	-0.1296	241	24.000	-7.000	-0.1302	134	13.300
18	1.700	15.300	-0.1296	242	24.100	-7.100	-0.1303	135	13.400
19	1.800	15.200	-0.1297	243	24.200	-7.200	-0.1302	136	13.500
20	1.900	15.100	-0.1296	244	24.300	-7.300	-0.1303	137	13.600
21	2.000	15.000	-0.1297	245	24.400	-7.400	-0.1303	138	13.700
22	2.100	14.900	-0.1297	246	24.500	-7.500	-0.1303	139	13.800
23	2.200	14.800	-0.1297	247	24.600	-7.600	-0.1303	140	13.900
24	2.300	14.700	-0.1297	248	24.700	-7.700	-0.1303	141	14.000
25	2.400	14.600	-0.1298	249	24.800	-7.800	-0.1303	142	14.100
26	2.500	14.500	-0.1298	250	24.900	-7.900	-0.1303	143	14.200
27	2.600	14.400	-0.1298	251	25.000	-8.000	-0.1303	144	14.300
28	2.700	14.300	-0.1298	252	25.100	-8.100	-0.1303	145	14.400
29	2.800	14.200	-0.1298	253	25.200	-8.200	-0.1303	146	14.500
30	2.900	14.100	-0.1298	254	25.300	-8.300	-0.1303	147	14.600
31	3.000	14.000	-0.1298	255	25.400	-8.400	-0.1303	148	14.700
32	3.100	13.900	-0.1298	256	25.500	-8.500	-0.1303	149	14.800
33	3.200	13.800	-0.1299	257	25.600	-8.600	-0.1304	150	14.900
34	3.300	13.700	-0.1299	258	25.700	-8.700	-0.1303	151	15.000
35	3.400	13.600	-0.1299	259	25.800	-8.800	-0.1303	152	15.100
36	3.500	13.500	-0.1299	260	25.900	-8.900	-0.1303	153	15.200
37	3.600	13.400	-0.1299	261	26.000	-9.000	-0.1304	154	15.300
38	3.700	13.300	-0.1299	262	26.100	-9.100	-0.1303	155	15.400
39	3.800	13.200	-0.1299	263	26.200	-9.200	-0.1303	156	15.500
40	3.900	13.100	-0.1299	264	26.300	-9.300	-0.1303	157	15.600
41	4.000	13.000	-0.1299	265	26.400	-9.400	-0.1303	158	15.700
42	4.100	12.900	-0.1299	266	26.500	-9.500	-0.1303	159	15.800
43	4.200	12.800	-0.1300	267	26.600	-9.600	-0.1303	160	15.900
44	4.300	12.700	-0.1299	268	26.700	-9.700	-0.1303	161	16.000
45	4.400	12.600	-0.1299	269	26.800	-9.800	-0.1303	162	16.100
46	4.500	12.500	-0.1300	270	26.900	-9.900	-0.1303	163	16.200
47	4.600	12.400	-0.1300	271	27.000	-10.000	-0.1303	164	16.300
48	4.700	12.300	-0.1300	272	27.100	-10.100	-0.1303	165	16.400
49	4.800	12.200	-0.1300	273	27.200	-10.200	-0.1303	166	16.500
50	4.900	12.100	-0.1300	274	27.300	-10.300	-0.1303	167	16.600
51	5.000	12.000	-0.1300	275	27.400	-10.400	-0.1303	168	16.700
52	5.100	11.900	-0.1301	276	27.500	-10.500	-0.1303	169	16.800



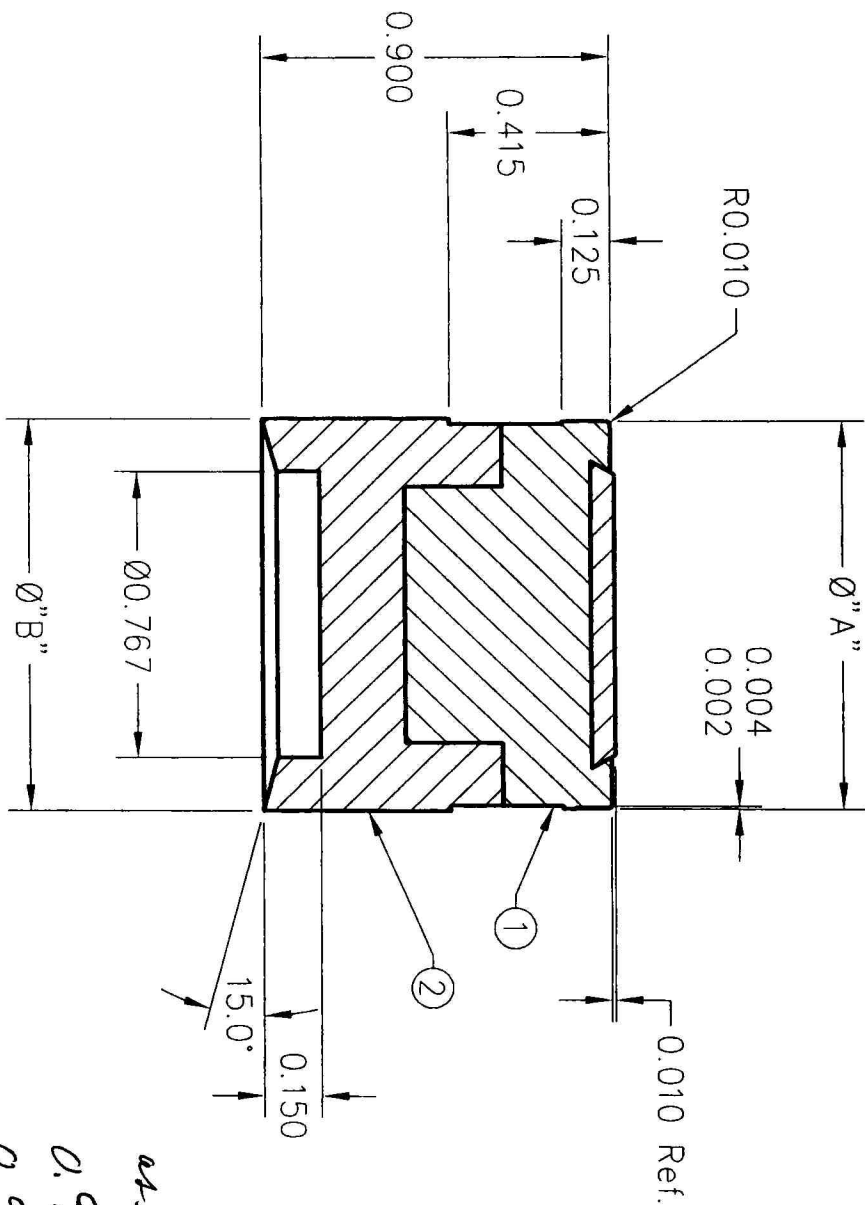
53	5.200	11.800	-0.1301	277	27.600	-10.600	-0.1303	170	16.900
54	5.300	11.700	-0.1300	278	27.700	-10.700	-0.1303	171	17.000
55	5.400	11.600	-0.1301	279	27.800	-10.800	-0.1303	172	17.100
56	5.500	11.500	-0.1301	280	27.900	-10.900	-0.1303	173	17.200
57	5.600	11.400	-0.1301	281	28.000	-11.000	-0.1302	174	17.300
58	5.700	11.300	-0.1301	282	28.100	-11.100	-0.1303	175	17.400
59	5.800	11.200	-0.1301	283	28.200	-11.200	-0.1303	176	17.500
60	5.900	11.100	-0.1301	284	28.300	-11.300	-0.1302	177	17.600
61	6.000	11.000	-0.1301	285	28.400	-11.400	-0.1302	178	17.700
62	6.100	10.900	-0.1301	286	28.500	-11.500	-0.1303	179	17.800
63	6.200	10.800	-0.1301	287	28.600	-11.600	-0.1302	180	17.900
64	6.300	10.700	-0.1301	288	28.700	-11.700	-0.1303	181	18.000
65	6.400	10.600	-0.1302	289	28.800	-11.800	-0.1303	182	18.100
66	6.500	10.500	-0.1302	290	28.900	-11.900	-0.1303	183	18.200
67	6.600	10.400	-0.1301	291	29.000	-12.000	-0.1302	184	18.300
68	6.700	10.300	-0.1301	292	29.100	-12.100	-0.1302	185	18.400
69	6.800	10.200	-0.1302	293	29.200	-12.200	-0.1302	186	18.500
70	6.900	10.100	-0.1302	294	29.300	-12.300	-0.1302	187	18.600
71	7.000	10.000	-0.1302	295	29.400	-12.400	-0.1302	188	18.700
72	7.100	9.900	-0.1302	296	29.500	-12.500	-0.1302	189	18.800
73	7.200	9.800	-0.1302	297	29.600	-12.600	-0.1302	190	18.900
74	7.300	9.700	-0.1302	298	29.700	-12.700	-0.1302	191	19.000
75	7.400	9.600	-0.1301	299	29.800	-12.800	-0.1302	192	19.100
76	7.500	9.500	-0.1302	300	29.900	-12.900	-0.1302	193	19.200
77	7.600	9.400	-0.1302	301	30.000	-13.000	-0.1301	194	19.300
78	7.700	9.300	-0.1301	302	30.100	-13.100	-0.1302	195	19.400
79	7.800	9.200	-0.1302	303	30.200	-13.200	-0.1302	196	19.500
80	7.900	9.100	-0.1302	304	30.300	-13.300	-0.1301	197	19.600
81	8.000	9.000	-0.1302	305	30.400	-13.400	-0.1301	198	19.700
82	8.100	8.900	-0.1301	306	30.500	-13.500	-0.1301	199	19.800
83	8.200	8.800	-0.1302	307	30.600	-13.600	-0.1301	200	19.900
84	8.300	8.700	-0.1302	308	30.700	-13.700	-0.1301	201	20.000
85	8.400	8.600	-0.1301	309	30.800	-13.800	-0.1300	202	20.100
86	8.500	8.500	-0.1301	310	30.900	-13.900	-0.1301	203	20.200
87	8.600	8.400	-0.1302	311	31.000	-14.000	-0.1300	204	20.300
88	8.700	8.300	-0.1301	312	31.100	-14.100	-0.1300	205	20.400
89	8.800	8.200	-0.1302	313	31.200	-14.200	-0.1300	206	20.500
90	8.900	8.100	-0.1302	314	31.300	-14.300	-0.1300	207	20.600
91	9.000	8.000	-0.1302	315	31.400	-14.400	-0.1300	208	20.700
92	9.100	7.900	-0.1302	316	31.500	-14.500	-0.1300	209	20.800
93	9.200	7.800	-0.1301	317	31.600	-14.600	-0.1300	210	20.900
94	9.300	7.700	-0.1302	318	31.700	-14.700	-0.1300	211	21.000
95	9.400	7.600	-0.1302	319	31.800	-14.800	-0.1300	212	21.100
96	9.500	7.500	-0.1301	320	31.900	-14.900	-0.1300	213	21.200
97	9.600	7.400	-0.1301	321	32.000	-15.000	-0.1300	214	21.300
98	9.700	7.300	-0.1301	322	32.100	-15.100	-0.1300	215	21.400
99	9.800	7.200	-0.1301	323	32.200	-15.200	-0.1300	216	21.500
100	9.900	7.100	-0.1301	324	32.300	-15.300	-0.1299	217	21.600
101	10.000	7.000	-0.1301	325	32.400	-15.400	-0.1299	218	21.700
102	10.100	6.900	-0.1301	326	32.500	-15.500	-0.1299	219	21.800
103	10.200	6.800	-0.1301	327	32.600	-15.600	-0.1300	220	21.900
104	10.300	6.700	-0.1300	328	32.700	-15.700	-0.1300	221	22.000
105	10.400	6.600	-0.1300	329	32.800	-15.800	-0.1300	222	22.100
106	10.500	6.500	-0.1301	330	32.900	-15.900	-0.1299	223	22.200
107	10.600	6.400	-0.1301	331	33.000	-16.000	-0.1299	224	22.300
108	10.700	6.300	-0.1300	332	33.100	-16.100	-0.1299		
109	10.800	6.200	-0.1300	333	33.200	-16.200	-0.1298		
110	10.900	6.100	-0.1300	334	33.300	-16.300	-0.1298		
111	11.000	6.000	-0.1300	335	33.400	-16.400	-0.1298		
112	11.100	5.900	-0.1300	336	33.500	-16.500	-0.1299		

113	11.200	5.800	-0.1299	337	33.600	-16.600	-0.1299
114	11.300	5.700	-0.1300	338	33.700	-16.700	-0.1300
115	11.400	5.600	-0.1300	339	33.800	-16.800	-0.1300
116	11.500	5.500	-0.1299	340	33.900	-16.900	-0.1301
117	11.600	5.400	-0.1288	341	34.000	-17.000	-0.1302

	1st	2nd	3 rd
abs dist.	Run	Run	Run
	Reading	Reading	Reading
mm	Inches	Inches	Inches
5.300			
5.200			
5.100			
5.000			
4.900			
4.800			
4.700	0.00032		
4.600	0.00011		
4.500	0.00004	-0.00249	
4.400	-0.00022	-0.00296	
4.300	-0.00023	-0.00319	
4.200	0.00011	-0.00281	
4.100	0.00024	-0.00234	-0.00304
4.000	0.00023	-0.00221	-0.00306
3.900	0.00022	-0.00219	-0.00319
3.800	0.00016	-0.00232	-0.00312
3.700	0.00009	-0.00239	-0.00279
3.600	0.00013	-0.00242	-0.00267
3.500	0.00012	-0.00244	-0.00269
3.400	0.00010	-0.00247	-0.00272
3.300	0.00009	-0.00249	-0.00274
3.200	0.00013	-0.00247	-0.00277
3.100	0.00007	-0.00254	-0.00289
3.000	0.00010	-0.00247	-0.00282
2.900	0.00009	-0.00250	-0.00290
2.800	0.00008	-0.00252	-0.00287
2.700	0.00006	-0.00255	-0.00290
2.600	0.00010	-0.00252	-0.00287
2.500	0.00009	-0.00250	-0.00280
2.400	0.00007	-0.00253	-0.00283
2.300	0.00006	-0.00255	-0.00285
2.200	0.00010	-0.00253	-0.00283
2.100	0.00009	-0.00251	-0.00281
2.000	0.00007	-0.00253	-0.00283
1.900	0.00011	-0.00251	-0.00276
1.800	0.00010	-0.00254	-0.00279
1.700	0.00008	-0.00251	-0.00276
1.600	0.00007	-0.00254	-0.00279
1.500	0.00006	-0.00257	-0.00282
1.400	0.00004	-0.00259	-0.00279
1.300	0.00008	-0.00257	-0.00277
1.200	0.00007	-0.00255	-0.00275
1.100	0.00005	-0.00257	-0.00277
1.000	0.00004	-0.00260	-0.00280
0.900	0.00002	-0.00263	-0.00283
0.800	0.00001	-0.00266	-0.00281
0.700	0.00005	-0.00258	-0.00273
0.600	0.00003	-0.00266	-0.00281
0.500	0.00002	-0.00264	-0.00279
0.400	0.00001	-0.00272	-0.00287
0.300	-0.00001	-0.00269	-0.00284
0.200	-0.00002	-0.00272	-0.00282

0.100	-0.00004	-0.00275	-0.00285
0.000	0.00000	-0.00273	-0.00283
-0.100	-0.00001	-0.00275	-0.00285
-0.200	-0.00003	-0.00278	-0.00288
-0.300	-0.00004	-0.00276	-0.00286
-0.400	-0.00006	-0.00284	-0.00294
-0.500	-0.00007	-0.00282	-0.00292
-0.600	-0.00008	-0.00285	-0.00295
-0.700	-0.00010	-0.00287	-0.00297
-0.800	-0.00011	-0.00290	-0.00300
-0.900	-0.00013	-0.00293	-0.00303
-1.000	-0.00014	-0.00296	-0.00306
-1.100	-0.00016	-0.00299	-0.00309
-1.200	-0.00017	-0.00302	-0.00307
-1.300	-0.00019	-0.00305	-0.00310
-1.400	-0.00020	-0.00308	-0.00313
-1.500	-0.00021	-0.00311	-0.00316
-1.600	-0.00023	-0.00313	-0.00318
-1.700	-0.00024	-0.00316	-0.00321
-1.800	-0.00026	-0.00319	-0.00324
-1.900	-0.00027	-0.00322	-0.00327
-2.000	-0.00029	-0.00325	-0.00330
-2.100	-0.00030	-0.00333	-0.00338
-2.200	-0.00032	-0.00336	-0.00341
-2.300	-0.00033	-0.00339	-0.00344
-2.400	-0.00035	-0.00342	-0.00347
-2.500	-0.00036	-0.00340	-0.00345
-2.600	-0.00038	-0.00348	-0.00353
-2.700	-0.00044	-0.00356	-0.00361
-2.800	-0.00046	-0.00359	-0.00364
-2.900	-0.00047	-0.00362	-0.00362
-3.000	-0.00049	-0.00365	-0.00360
-3.100	-0.00050	-0.00368	-0.00353
-3.200	-0.00052	-0.00371	-0.00341
-3.300	-0.00053	-0.00374	-0.00334
-3.400	-0.00055	-0.00372	-0.00327
-3.500	-0.00056	-0.00370	-0.00325
-3.600	-0.00058	-0.00368	-0.00323
-3.700	-0.00049	-0.00346	-0.00311
-3.800	-0.00041	-0.00324	-0.00314
-3.900	-0.00032	-0.00323	-0.00328
-4.000	-0.00029	-0.00321	-0.00311
-4.100	-0.00036	-0.00339	-0.00304
-4.200	-0.00042	-0.00372	-0.00297
-4.300	-0.00064	-0.00405	-0.00405
-4.400	-0.00080	-0.00403	
-4.500	-0.00062	-0.00341	
-4.600	-0.00043	-0.00379	
-4.700	0.00005		
-4.800	-0.00071		
-4.900			
-5.000			
-5.100			
-5.200			
-5.300			0.00000

└──────────┘



Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

*as built*  
*0.9798*  
*0.9908*  
*No 0.0614 9/28/09*  
 SHOT # 418  
 A 0.9800  
 B 0.9905

2	Gas Seal Blank	LGC-048	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGC-049	1
ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.

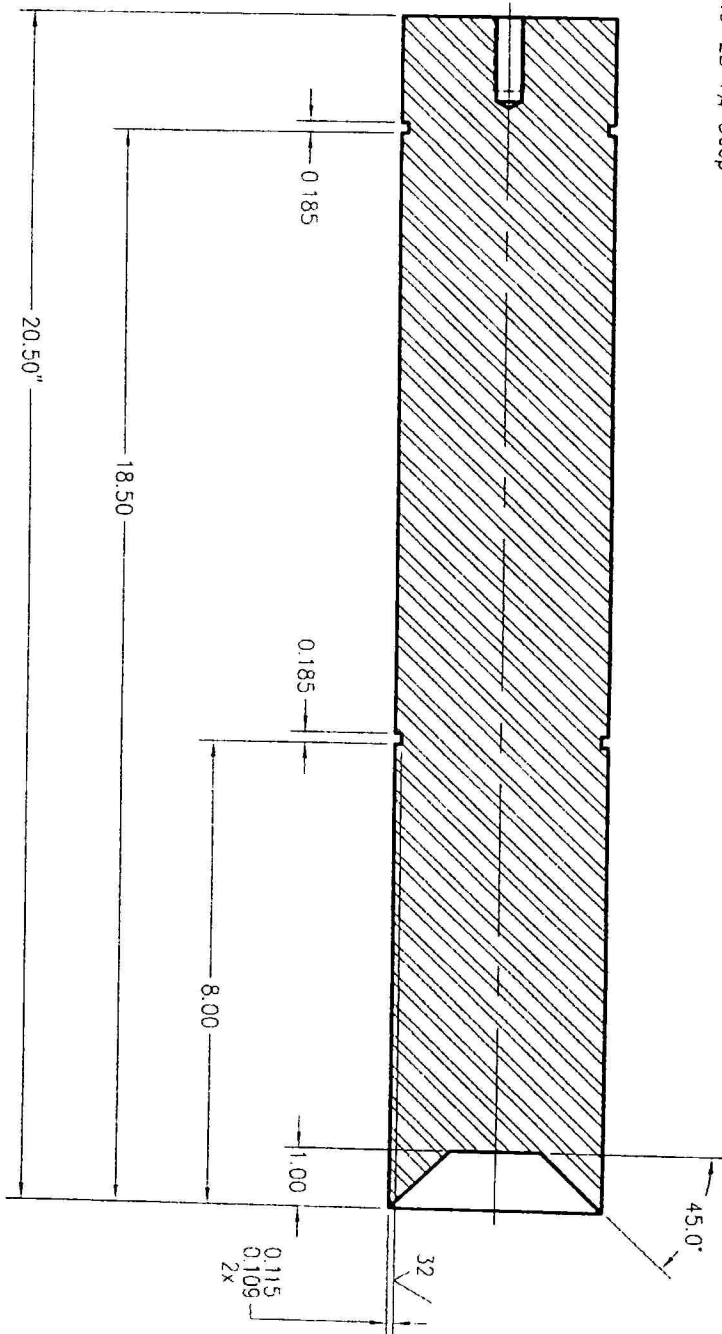
REVISIONS		
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED  
 TOLERANCES:  
 .000 ±.005  
 .00 FRACTIONS ±.01  
 .00 ANGLES ±1/64  
 .00 CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R.  
 .00 BREAK SHARP EDGES AND  
 .00 REMOVE BURRS

DRAWN	DATE
M. Long	1/23/04
ENGINEER	DATE
APPROVED	DATE

CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY  
 SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY  
 TITLE  
 Projectile Assy.

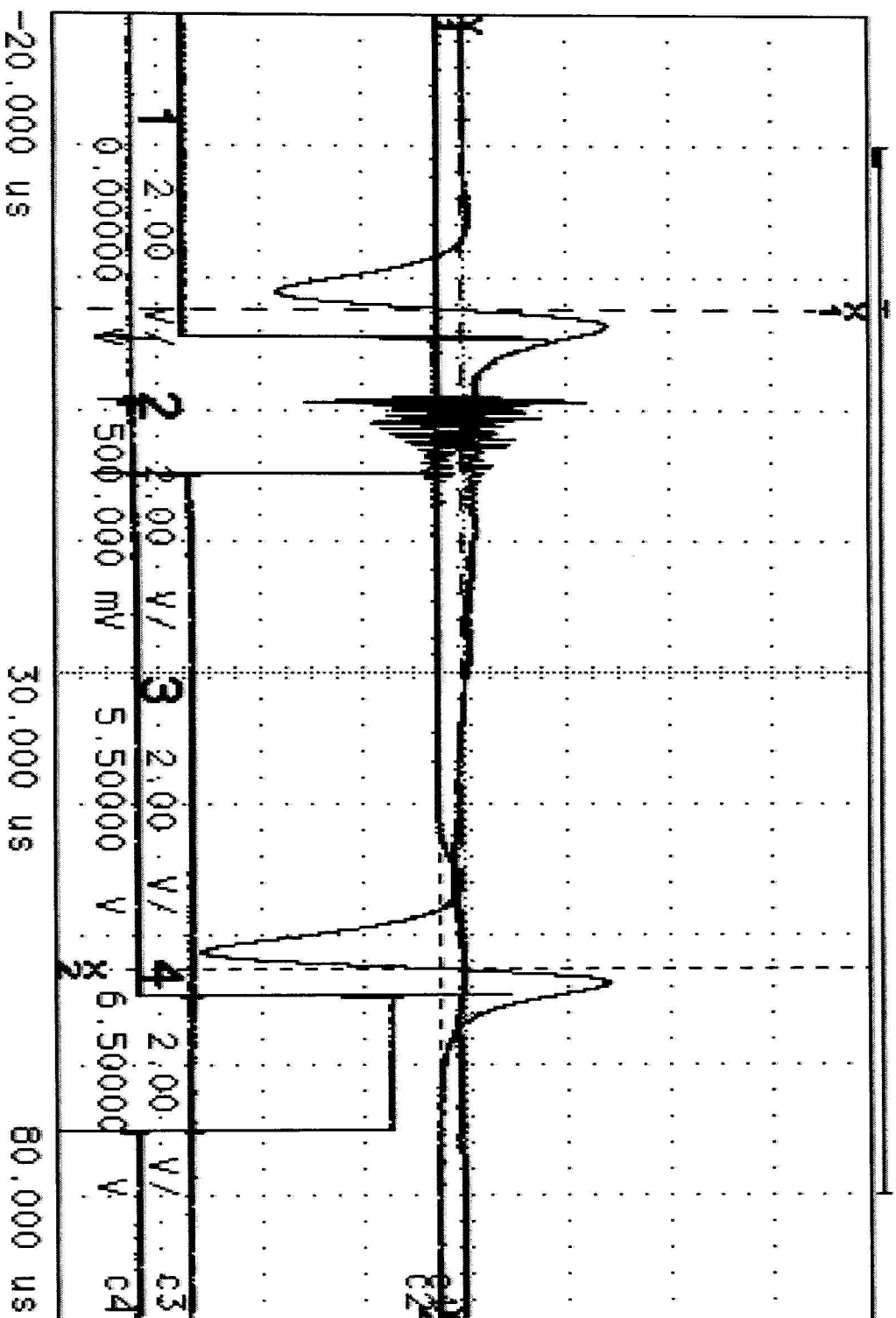
FINISH	MATERIAL	SCALE	SHEET	DRAWING NUMBER
16	Zelux-M&HDP	2:1	2 of 2	A LGC-050



REVISIONS						CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY		
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED		DRAWN	DATE	TITLE	
				UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED TOLERANCES: 000 ± .003 FRACTIONS ± .01 ANGLES ± 1/64 HOLE LOCATIONS ± .005 T.I.E. DIMENSIONS TO CENTER UNLESS SPECIFICALLY NOTED REMOVE BURNING	M. LONG ENGINEER	10/04/01	PISTON - 1 Piece	
					APPROVED	DATE		
				PATCH 63 ✓	MATERIAL H.D. POLY		SCALE 1:2	
					SHEET 1 of 1	B	DRAWING NUMBER LCG-029	

hp

Shot 418 HPS



y2(2) 0.00000 V  
y1(1) -62.5000 mV  
delta y 62.5000 mV

10.0 us/div  
30.000 us  
80.000 us  
realtime  
x2(2) 52.7110 us  
x1(1) 2.50900 us  
delta x 50.2020 us  
1/delta x 19.9195 KHz

magnet 1 to 2 interval

HORIZONTAL

10.0 us/div

200 ns/div

delay

-20.0000 us

-20.00000 us

reference

left ctr right

repetitive

realtime

sequential

off on

record length

32768

auto adjust

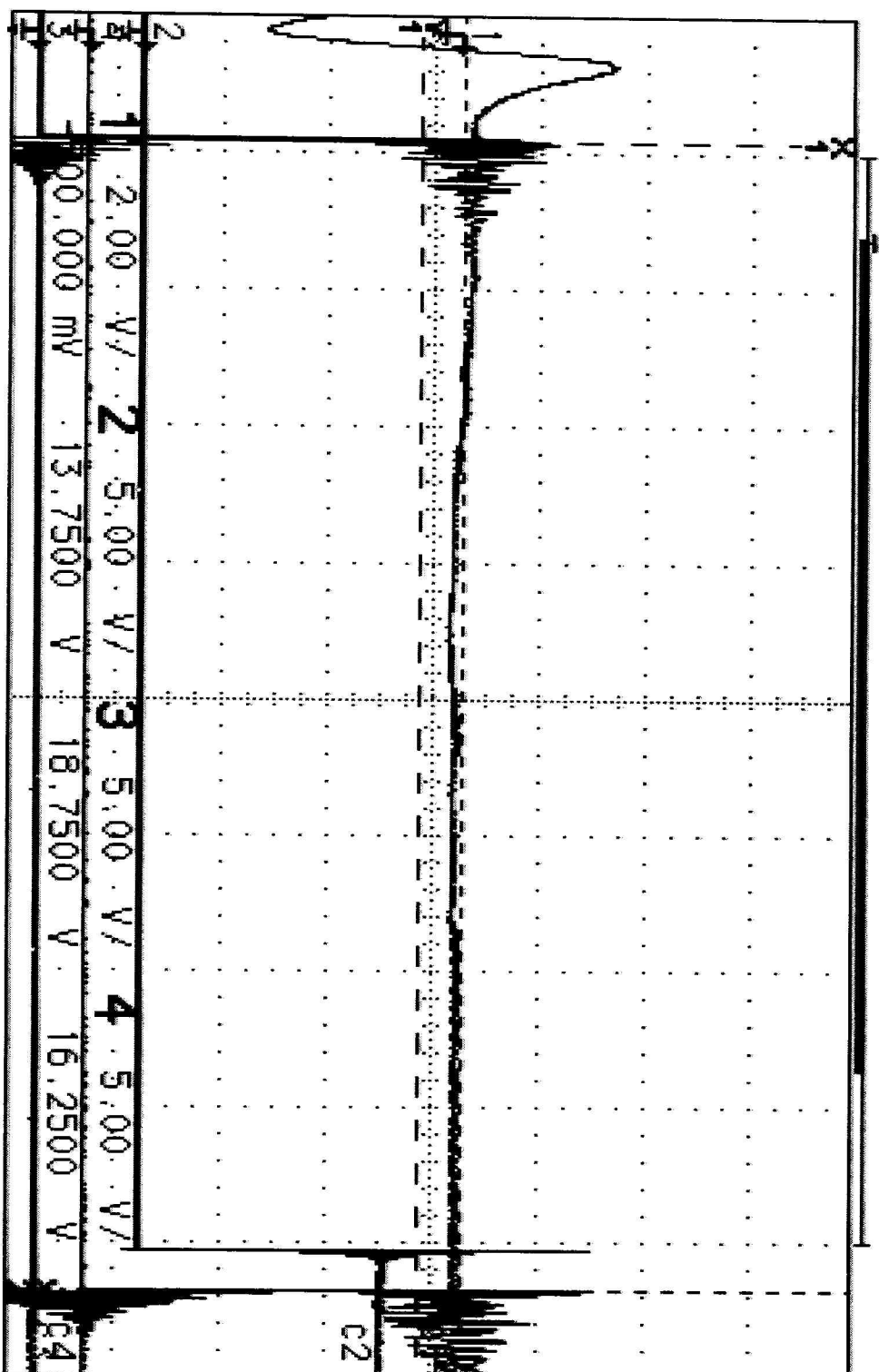
5 MSa/s

sample clock

hp

Shot 418 HPG

HORIZONTAL



0.000 s 50.000 us 100.000 us

y2(4) 17.6563 V  
y1(3) 18.1250 V  
delta y -468.750 mV

x2(4) 93.6980 us  
x1(3) 9.19580 us  
delta x 84.5022 us  
1/delta x 11.8340 kHz

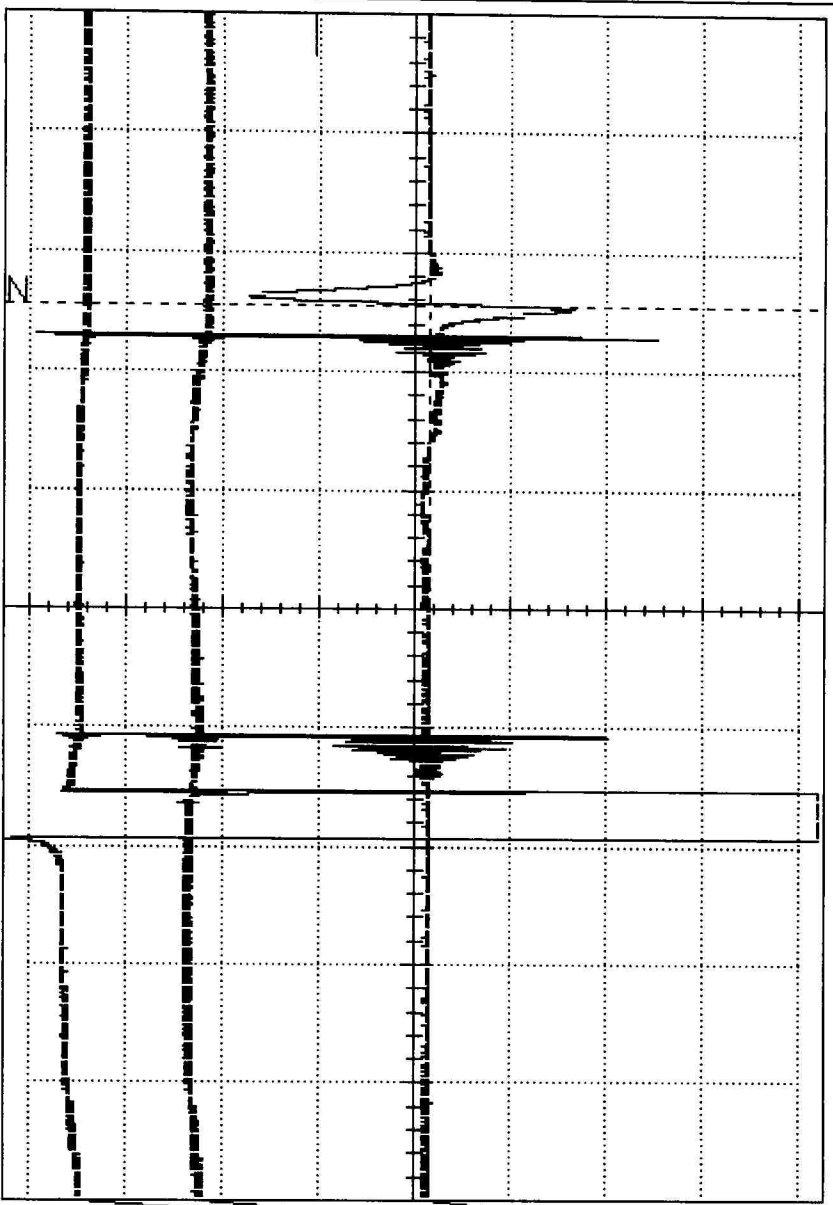
Xray 1 to 2 interval

10.0 us/div  
200 ns/div  
delay 0.000 s  
-10.0000 us  
reference left ctr right  
repetitive realtime  
sequential off on  
record length 32768  
auto adjust  
5 Msa/s  
sample clock



Shot 418 GS7

PRINTED : Dec-3-2010:18:01-23900024  
 PRODUCT : Classic 6500 S/N-84900024

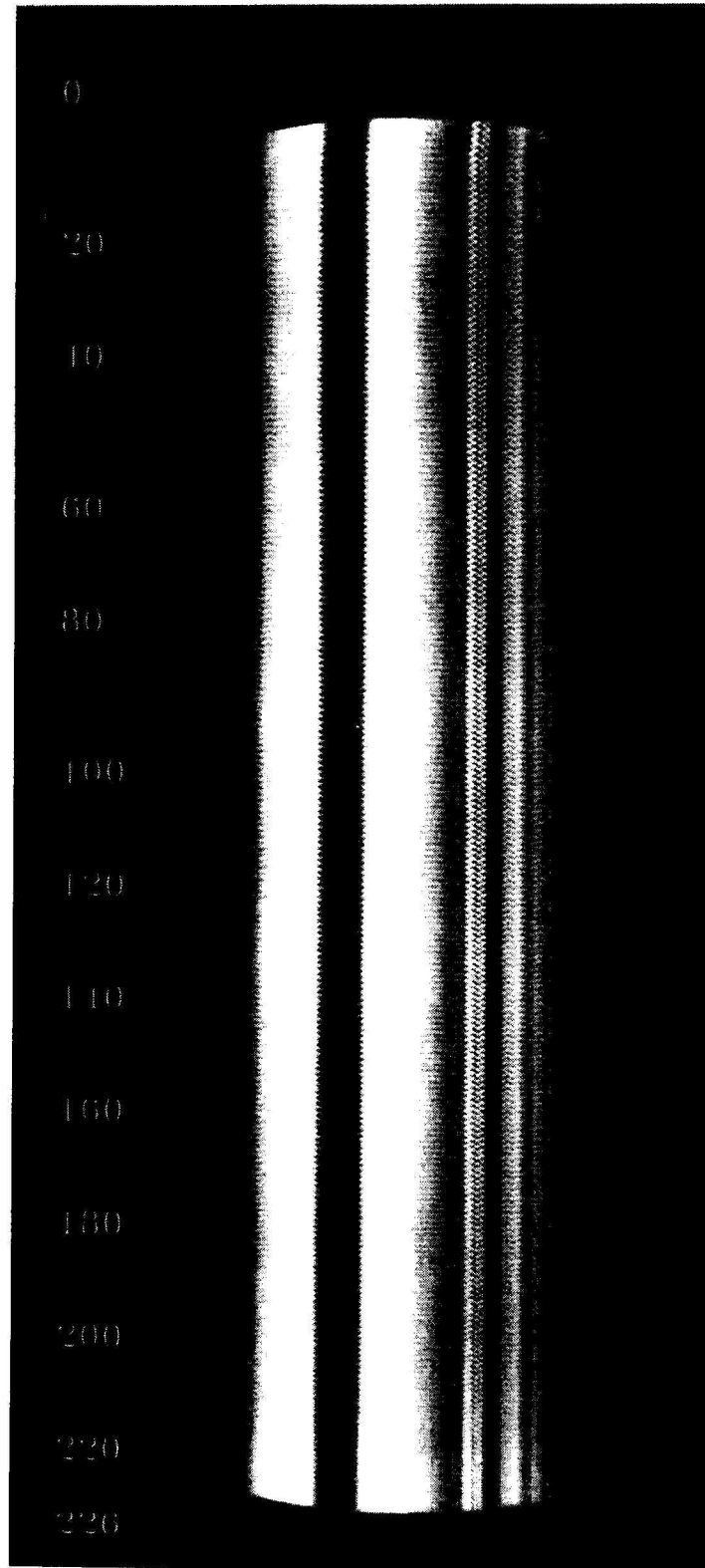


TRC1 N: 3-2010:15:58.16)  
 TRC2 N: 3-2010:15:58.16)  
 TRC3 N: 3-2010:15:58.16)  
 TRC4 N: 3-2010:15:58.16)

TR3 N: 3-2010:15:58.16)  
 CURSOR : TRC1 -355.3V 1302μs  
 CURSOR : TRC2 -6.67E3 927μs  
 CURSOR : TRC3 +3.02E3 927μs  
 CURSOR : TRC4 +102.3927μs

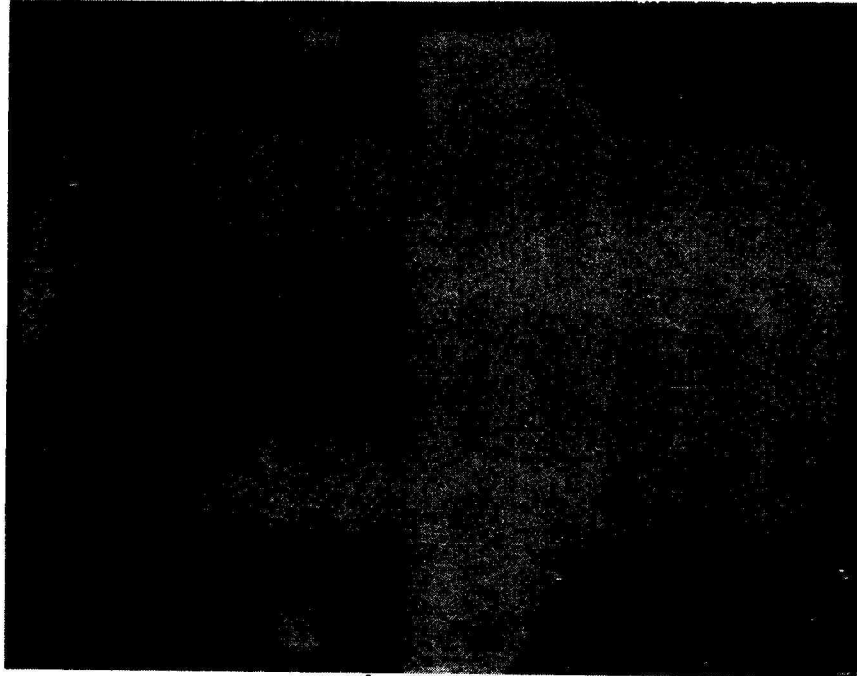
Velocity magnet 1 to camera trig signal

418 Cal.

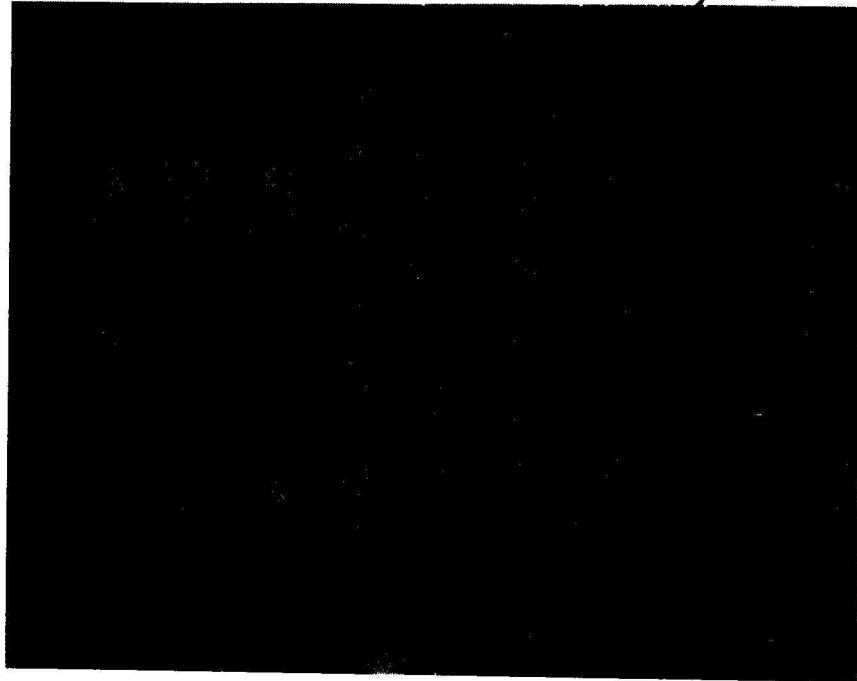


$$6.757 \text{ ns/ph} \times 226 \text{ ph} = 1527 \text{ ns}$$

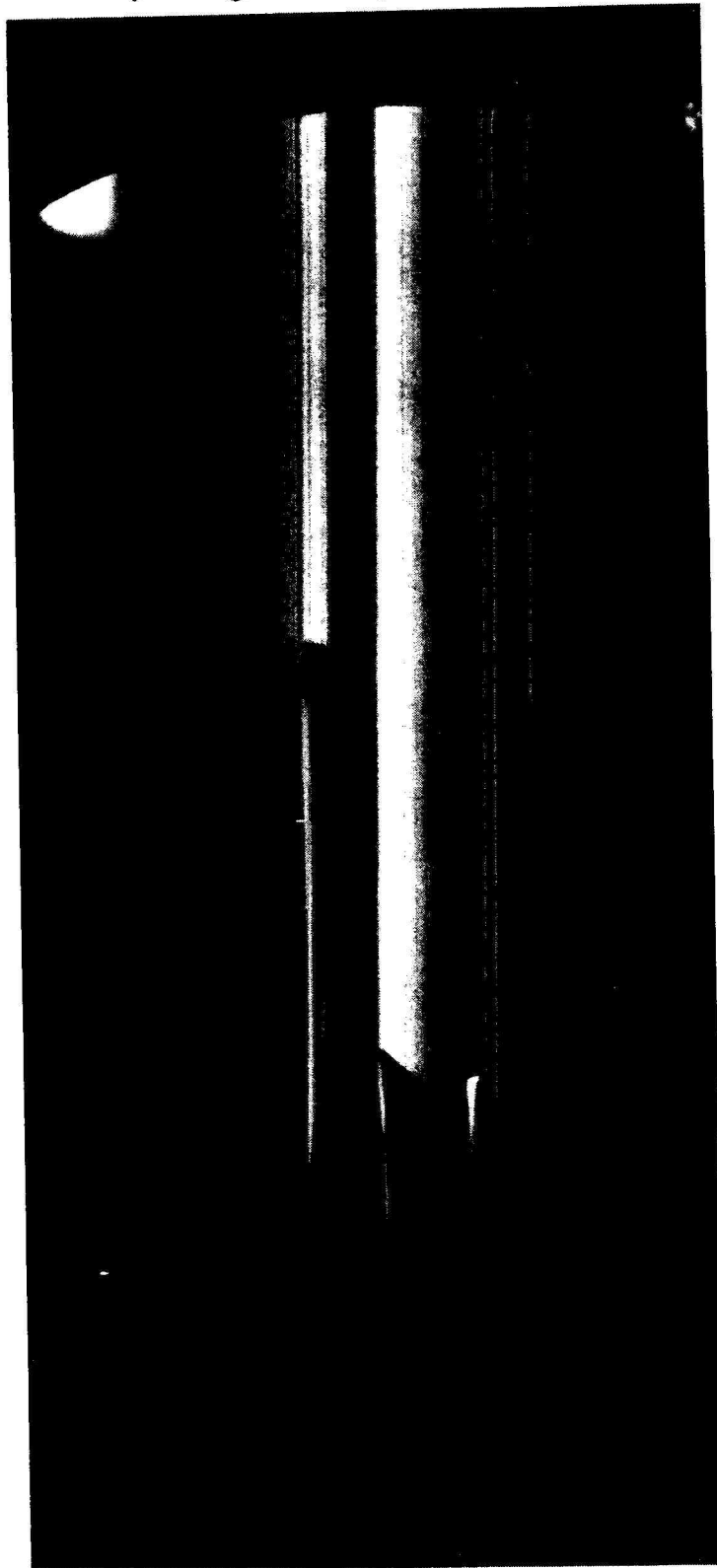
12/3/10 LGC Shot 418 Flash Xray #1



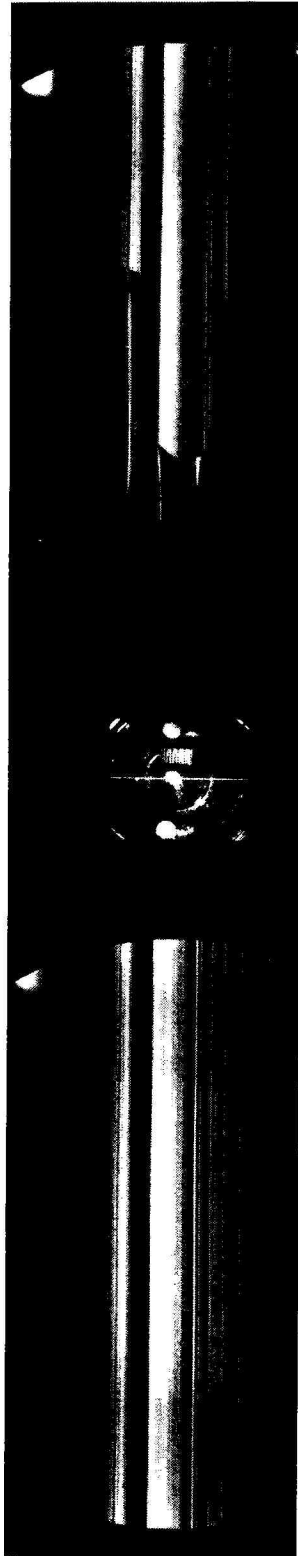
12/3/10 LGC Shot 418 Flash Xray #2



418 Shot



418 shot



# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 419

Date 1/4/11

**Target:**

Sample Material Hedenbergite Crystallographic orientation \_\_\_\_\_  
 Source Location Univ. of Michigan Thickness: 1 \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
 Type of Measurement EOS - preheated 2. \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
 Bulk Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc Crystal Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  
 ±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc ±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  
 Total Shorting Pin Height \_\_\_\_\_ in. Driver Plate Thickness \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
 (shim to driver) Material \_\_\_\_\_

**Projectile:**

Weight 20.0217 gms. Length 0.906 in. Skirt Diameter 1.1101 in.  
 Flyer Plate Material Mo Leading Edge Dia. 1.1010 in.  
 Thickness 0.0609 in. Major Dia. 0.9818 in. Depth Inserted 2 in.  
 Minor Dia. 0.932 in. force (est.) 60-70 lbs

**Barrel Dimensions:**

Breech Diameter 1.1098 in. Muzzle Diameter 1.100 in. Taper 0.0098 in.  
 Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point 0.0006 in.

**Piston:**

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth .108 in.  
 Diameter: Front 3.496 in. Back 3.496 in.

**Pump Tube:**

Pre-Fill Pressure -28.8 in. Hg Fill Pressure 170 psig.

**Powder Charge:**

Main Charge 388 gms. Type IMR 4350 Total Charge 400 gms.  
 Primer Charge 12 gms. Type IMR 4350

**Expected Velocity:**

Projectile 3.5 km/sec Piston 0.45 km/sec

**Notes:** 1401°C @ shot time 7:20 min total heating time.

## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1527 nsec

Timing calibration frequency: 147.9993 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$

Target to film magnification 0.84

**Film Type:** Streak Camera: Polaroid Type 57

Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:** Flash X-ray #1 5.47  $\mu\text{sec}$  Flash X-ray #2 106.82  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo 14.3  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### **Petal Valve:**

Grove Depth:

Total Thickness:

0.0552 in. min.

0.0932 in. min.

0.0558 in. max.

0.094 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4k psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 60/80  $\mu\text{m}$

<b><u>Distances:</u></b>	Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	<u>3.95</u> cm
	Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** 0.454 km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** 0.450 km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** 3497 m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

3496 m/s

# L.G.G.

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

START SIGNAL		STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>671</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>1355</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>58.3</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>99.858</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>112.001</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>12.147</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>99.913</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>58.22</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>3497.18</u> M/sec

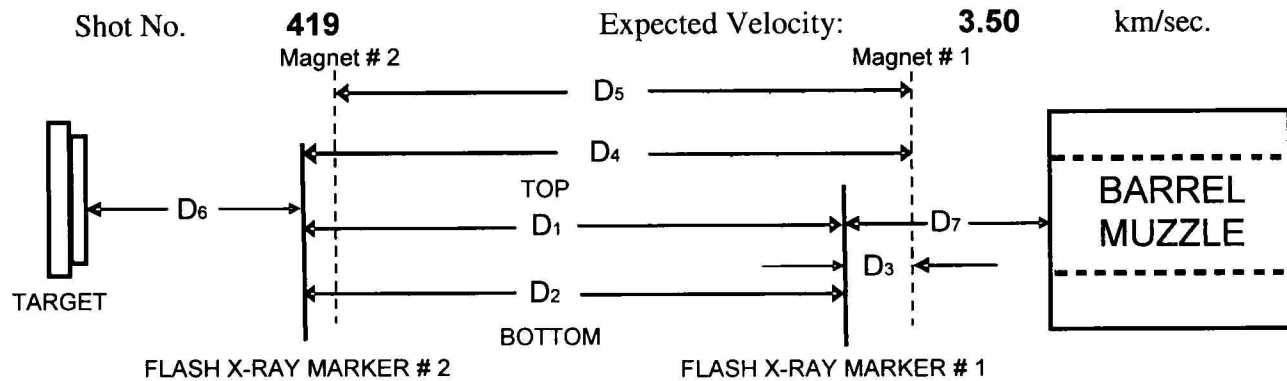
## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 <u>2.9712</u>	Velocity magnet 2 <u>61.1780</u>	<u>58.207</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP5, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	TTL Start <u>4.9628</u>	<u>1.992</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP5, 2-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 2	TTL Stop <u>63.1666</u>	<u>1.989</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP6, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1 <u>2.9794</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger <u>108.345</u>	<u>105.366</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP6, 3-4:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out <u>11.0402</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out <u>110.950</u>	<u>99.910</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>119.712</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 1-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Monitor Out	<u>119.992</u> $\mu\text{sec}$

raw magnet signal = 5.5V pK.  
 amplified magnet signal > 8V pK (off scale)



## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	39.5	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	39.5	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	39.5	99.0
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>8.57</b>	<b>109.47</b>	<b>58.17</b>	<b>11.29</b>	<b>28.29</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**TOP**) : **100.92**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**BOTTOM**) : **100.88**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **5.47**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **106.82**  $\mu$ sec.

## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **419** Expected Velocity: **3.50**



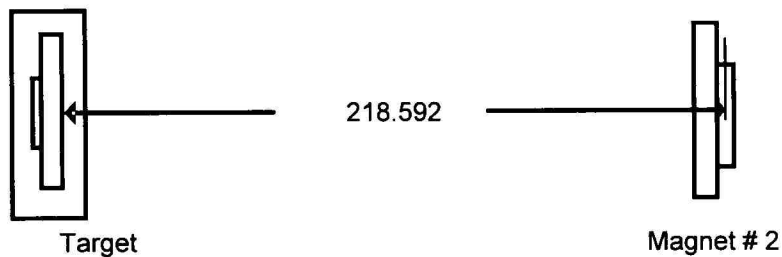
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 58.173  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.483 inch

Second measurement = 8.479 inch

Average measurement = 8.481 inch

Average measurement = 215.417 mm

Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 218.592 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 62.455  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target =

~~0 mm~~  
0.207661 m

SHOT No.  
FLYER PLATE MATERIAL:

Mo #/

3/3/2010

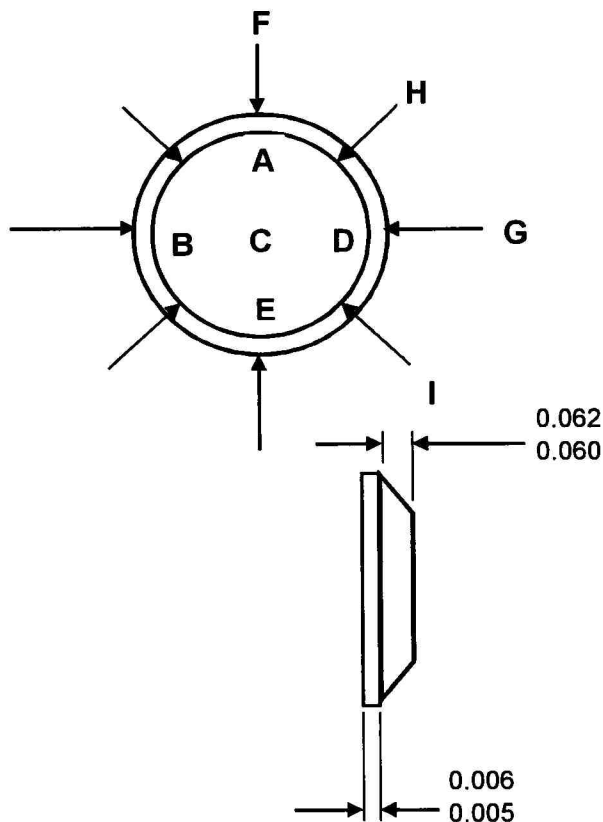
Measurement done by: Russ

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A	0.06070
A	0.06080
B	0.06065
B	0.06080
C	0.06100
C	0.06100
D	0.06100
D	0.06085
E	0.06075
E	0.06100

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	0.98200
F	0.98250
G	0.98200
G	0.98100
H	0.93200
H	0.93200
I	0.93200
I	0.93200



Statistic for thickness

N	10
MAX	0.06100
MIN	0.06065
Range	0.00035
MEAN	0.060871429 inch
	1.546134286 mm
STDEV	0.00013496

Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N	4
MAX	0.98250
MIN	0.98100
Range	0.00150
MEAN	0.9818750 inch
	24.9396250 mm
STDEV	0.000629153

Statistic for Diameter (H-I)

N	4
MAX	0.93200
MIN	0.93200
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.932 inch
	23.6728 mm
STDEV	0

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Russ			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	20.7	1.8843	7.1747	8.45025	0.8650	10.1948
2	20.7	1.88436	7.17473	8.45020	0.8650	10.1925
3	20.7	1.88439	7.17473	8.4503	0.8650	10.1936
THICKNESS FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.060871429	±	in	
			0.00035	in.		
			0.7553	2.29E-03	cm <sup>3</sup> grams/cm <sup>3</sup> grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
			10.1936	1.15E-03		
			9.4992	2.29E-03		
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _			Russ	3/3/2010		
MEASUREMENT CHECKED			Russ	3/3/2010		

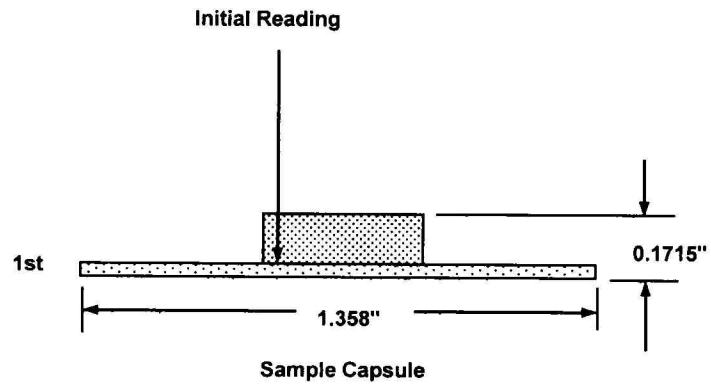
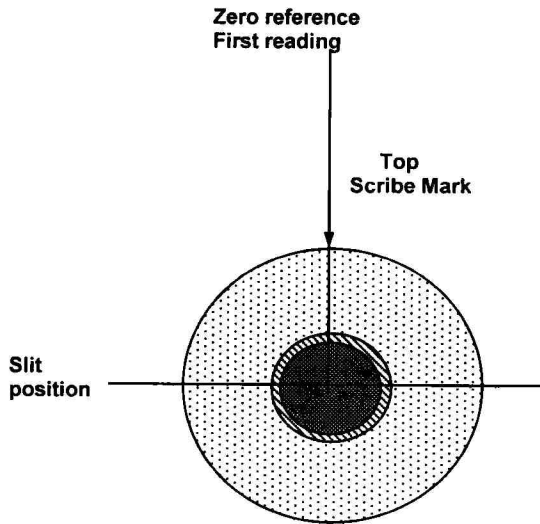
SAMPLE CAPSULE: 12  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

6/7/2010

# INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

4.683

4.623

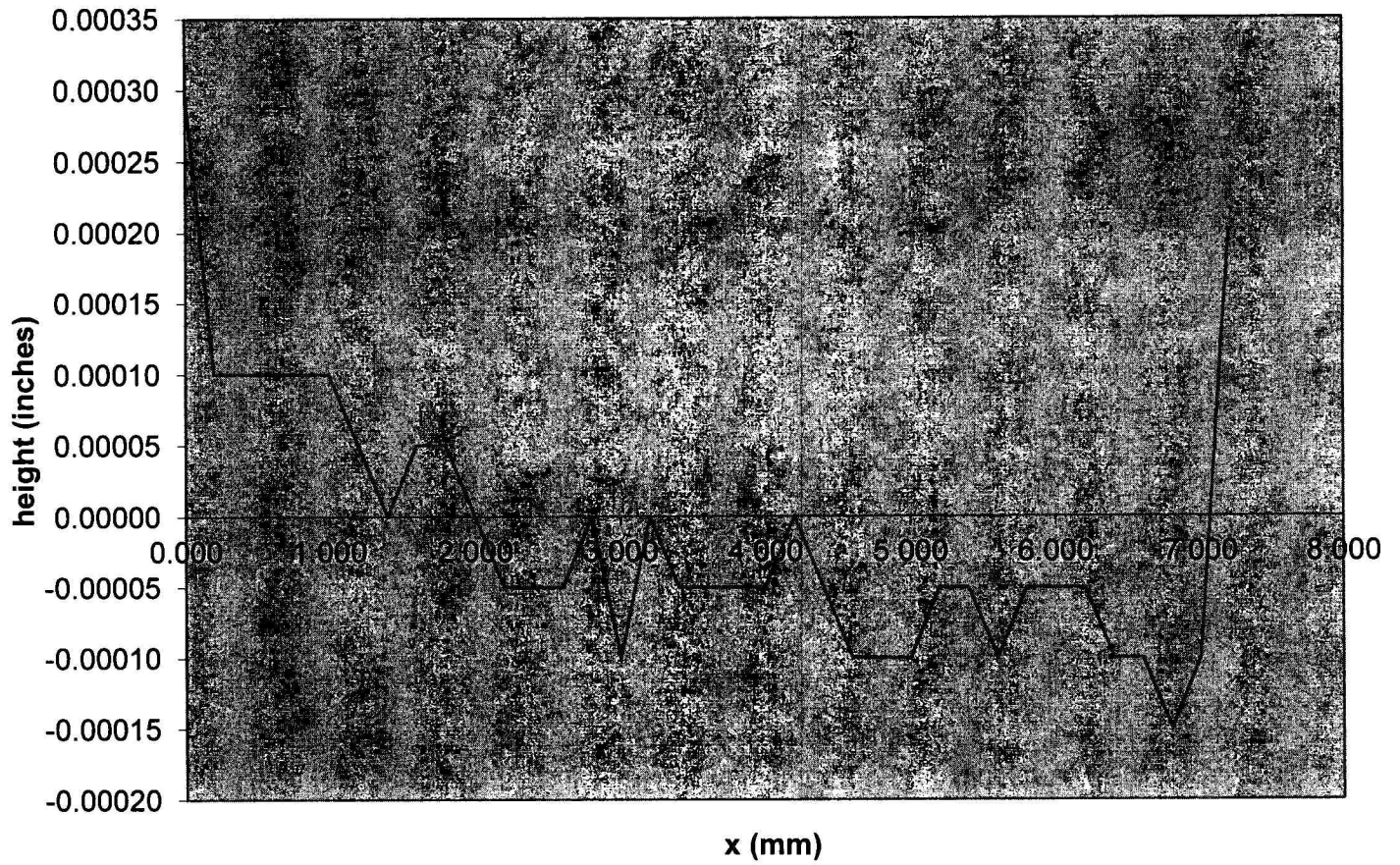


1.338582677

Average thickness reading = 0.00010

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = 0.04195 Inches  
1.06553 mm

### Sample holder # 12 inside thickness profile



# **Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00030	3.474	south
2	0.200	0.00010	3.27400	
3	0.400	0.00010	3.07400	
4	0.600	0.00010	2.87400	
5	0.800	0.00010	2.67400	
6	1.000	0.00010	2.47400	
7	1.200	0.00005	2.27400	
8	1.400	0.00000	2.07400	
9	1.600	0.00005	1.87400	
10	1.800	0.00005	1.67400	
11	2.000	0.00000	1.47400	
12	2.200	-0.00005	1.27400	
13	2.400	-0.00005	1.07400	
14	2.600	-0.00005	0.87400	
15	2.800	0.00000	0.67400	
16	3.000	-0.00010	0.47400	
17	3.200	0.00000	0.27400	
18	3.400	-0.00005	0.07400	
19	3.600	-0.00005	-0.12600	
20	3.800	-0.00005	-0.32600	
21	4.000	-0.00005	-0.52600	
22	4.200	0.00000	-0.72600	
23	4.400	-0.00005	-0.92600	
24	4.600	-0.00010	-1.12600	
25	4.800	-0.00010	-1.32600	
26	5.000	-0.00010	-1.52600	
27	5.200	-0.00005	-1.72600	
28	5.400	-0.00005	-1.92600	
29	5.600	-0.00010	-2.12600	
30	5.800	-0.00005	-2.32600	
31	6.000	-0.00005	-2.52600	
32	6.200	-0.00005	-2.72600	
33	6.400	-0.00010	-2.92600	
34	6.600	-0.00010	-3.12600	
35	6.800	-0.00015	-3.32600	
36	7.000	-0.00010	-3.52600	north
37	7.200	0.00020	-3.72600	

Carbon coating  
11/23/2010  
Claire Waller

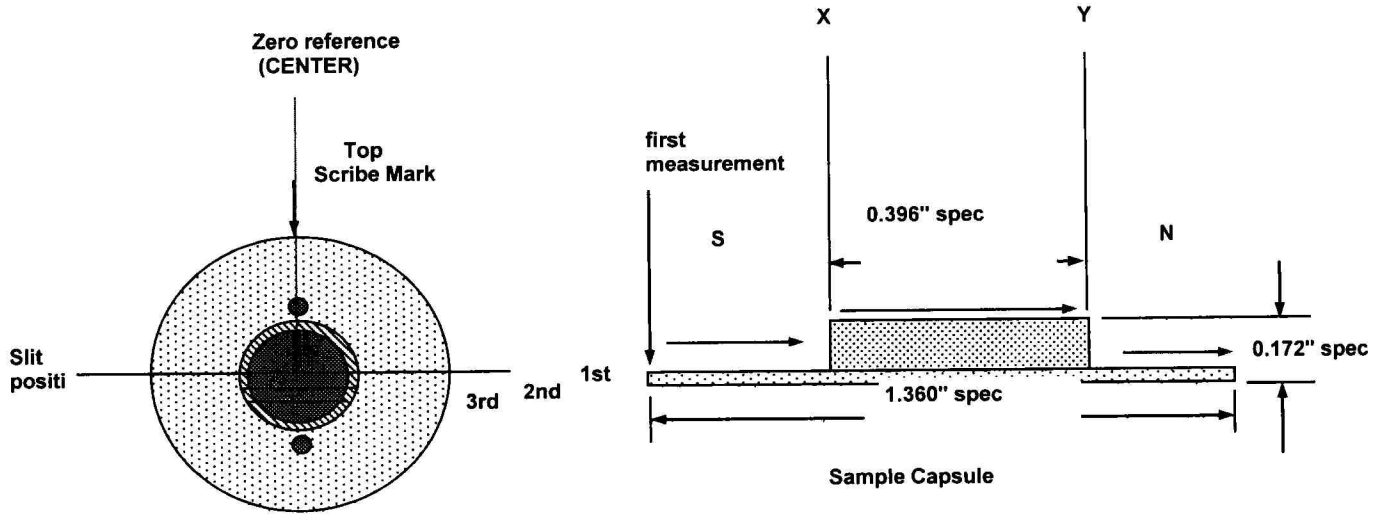
Sample Holder	No. of coatings					
	1	2	3	4	5	6 Total
Hd #11 & 12 sample-side	18.5	15.4	13.8	11.6	13.1	12.6
recoat after some peeling	15.8	11				
projectile (driver) side	11.9	15.8	16.2	17.3	12.6	11.6
						85.4

SHOT No. 419  
SAMPLE CAPSULE: 12  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Hedenbergite

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
direction of measurement

4.849  
1.792

**THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)**



**First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

1st Reading  
Average thickness reading = 0.00013

**Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

2nd Reading  
Average thickness reading = 0.00025

**Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

3rd Reading  
Average thickness reading = 0.00033

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = 0.1752 Inches  
4.4501 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate = 0.0457 Inches  
1.1613 mm

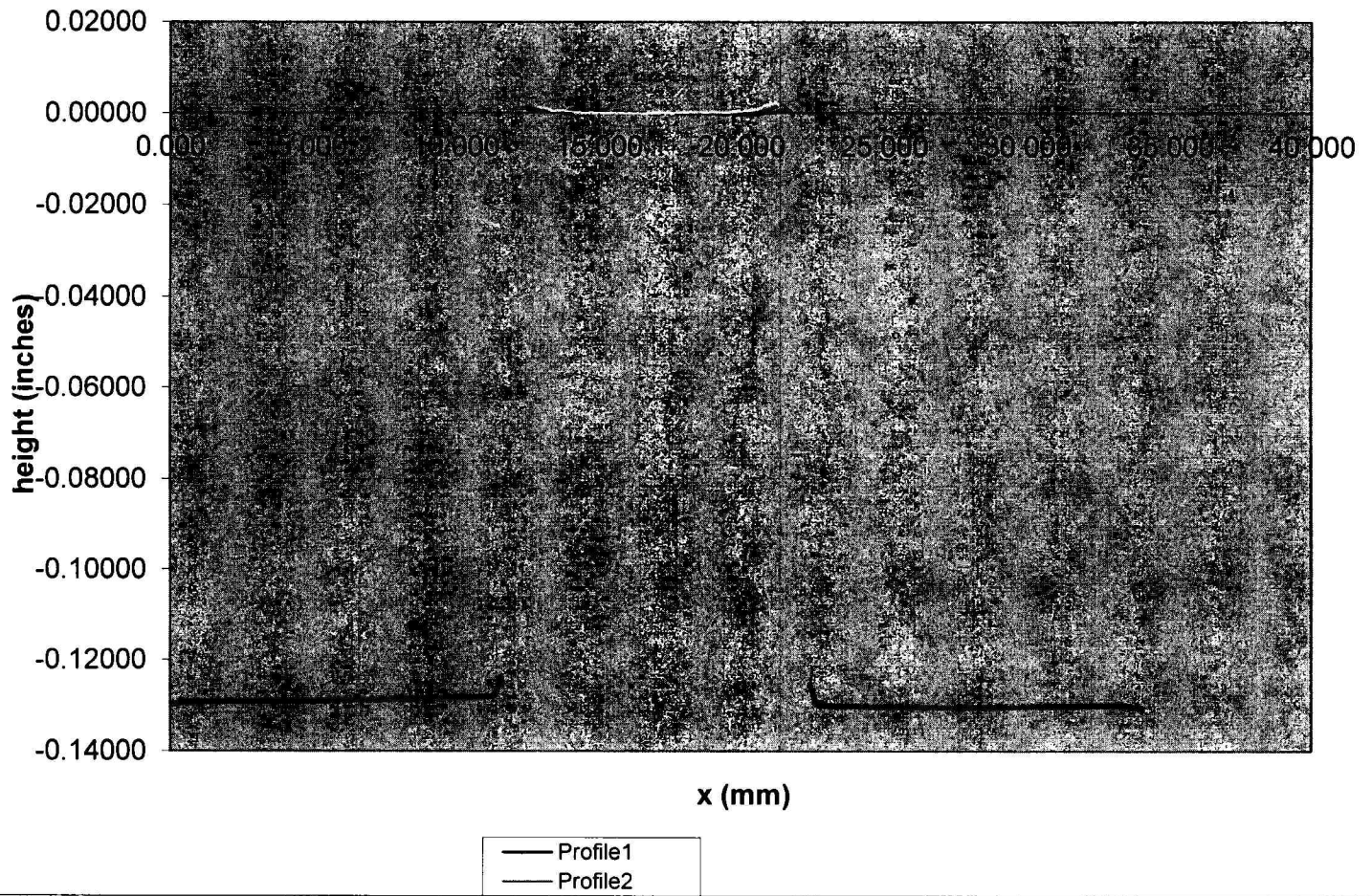
Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is =  $(85 + 36.8)$  recoat due to peeling  
121.8 nm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the Projectile side is = 85.4 nm

Distance from the top of the cap to the measured (avg) driver plate 0.13 Inches  
3.29 mm



# Shot # 409 Cap thickness profile Polish



1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment
2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment
3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number	Reading	abs dist.		Number	Reading	abs dist.		Number	Reading
of	Distance			of	Distance			of	Distance
Reading	mm	mm	South (left side)	Reading	mm	mm	North(right)	Reading	mm
1	0.000	17.000	-0.1299	225	22.400	-5.400	-0.1257	118	11.700
2	0.100	16.900	-0.1297	226	22.500	-5.500	-0.1271	119	11.800
3	0.200	16.800	-0.1296	227	22.600	-5.600	-0.1294	120	11.900
4	0.300	16.700	-0.1296	228	22.700	-5.700	-0.1300	121	12.000
5	0.400	16.600	-0.1295	229	22.800	-5.800	-0.1301	122	12.100
6	0.500	16.500	-0.1294	230	22.900	-5.900	-0.1301	123	12.200
7	0.600	16.400	-0.1294	231	23.000	-6.000	-0.1301	124	12.300
8	0.700	16.300	-0.1293	232	23.100	-6.100	-0.1301	125	12.400
9	0.800	16.200	-0.1293	233	23.200	-6.200	-0.1301	126	12.500
10	0.900	16.100	-0.1293	234	23.300	-6.300	-0.1301	127	12.600
11	1.000	16.000	-0.1293	235	23.400	-6.400	-0.1302	128	12.700
12	1.100	15.900	-0.1293	236	23.500	-6.500	-0.1302	129	12.800
13	1.200	15.800	-0.1293	237	23.600	-6.600	-0.1302	130	12.900
14	1.300	15.700	-0.1292	238	23.700	-6.700	-0.1302	131	13.000
15	1.400	15.600	-0.1292	239	23.800	-6.800	-0.1302	132	13.100
16	1.500	15.500	-0.1292	240	23.900	-6.900	-0.1302	133	13.200
17	1.600	15.400	-0.1292	241	24.000	-7.000	-0.1302	134	13.300
18	1.700	15.300	-0.1292	242	24.100	-7.100	-0.1302	135	13.400
19	1.800	15.200	-0.1292	243	24.200	-7.200	-0.1302	136	13.500
20	1.900	15.100	-0.1292	244	24.300	-7.300	-0.1303	137	13.600
21	2.000	15.000	-0.1292	245	24.400	-7.400	-0.1303	138	13.700
22	2.100	14.900	-0.1291	246	24.500	-7.500	-0.1303	139	13.800
23	2.200	14.800	-0.1291	247	24.600	-7.600	-0.1303	140	13.900
24	2.300	14.700	-0.1291	248	24.700	-7.700	-0.1303	141	14.000
25	2.400	14.600	-0.1292	249	24.800	-7.800	-0.1303	142	14.100
26	2.500	14.500	-0.1291	250	24.900	-7.900	-0.1303	143	14.200
27	2.600	14.400	-0.1291	251	25.000	-8.000	-0.1303	144	14.300
28	2.700	14.300	-0.1291	252	25.100	-8.100	-0.1303	145	14.400
29	2.800	14.200	-0.1291	253	25.200	-8.200	-0.1303	146	14.500
30	2.900	14.100	-0.1291	254	25.300	-8.300	-0.1304	147	14.600
31	3.000	14.000	-0.1291	255	25.400	-8.400	-0.1303	148	14.700
32	3.100	13.900	-0.1291	256	25.500	-8.500	-0.1303	149	14.800
33	3.200	13.800	-0.1291	257	25.600	-8.600	-0.1304	150	14.900
34	3.300	13.700	-0.1291	258	25.700	-8.700	-0.1304	151	15.000
35	3.400	13.600	-0.1291	259	25.800	-8.800	-0.1303	152	15.100
36	3.500	13.500	-0.1291	260	25.900	-8.900	-0.1303	153	15.200
37	3.600	13.400	-0.1290	261	26.000	-9.000	-0.1304	154	15.300
38	3.700	13.300	-0.1290	262	26.100	-9.100	-0.1303	155	15.400
39	3.800	13.200	-0.1290	263	26.200	-9.200	-0.1303	156	15.500
40	3.900	13.100	-0.1290	264	26.300	-9.300	-0.1304	157	15.600
41	4.000	13.000	-0.1290	265	26.400	-9.400	-0.1304	158	15.700
42	4.100	12.900	-0.1290	266	26.500	-9.500	-0.1304	159	15.800
43	4.200	12.800	-0.1290	267	26.600	-9.600	-0.1304	160	15.900
44	4.300	12.700	-0.1290	268	26.700	-9.700	-0.1304	161	16.000
45	4.400	12.600	-0.1290	269	26.800	-9.800	-0.1304	162	16.100
46	4.500	12.500	-0.1290	270	26.900	-9.900	-0.1304	163	16.200
47	4.600	12.400	-0.1290	271	27.000	-10.000	-0.1304	164	16.300
48	4.700	12.300	-0.1290	272	27.100	-10.100	-0.1304	165	16.400
49	4.800	12.200	-0.1290	273	27.200	-10.200	-0.1304	166	16.500
50	4.900	12.100	-0.1290	274	27.300	-10.300	-0.1304	167	16.600
51	5.000	12.000	-0.1290	275	27.400	-10.400	-0.1304	168	16.700
52	5.100	11.900	-0.1290	276	27.500	-10.500	-0.1304	169	16.800

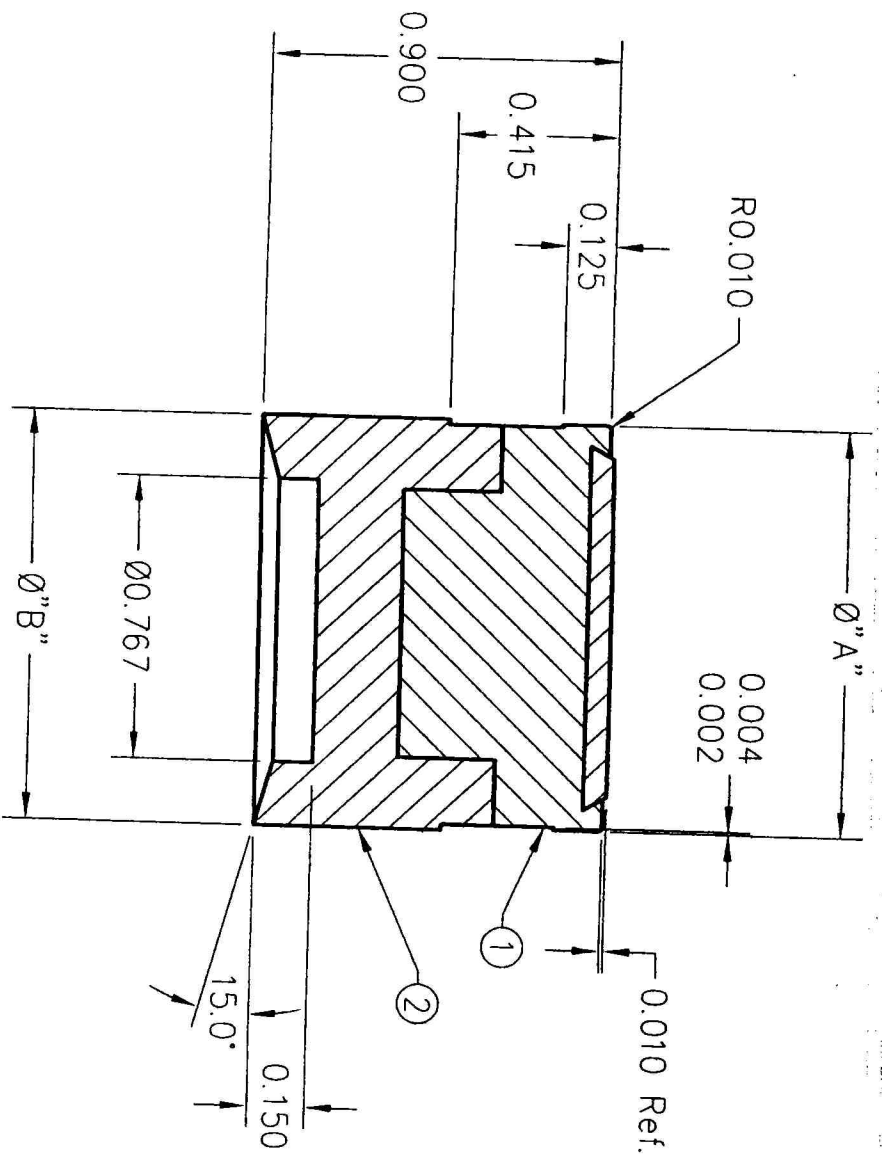
53	5.200	11.800	-0.1289	277	27.600	-10.600	-0.1303	170	16.900
54	5.300	11.700	-0.1290	278	27.700	-10.700	-0.1304	171	17.000
55	5.400	11.600	-0.1290	279	27.800	-10.800	-0.1304	172	17.100
56	5.500	11.500	-0.1290	280	27.900	-10.900	-0.1304	173	17.200
57	5.600	11.400	-0.1289	281	28.000	-11.000	-0.1304	174	17.300
58	5.700	11.300	-0.1289	282	28.100	-11.100	-0.1304	175	17.400
59	5.800	11.200	-0.1289	283	28.200	-11.200	-0.1304	176	17.500
60	5.900	11.100	-0.1289	284	28.300	-11.300	-0.1304	177	17.600
61	6.000	11.000	-0.1289	285	28.400	-11.400	-0.1303	178	17.700
62	6.100	10.900	-0.1289	286	28.500	-11.500	-0.1304	179	17.800
63	6.200	10.800	-0.1289	287	28.600	-11.600	-0.1304	180	17.900
64	6.300	10.700	-0.1289	288	28.700	-11.700	-0.1303	181	18.000
65	6.400	10.600	-0.1289	289	28.800	-11.800	-0.1303	182	18.100
66	6.500	10.500	-0.1289	290	28.900	-11.900	-0.1304	183	18.200
67	6.600	10.400	-0.1288	291	29.000	-12.000	-0.1303	184	18.300
68	6.700	10.300	-0.1288	292	29.100	-12.100	-0.1303	185	18.400
69	6.800	10.200	-0.1288	293	29.200	-12.200	-0.1303	186	18.500
70	6.900	10.100	-0.1288	294	29.300	-12.300	-0.1303	187	18.600
71	7.000	10.000	-0.1288	295	29.400	-12.400	-0.1303	188	18.700
72	7.100	9.900	-0.1288	296	29.500	-12.500	-0.1303	189	18.800
73	7.200	9.800	-0.1288	297	29.600	-12.600	-0.1303	190	18.900
74	7.300	9.700	-0.1288	298	29.700	-12.700	-0.1303	191	19.000
75	7.400	9.600	-0.1287	299	29.800	-12.800	-0.1303	192	19.100
76	7.500	9.500	-0.1287	300	29.900	-12.900	-0.1303	193	19.200
77	7.600	9.400	-0.1287	301	30.000	-13.000	-0.1303	194	19.300
78	7.700	9.300	-0.1287	302	30.100	-13.100	-0.1303	195	19.400
79	7.800	9.200	-0.1287	303	30.200	-13.200	-0.1303	196	19.500
80	7.900	9.100	-0.1287	304	30.300	-13.300	-0.1302	197	19.600
81	8.000	9.000	-0.1286	305	30.400	-13.400	-0.1303	198	19.700
82	8.100	8.900	-0.1286	306	30.500	-13.500	-0.1303	199	19.800
83	8.200	8.800	-0.1286	307	30.600	-13.600	-0.1303	200	19.900
84	8.300	8.700	-0.1286	308	30.700	-13.700	-0.1302	201	20.000
85	8.400	8.600	-0.1286	309	30.800	-13.800	-0.1302	202	20.100
86	8.500	8.500	-0.1285	310	30.900	-13.900	-0.1302	203	20.200
87	8.600	8.400	-0.1285	311	31.000	-14.000	-0.1302	204	20.300
88	8.700	8.300	-0.1285	312	31.100	-14.100	-0.1302	205	20.400
89	8.800	8.200	-0.1285	313	31.200	-14.200	-0.1302	206	20.500
90	8.900	8.100	-0.1285	314	31.300	-14.300	-0.1302	207	20.600
91	9.000	8.000	-0.1284	315	31.400	-14.400	-0.1302	208	20.700
92	9.100	7.900	-0.1284	316	31.500	-14.500	-0.1302	209	20.800
93	9.200	7.800	-0.1284	317	31.600	-14.600	-0.1301	210	20.900
94	9.300	7.700	-0.1284	318	31.700	-14.700	-0.1301	211	21.000
95	9.400	7.600	-0.1284	319	31.800	-14.800	-0.1302	212	21.100
96	9.500	7.500	-0.1284	320	31.900	-14.900	-0.1302	213	21.200
97	9.600	7.400	-0.1284	321	32.000	-15.000	-0.1301	214	21.300
98	9.700	7.300	-0.1283	322	32.100	-15.100	-0.1302	215	21.400
99	9.800	7.200	-0.1283	323	32.200	-15.200	-0.1301	216	21.500
100	9.900	7.100	-0.1283	324	32.300	-15.300	-0.1301	217	21.600
101	10.000	7.000	-0.1283	325	32.400	-15.400	-0.1301	218	21.700
102	10.100	6.900	-0.1283	326	32.500	-15.500	-0.1301	219	21.800
103	10.200	6.800	-0.1283	327	32.600	-15.600	-0.1301	220	21.900
104	10.300	6.700	-0.1283	328	32.700	-15.700	-0.1301	221	22.000
105	10.400	6.600	-0.1282	329	32.800	-15.800	-0.1301	222	22.100
106	10.500	6.500	-0.1282	330	32.900	-15.900	-0.1301	223	22.200
107	10.600	6.400	-0.1282	331	33.000	-16.000	-0.1301	224	22.300
108	10.700	6.300	-0.1282	332	33.100	-16.100	-0.1301		
109	10.800	6.200	-0.1282	333	33.200	-16.200	-0.1301		
110	10.900	6.100	-0.1281	334	33.300	-16.300	-0.1301		
111	11.000	6.000	-0.1281	335	33.400	-16.400	-0.1301		
112	11.100	5.900	-0.1281	336	33.500	-16.500	-0.1302		

113	11.200	5.800	-0.1280	337	33.600	-16.600	-0.1303
114	11.300	5.700	-0.1279	338	33.700	-16.700	-0.1303
115	11.400	5.600	-0.1275	339	33.800	-16.800	-0.1305
116	11.500	5.500	-0.1260	340	33.900	-16.900	-0.1306
117	11.600	5.400	-0.1239	341	34.000	-17.000	-0.1307

	1st	2nd	3 rd
abs dist.	Run	Run	Run
	Reading	Reading	Reading
mm	Inches	Inches	Inches
5.300			
5.200			
5.100			
5.000			
4.900			
4.800			
4.700	0.00117		
4.600	0.00111		
4.500	0.00094	0.00159	
4.400	0.00068	0.00128	
4.300	0.00057	0.00107	
4.200	0.00061	0.00081	
4.100	0.00054	0.00064	0.00134
4.000	0.00048	0.00048	0.00113
3.900	0.00052	0.00057	0.00102
3.800	0.00046	0.00056	0.00081
3.700	0.00044	0.00044	0.00059
3.600	0.00043	0.00038	0.00033
3.500	0.00042	0.00037	0.00047
3.400	0.00040	0.00035	0.00050
3.300	0.00039	0.00034	0.00049
3.200	0.00038	0.00033	0.00043
3.100	0.00037	0.00032	0.00037
3.000	0.00040	0.00035	0.00035
2.900	0.00034	0.00029	0.00019
2.800	0.00033	0.00028	0.00023
2.700	0.00031	0.00026	0.00016
2.600	0.00030	0.00020	0.00010
2.500	0.00029	0.00019	0.00009
2.400	0.00027	0.00017	0.00007
2.300	0.00031	0.00026	0.00016
2.200	0.00025	0.00020	0.00010
2.100	0.00024	0.00019	0.00009
2.000	0.00022	0.00017	0.00007
1.900	0.00021	0.00016	0.00006
1.800	0.00020	0.00015	0.00005
1.700	0.00018	0.00013	0.00003
1.600	0.00017	0.00012	0.00007
1.500	0.00021	0.00016	0.00006
1.400	0.00014	0.00009	0.00004
1.300	0.00018	0.00013	0.00003
1.200	0.00017	0.00012	0.00007
1.100	0.00010	0.00005	-0.00005
1.000	0.00014	0.00009	-0.00001
0.900	0.00012	0.00007	0.00002
0.800	0.00006	0.00001	-0.00004
0.700	0.00010	0.00005	0.00000
0.600	0.00003	-0.00002	-0.00007
0.500	0.00002	-0.00003	-0.00008
0.400	0.00006	0.00001	-0.00004
0.300	0.00004	-0.00001	-0.00001
0.200	0.00003	-0.00002	-0.00002

0.100	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001
0.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
-0.100	-0.00001	-0.00001	-0.00001
-0.200	-0.00003	-0.00003	0.00002
-0.300	-0.00004	-0.00004	-0.00004
-0.400	-0.00006	-0.00006	-0.00001
-0.500	-0.00007	-0.00007	-0.00002
-0.600	-0.00003	-0.00003	-0.00003
-0.700	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-0.800	-0.00006	-0.00001	0.00004
-0.900	-0.00008	-0.00003	0.00007
-1.000	-0.00009	-0.00004	0.00001
-1.100	-0.00011	-0.00006	-0.00001
-1.200	-0.00007	0.00003	0.00008
-1.300	-0.00009	-0.00004	0.00006
-1.400	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00010
-1.500	-0.00011	-0.00001	0.00009
-1.600	-0.00013	-0.00003	0.00007
-1.700	-0.00014	-0.00004	0.00006
-1.800	-0.00016	-0.00006	0.00004
-1.900	-0.00012	0.00003	0.00013
-2.000	-0.00014	0.00001	0.00011
-2.100	-0.00015	0.00000	0.00010
-2.200	-0.00017	-0.00002	0.00008
-2.300	-0.00018	-0.00003	0.00007
-2.400	-0.00020	-0.00005	0.00005
-2.500	-0.00021	-0.00006	0.00004
-2.600	-0.00018	-0.00003	0.00007
-2.700	-0.00019	-0.00004	0.00021
-2.800	-0.00021	-0.00006	0.00019
-2.900	-0.00022	-0.00002	0.00033
-3.000	-0.00024	-0.00009	0.00036
-3.100	-0.00025	-0.00010	0.00045
-3.200	-0.00027	-0.00012	0.00048
-3.300	-0.00028	-0.00008	0.00057
-3.400	-0.00035	0.00010	0.00070
-3.500	-0.00036	0.00014	0.00069
-3.600	-0.00028	0.00022	0.00102
-3.700	-0.00019	0.00031	0.00121
-3.800	-0.00001	0.00064	0.00169
-3.900	0.00003	0.00068	0.00178
-4.000	-0.00004	0.00076	0.00186
-4.100	-0.00001	0.00094	0.00204
-4.200	0.00023	0.00138	0.00253
-4.300	0.00046	0.00171	0.00171
-4.400	0.00065	0.00180	
-4.500	0.00063	0.00173	
-4.600	0.00062	0.00062	
-4.700	0.00060		
-4.800	-0.00076		
-4.900			
-5.000			
-5.100			
-5.200			
-5.300			





Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

# REVISIONS

REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED  
TOLERANCES:  
.000 ±.005  
FRACTIONS ±.01  
ANGLES ±1/64  
CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R.  
BREAK SHARP EDGES AND  
REMOVE BURRS

FINISH

16

MATERIAL  
Zelux-M&HDP

DRAWN  
M. Long  
11/29/10

ENGINEER  
DATE

APPROVED  
DATE

TITLE  
CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY  
SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY

Projectile Assy.  
for 28mm launch tube

SCALE  
2:1

SHEET  
2 of 2

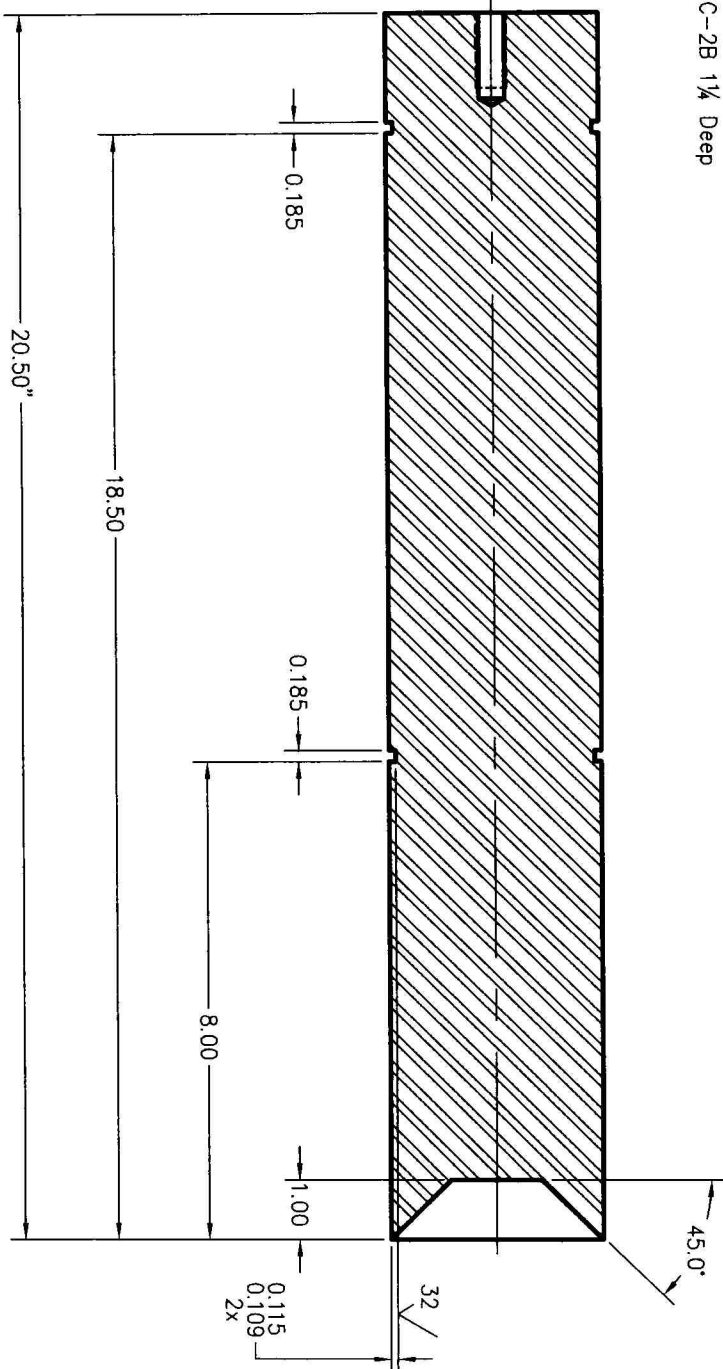
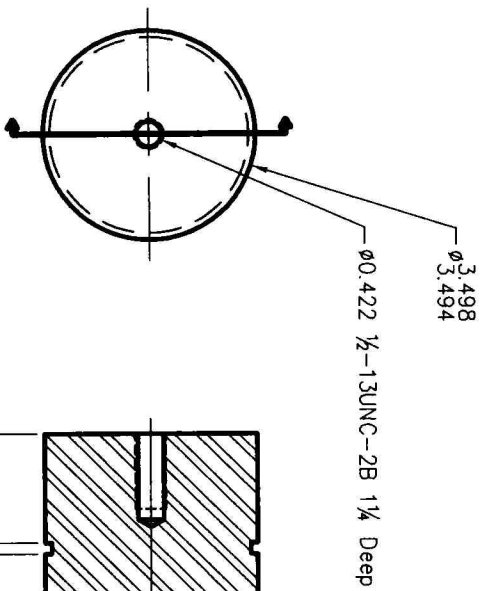
DRAWING NUMBER  
A LGC-158

ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.
2	Gas Seal Blank	LGC-128	1
1	Sobot & Flyer Plate	LGC-157	1

1.1010  
1.1101

SHOT# 419	
A	1.1010"
B	1.1100"

advised 0.0609 mo#1 10/19/10



Notes: Use High Density Polyethylene only  
Provide mat'l cert. to customer

REVISIONS			UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED			CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY			
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED	TOLERANCES:	DRAWN	DATE	SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY		
				1.000	M. LONG	10/04/01	TITLE		
				2.000	ENGINEER	DATE	PISTON - 1 Piece		
				3.000	DATE		SCALE		
				1/16			SHEET		
				3/16			1 of 1		
				1/2			B		
				1.000			DRAWING NUMBER		
				1.000			LCG-029		
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lgg 419: 6 turn magnet coils (first shot)  
 gain set to 0.4 on dial - some as recent shots  
 amplified magnet signals on scope <sup>1+2</sup> ~~ch 3+4~~  
 (Tex 350)  
 est. 4.7 V pk raw magnet signals

simulated raw magnet signals are 3.3 V pk  
 " amplified " " " 6.9 V pk

1/4/11 lgg 419: 5.5 V pk actual raw magnet signal

> 8 V pk amplified " "  
 (offset, 2 V/div)

ref.: drop steel ball test: 6 turn coil =  $\frac{43 \text{ mV}}{70 \text{ mV}} = 0.61$   
 10 " " =

ref: lgg 403  $\phi$  25.4 mm flyer, 3756 m/s: magnet 1 pk = 8.5 V  
 10 turn magnet coil gain 0.4 setting on dial  $\approx$  gain of 2  $\times$  signal

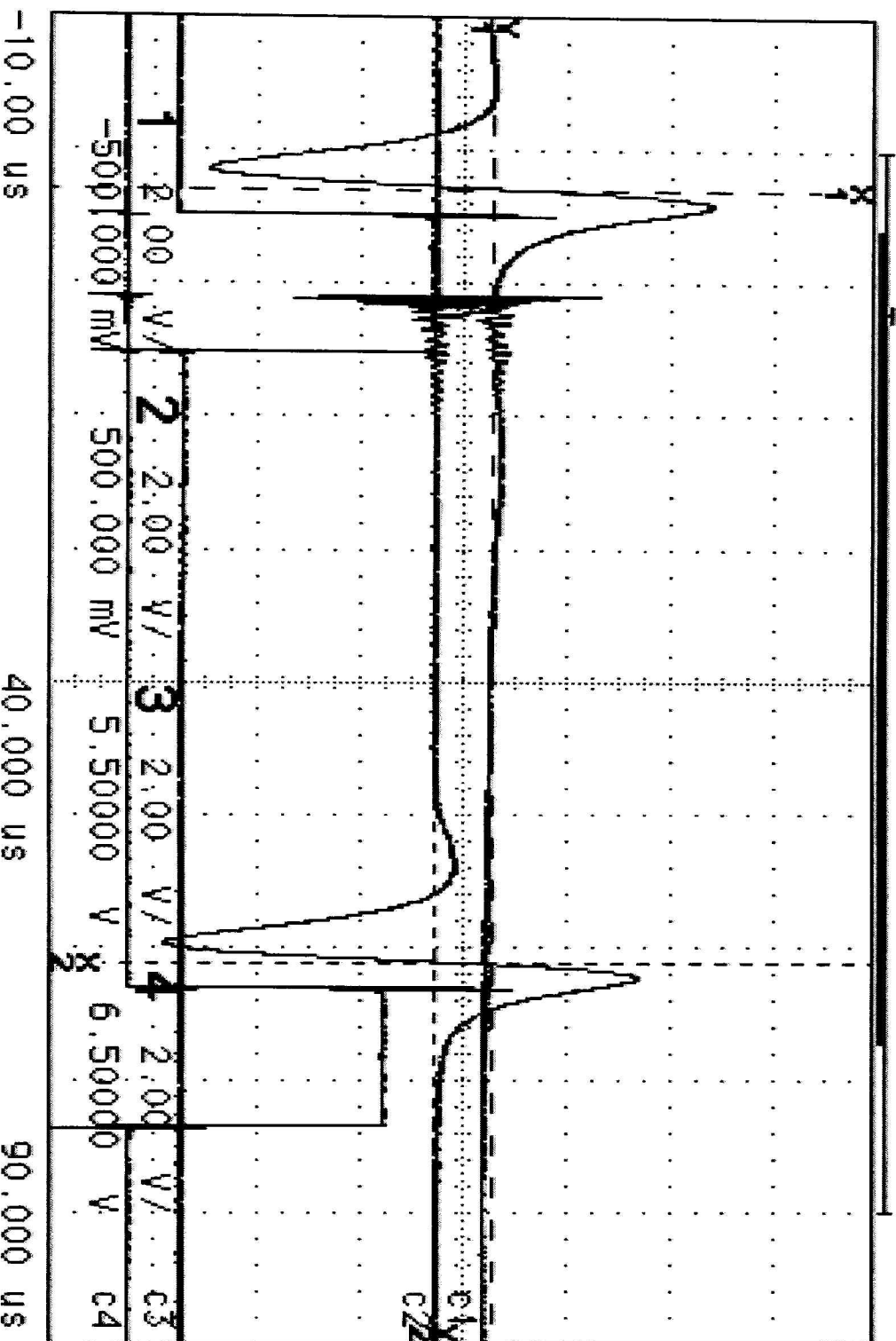
$$\frac{3500}{3756} = \frac{7.9}{8.5} \text{ for 10 turns } \approx \frac{4.7 \text{ V pk}}{\text{pk}} \text{ for 6 turns}$$

HP

Shot 419

HP5

HORIZONTAL



y2(2) -62.5000 mV  
y1(1) 62.5000 mV  
delta y -125.000 mV

x2(2) 61.1780 us  
x1(1) 2.97120 us  
delta x 58.2068 us  
1/delta x 17.1801 kHz

magnet 1 to magnet 2 interval

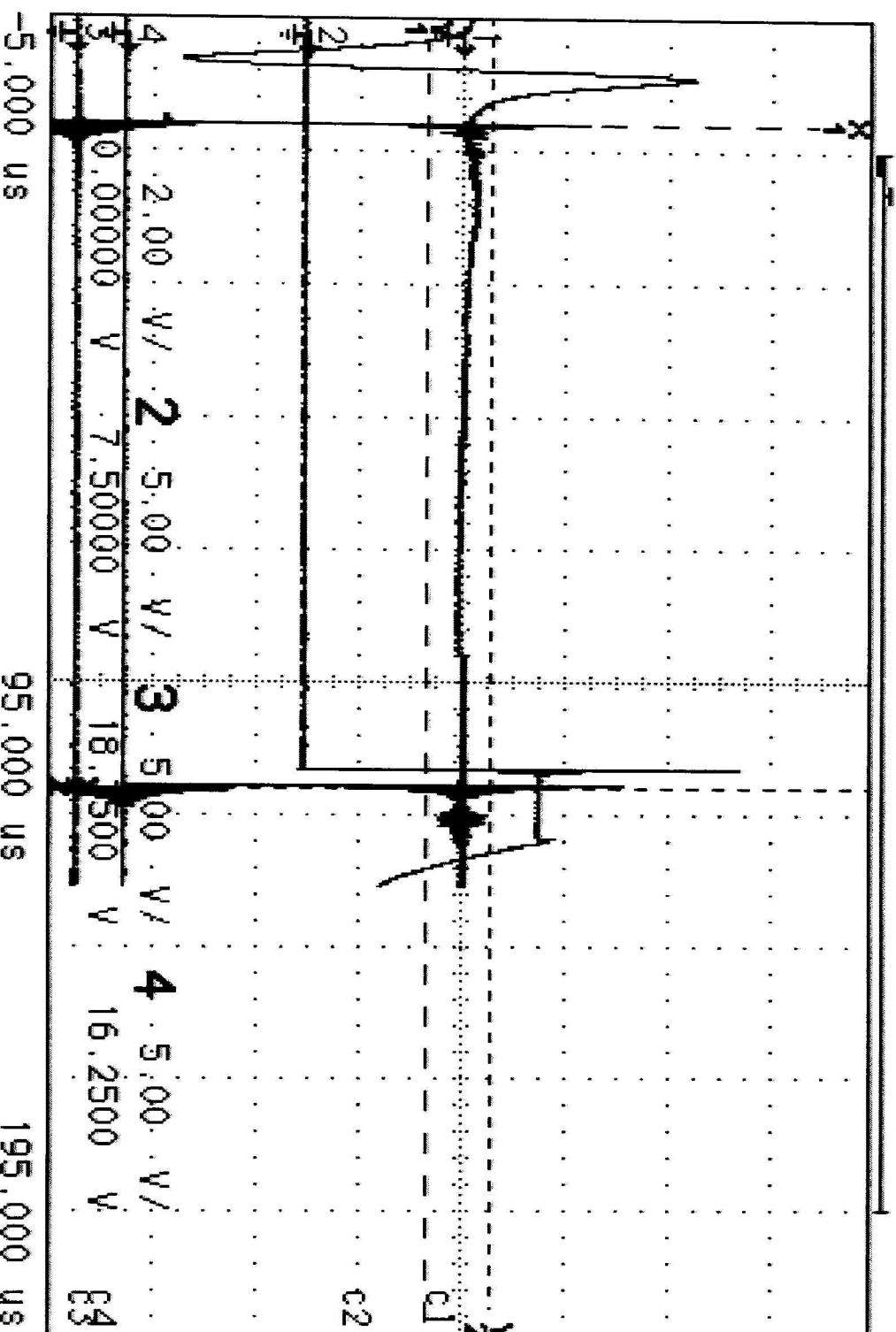
10.0 us/div  
200 ns/div  
delay -10.00 us  
-20.00000 us  
reference left ctr right  
repetitive realtime  
sequential off on  
record length 32768  
auto adjust  
5 MSa/s  
sample clock

HP

Shot 419

HP 6

HORIZONTAL



y2( 4 ) 17.6563 V  
y1( 3 ) 17.0313 V  
delta y 625.000 mV

x2( 4 ) 110.950 us  
x1( 3 ) 11.0402 us  
delta x 99.9098 us  
1/delta x 10.0090 KHz

Xray pulser 1 to 2 interval

20.0 us/div

200 ns/div

delay

-5.000 us

-5.00000 us

reference

left ctr right

repetitive

realtime

sequential

off on

record length

32768

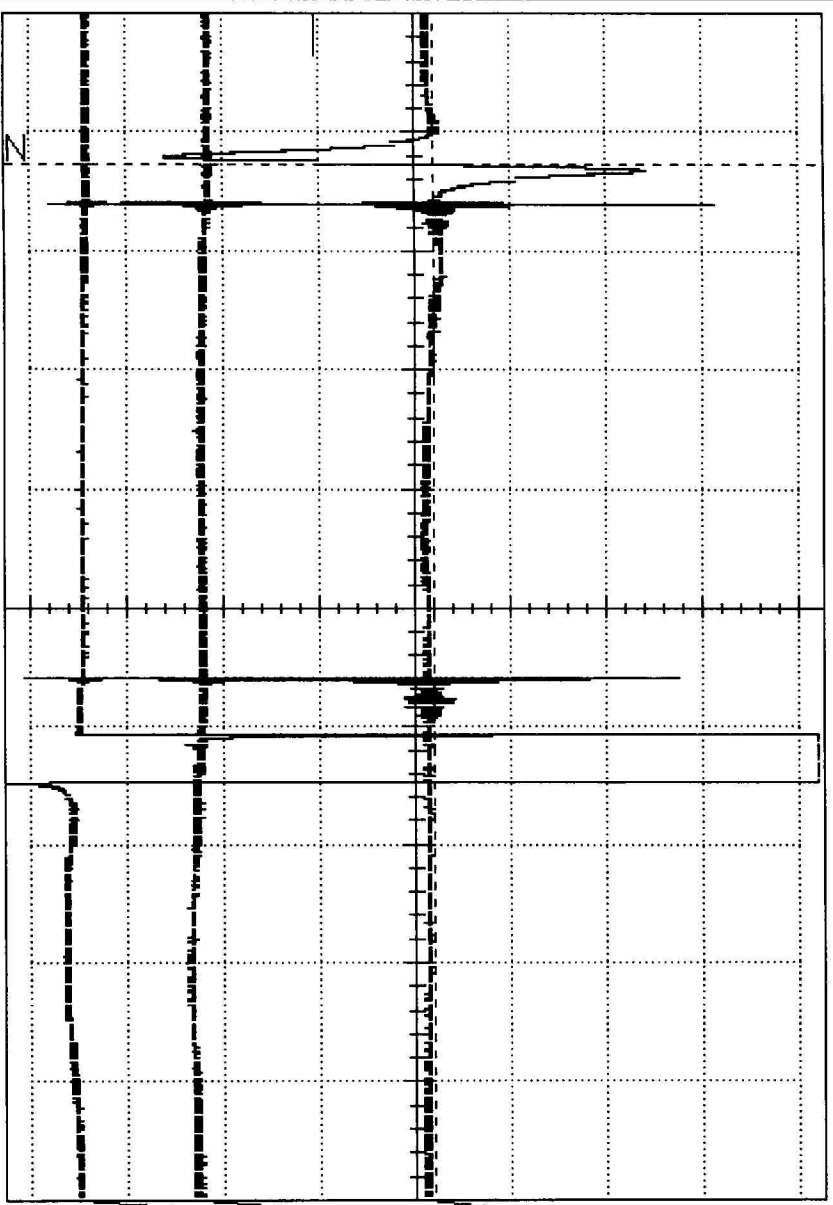
auto adjust

2.5 MSa/s

sample clock

Shot 419 GS7

PRINTED : JAN-4-2011:19:54.12 S/N: 84900024

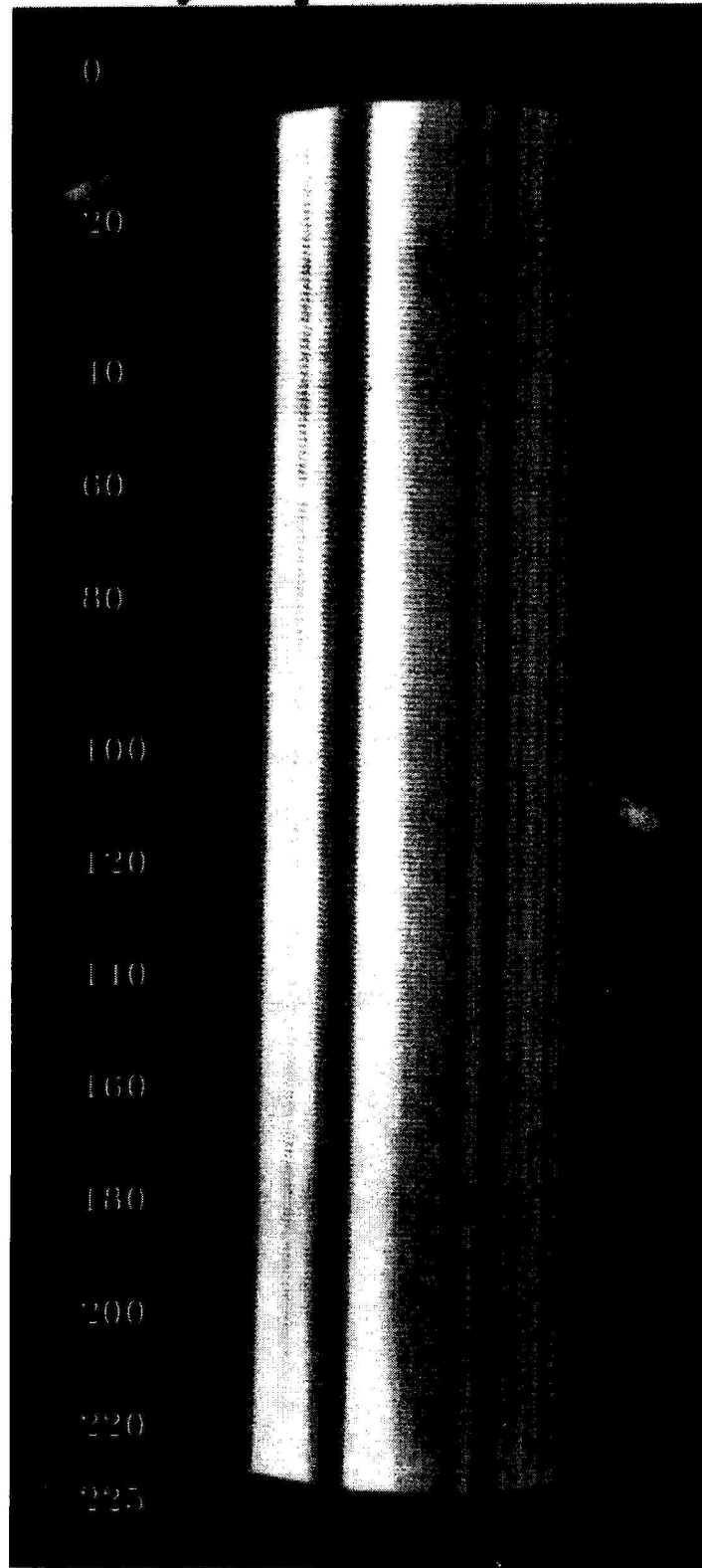


TRC1Z : 4-2011:18.46.58)  
 CURSOR : 4-2011:18.46.58)  
 TRC2Z : 4-2011:18.46.58)  
 CURSOR : 4-2011:18.46.58)

TR3Z : TRC2 -30.70748μs  
 CURSOR : TRC1 -6.677115μs  
 CURSOR : TRC3 +5.067115μs  
 CURSOR : TRC4 +119.7115μs

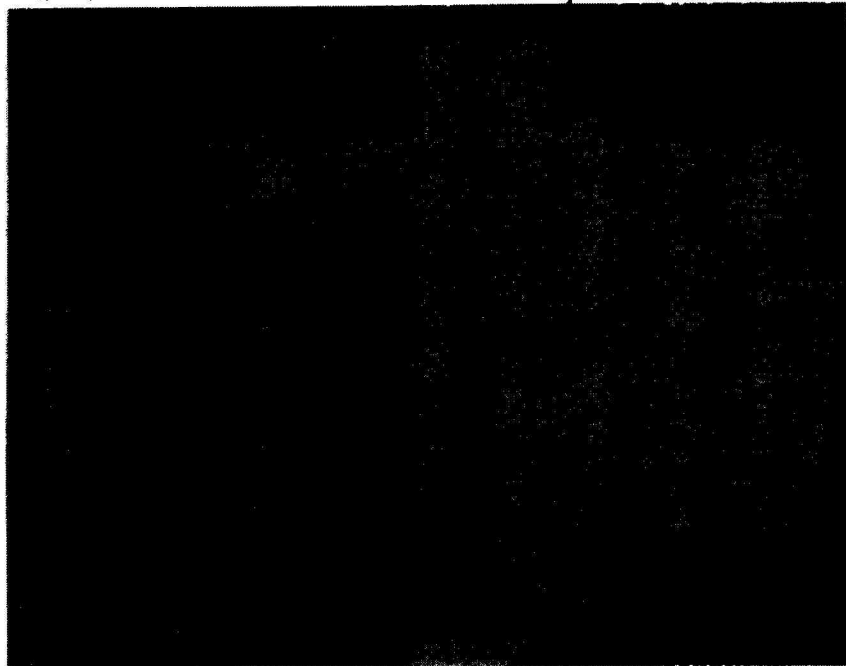
magnet 1 to camera trigger interval  
 camera trigger to camera monitor = 280ns

419 Cal.

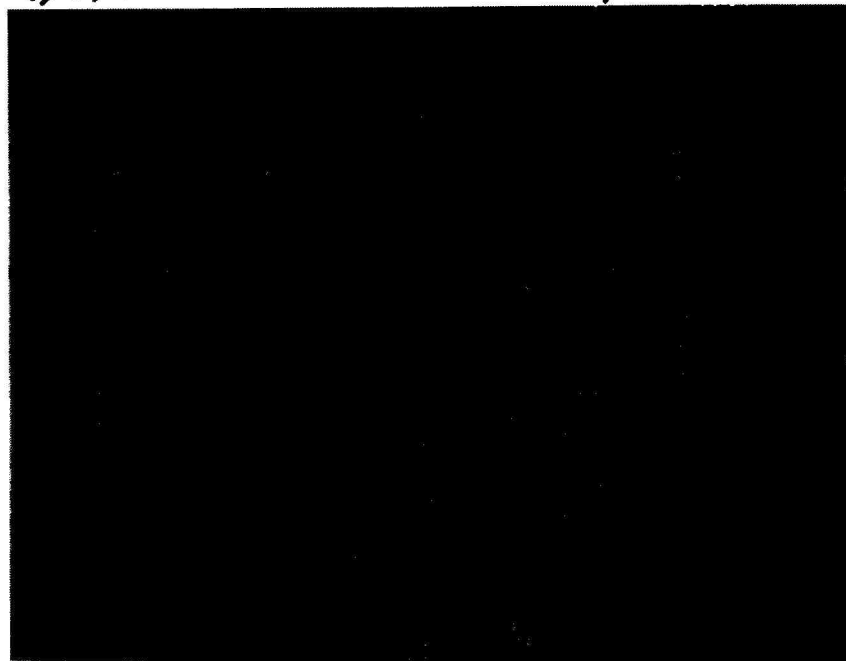


$$6.757 \text{ ns/ph} \times 225 = 1520 \text{ ns}$$

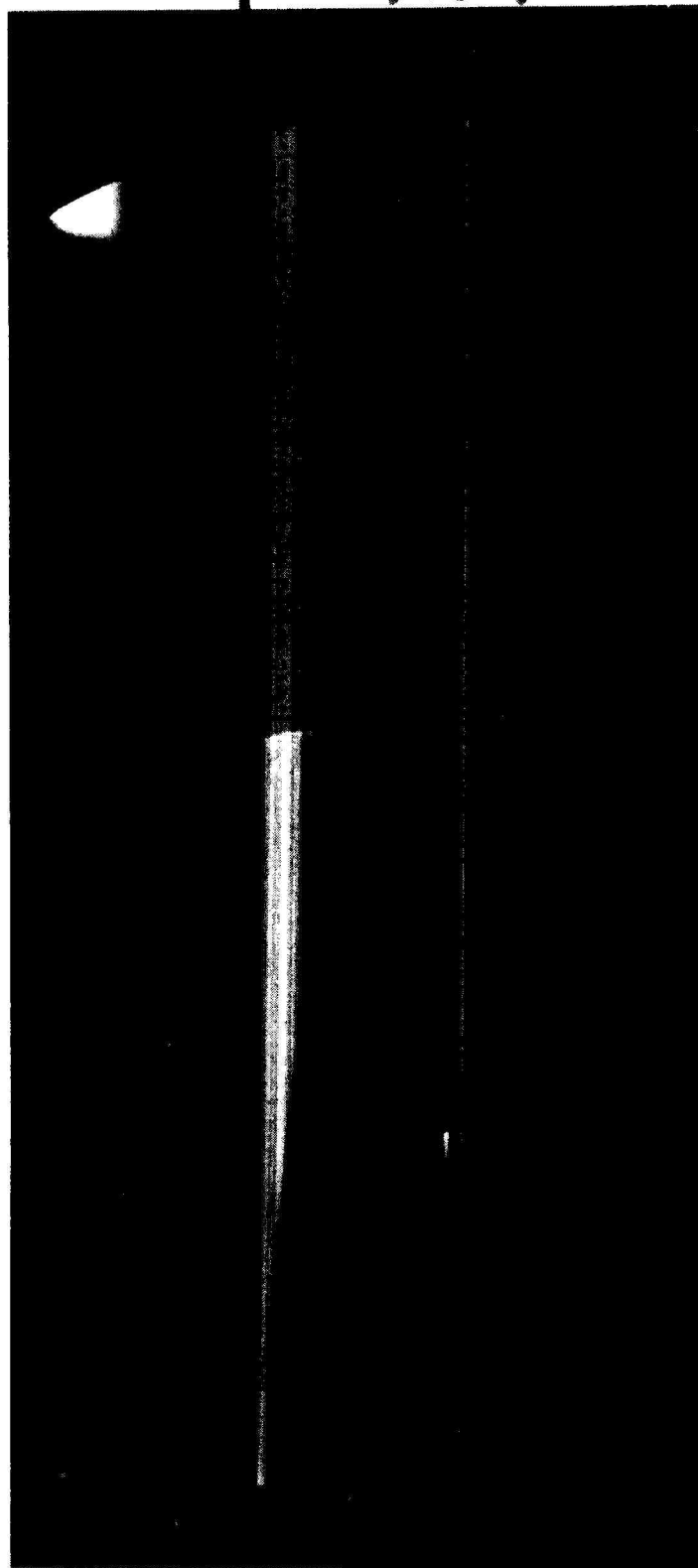
1/4/11 LGG 419 Flash X-ray #1



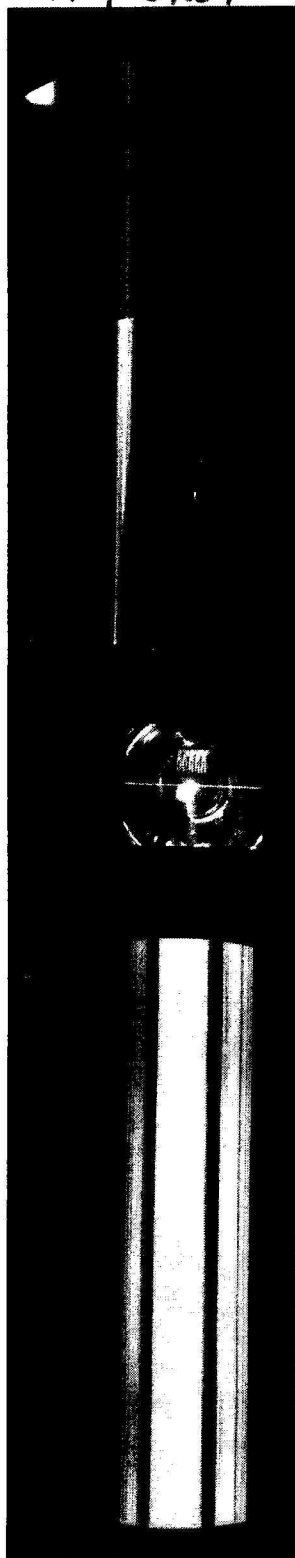
1/4/11 LGG 419 Flash X-ray #2



419 shot



419 shot





# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 454

Date 4/27/2012

## Target:

Sample Material SAMPLE HOLDER # 26 FORSTERITE DISC # F Crystallographic orientation ---  
Source Location Morion, Created Gems Thickness: 1 --- in.  
Type of Measurement EOS-PREHEATED 2. --- in.  
Bulk Density --- gm/cc Crystal Density --- gm/cc  
 $\pm 2$  std. devs. --- gm/cc  $\pm 2$  std. devs. --- gm/cc  
Total Shorting Pin Height --- in. Driver Plate Thickness --- in.  
(shim to driver) Material ---

## Projectile:

Weight 20.251 gms. Length 0.9115 in. Skirt Diameter 1.1155 in.  
Flyer Plate Material Mo Leading Edge Dia. 1.1004 in.  
Thickness 0.0610 in. Major Dia. 0.9835 in. Depth Inserted 1 in.  
Minor Dia. 0.921 in. Force 150 lbs Temp. 21°C

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter --- in. Muzzle Diameter --- in. Taper --- in.  
Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point --- in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth .109 in.  
Diameter: Front 3.497 in. Back 3.498 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure -28.8 in. Hg Fill Pressure 170 psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 583 gms. Type 1MR 4350 Total Charge 595 gms.  
Primer Charge 12 gms. Type 1MR 4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 5.0 km/sec Piston --- km/sec

## Notes:

95/98  
sig. 0.145 ; 5  
0.133

actual velocity 4.963 km/s

~5:30

# L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1506 nsec      Timing calibration frequency: 147.985 MHz  
147.985

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$       Target to film magnification 24.8x/mm

**Film Type:** Streak Camera: Polaroid Type 57      Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:**      Flash X-ray #1 2775  $\mu\text{sec}$       Flash X-ray #2 73.404  $\mu\text{sec}$

? LAMP DELAY  
~~Static Streak Photo~~ - 6.37  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

## **Petal Valve:**

Grove Depth:      Total Thickness:

0.0559 in. min.      0.0973 in. min.

0.0543 in. max.      0.0941 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4000 psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** \_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\text{m}$

**Distances:**      Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1      9.9 cm  
Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2      35.32 cm  
Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target      3.60 cm  
Velocity Magnet #1 to #2      20.34 cm  
Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2      30.48 cm  
Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3      30.48 cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** \_\_\_\_\_ m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

# L.G.G.

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>502</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>1009</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>41.000</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>69.100</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>78.527</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>9.433</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>69.112</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>41.020</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>4963.93</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>41025.8</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP5, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	TTL Start	<u>2041.8</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP5, 2-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 2	TTL Stop	<u>2030</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP6, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>77276</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP6, 3-4:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>69109</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>83638</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 1-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Monitor Out	<u>7542</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
			<u>83877</u> $\mu\text{sec}$



# SHOT SIMULATION

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

START SIGNAL		STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>                    </u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>                    </u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>40.200</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>69.308</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>76.915</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>76.12</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>69.270</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>40.210</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>5063.96</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity magnet 2	<u>40.216</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	TTL Start	<u>2002</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 2-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 2	TTL Stop	<u>1.999</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>75.629</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3-4:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>69.269</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-3:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>81.974</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-2:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Cal. Sig. (UDC HV 2)	<u>82.654</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1-4:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Camera Monitor Out	<u>82.222</u> $\mu$ sec

## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **454** Expected Velocity: **5.00**



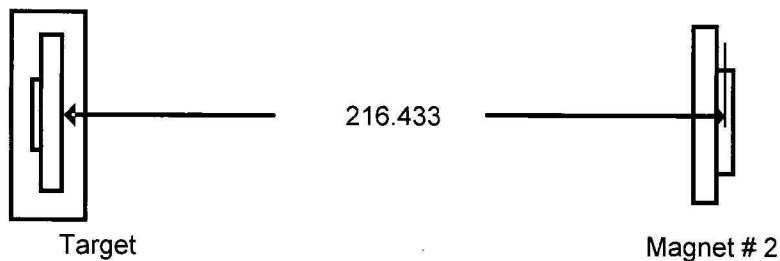
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 40.721  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.397 inch

Second measurement = 8.396 inch

Average measurement = 8.396 inch

Average measurement = 213.258 mm

Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

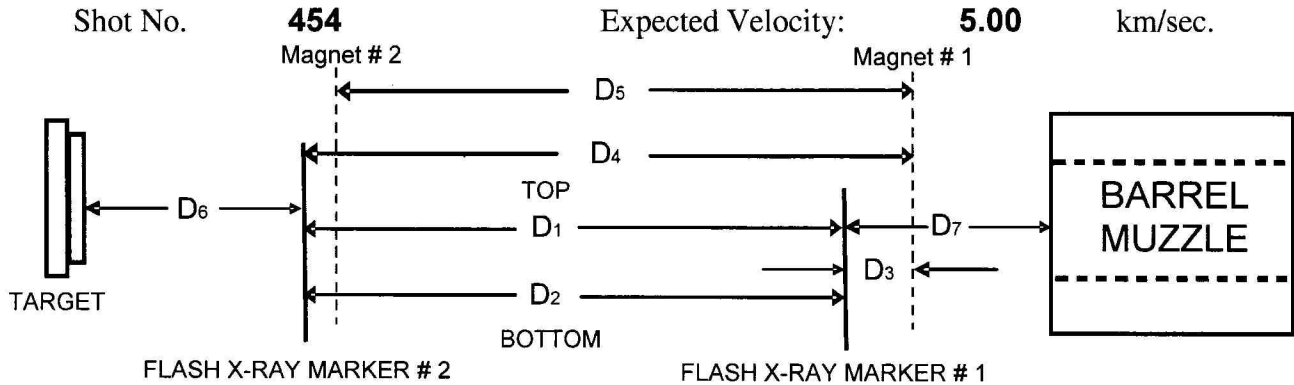
Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 216.433 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 43.287  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target = 0 mm

0.201039

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	36.0	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	36.0	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	36.0	99.0
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>76.63</b>	<b>40.72</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>19.80</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

*left over from X-ray timing for trigger*

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**TOP**) : **70.64**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**BOTTOM**) : **70.62**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **2.90**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **73.98**  $\mu$ sec.

*Wkst + calc: 2.775*

*73.404*

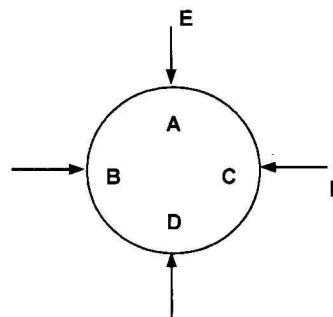
SHOT No. \_ 454  
 LGG Moly Capsule Cap  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Mo

26

11/18/2010

Post polish  
**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.03065
A	0.03075
B	0.03070
B	0.03065
C	0.03055
C	0.03055
D	0.03055
D	0.03060



**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35450
E	0.35400
F	0.35350
F	0.35350
AVE	0.35388
Radius	0.1769

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.03075
MIN	0.0306
Range	0.0002
MEAN	0.03063
STDEV	7.55929E-05

**Statistic for perimeter**

N	4
MAX	0.35450
MIN	0.3535
Range	0.001
MEAN	0.353875
STDEV	0.000478714

post-polish:

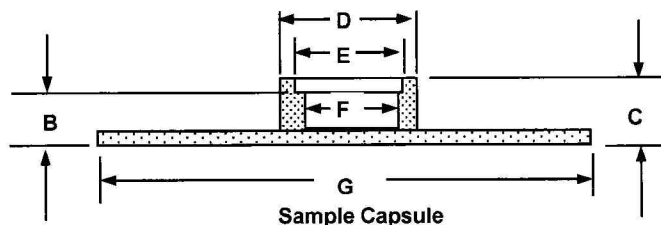
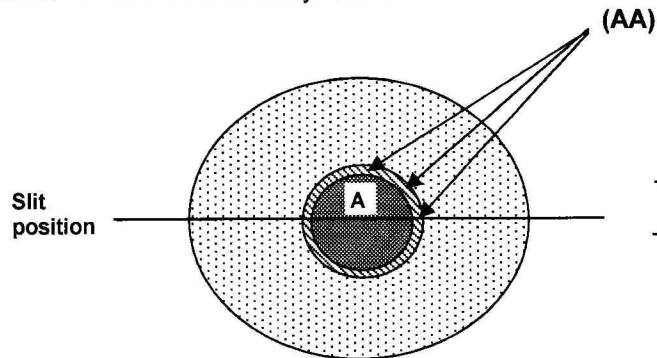
DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.030625	±	mm	
			0.0002			
			0.0494		cm³	
			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm³	
			10.0744		grams/cm³	



SHOT No. 454  
SAMPLE CAPSULE: 26  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

post polish

Cap(see attached sheet)



#### Before Sample Assembly

**DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT**  
Note: the inside of the sample  
capsule should be polish and  
the bottom side of the Cap

inside  
A 0.04215  
A 0.04230  
A 0.04230  
A 0.04225  
Avg 0.04225

After Welding the Total Thickness  
of the sample capsule & the cap is  
C before polishing

C 0.17155  
C 0.17165  
C 0.17175  
C 0.17165  
D 0.3960  
D 0.3960

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree  
intervals starting at the top and moving  
clockwise around the entire circumference of  
the inner lip. (see example AA)

B point 1(top) 0.14300  
B point 2 0.14300  
B point 3 0.14150  
B point 4 0.14305  
B point 5 0.14300  
B point 6 0.14300  
B point 7 0.14295  
B point 8 0.14300

**DIGITAL CALIFER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT**

E 0.3535  
E 0.3535  
F 0.3140  
F 0.3140

G 1.3595  
G 1.3595  
H 0.10056

#### Statistics

N 8  
MAX 0.14305  
MIN 0.14150  
Range 0.00155  
Average 0.14281

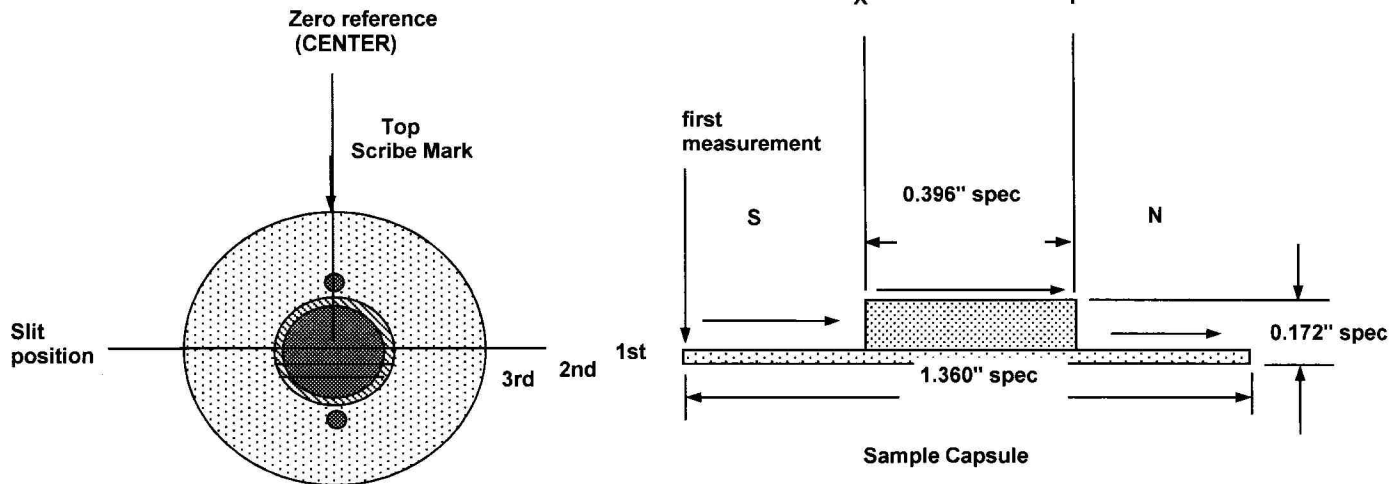
MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640	10.1948
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640	10.1930
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640	10.1952
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:				±	mm	
				mm		
					cm <sup>3</sup>	
			10.1943	1.17E-03	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
					grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	

SHOT No. 454  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: 26  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL:

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
 note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
 deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
 direction of measurement

4.849  
 1.792

**THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)**



**First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

1st Reading  
 Average thickness reading = -0.00011

**Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

2nd Reading  
 Average thickness reading = 0.00000

**Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

3rd Reading  
 Average thickness reading = 0.00000

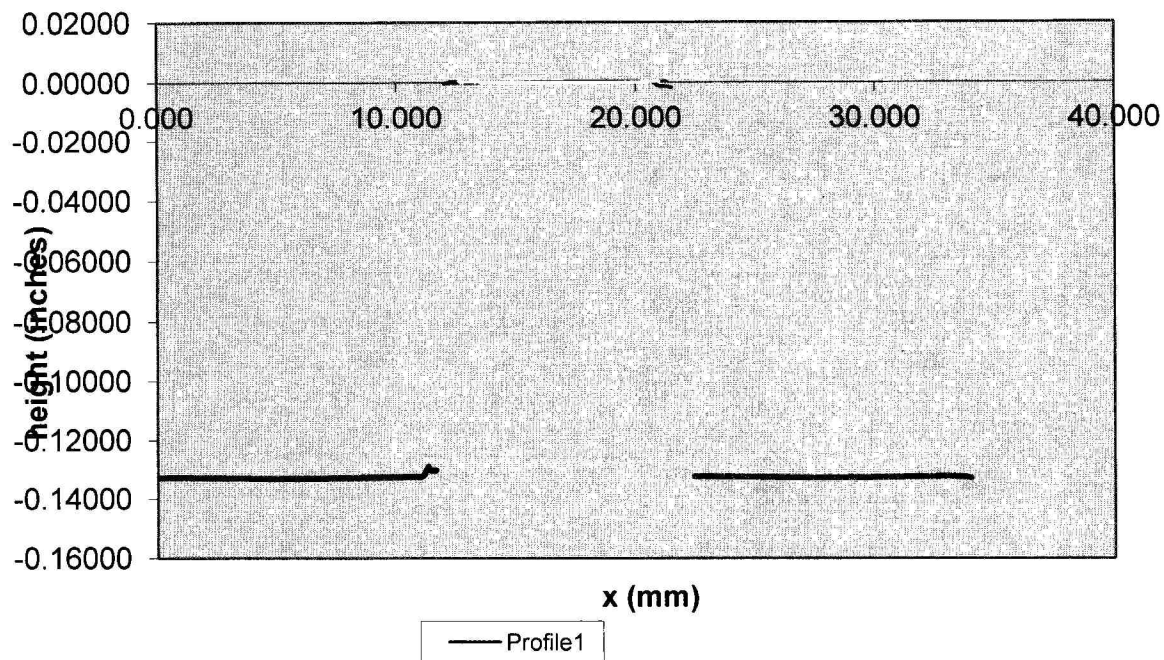
Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = **0.1733 Inches**  
 4.4018 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate = **0.0405 Inches**  
 1.0287 mm

**Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is = 48.70 nm**

**Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is = 50.20 nm**

Shot # Cap thickness profile Polish



1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment 2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment 3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	South (left side)	# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	North (right side)	# reading	dist(mm)
1	0.000	17.000	-0.13320	225	22.400	-5.400	-0.13250	118	11.700
2	0.100	16.900	-0.13315	226	22.500	-5.500	-0.13250	119	11.800
3	0.200	16.800	-0.13310	227	22.600	-5.600	-0.13255	120	11.900
4	0.300	16.700	-0.13305	228	22.700	-5.700	-0.13250	121	12.000
5	0.400	16.600	-0.13300	229	22.800	-5.800	-0.13250	122	12.100
6	0.500	16.500	-0.13300	230	22.900	-5.900	-0.13250	123	12.200
7	0.600	16.400	-0.13295	231	23.000	-6.000	-0.13255	124	12.300
8	0.700	16.300	-0.13295	232	23.100	-6.100	-0.13250	125	12.400
9	0.800	16.200	-0.13295	233	23.200	-6.200	-0.13255	126	12.500
10	0.900	16.100	-0.13295	234	23.300	-6.300	-0.13260	127	12.600
11	1.000	16.000	-0.13295	235	23.400	-6.400	-0.13260	128	12.700
12	1.100	15.900	-0.13295	236	23.500	-6.500	-0.13255	129	12.800
13	1.200	15.800	-0.13295	237	23.600	-6.600	-0.13255	130	12.900
14	1.300	15.700	-0.13300	238	23.700	-6.700	-0.13260	131	13.000
15	1.400	15.600	-0.13300	239	23.800	-6.800	-0.13260	132	13.100
16	1.500	15.500	-0.13305	240	23.900	-6.900	-0.13260	133	13.200
17	1.600	15.400	-0.13305	241	24.000	-7.000	-0.13260	134	13.300
18	1.700	15.300	-0.13305	242	24.100	-7.100	-0.13265	135	13.400
19	1.800	15.200	-0.13305	243	24.200	-7.200	-0.13265	136	13.500
20	1.900	15.100	-0.13305	244	24.300	-7.300	-0.13260	137	13.600
21	2.000	15.000	-0.13310	245	24.400	-7.400	-0.13265	138	13.700
22	2.100	14.900	-0.13310	246	24.500	-7.500	-0.13270	139	13.800
23	2.200	14.800	-0.13310	247	24.600	-7.600	-0.13265	140	13.900
24	2.300	14.700	-0.13315	248	24.700	-7.700	-0.13270	141	14.000
25	2.400	14.600	-0.13315	249	24.800	-7.800	-0.13270	142	14.100
26	2.500	14.500	-0.13315	250	24.900	-7.900	-0.13270	143	14.200
27	2.600	14.400	-0.13310	251	25.000	-8.000	-0.13275	144	14.300
28	2.700	14.300	-0.13315	252	25.100	-8.100	-0.13270	145	14.400
29	2.800	14.200	-0.13315	253	25.200	-8.200	-0.13275	146	14.500
30	2.900	14.100	-0.13320	254	25.300	-8.300	-0.13275	147	14.600
31	3.000	14.000	-0.13320	255	25.400	-8.400	-0.13280	148	14.700
32	3.100	13.900	-0.13325	256	25.500	-8.500	-0.13275	149	14.800
33	3.200	13.800	-0.13325	257	25.600	-8.600	-0.13280	150	14.900
34	3.300	13.700	-0.13325	258	25.700	-8.700	-0.13280	151	15.000
35	3.400	13.600	-0.13325	259	25.800	-8.800	-0.13280	152	15.100
36	3.500	13.500	-0.13325	260	25.900	-8.900	-0.13280	153	15.200
37	3.600	13.400	-0.13325	261	26.000	-9.000	-0.13285	154	15.300
38	3.700	13.300	-0.13330	262	26.100	-9.100	-0.13280	155	15.400
39	3.800	13.200	-0.13325	263	26.200	-9.200	-0.13285	156	15.500
40	3.900	13.100	-0.13330	264	26.300	-9.300	-0.13280	157	15.600
41	4.000	13.000	-0.13335	265	26.400	-9.400	-0.13285	158	15.700
42	4.100	12.900	-0.13335	266	26.500	-9.500	-0.13285	159	15.800
43	4.200	12.800	-0.13330	267	26.600	-9.600	-0.13285	160	15.900
44	4.300	12.700	-0.13335	268	26.700	-9.700	-0.13290	161	16.000
45	4.400	12.600	-0.13330	269	26.800	-9.800	-0.13290	162	16.100
46	4.500	12.500	-0.13330	270	26.900	-9.900	-0.13285	163	16.200
47	4.600	12.400	-0.13335	271	27.000	-10.000	-0.13290	164	16.300
48	4.700	12.300	-0.13335	272	27.100	-10.100	-0.13285	165	16.400
49	4.800	12.200	-0.13335	273	27.200	-10.200	-0.13285	166	16.500
50	4.900	12.100	-0.13335	274	27.300	-10.300	-0.13285	167	16.600
51	5.000	12.000	-0.13335	275	27.400	-10.400	-0.13295	168	16.700
52	5.100	11.900	-0.13335	276	27.500	-10.500	-0.13285	169	16.800
53	5.200	11.800	-0.13335	277	27.600	-10.600	-0.13290	170	16.900
54	5.300	11.700	-0.13335	278	27.700	-10.700	-0.13295	171	17.000
55	5.400	11.600	-0.13335	279	27.800	-10.800	-0.13290	172	17.100
56	5.500	11.500	-0.13335	280	27.900	-10.900	-0.13285	173	17.200
57	5.600	11.400	-0.13335	281	28.000	-11.000	-0.13290	174	17.300

58	5.700	11.300	-0.13330	282	28.100	-11.100	-0.13285	175	17.400
59	5.800	11.200	-0.13330	283	28.200	-11.200	-0.13285	176	17.500
60	5.900	11.100	-0.13330	284	28.300	-11.300	-0.13285	177	17.600
61	6.000	11.000	-0.13330	285	28.400	-11.400	-0.13285	178	17.700
62	6.100	10.900	-0.13330	286	28.500	-11.500	-0.13290	179	17.800
63	6.200	10.800	-0.13325	287	28.600	-11.600	-0.13285	180	17.900
64	6.300	10.700	-0.13325	288	28.700	-11.700	-0.13285	181	18.000
65	6.400	10.600	-0.13325	289	28.800	-11.800	-0.13285	182	18.100
66	6.500	10.500	-0.13325	290	28.900	-11.900	-0.13280	183	18.200
67	6.600	10.400	-0.13325	291	29.000	-12.000	-0.13280	184	18.300
68	6.700	10.300	-0.13325	292	29.100	-12.100	-0.13285	185	18.400
69	6.800	10.200	-0.13320	293	29.200	-12.200	-0.13280	186	18.500
70	6.900	10.100	-0.13325	294	29.300	-12.300	-0.13280	187	18.600
71	7.000	10.000	-0.13320	295	29.400	-12.400	-0.13280	188	18.700
72	7.100	9.900	-0.13320	296	29.500	-12.500	-0.13280	189	18.800
73	7.200	9.800	-0.13315	297	29.600	-12.600	-0.13280	190	18.900
74	7.300	9.700	-0.13315	298	29.700	-12.700	-0.13275	191	19.000
75	7.400	9.600	-0.13310	299	29.800	-12.800	-0.13280	192	19.100
76	7.500	9.500	-0.13315	300	29.900	-12.900	-0.13270	193	19.200
77	7.600	9.400	-0.13305	301	30.000	-13.000	-0.13270	194	19.300
78	7.700	9.300	-0.13305	302	30.100	-13.100	-0.13270	195	19.400
79	7.800	9.200	-0.13305	303	30.200	-13.200	-0.13270	196	19.500
80	7.900	9.100	-0.13305	304	30.300	-13.300	-0.13265	197	19.600
81	8.000	9.000	-0.13305	305	30.400	-13.400	-0.13265	198	19.700
82	8.100	8.900	-0.13305	306	30.500	-13.500	-0.13260	199	19.800
83	8.200	8.800	-0.13300	307	30.600	-13.600	-0.13260	200	19.900
84	8.300	8.700	-0.13295	308	30.700	-13.700	-0.13260	201	20.000
85	8.400	8.600	-0.13295	309	30.800	-13.800	-0.13255	202	20.100
86	8.500	8.500	-0.13295	310	30.900	-13.900	-0.13255	203	20.200
87	8.600	8.400	-0.13290	311	31.000	-14.000	-0.13255	204	20.300
88	8.700	8.300	-0.13295	312	31.100	-14.100	-0.13255	205	20.400
89	8.800	8.200	-0.13290	313	31.200	-14.200	-0.13250	206	20.500
90	8.900	8.100	-0.13285	314	31.300	-14.300	-0.13245	207	20.600
91	9.000	8.000	-0.13285	315	31.400	-14.400	-0.13245	208	20.700
92	9.100	7.900	-0.13285	316	31.500	-14.500	-0.13245	209	20.800
93	9.200	7.800	-0.13285	317	31.600	-14.600	-0.13245	210	20.900
94	9.300	7.700	-0.13285	318	31.700	-14.700	-0.13240	211	21.000
95	9.400	7.600	-0.13280	319	31.800	-14.800	-0.13235	212	21.100
96	9.500	7.500	-0.13280	320	31.900	-14.900	-0.13235	213	21.200
97	9.600	7.400	-0.13280	321	32.000	-15.000	-0.13240	214	21.300
98	9.700	7.300	-0.13275	322	32.100	-15.100	-0.13235	215	21.400
99	9.800	7.200	-0.13275	323	32.200	-15.200	-0.13230	216	21.500
100	9.900	7.100	-0.13275	324	32.300	-15.300	-0.13230	217	21.600
101	10.000	7.000	-0.13275	325	32.400	-15.400	-0.13230	218	21.700
102	10.100	6.900	-0.13275	326	32.500	-15.500	-0.13230	219	21.800
103	10.200	6.800	-0.13275	327	32.600	-15.600	-0.13230	220	21.900
104	10.300	6.700	-0.13270	328	32.700	-15.700	-0.13230	221	22.000
105	10.400	6.600	-0.13270	329	32.800	-15.800	-0.13225	222	22.100
106	10.500	6.500	-0.13270	330	32.900	-15.900	-0.13230	223	22.200
107	10.600	6.400	-0.13265	331	33.000	-16.000	-0.13225	224	22.300
108	10.700	6.300	-0.13265	332	33.100	-16.100	-0.13230		
109	10.800	6.200	-0.13260	333	33.200	-16.200	-0.13230		
110	10.900	6.100	-0.13265	334	33.300	-16.300	-0.13230		
111	11.000	6.000	-0.13270	335	33.400	-16.400	-0.13240		
112	11.100	5.900	-0.13225	336	33.500	-16.500	-0.13240		
113	11.200	5.800	-0.13045	337	33.600	-16.600	-0.13250		
114	11.300	5.700	-0.12920	338	33.700	-16.700	-0.13255		
115	11.400	5.600	-0.13045	339	33.800	-16.800	-0.13260		
116	11.500	5.500	-0.13045	340	33.900	-16.900	-0.13275		
117	11.600	5.400	-0.13045	341	34.000	-17.000	-0.13285		

Increment

absdist(mm)	1st	2nd	3 rd
5.300	Run	Run	Run
5.200	Reading	Reading	Reading
5.100	Inches	Inches	Inches
5.000			
4.900			
4.800			
4.700	-0.00060		
4.600	-0.00035		
4.500	-0.00030	0.00000	
4.400	-0.00025	0.00000	
4.300	-0.00020	0.00000	
4.200	-0.00020	0.00000	
4.100	-0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
4.000	-0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
3.900	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
3.800	-0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
3.700	-0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
3.600	-0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
3.500	-0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
3.400	-0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
3.300	-0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
3.200	-0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
3.100	-0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
3.000	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
2.900	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
2.800	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
2.700	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
2.600	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
2.500	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
2.400	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
2.300	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
2.200	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
2.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
2.000	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
1.900	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1.800	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1.700	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1.600	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1.500	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1.400	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1.300	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
1.200	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
1.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1.000	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
0.900	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
0.800	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
0.700	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
0.600	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
0.500	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
0.400	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
0.300	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
0.200	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
0.100	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
0.000	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-0.100	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-0.200	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-0.300	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000

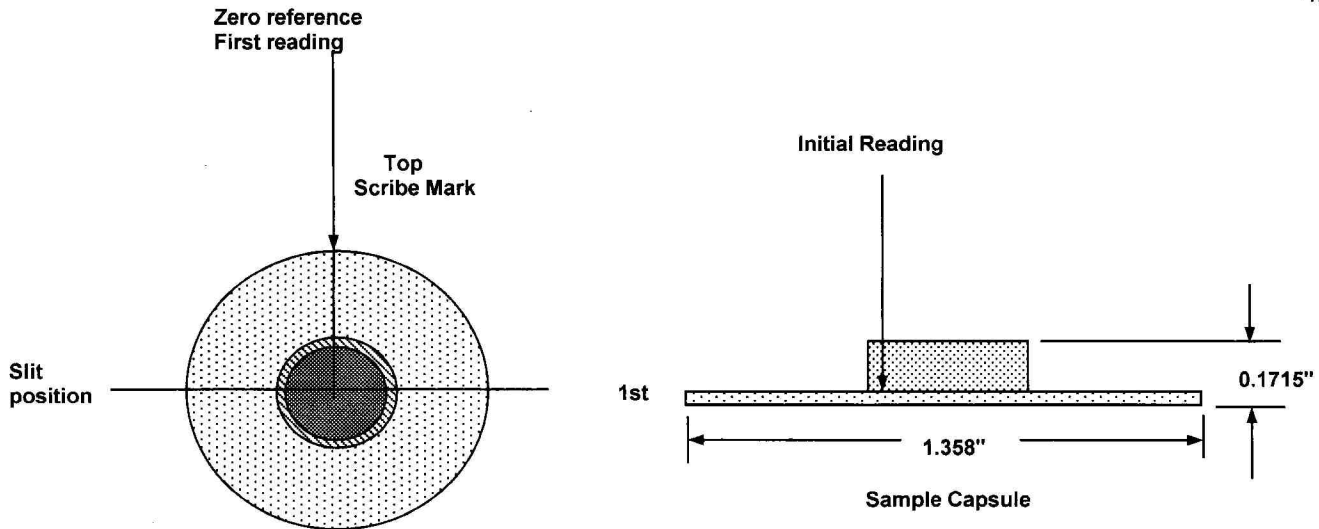
-0.400	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
-0.500	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
-0.600	0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
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-0.800	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
-0.900	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
-1.000	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
-1.100	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-1.200	0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
-1.300	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
-1.400	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
-1.500	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
-1.600	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
-1.700	0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
-1.800	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
-1.900	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
-2.000	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
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-2.500	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
-2.600	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-2.700	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-2.800	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
-2.900	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-3.000	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
-3.100	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-3.200	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-3.300	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-3.400	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-3.500	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-3.600	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
-3.700	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
-3.800	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
-3.900	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-4.000	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-4.100	-0.00035	0.00000	0.00000
-4.200	-0.00110	0.00000	0.00000
-4.300	-0.00155	0.00000	0.00000
-4.400	-0.00150	0.00000	
-4.500	-0.00155	0.00000	
-4.600	-0.00155	0.00000	
-4.700	-0.00175		
-4.800	-0.00195		
-4.900			
-5.000			
-5.100			
-5.200			
-5.300			



SAMPLE CAPSULE: 26  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

# INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

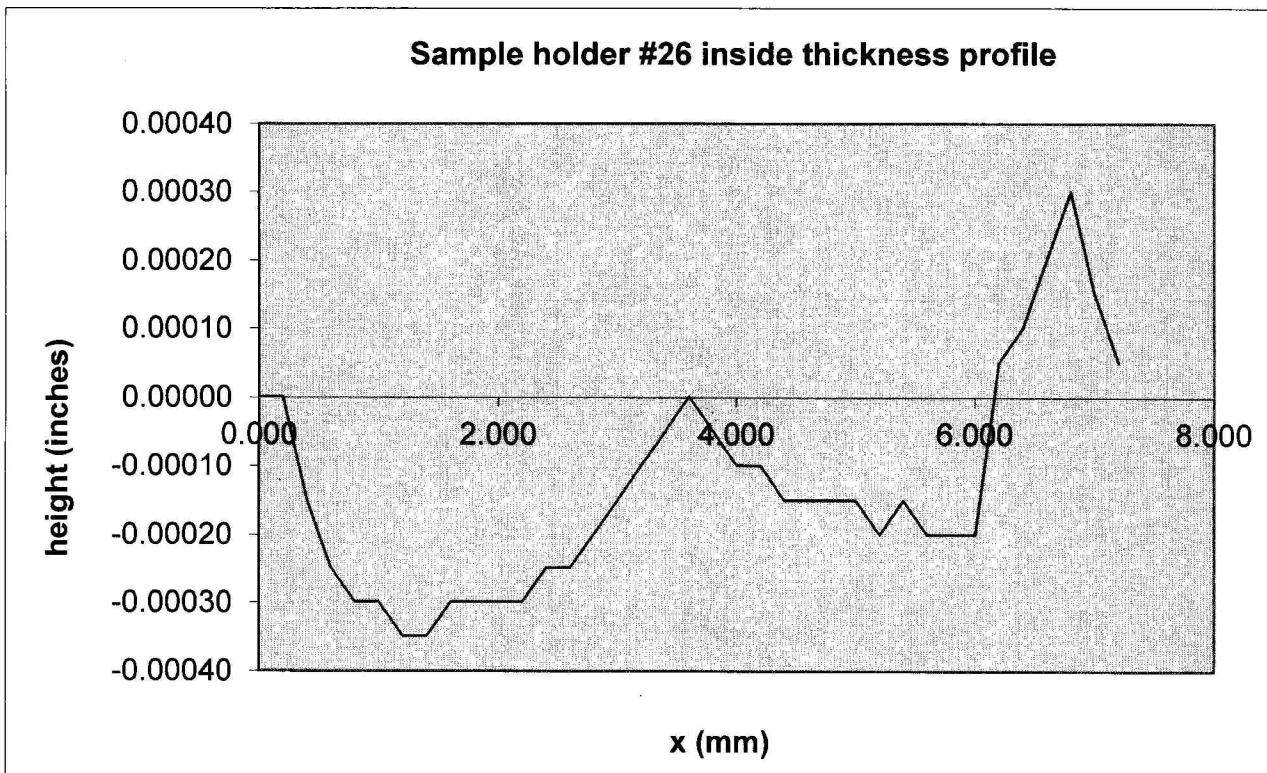
4.6625  
4.623



1.338582677

Average thickness reading = -0.00013

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = **0.04185** Inches  
1.06299 mm





# **Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00000	3.6	south
2	0.200	0.00000	3.40	
3	0.400	-0.00015	3.20	
4	0.600	-0.00025	3.00	
5	0.800	-0.00030	2.80	
6	1.000	-0.00030	2.60	
7	1.200	-0.00035	2.40	
8	1.400	-0.00035	2.20	
9	1.600	-0.00030	2.00	
10	1.800	-0.00030	1.80	
11	2.000	-0.00030	1.60	
12	2.200	-0.00030	1.40	
13	2.400	-0.00025	1.20	
14	2.600	-0.00025	1.00	
15	2.800	-0.00020	0.80	
16	3.000	-0.00015	0.60	
17	3.200	-0.00010	0.40	
18	3.400	-0.00005	0.20	
19	3.600	0.00000	0.00	
20	3.800	-0.00005	-0.20	north
21	4.000	-0.00010	-0.40	
22	4.200	-0.00010	-0.60	
23	4.400	-0.00015	-0.80	
24	4.600	-0.00015	-1.00	
25	4.800	-0.00015	-1.20	
26	5.000	-0.00015	-1.40	
27	5.200	-0.00020	-1.60	
28	5.400	-0.00015	-1.80	
29	5.600	-0.00020	-2.00	
30	5.800	-0.00020	-2.20	
31	6.000	-0.00020	-2.40	
32	6.200	0.00005	-2.60	
33	6.400	0.00010	-2.80	
34	6.600	0.00020	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00030	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00015	-3.40	
37	7.200	0.00005	-3.60	

Carbon coating  
2/28/2012  
Claire Thomas

		No. of coatings					
Sample Holder		1	2	3	4	5	6
Fo 26,27,28	sample-side	9.3	6.8	6.9	6.5	8.9	10.3
	projectile (driver) side	7.3	10.3	7	8.5	8.2	8.9

**Total**

48.7

50.2

Technical drawing of a mechanical part showing a cross-section with dimensions and tolerances. The drawing includes the following features:

- Overall Dimensions:**
  - Overall width:  $\varnothing "A"$
  - Overall height: 0.900
- Internal Features and Tolerances:**
  - Top internal width: 0.125 (tolerance:  $\pm 0.010$ )
  - Internal width below top: 0.415
  - Internal width at bottom: 0.150 (tolerance:  $\pm 0.010$ )
  - Internal width at bottom right: 0.004 (tolerance:  $\pm 0.002$ )
  - Internal width at bottom left: 0.010 Ref.
- Surface Finish and Chamfers:**
  - Surface finish: R0.010
  - Chamfer: 15.0°
- Sectioning:** The part is shown in cross-section with hatching.
- Feature Callouts:** Features are labeled with circled numbers 1 and 2.

Technical drawing of a shaft with two dimensions indicated by arrows:

- A horizontal dimension at the top labeled  $\varnothing 0.767$ .
- A vertical dimension on the left labeled  $\varnothing "B"$ .

		SHOT #		
		A	1.1004	+ .0000 - .0005
		B	1.1158	+ .0005 - .0000
2	Gas Seal Blank		LCG-128	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate		LCG-157	1
ITEM	NAME OF PART		DWG.	#REQ.

REVISIONS	
DATE	APPROVED

REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED
------	-------------	------	----------

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED  
TOLERANCES:

.000	±.005
.00	±.01
FRACTIONS	±1/64
ANGLES	±1/2
CONCENTRICITY	.005 T.I.R.
BREAK SHARP EDGES AND REMOVE BURRS	

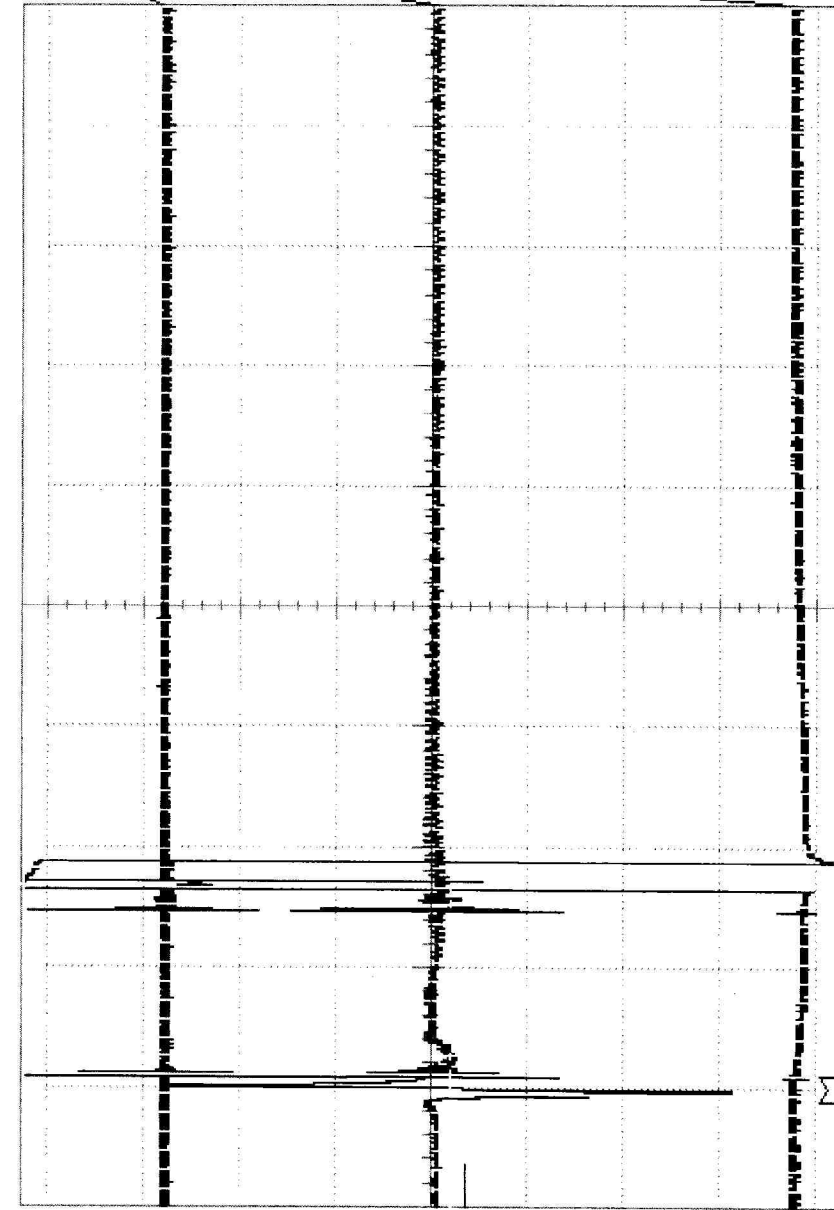
DRAWN M. Long	DATE 11/29/10
ENGINEER	DATE
APPROVED	DATE

TITLE
Projectile Assy. for 28mm launch tube (GM)

FINISH	MATERIAL	SCALE	SHEET	DRAWING NUMBER
16	Zelux-M&HDP	2:1	2 of 2	A LGG-1558

454 - F0

ERRORTYPE: 27-2012015\27.349.00024

[illegible]

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Σ	0	0	0
4	α	α	α
α	0	0	0
1	0	0	0

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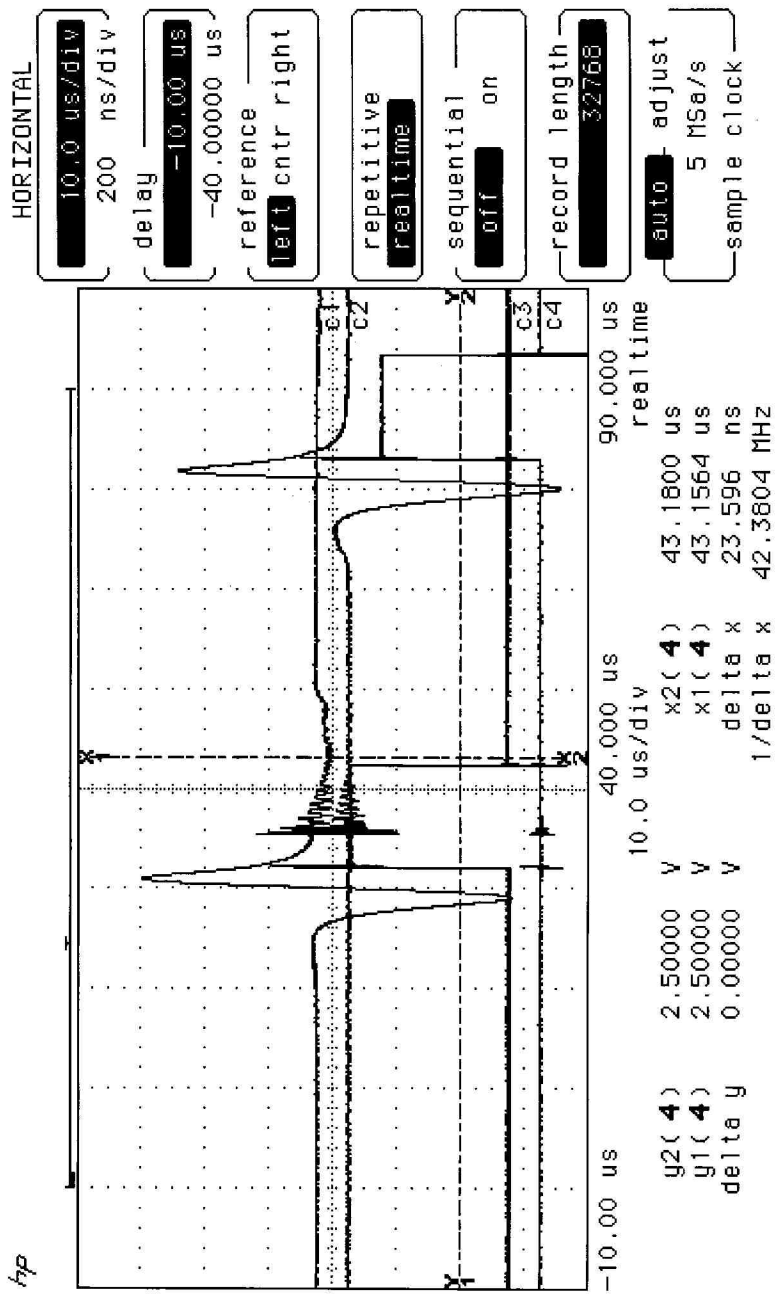
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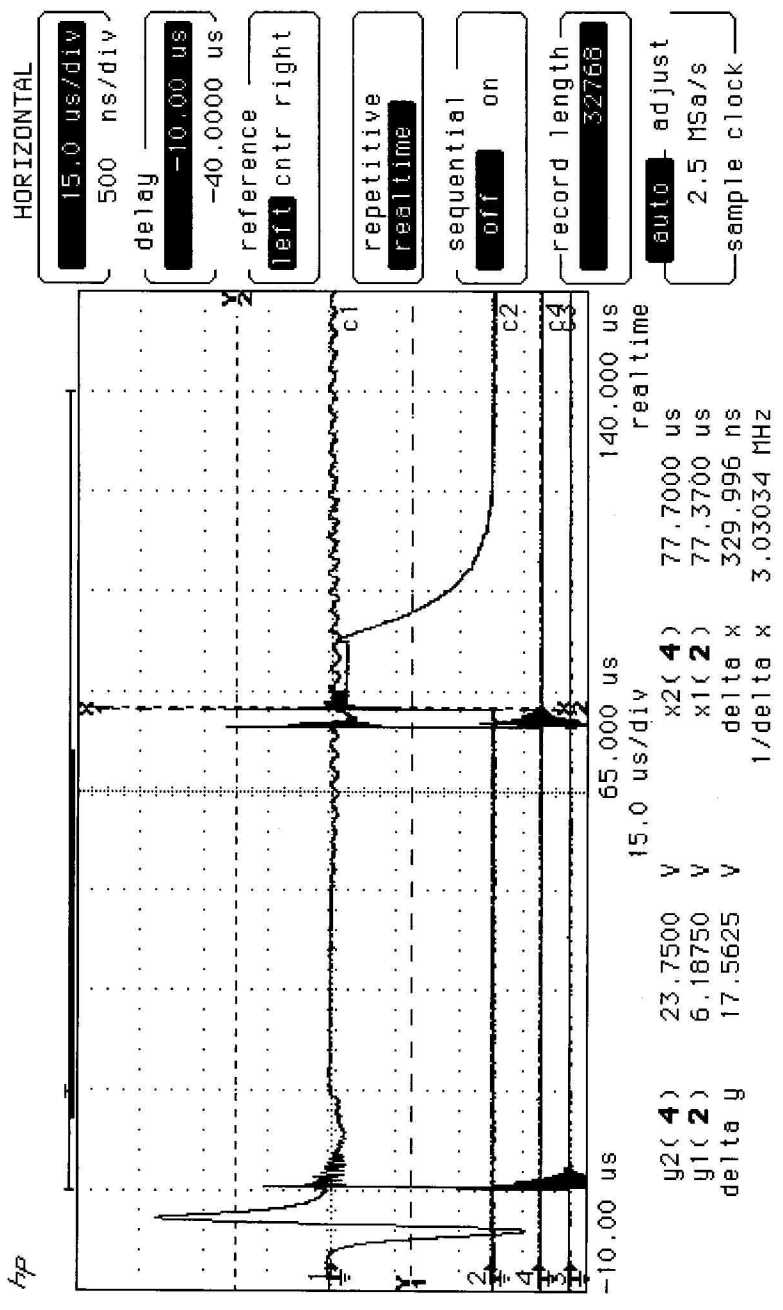
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HP5 4524

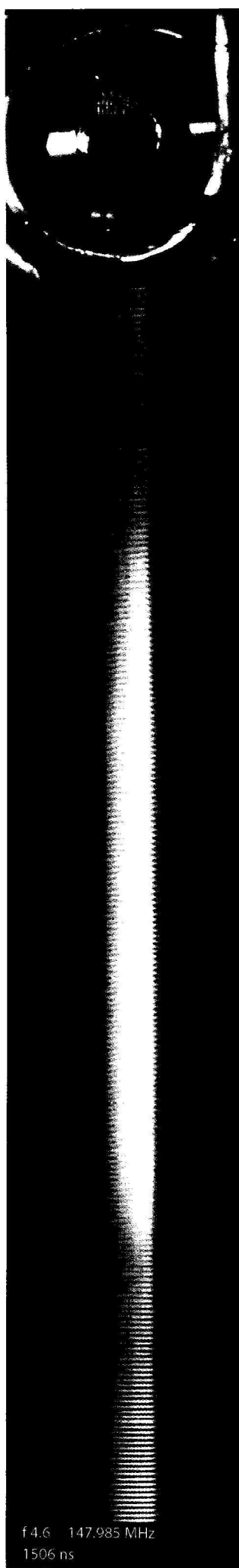
hp



HP6 454



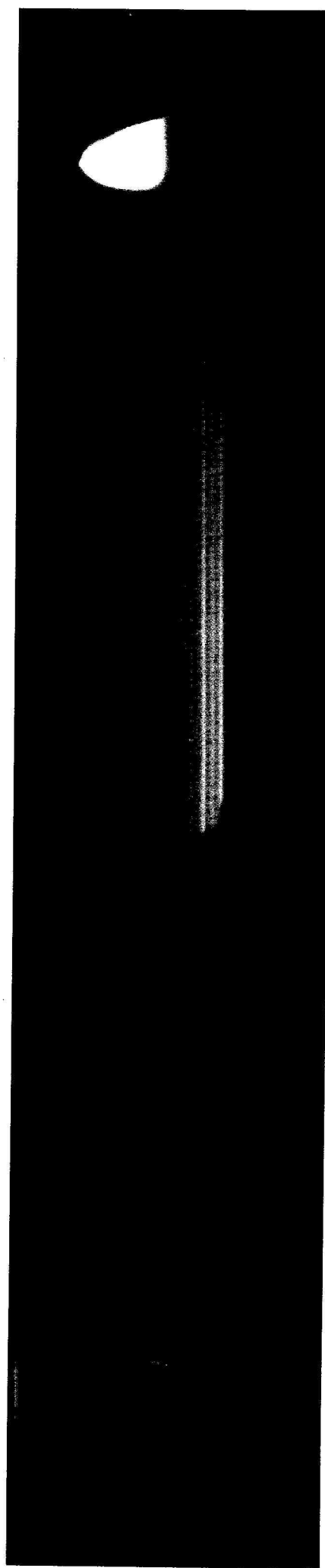
shot 454/



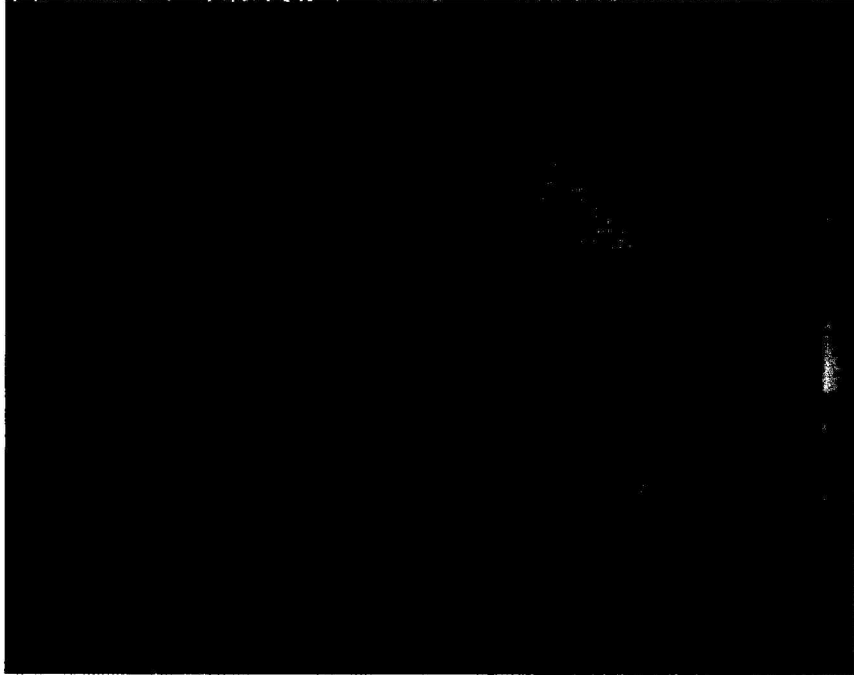
f4.6 147.985 MHz  
1506 ns



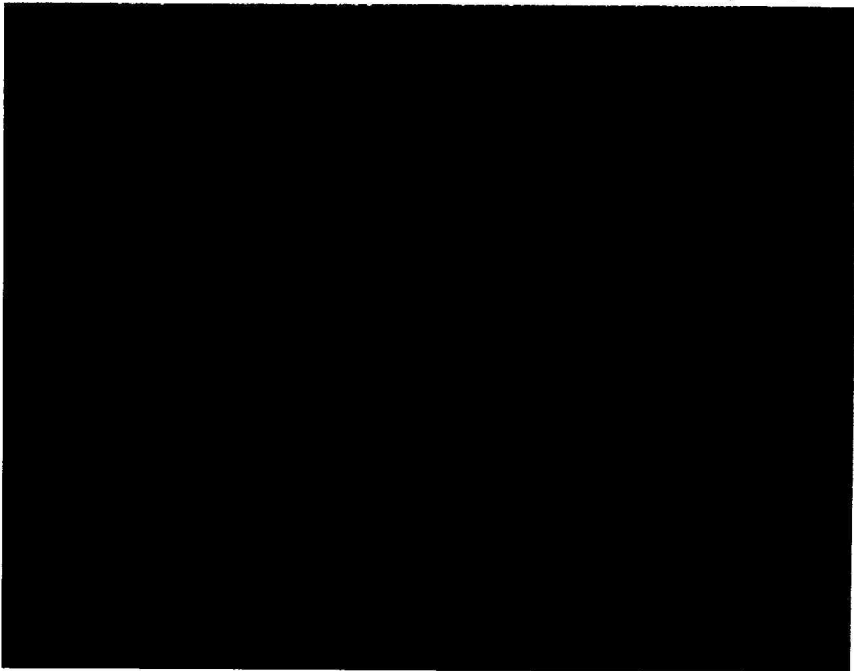
Shot 454



X-ray #2 shot 454 F. 4/27/12

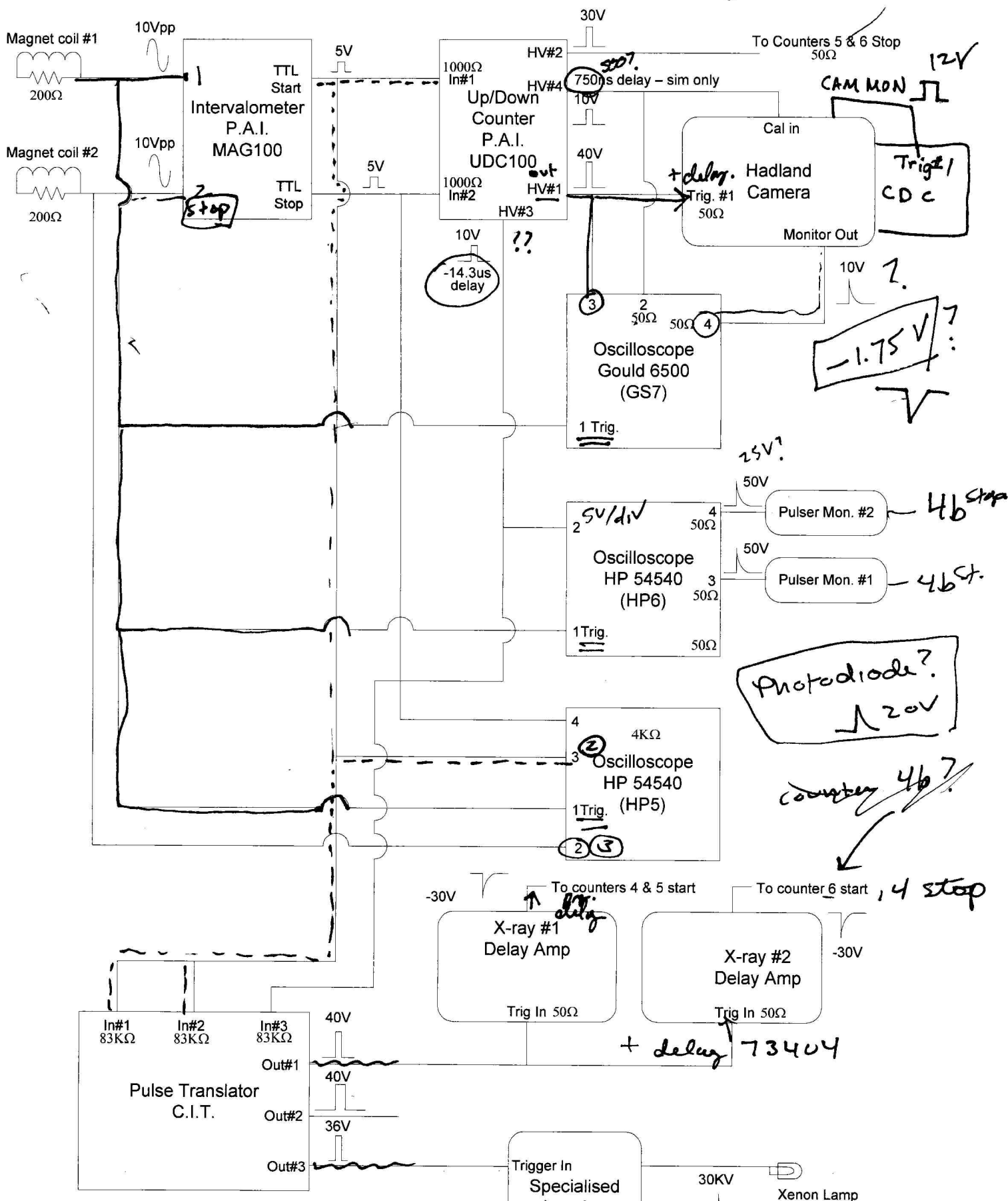


X-ray #1 454 Forstent 4/27/12



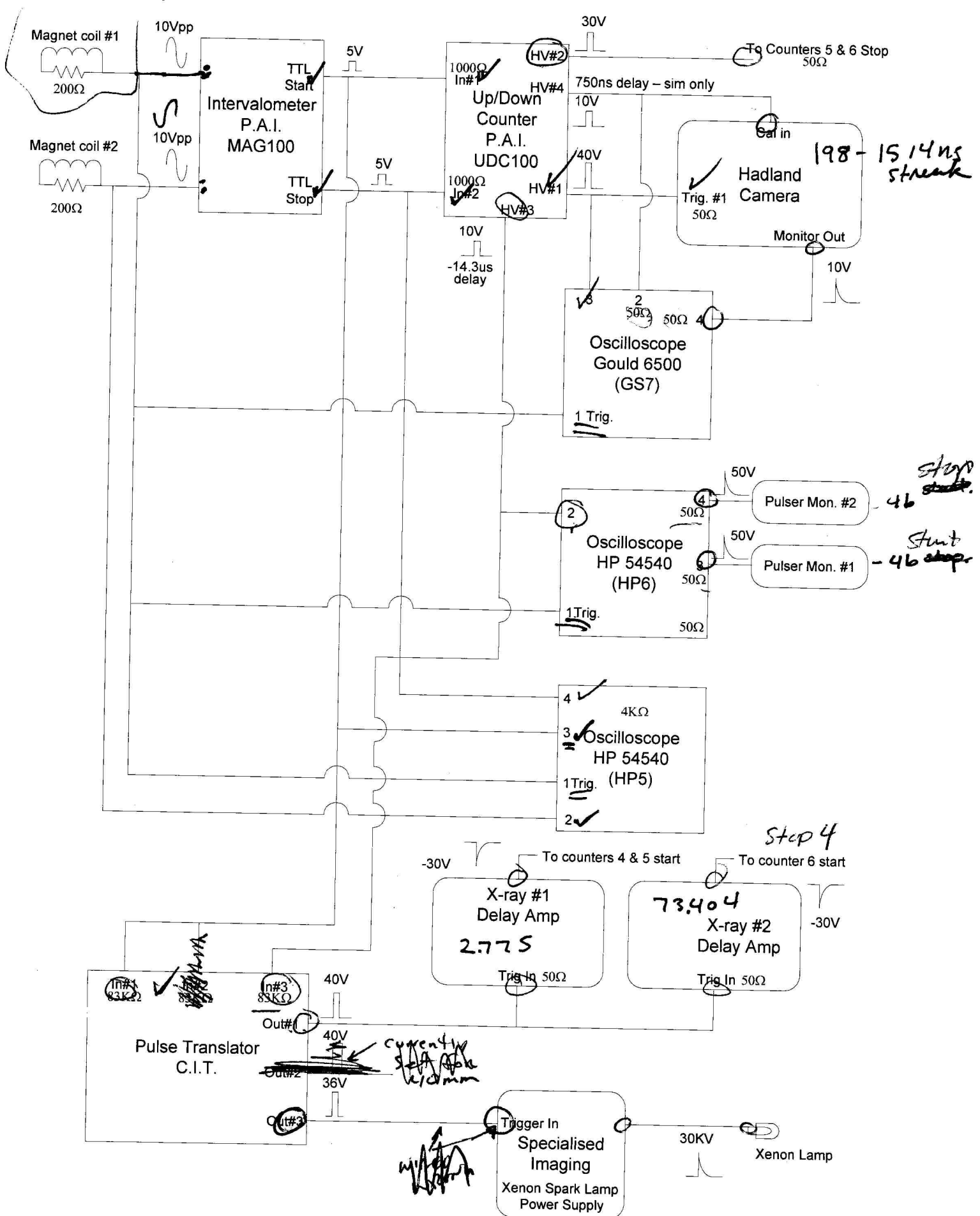
Shot #454 Scope Schematic

all scopes trig on  
Mag #1



lamp trigger to peak brightness  
7127 ns.

# Shot #454 Scope Schematic



# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 455

Date 5/9/12

## Target:

Sample Material Forsterite (#27) Crystallographic orientation \_\_\_\_\_  
Source Location Morion Created gems Thickness: 1 \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
Type of Measurement Pre-heated EOS 2. \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
Bulk Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc Crystal Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  
 $\pm 2$  std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  $\pm 2$  std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  
Total Shorting Pin Height \_\_\_\_\_ in. Driver Plate Thickness \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
(shim to driver) Material \_\_\_\_\_

## Projectile:

Weight 20.204 gms. Length 0.9065 in. Skirt Diameter 1.1158 in.  
Flyer Plate Material Mo Leading Edge Dia. 1.1004 in.  
Thickness 0.06124 in. Major Dia. 0.9835 in. Depth Inserted 1 in.  
Minor Dia. 0.927 in. Force 175 lbs Temp 21°C

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter \_\_\_\_\_ in. Muzzle Diameter \_\_\_\_\_ in. Taper \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point \_\_\_\_\_ in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth 0.109 in.  
Diameter: Front 3.499 in. Back 3.499 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure -28.8 in. Hg Fill Pressure 170 psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 658 gms. Type IMR 4350 Total Charge 670 gms.  
Primer Charge 12 gms. Type IMR 4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 5.5 km/sec Piston \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

Notes: 5.422 km/s / 2000°C

- 2 gm low of gun powder on white balance?
- 0.5 gm " on digital

## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1506 nsec      Timing calibration frequency: 149.87501 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$       Target to film magnification 24.8x/mm

**Film Type:** Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:** Flash X-ray #1 2.243  $\mu\text{sec}$       Flash X-ray #2 66.451  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo 15  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### Petal Valve:

Grove Depth:      Total Thickness:

0.0546 in. min.      0.0927 in. min.

0.0571 in. max.      0.0929 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4000 psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 100/110  $\mu\text{m}$

<b>Distances:</b>	Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	_____ cm
	Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** \_\_\_\_\_ m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>466</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>936</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>37.600</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>65.778</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>72.027</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>6.254</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>65.811</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>37.550</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>5422.92</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>67</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>37.622</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.116</u> $\mu$ sec <del>2.1159</del>
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>39.665</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>54.2</u> ns
<u>HP6, 2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>70.2378</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<del>70</del> <u>4.9452</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>70.7536</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>9.138</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>67.4025</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>67.6195</u> $\mu$ sec

# SHOT SIMULATION

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

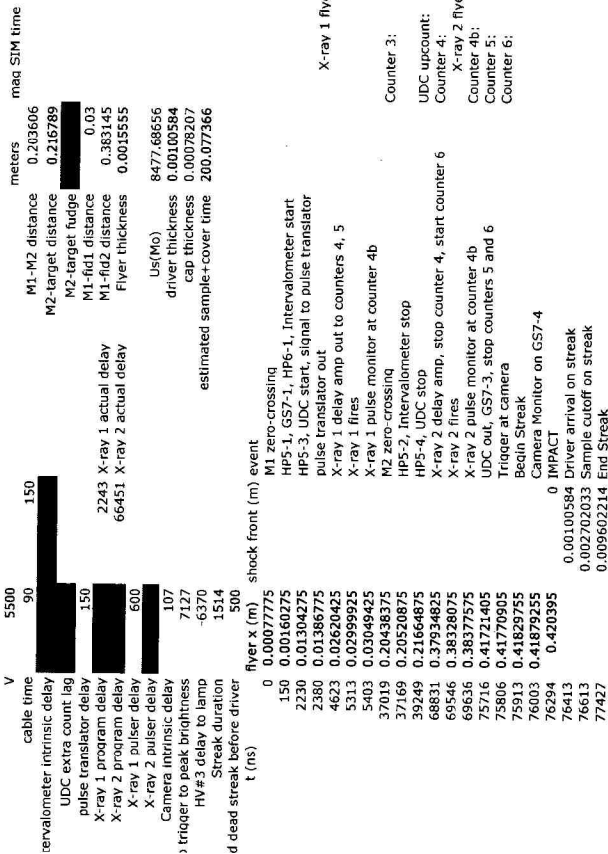
	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<i>Mag Intervalometer</i>			
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>37.400</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>64.106</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>71.659</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>7.558</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>64.116</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>37.360</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>5449.54</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>303.20</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>2.310</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>37.681</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>39.674</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>277.0</u> ns
<u>HP6, 2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>70.064</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>5.187</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>69.302</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>8.984</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 2:</u>	Camera Cal. Sig.	<u>67.817</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>67.137</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>67.352</u> $\mu$ sec



Shot 455 Nominal Timeline Preshot



measures	max SIM time
M1-M2 distance	0.203606
M2-target distance	0.215789
M2-target fudge	0.03
M1-fid1 distance	0.363145
M1-fid2 distance	0.0015555
Flyer thickness	0.00100584
Us(Mo)	8477.68656
driver thickness	0.00078207
cap thickness	200.07366
estimated sample+cover time	

Cold Mo	Hot Mo	Liquid Forsterite
1.28946405	1.2875 2000 C	1.431413

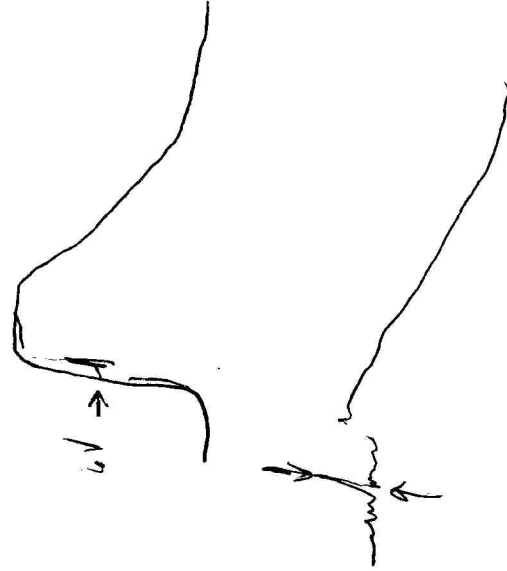
rho0	Co	s
10206	5033	
9785	4857.9	
2653.62	3772.0	

driver sample cap	up	P	Us
562.0825943	-243664321	233.224361	8477.68656
8799.754822	-199222390	4074.26519	103.833522
-8799.75482	-119447232	2377.78387	184.25523
			7919.29674

flyer x (m)	shock front (m)	event	flyer x (m)	shock front (m)	event
0	0.0007775	M1 zero-crossing	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
150	0.00160275	HP5-1, GS7-1, HP6-1, Intervalometer start	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
2230	0.01304275	HP5-3, UDC start, signal to pulse translator	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
2380	0.01386775	pulse translator out	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
4623	0.02620425	X-ray 1 delay amp out to counters 4, 5	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
5313	0.02999925	X-ray 1 fires	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
5403	0.03049425	X-ray 1 pulse monitor at counter 4b	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
37019	0.20438375	M2 zero-crossing	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
39249	0.20520875	HP5-2, Intervalometer stop	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
68831	0.37934825	HP5-4, UDC stop	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
69546	0.38328075	X-ray 2 delay amp, stop counter 4, start counter 6	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
75716	0.38377575	X-ray 2 fires	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
75806	0.41721405	UDC out, GS7-3, stop counters 5 and 6	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
75913	0.41829705	Triquet at camera	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
76003	0.41879255	Begin Streak	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
76294	0.420395	Camera Monitor on GS7-4	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
76413	0.420395	0 IMPACT	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
76613	0.00100584	Driver arrival on streak	37019	0.135748	0.15784651
77427	0.002702033	Sample cutoff on streak	37019	0.135748	0.15784651

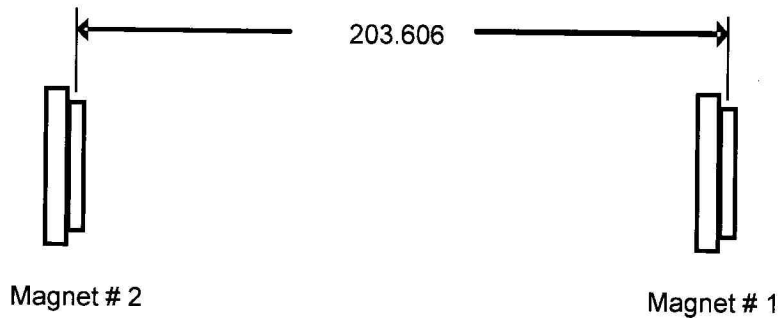
Driver cutoff on streak  
Sample cutoff on streak

lamp?



## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **455** Expected Velocity: **5.50**



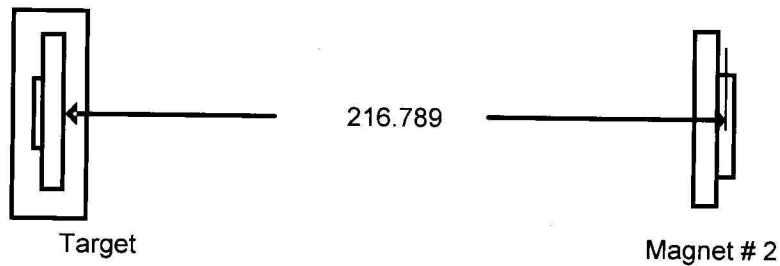
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm ✓

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 37.019  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.412 inch

Second measurement = 8.409 inch

Average measurement = 8.410 inch

Average measurement = 213.614 mm ✓

Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

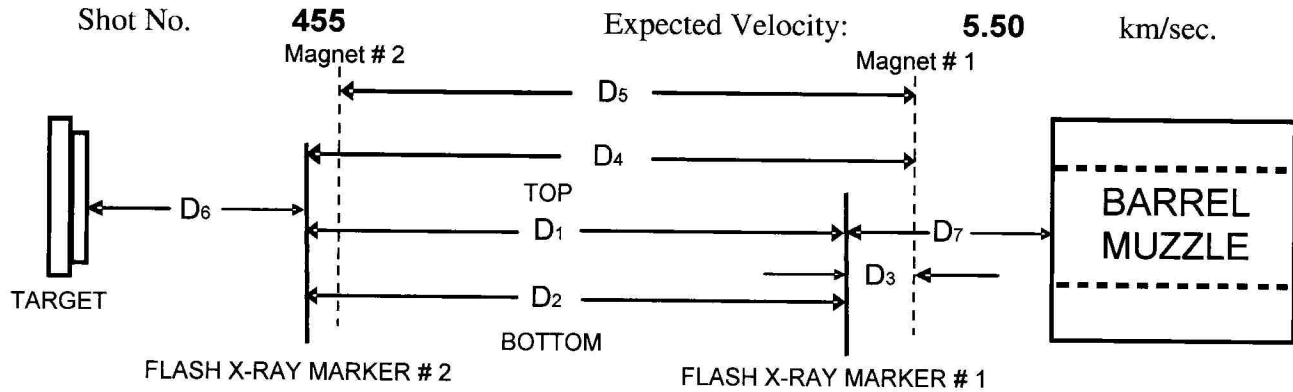
Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 216.789 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 39.416  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target = 0 mm

~~0.199907~~ meters  
0.199889

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	34.0	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	35.0	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	34.5	99.0
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>69.66</b>	<b>37.02</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>18.00</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**TOP**) : **64.22**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**BOTTOM**) : **64.20**  $\mu$ sec.

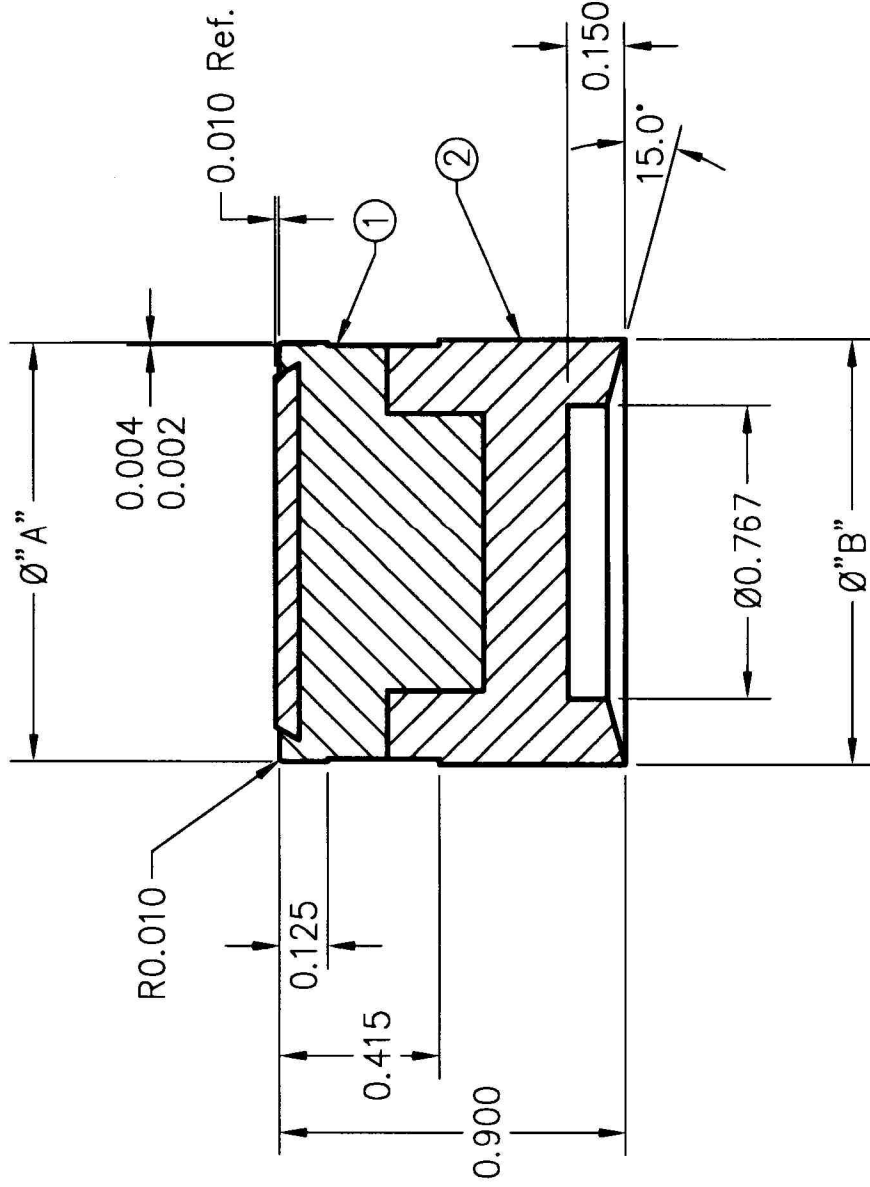
Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **2.35**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **67.01**  $\mu$ sec.

2.243

66.451

FLYER #3(Mo)  
 PRESSEO: 2/29/12  
 BEE



SHOT#	
A	1.1004
B	1.1158
BUILT AS	
1.1004	
1.1158	
2	Gas Seal Blank
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate
ITEM	NAME OF PART
DATE	DWG.
11/29/10	#REQ.

2	Gas Seal Blank	LGG-128	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGG-157	1
ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.

Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

REVISIONS			
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED TOLERANCES: .000 ±.005 .00 ±.01 FRACTIONS ±1/64 ANGLES ±1/2 CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R. BREAK SHARP EDGES AND REMOVE BURRS FINISH 16			
DRAWN M. Long		DATE 11/29/10	
ENGINEER		DATE	
APPROVED		DATE	
MATERIAL Zelux-M&HDP		SCALE 2:1	
SHEET 2 of 2		DRAWING NUMBER	LGG-158
TITLE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY Projectile Assy. for 28mm launch tube (GM)			

SHOT No. 455  
SAMPLE CAPSULE:  
SAMPLE MATERIAL:

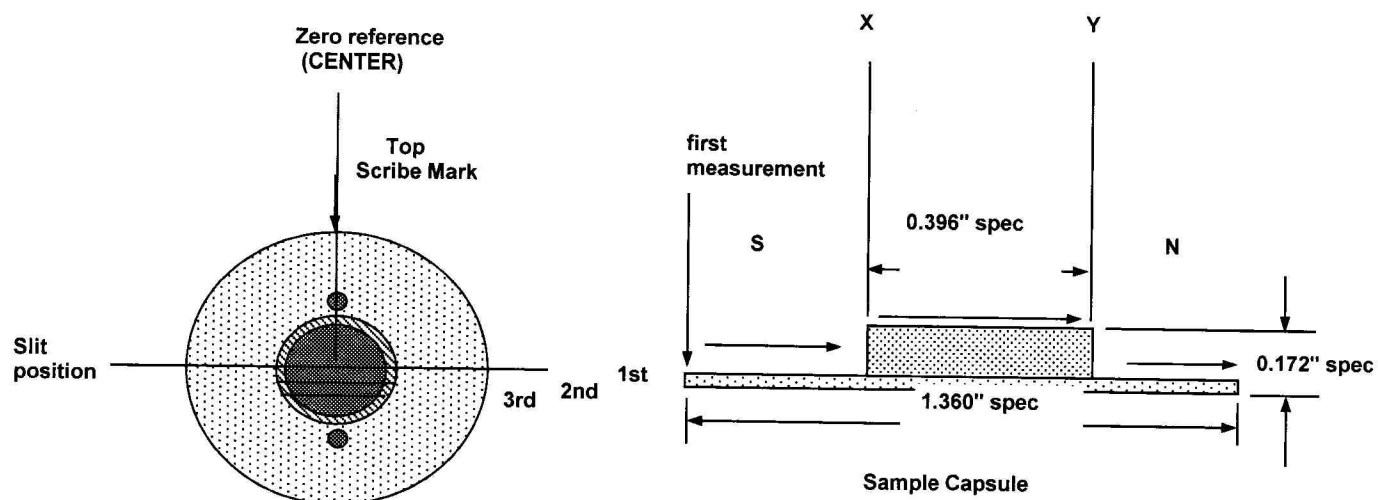
27

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
direction of measurement

4.849

1.792

**THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)**



**First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = -0.00151

**Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

2nd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00000

**Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

3rd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00000

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is =

**0.1728** Inches  
4.3891 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate =

0.0396 Inches  
1.0047 mm

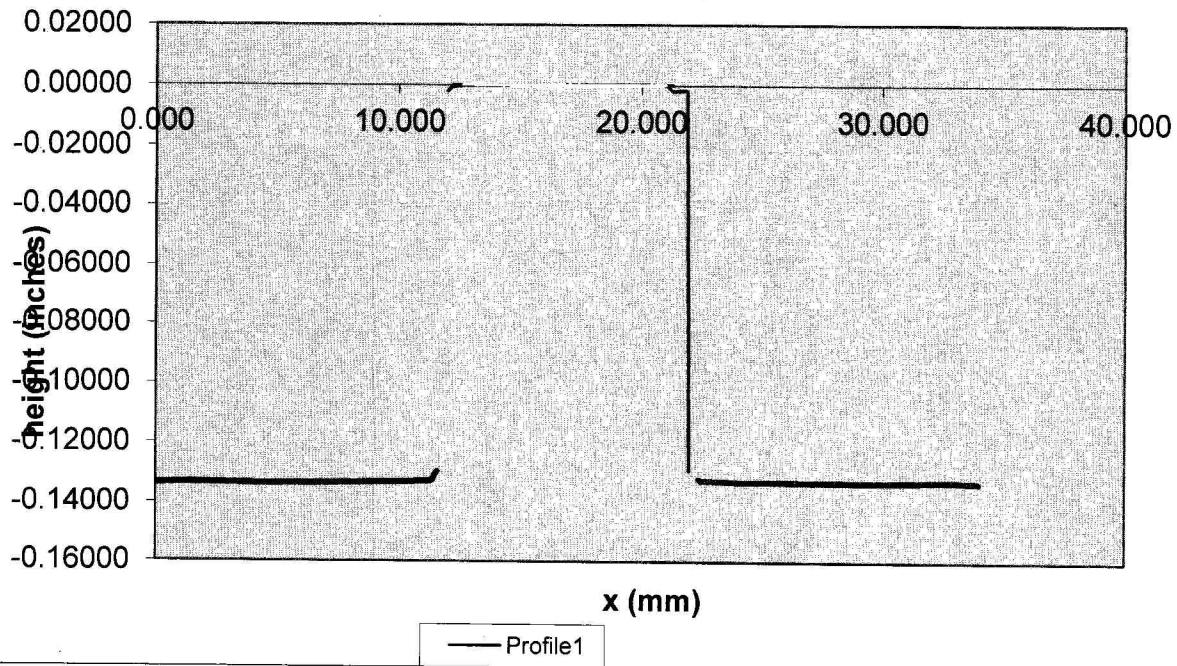
Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is =

**48.70** nm

Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is =

**50.20** nm

### Shot # Cap thickness profile Polish



1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment 2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment 3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	South (left side)	# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	North (right side)	# reading	dist(mm)
1	0.000	17.000	-0.1340	225	22.400	-5.400	-0.1321	118	11.700
2	0.100	16.900	-0.1338	226	22.500	-5.500	-0.1328	119	11.800
3	0.200	16.800	-0.1338	227	22.600	-5.600	-0.1327	120	11.900
4	0.300	16.700	-0.1337	228	22.700	-5.700	-0.1327	121	12.000
5	0.400	16.600	-0.1337	229	22.800	-5.800	-0.1328	122	12.100
6	0.500	16.500	-0.1337	230	22.900	-5.900	-0.1327	123	12.200
7	0.600	16.400	-0.1336	231	23.000	-6.000	-0.1328	124	12.300
8	0.700	16.300	-0.1336	232	23.100	-6.100	-0.1328	125	12.400
9	0.800	16.200	-0.1336	233	23.200	-6.200	-0.1328	126	12.500
10	0.900	16.100	-0.1335	234	23.300	-6.300	-0.1328	127	12.600
11	1.000	16.000	-0.1335	235	23.400	-6.400	-0.1329	128	12.700
12	1.100	15.900	-0.1335	236	23.500	-6.500	-0.1329	129	12.800
13	1.200	15.800	-0.1335	237	23.600	-6.600	-0.1329	130	12.900
14	1.300	15.700	-0.1335	238	23.700	-6.700	-0.1330	131	13.000
15	1.400	15.600	-0.1335	239	23.800	-6.800	-0.1330	132	13.100
16	1.500	15.500	-0.1335	240	23.900	-6.900	-0.1331	133	13.200
17	1.600	15.400	-0.1335	241	24.000	-7.000	-0.1331	134	13.300
18	1.700	15.300	-0.1335	242	24.100	-7.100	-0.1331	135	13.400
19	1.800	15.200	-0.1335	243	24.200	-7.200	-0.1331	136	13.500
20	1.900	15.100	-0.1335	244	24.300	-7.300	-0.1331	137	13.600
21	2.000	15.000	-0.1335	245	24.400	-7.400	-0.1331	138	13.700
22	2.100	14.900	-0.1335	246	24.500	-7.500	-0.1331	139	13.800
23	2.200	14.800	-0.1335	247	24.600	-7.600	-0.1331	140	13.900
24	2.300	14.700	-0.1335	248	24.700	-7.700	-0.1331	141	14.000
25	2.400	14.600	-0.1336	249	24.800	-7.800	-0.1331	142	14.100
26	2.500	14.500	-0.1336	250	24.900	-7.900	-0.1331	143	14.200
27	2.600	14.400	-0.1336	251	25.000	-8.000	-0.1331	144	14.300
28	2.700	14.300	-0.1336	252	25.100	-8.100	-0.1331	145	14.400
29	2.800	14.200	-0.1336	253	25.200	-8.200	-0.1331	146	14.500
30	2.900	14.100	-0.1336	254	25.300	-8.300	-0.1331	147	14.600
31	3.000	14.000	-0.1336	255	25.400	-8.400	-0.1331	148	14.700
32	3.100	13.900	-0.1336	256	25.500	-8.500	-0.1331	149	14.800
33	3.200	13.800	-0.1336	257	25.600	-8.600	-0.1332	150	14.900
34	3.300	13.700	-0.1337	258	25.700	-8.700	-0.1332	151	15.000
35	3.400	13.600	-0.1337	259	25.800	-8.800	-0.1332	152	15.100
36	3.500	13.500	-0.1337	260	25.900	-8.900	-0.1332	153	15.200
37	3.600	13.400	-0.1337	261	26.000	-9.000	-0.1332	154	15.300
38	3.700	13.300	-0.1337	262	26.100	-9.100	-0.1332	155	15.400
39	3.800	13.200	-0.1337	263	26.200	-9.200	-0.1332	156	15.500
40	3.900	13.100	-0.1337	264	26.300	-9.300	-0.1332	157	15.600
41	4.000	13.000	-0.1337	265	26.400	-9.400	-0.1332	158	15.700
42	4.100	12.900	-0.1337	266	26.500	-9.500	-0.1332	159	15.800
43	4.200	12.800	-0.1337	267	26.600	-9.600	-0.1332	160	15.900
44	4.300	12.700	-0.1337	268	26.700	-9.700	-0.1332	161	16.000
45	4.400	12.600	-0.1337	269	26.800	-9.800	-0.1332	162	16.100
46	4.500	12.500	-0.1337	270	26.900	-9.900	-0.1332	163	16.200
47	4.600	12.400	-0.1337	271	27.000	-10.000	-0.1332	164	16.300
48	4.700	12.300	-0.1337	272	27.100	-10.100	-0.1332	165	16.400
49	4.800	12.200	-0.1338	273	27.200	-10.200	-0.1332	166	16.500
50	4.900	12.100	-0.1337	274	27.300	-10.300	-0.1332	167	16.600
51	5.000	12.000	-0.1337	275	27.400	-10.400	-0.1332	168	16.700
52	5.100	11.900	-0.1337	276	27.500	-10.500	-0.1332	169	16.800
53	5.200	11.800	-0.1337	277	27.600	-10.600	-0.1332	170	16.900
54	5.300	11.700	-0.1337	278	27.700	-10.700	-0.1333	171	17.000
55	5.400	11.600	-0.1337	279	27.800	-10.800	-0.1333	172	17.100
56	5.500	11.500	-0.1337	280	27.900	-10.900	-0.1333	173	17.200
57	5.600	11.400	-0.1337	281	28.000	-11.000	-0.1333	174	17.300

58	5.700	11.300	-0.1337	282	28.100	-11.100	-0.1333	175	17.400
59	5.800	11.200	-0.1337	283	28.200	-11.200	-0.1333	176	17.500
60	5.900	11.100	-0.1337	284	28.300	-11.300	-0.1332	177	17.600
61	6.000	11.000	-0.1337	285	28.400	-11.400	-0.1332	178	17.700
62	6.100	10.900	-0.1336	286	28.500	-11.500	-0.1332	179	17.800
63	6.200	10.800	-0.1336	287	28.600	-11.600	-0.1333	180	17.900
64	6.300	10.700	-0.1336	288	28.700	-11.700	-0.1333	181	18.000
65	6.400	10.600	-0.1336	289	28.800	-11.800	-0.1332	182	18.100
66	6.500	10.500	-0.1336	290	28.900	-11.900	-0.1333	183	18.200
67	6.600	10.400	-0.1336	291	29.000	-12.000	-0.1333	184	18.300
68	6.700	10.300	-0.1336	292	29.100	-12.100	-0.1333	185	18.400
69	6.800	10.200	-0.1336	293	29.200	-12.200	-0.1333	186	18.500
70	6.900	10.100	-0.1336	294	29.300	-12.300	-0.1333	187	18.600
71	7.000	10.000	-0.1335	295	29.400	-12.400	-0.1333	188	18.700
72	7.100	9.900	-0.1336	296	29.500	-12.500	-0.1333	189	18.800
73	7.200	9.800	-0.1335	297	29.600	-12.600	-0.1332	190	18.900
74	7.300	9.700	-0.1335	298	29.700	-12.700	-0.1332	191	19.000
75	7.400	9.600	-0.1335	299	29.800	-12.800	-0.1332	192	19.100
76	7.500	9.500	-0.1335	300	29.900	-12.900	-0.1333	193	19.200
77	7.600	9.400	-0.1335	301	30.000	-13.000	-0.1332	194	19.300
78	7.700	9.300	-0.1335	302	30.100	-13.100	-0.1332	195	19.400
79	7.800	9.200	-0.1335	303	30.200	-13.200	-0.1332	196	19.500
80	7.900	9.100	-0.1335	304	30.300	-13.300	-0.1332	197	19.600
81	8.000	9.000	-0.1335	305	30.400	-13.400	-0.1332	198	19.700
82	8.100	8.900	-0.1334	306	30.500	-13.500	-0.1332	199	19.800
83	8.200	8.800	-0.1334	307	30.600	-13.600	-0.1332	200	19.900
84	8.300	8.700	-0.1334	308	30.700	-13.700	-0.1332	201	20.000
85	8.400	8.600	-0.1334	309	30.800	-13.800	-0.1331	202	20.100
86	8.500	8.500	-0.1334	310	30.900	-13.900	-0.1331	203	20.200
87	8.600	8.400	-0.1334	311	31.000	-14.000	-0.1331	204	20.300
88	8.700	8.300	-0.1334	312	31.100	-14.100	-0.1331	205	20.400
89	8.800	8.200	-0.1334	313	31.200	-14.200	-0.1331	206	20.500
90	8.900	8.100	-0.1334	314	31.300	-14.300	-0.1331	207	20.600
91	9.000	8.000	-0.1333	315	31.400	-14.400	-0.1331	208	20.700
92	9.100	7.900	-0.1333	316	31.500	-14.500	-0.1331	209	20.800
93	9.200	7.800	-0.1333	317	31.600	-14.600	-0.1330	210	20.900
94	9.300	7.700	-0.1333	318	31.700	-14.700	-0.1330	211	21.000
95	9.400	7.600	-0.1332	319	31.800	-14.800	-0.1330	212	21.100
96	9.500	7.500	-0.1332	320	31.900	-14.900	-0.1330	213	21.200
97	9.600	7.400	-0.1332	321	32.000	-15.000	-0.1330	214	21.300
98	9.700	7.300	-0.1332	322	32.100	-15.100	-0.1330	215	21.400
99	9.800	7.200	-0.1333	323	32.200	-15.200	-0.1329	216	21.500
100	9.900	7.100	-0.1332	324	32.300	-15.300	-0.1329	217	21.600
101	10.000	7.000	-0.1333	325	32.400	-15.400	-0.1329	218	21.700
102	10.100	6.900	-0.1332	326	32.500	-15.500	-0.1329	219	21.800
103	10.200	6.800	-0.1332	327	32.600	-15.600	-0.1329	220	21.900
104	10.300	6.700	-0.1333	328	32.700	-15.700	-0.1329	221	22.000
105	10.400	6.600	-0.1332	329	32.800	-15.800	-0.1329	222	22.100
106	10.500	6.500	-0.1331	330	32.900	-15.900	-0.1329	223	22.200
107	10.600	6.400	-0.1331	331	33.000	-16.000	-0.1329	224	22.300
108	10.700	6.300	-0.1330	332	33.100	-16.100	-0.1329		
109	10.800	6.200	-0.1330	333	33.200	-16.200	-0.1330		
110	10.900	6.100	-0.1330	334	33.300	-16.300	-0.1330		
111	11.000	6.000	-0.1329	335	33.400	-16.400	-0.1330		
112	11.100	5.900	-0.1329	336	33.500	-16.500	-0.1331		
113	11.200	5.800	-0.1329	337	33.600	-16.600	-0.1331		
114	11.300	5.700	-0.1329	338	33.700	-16.700	-0.1332		
115	11.400	5.600	-0.1327	339	33.800	-16.800	-0.1332		
116	11.500	5.500	-0.1309	340	33.900	-16.900	-0.1332		
117	11.600	5.400	-0.1297	341	34.000	-17.000	-0.1333		



Increment

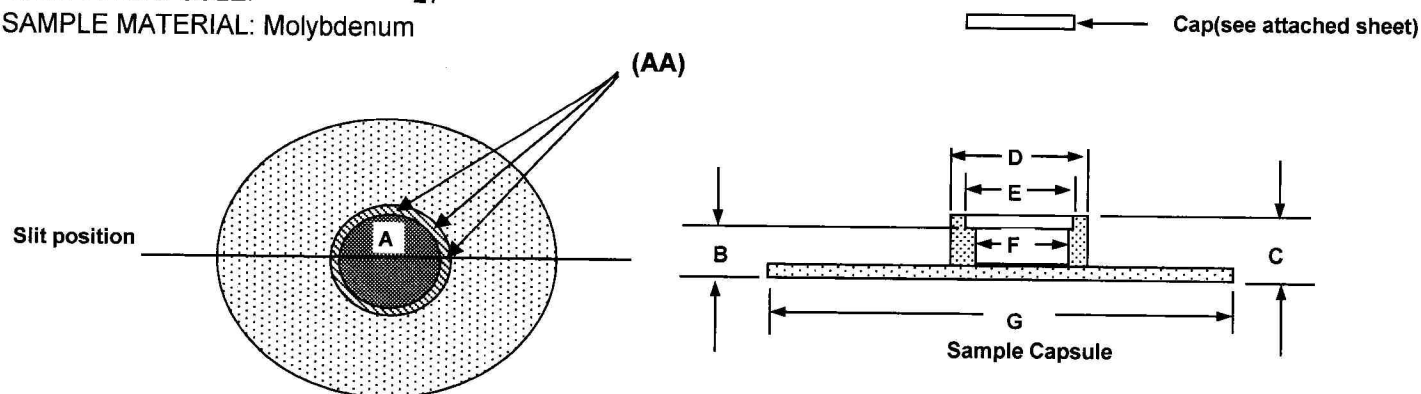
absdist(mm)	1st	2nd	3 rd
5.300	Run	Run	Run
5.200	Reading	Reading	Reading
5.100	Inches	Inches	Inches
5.000			
4.900			
4.800			
4.700	-0.00230		
4.600	-0.00125		
4.500	-0.00070	0.00000	
4.400	-0.00060	0.00000	
4.300	-0.00035	0.00000	
4.200	-0.00030	0.00000	
4.100	-0.00025	0.00000	0.00000
4.000	-0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
3.900	-0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
3.800	-0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
3.700	-0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
3.600	-0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
3.500	-0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
3.400	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
3.300	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
3.200	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
3.100	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
3.000	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
2.900	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
2.800	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
2.700	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
2.600	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
2.500	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
2.400	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
2.300	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
2.200	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
2.100	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
2.000	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
1.900	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
1.800	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
1.700	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
1.600	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
1.500	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
1.400	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
1.300	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
1.200	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
1.100	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
1.000	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
0.900	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
0.800	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
0.700	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
0.600	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
0.500	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
0.400	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
0.300	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
0.200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
0.100	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
0.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
-0.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
-0.200	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-0.300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

-0.400	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-0.500	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-0.600	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-0.700	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
-0.800	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-0.900	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-1.000	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-1.100	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-1.200	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-1.300	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-1.400	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-1.500	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-1.600	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-1.700	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-1.800	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-1.900	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-2.000	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-2.100	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-2.200	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-2.300	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-2.400	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-2.500	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-2.600	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-2.700	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-2.800	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-2.900	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-3.000	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-3.100	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-3.200	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-3.300	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-3.400	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-3.500	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-3.600	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-3.700	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
-3.800	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
-3.900	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
-4.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
-4.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
-4.200	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-4.300	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
-4.400	-0.00045	0.00000	
-4.500	-0.00150	0.00000	
-4.600	-0.00215	0.00000	
-4.700	-0.00210		
-4.800	-0.00200		
-4.900	-0.00180		
-5.000	-0.00180		
-5.100	-0.00180		
-5.200	-0.00210		
-5.300	-0.12930		

SHOT No.: 455  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: 27  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

prepolish

11/18/2010



#### Before Sample Assembly

DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE  
 THICKNESS MEASUREMENT  
 Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap

	inside
A	0.04100
A	0.04095
A	0.04090
A	0.04095
Avg	0.04095

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree intervals starting at the top and moving clockwise around the entire circumference of the inner lip. (see example AA)

C	0.17095
C	0.17110
C	0.17100
C	0.17105
D	0.3960
D	0.3960

B point 1(top)	0.14180
B point 2	0.14225
B point 3	0.14245
B point 4	0.14225
B point 5	0.14215
B point 6	0.14185
B point 7	0.14200
B point 8	0.14200

DIGITAL CALIFER  
 DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

E	0.3535
E	0.3535
F	0.3140
F	0.3145

G	1.3595
G	1.3595
H	0.10114

#### Statistics

N	8
MAX	0.14245
MIN	0.14180
Range	0.00065
Average	0.14209

MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640	10.1948
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640	10.1930
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640	10.1952
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:				±	mm	
				mm		
					cm³	
			10.1943	1.17E-03	grams/cm³	
					grams/cm³	

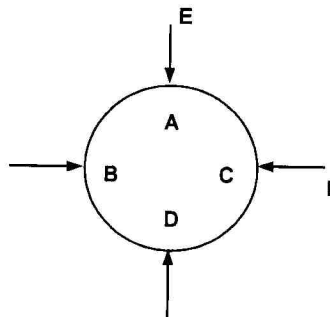
SHOT No. \_ 455  
 LGG Moly Capsule Cap  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Mo

27

11/18/2010

Post polish  
**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.03075
A	0.03085
B	0.03070
B	0.03070
C	0.03085
C	0.03085
D	0.03085
D	0.03080



**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35350
E	0.35350
F	0.35400
F	0.35400
AVE	0.35375
Radius	0.1769

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.03085
MIN	0.0307
Range	0.00015
MEAN	0.03079
STDEV	6.78101E-05

**Statistic for perimeter**

N	4
MAX	0.35400
MIN	0.3535
Range	0.0005
MEAN	0.35375
STDEV	0.000288675

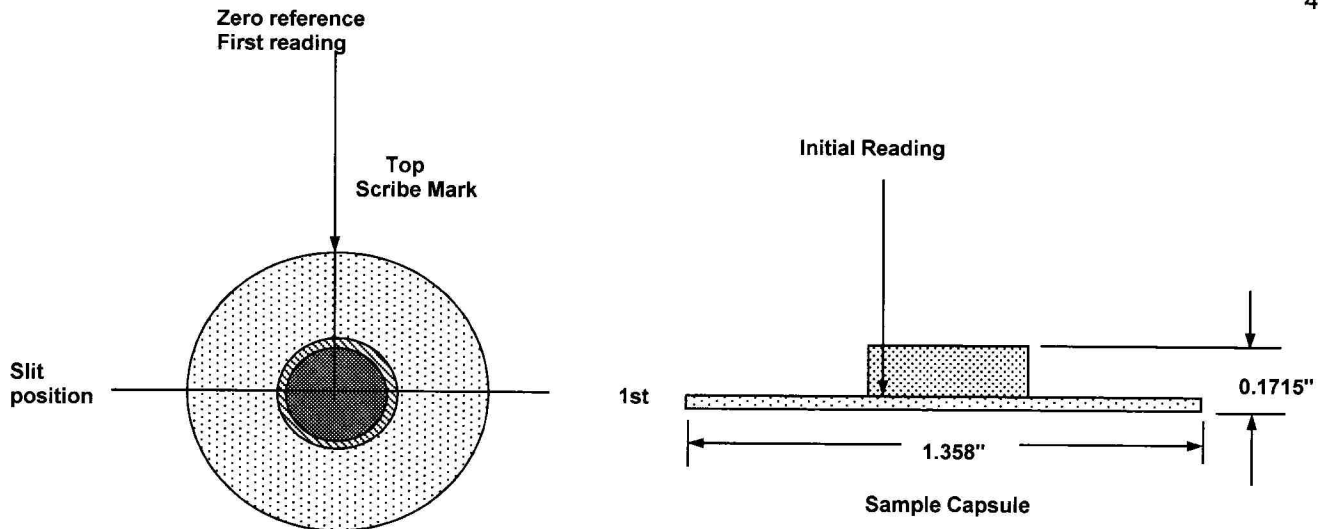
post-polish:

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.03079375	±	mm	
			0.00015			
			0.0496		cm³	
			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm³	
			10.0263		grams/cm³	

SAMPLE CAPSULE: 27  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

# INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

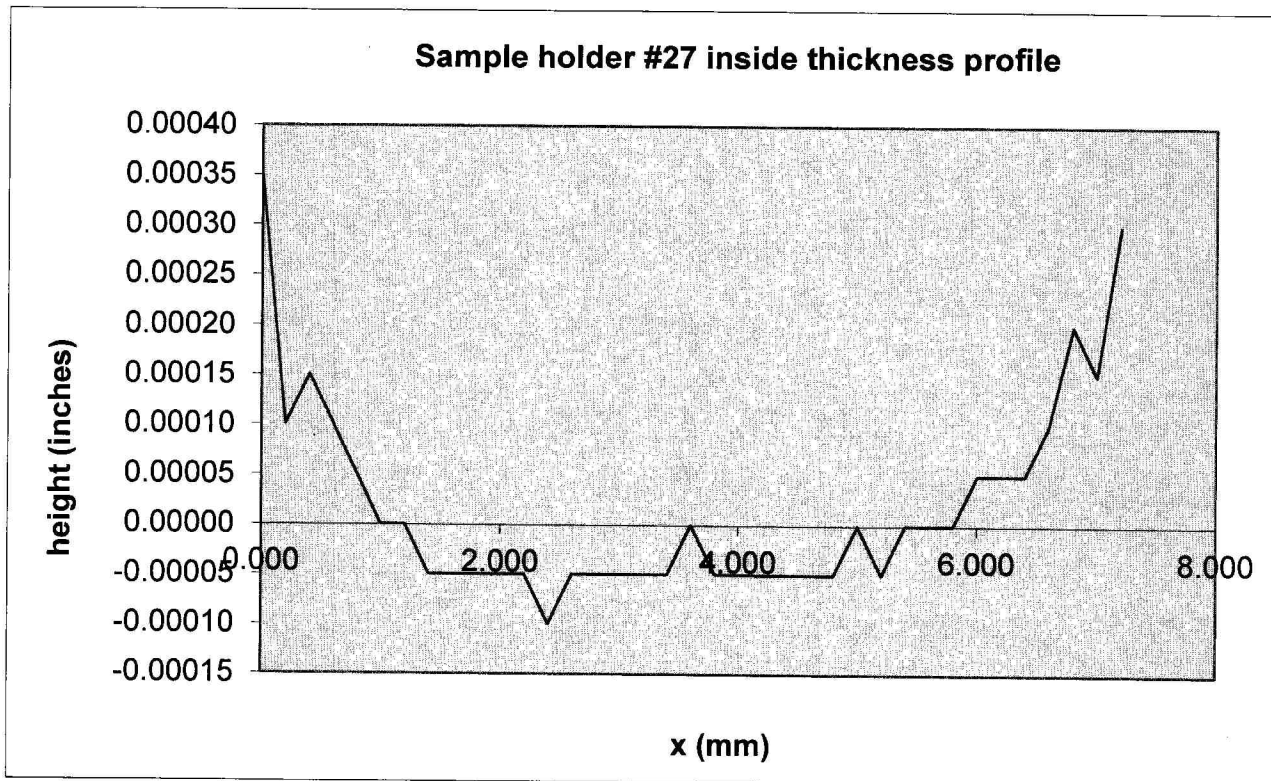
1.855  
4.623



1.338582677

Average thickness reading = 0.00002

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = **0.04260** Inches  
1.08204 mm

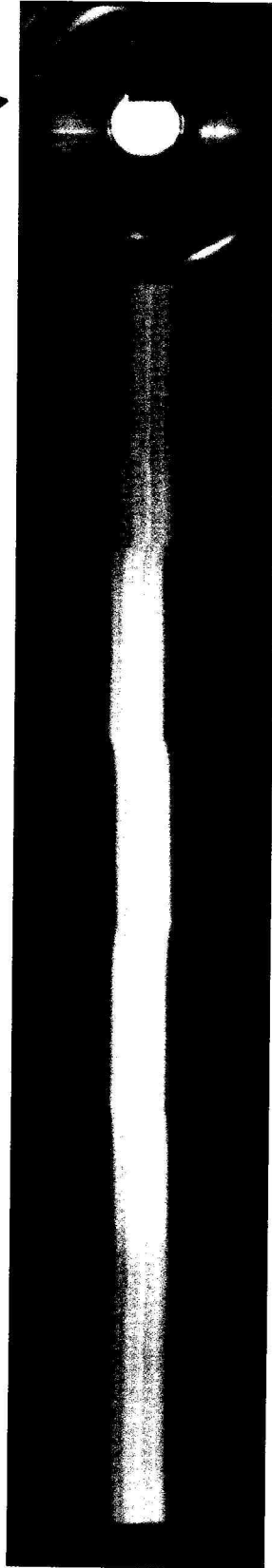


# **Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00035	3.6	south
2	0.200	0.00010	3.40	
3	0.400	0.00015	3.20	
4	0.600	0.00010	3.00	
5	0.800	0.00005	2.80	
6	1.000	0.00000	2.60	
7	1.200	0.00000	2.40	
8	1.400	-0.00005	2.20	
9	1.600	-0.00005	2.00	
10	1.800	-0.00005	1.80	
11	2.000	-0.00005	1.60	
12	2.200	-0.00005	1.40	
13	2.400	-0.00010	1.20	
14	2.600	-0.00005	1.00	
15	2.800	-0.00005	0.80	
16	3.000	-0.00005	0.60	
17	3.200	-0.00005	0.40	
18	3.400	-0.00005	0.20	
19	3.600	0.00000	0.00	
20	3.800	-0.00005	-0.20	north
21	4.000	-0.00005	-0.40	
22	4.200	-0.00005	-0.60	
23	4.400	-0.00005	-0.80	
24	4.600	-0.00005	-1.00	
25	4.800	-0.00005	-1.20	
26	5.000	0.00000	-1.40	
27	5.200	-0.00005	-1.60	
28	5.400	0.00000	-1.80	
29	5.600	0.00000	-2.00	
30	5.800	0.00000	-2.20	
31	6.000	0.00005	-2.40	
32	6.200	0.00005	-2.60	
33	6.400	0.00005	-2.80	
34	6.600	0.00010	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00020	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00015	-3.40	
37	7.200	0.00030	-3.60	

#455

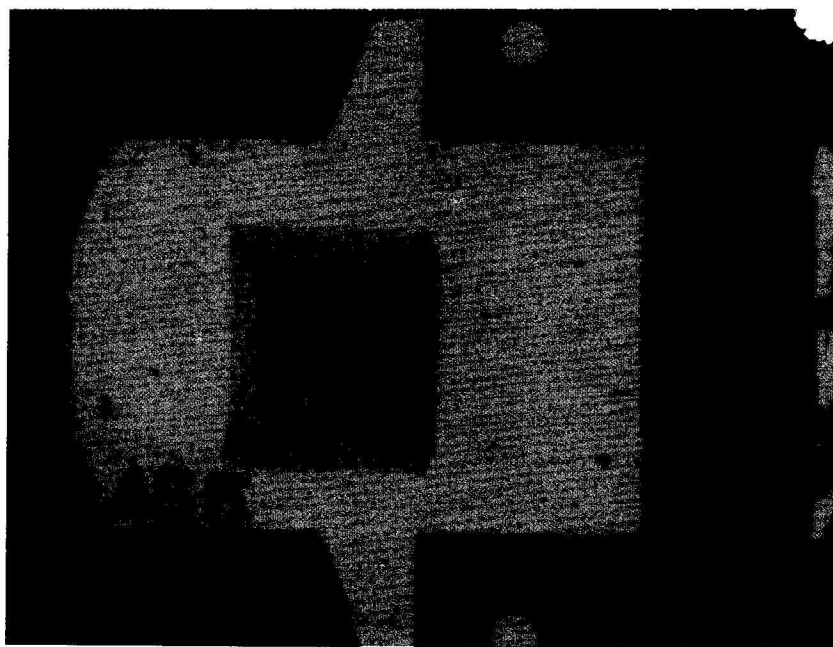
carbon coat  
was scratched  
off for better  
slit position



shot 455 X-ray #1 4/7/12

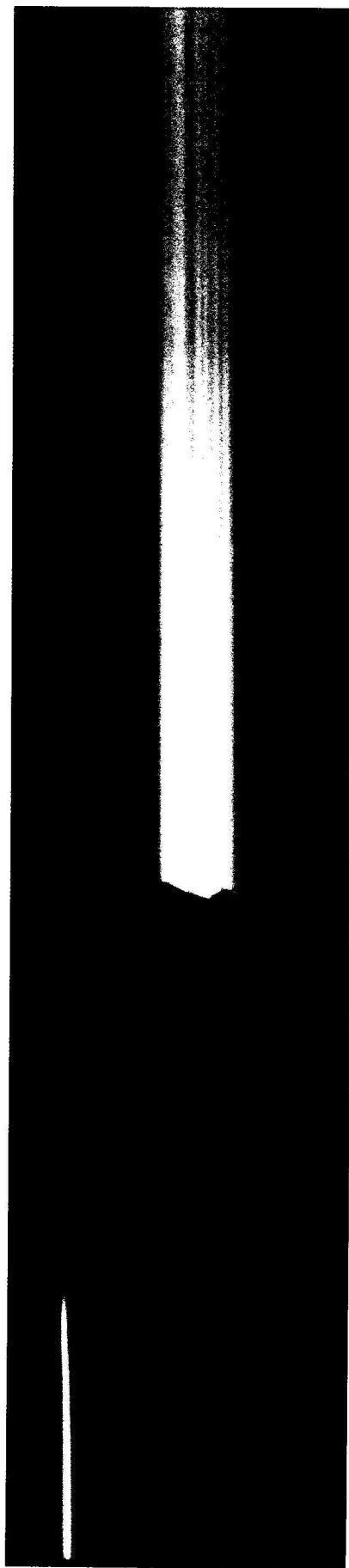


shot 455 X-ray #2 4/7/12





# 455



HP5  
#455

EDGE TRIGGER

trig'd auto

edge patt state  
delay tv glitch

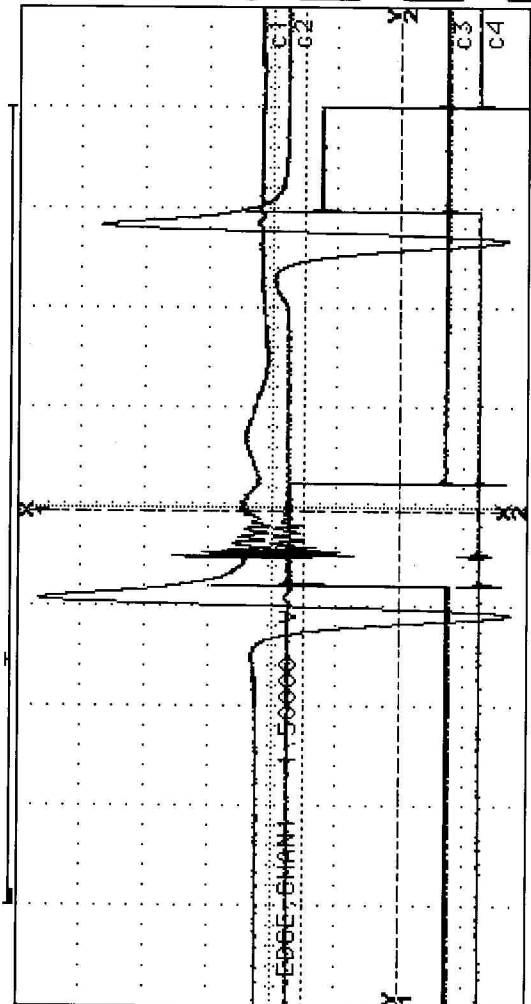
source Channel 1

adjust center  
level -1.50000 V

noise rej off  
coupling dc

holdoff  
time 40.000 ns

HP



-10.00 us      40.000 us      90.000 us      realtime

10.0 us/div      x2(4)      39.6850 us

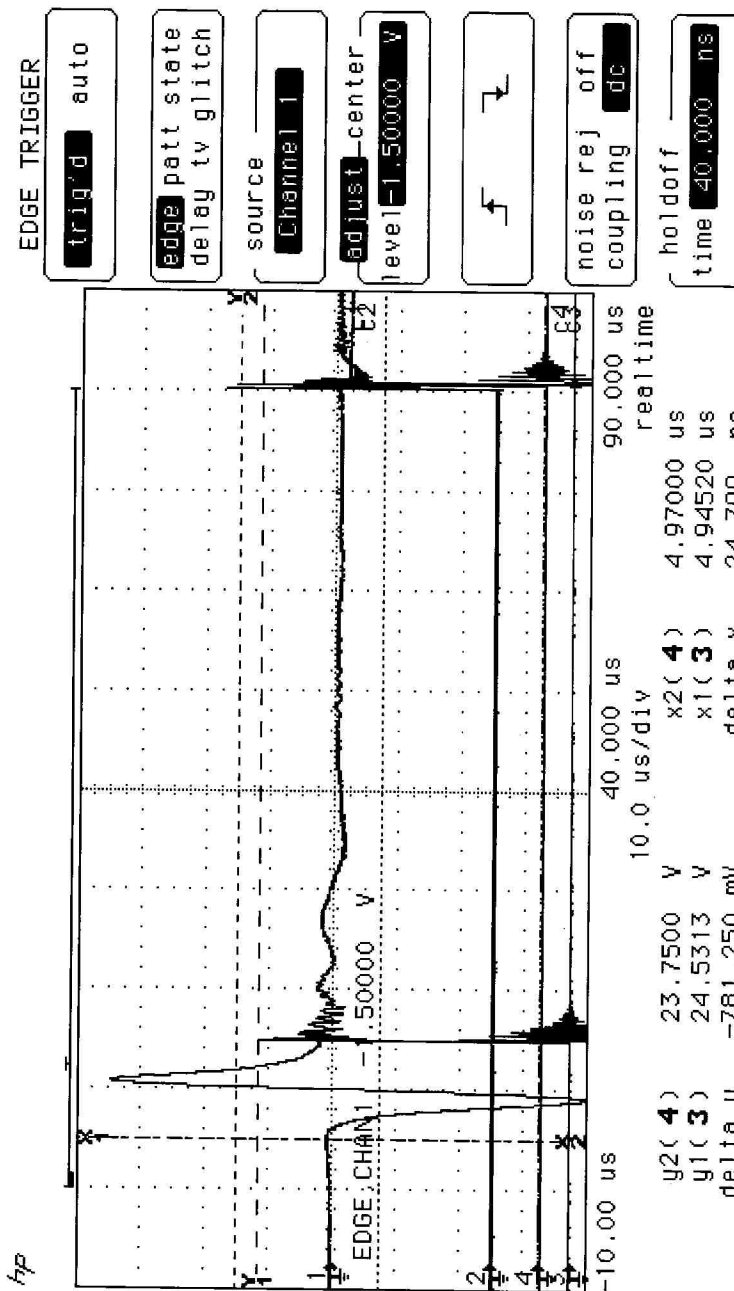
2.50000 V      x1(4)      39.6652 us

2.50000 V      delta x      19.797 ns

0.00000 V      1/delta x      50.5119 MHz

y2(4)  
y1(4)  
delta y

HP6 #455

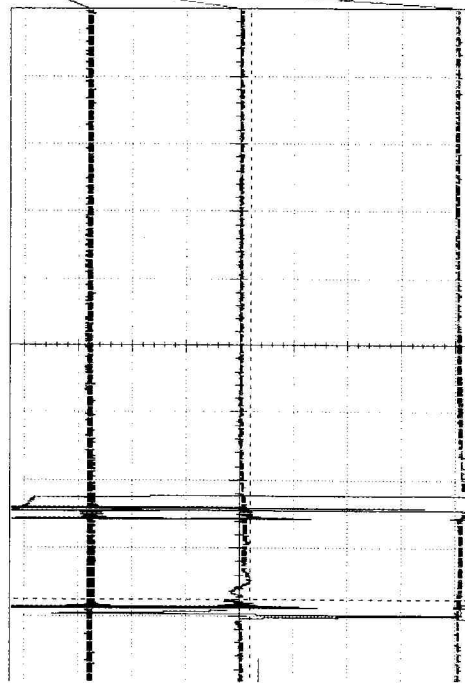


457

#455

PRINTED : 01/02/2012 11:42:42.84900024

TRC1: 2012:10:27.53  
TRC2: 2012:10:27.53  
TRC3: 2012:10:27.53  
TRC4: 2012:10:27.53



CURSOR : TRC2 24.063512  
CURSOR : TRC1 9.000000  
CURSOR : TRC3 4.000000  
CURSOR : TRC4 1.000000

# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 457

Date 5/22/12

## Target:

Sample Material Forsterite (#25) Crystallographic orientation             
 Source Location Morlon (created) Gems Thickness: 1            in.  
 Type of Measurement Pre-heated EOS 2000°C 2.            in.  
 Bulk Density            gm/cc Crystal Density            gm/cc  
 ±2 std. devs.            gm/cc ±2 std. devs.            gm/cc  
 Total Shorting Pin Height            in. Driver Plate Thickness 1.0604 mm in.  
 (shim to driver) Material Mo

## Projectile:

Weight 20.1303 gms. Length 0.9050 in. Skirt Diameter 1.1128 in.  
 Flyer Plate Material Mo (#5) Leading Edge Dia. 1.1009 in.  
 Thickness 0.6110 in. Major Dia. 0.98350 in. Depth Inserted 1 in.  
 Minor Dia. 0.927 in. Pressure 100 Temp. 21.0°C

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter            in. Muzzle Diameter            in. Taper            in.  
 Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point            in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth 0.109 in.  
 Diameter: Front 3.496 in. Back 3.497 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure -28.8 in. Hg Fill Pressure 170 psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 388.01 gms. Type 1MR4350 Total Charge 400.01 gms.  
 Primer Charge 12 gms. Type 1MR4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 3.5 km/sec Piston            km/sec

Notes: \* Sample holder was preheated for leak test

\* ~~to turn~~ Coils MAGNETS USED ON THIS SHOT.

Temp. @ 4:00 min  
 KV - 5.8  
 Grid - 25

## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** \_\_\_\_\_ nsec      Timing calibration frequency: \_\_\_\_\_ MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Camera Slit Size:**    25  $\mu\text{m}$       Target to film magnification \_\_\_\_\_

**Film Type:**    Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:**      Flash X-ray #1 \_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\text{sec}$     Flash X-ray #2 \_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo \_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### Petal Valve:

Grove Depth:      Total Thickness:

0.0556 in. min.      0.0932 in. min.

0.0570 in. max. 0.0936 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4000 psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 108/110  $\mu\text{m}$

<b>Distances:</b>	Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	_____ cm
	Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** \_\_\_\_\_ m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>700</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>1422</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>61.400</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>100.508</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>117.638</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>17.135</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>100.528</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>61.420</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>3314.98</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>204.60</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>61.4369</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.18240</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>63.61720</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>187.50</u> ns
<u>HP6, 2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>118.9536</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>8.099</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>108.6258</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>15.2425</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>140.3475</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>140.5878</u> $\mu$ sec

# SHOT SIMULATION

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>58.000</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>100.380</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>110.751</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>10.376</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>100.449</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>57.980</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>3511.66</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

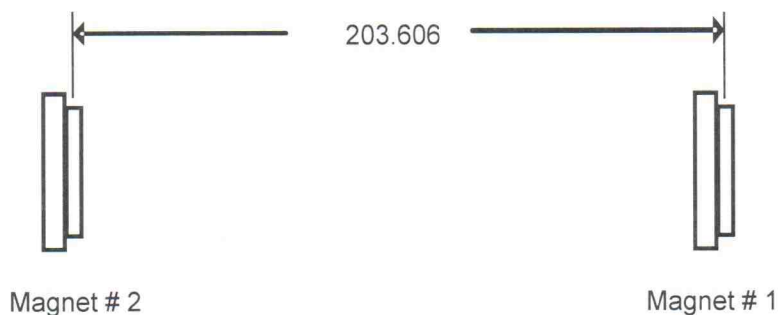
<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>284.00</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>58.269</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.309</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>60.272</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>276.40</u> ns
<u>HP6,2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>112.177</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>8.18260</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>108.629</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>15.325</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 2:</u>	Camera Cal. Sig.	<u>134.238</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7,3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>133.5595</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>133.820</u> $\mu$ sec





## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **457** Expected Velocity: **3.50**



### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = **58.173  $\mu$ sec.**

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.351 inch

Second measurement = 8.347 inch

Average measurement = 8.349 inch

Average measurement = 212.065 mm

Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

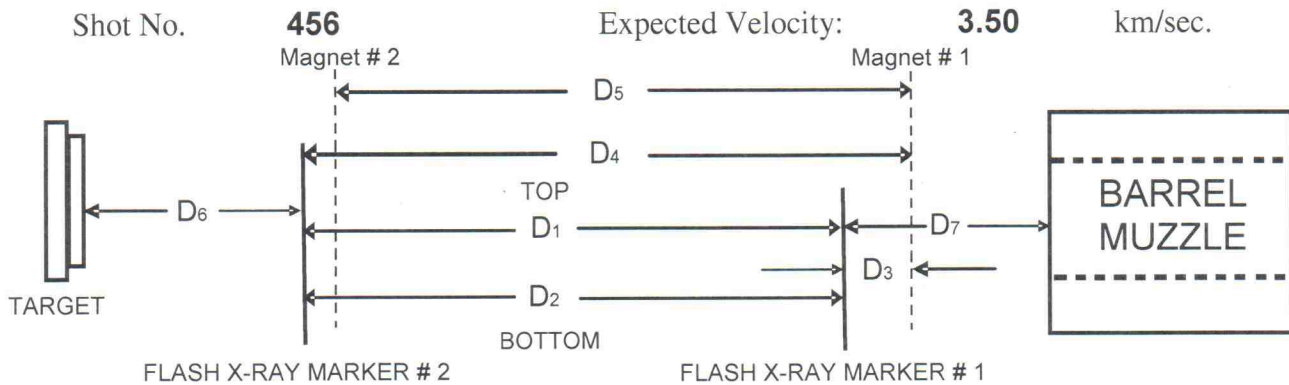
Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 215.240 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = **61.497  $\mu$ sec.**

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target = 0 mm

*0.204306 meters*

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	0.0	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	0.0	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	0.0	99.0
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>8.57</b>	<b>109.47</b>	<b>58.17</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>28.29</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**TOP**) : **100.92**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**BOTTOM**) : **100.88**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **5.47**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **106.82**  $\mu$ sec.

5.279  $\mu$ s

106.177  $\mu$ s

SHOT No.  
FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: molybdenum (5-1.55mm) - GM-LT

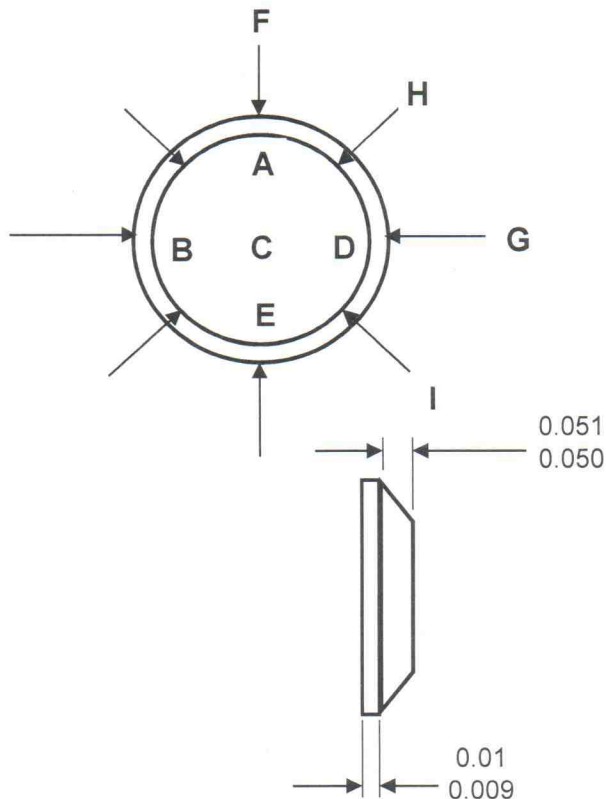
Measurement done by: Russ

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A	0.06100
A	0.06115
B	0.06110
B	0.06110
C	0.06110
C	0.06115
D	0.06110
D	0.06095
E	0.06120
E	0.06110

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	0.98350
F	0.98350
G	0.98350
G	0.98350
H	0.92700
H	0.92700
I	0.92700
I	0.92700



Statistic for thickness

N	10
MAX	0.06120
MIN	0.06095
Range	0.00025
MEAN	0.06110
STDEV	7.24569E-05

Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N	4
MAX	0.98350
MIN	0.98350
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.9835000
STDEV	0

Statistic for Diameter (H-I)

N	4
MAX	0.92700
MIN	0.92700
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.927
STDEV	0

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Russ			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1			7.2144			10.2380
2			7.2141			10.2180
3			7.2142			10.1900
THICKNESS FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.061095	±	in	
			0.00025	in.		
			0.7606	1.84E-04	cm <sup>3</sup>	
			10.2153	2.41E-02	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
			9.4852	2.39E-04	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						

SHOT No. \_\_\_\_\_  
SAMPLE CAPSULE: \_\_\_\_\_  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: \_\_\_\_\_

25

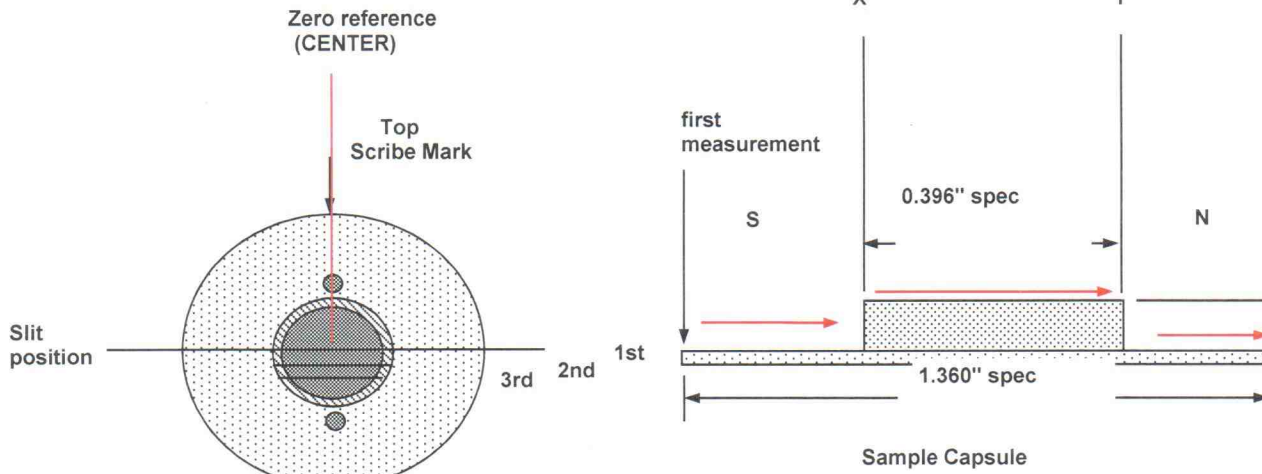
tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
note: the platform on which the measu  
deviates from flat by +0.013 max.

direction of measurement

4.849

1.792

**THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)**



**First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = -0.00081

**Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

2nd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00000

**Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

3rd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00000

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is =

0.1736

4.4094

Average thickness of the driver Plate =

0.0417

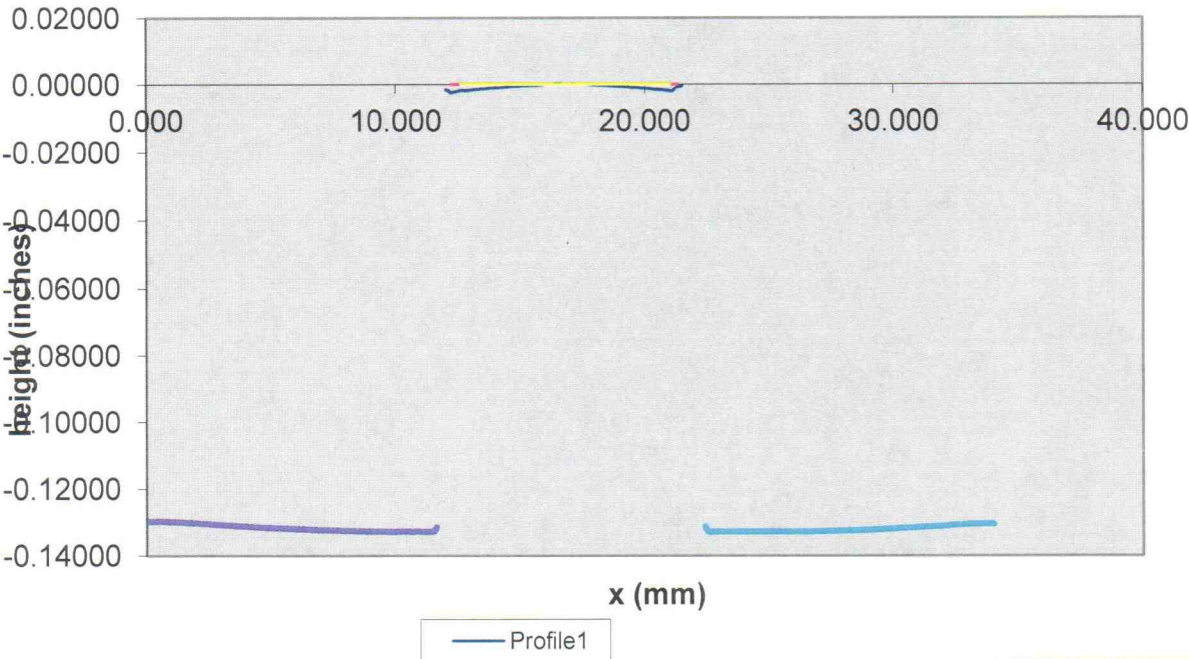
1.0604

**Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is =**

**Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is =**



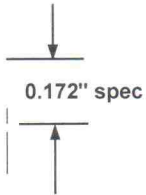
Shot #    Cap thickness profile Polish



rement was taken

1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment 2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Bel  
3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	South (left side)	# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	North (right s
1	0.000	17.000	-0.13005	225	22.400	-5.400	-0.13130
2	0.100	16.900	-0.12985	226	22.500	-5.500	-0.13285
3	0.200	16.800	-0.12985	227	22.600	-5.600	-0.13290
4	0.300	16.700	-0.12980	228	22.700	-5.700	-0.13285
5	0.400	16.600	-0.12980	229	22.800	-5.800	-0.13285
6	0.500	16.500	-0.12975	230	22.900	-5.900	-0.13280
7	0.600	16.400	-0.12975	231	23.000	-6.000	-0.13285
8	0.700	16.300	-0.12985	232	23.100	-6.100	-0.13285
9	0.800	16.200	-0.12985	233	23.200	-6.200	-0.13280
10	0.900	16.100	-0.12990	234	23.300	-6.300	-0.13280
11	1.000	16.000	-0.12995	235	23.400	-6.400	-0.13280
12	1.100	15.900	-0.12995	236	23.500	-6.500	-0.13280
13	1.200	15.800	-0.13000	237	23.600	-6.600	-0.13285
14	1.300	15.700	-0.13000	238	23.700	-6.700	-0.13285
15	1.400	15.600	-0.13005	239	23.800	-6.800	-0.13285
16	1.500	15.500	-0.13010	240	23.900	-6.900	-0.13280
17	1.600	15.400	-0.13020	241	24.000	-7.000	-0.13285
18	1.700	15.300	-0.13020	242	24.100	-7.100	-0.13285
19	1.800	15.200	-0.13025	243	24.200	-7.200	-0.13285
20	1.900	15.100	-0.13030	244	24.300	-7.300	-0.13285
21	2.000	15.000	-0.13035	245	24.400	-7.400	-0.13285
22	2.100	14.900	-0.13045	246	24.500	-7.500	-0.13285
23	2.200	14.800	-0.13050	247	24.600	-7.600	-0.13285
24	2.300	14.700	-0.13050	248	24.700	-7.700	-0.13280
25	2.400	14.600	-0.13055	249	24.800	-7.800	-0.13280
26	2.500	14.500	-0.13060	250	24.900	-7.900	-0.13285
27	2.600	14.400	-0.13070	251	25.000	-8.000	-0.13285
28	2.700	14.300	-0.13075	252	25.100	-8.100	-0.13285
29	2.800	14.200	-0.13080	253	25.200	-8.200	-0.13285
30	2.900	14.100	-0.13085	254	25.300	-8.300	-0.13285
31	3.000	14.000	-0.13090	255	25.400	-8.400	-0.13280
32	3.100	13.900	-0.13090	256	25.500	-8.500	-0.13285
33	3.200	13.800	-0.13095	257	25.600	-8.600	-0.13280
34	3.300	13.700	-0.13095	258	25.700	-8.700	-0.13280
35	3.400	13.600	-0.13100	259	25.800	-8.800	-0.13280
36	3.500	13.500	-0.13110	260	25.900	-8.900	-0.13280
37	3.600	13.400	-0.13115	261	26.000	-9.000	-0.13275
38	3.700	13.300	-0.13120	262	26.100	-9.100	-0.13275
39	3.800	13.200	-0.13120	263	26.200	-9.200	-0.13275
40	3.900	13.100	-0.13130	264	26.300	-9.300	-0.13275
41	4.000	13.000	-0.13130	265	26.400	-9.400	-0.13270
42	4.100	12.900	-0.13140	266	26.500	-9.500	-0.13270
43	4.200	12.800	-0.13140	267	26.600	-9.600	-0.13270
44	4.300	12.700	-0.13145	268	26.700	-9.700	-0.13270
45	4.400	12.600	-0.13145	269	26.800	-9.800	-0.13265
46	4.500	12.500	-0.13150	270	26.900	-9.900	-0.13265
47	4.600	12.400	-0.13155	271	27.000	-10.000	-0.13265
48	4.700	12.300	-0.13160	272	27.100	-10.100	-0.13265
49	4.800	12.200	-0.13165	273	27.200	-10.200	-0.13260
50	4.900	12.100	-0.13165	274	27.300	-10.300	-0.13255
51	5.000	12.000	-0.13170	275	27.400	-10.400	-0.13255
52	5.100	11.900	-0.13175	276	27.500	-10.500	-0.13255
53	5.200	11.800	-0.13175	277	27.600	-10.600	-0.13255
54	5.300	11.700	-0.13180	278	27.700	-10.700	-0.13250
55	5.400	11.600	-0.13180	279	27.800	-10.800	-0.13245
56	5.500	11.500	-0.13185	280	27.900	-10.900	-0.13240
57	5.600	11.400	-0.13185	281	28.000	-11.000	-0.13245



Inches  
mm

Inches  
mm

nm

nm



58	5.700	11.300	-0.13195	282	28.100	-11.100	-0.13240
59	5.800	11.200	-0.13195	283	28.200	-11.200	-0.13235
60	5.900	11.100	-0.13200	284	28.300	-11.300	-0.13240
61	6.000	11.000	-0.13205	285	28.400	-11.400	-0.13235
62	6.100	10.900	-0.13205	286	28.500	-11.500	-0.13235
63	6.200	10.800	-0.13210	287	28.600	-11.600	-0.13230
64	6.300	10.700	-0.13210	288	28.700	-11.700	-0.13225
65	6.400	10.600	-0.13215	289	28.800	-11.800	-0.13225
66	6.500	10.500	-0.13215	290	28.900	-11.900	-0.13220
67	6.600	10.400	-0.13220	291	29.000	-12.000	-0.13220
68	6.700	10.300	-0.13220	292	29.100	-12.100	-0.13215
69	6.800	10.200	-0.13225	293	29.200	-12.200	-0.13215
70	6.900	10.100	-0.13230	294	29.300	-12.300	-0.13205
71	7.000	10.000	-0.13230	295	29.400	-12.400	-0.13205
72	7.100	9.900	-0.13230	296	29.500	-12.500	-0.13205
73	7.200	9.800	-0.13230	297	29.600	-12.600	-0.13200
74	7.300	9.700	-0.13230	298	29.700	-12.700	-0.13195
75	7.400	9.600	-0.13240	299	29.800	-12.800	-0.13190
76	7.500	9.500	-0.13240	300	29.900	-12.900	-0.13190
77	7.600	9.400	-0.13245	301	30.000	-13.000	-0.13185
78	7.700	9.300	-0.13245	302	30.100	-13.100	-0.13175
79	7.800	9.200	-0.13250	303	30.200	-13.200	-0.13170
80	7.900	9.100	-0.13250	304	30.300	-13.300	-0.13165
81	8.000	9.000	-0.13250	305	30.400	-13.400	-0.13165
82	8.100	8.900	-0.13250	306	30.500	-13.500	-0.13165
83	8.200	8.800	-0.13255	307	30.600	-13.600	-0.13160
84	8.300	8.700	-0.13255	308	30.700	-13.700	-0.13155
85	8.400	8.600	-0.13260	309	30.800	-13.800	-0.13155
86	8.500	8.500	-0.13260	310	30.900	-13.900	-0.13150
87	8.600	8.400	-0.13260	311	31.000	-14.000	-0.13145
88	8.700	8.300	-0.13265	312	31.100	-14.100	-0.13135
89	8.800	8.200	-0.13270	313	31.200	-14.200	-0.13135
90	8.900	8.100	-0.13265	314	31.300	-14.300	-0.13130
91	9.000	8.000	-0.13270	315	31.400	-14.400	-0.13130
92	9.100	7.900	-0.13270	316	31.500	-14.500	-0.13125
93	9.200	7.800	-0.13270	317	31.600	-14.600	-0.13120
94	9.300	7.700	-0.13270	318	31.700	-14.700	-0.13120
95	9.400	7.600	-0.13270	319	31.800	-14.800	-0.13110
96	9.500	7.500	-0.13275	320	31.900	-14.900	-0.13110
97	9.600	7.400	-0.13275	321	32.000	-15.000	-0.13100
98	9.700	7.300	-0.13280	322	32.100	-15.100	-0.13095
99	9.800	7.200	-0.13280	323	32.200	-15.200	-0.13090
100	9.900	7.100	-0.13280	324	32.300	-15.300	-0.13085
101	10.000	7.000	-0.13280	325	32.400	-15.400	-0.13080
102	10.100	6.900	-0.13275	326	32.500	-15.500	-0.13075
103	10.200	6.800	-0.13275	327	32.600	-15.600	-0.13070
104	10.300	6.700	-0.13275	328	32.700	-15.700	-0.13070
105	10.400	6.600	-0.13275	329	32.800	-15.800	-0.13065
106	10.500	6.500	-0.13275	330	32.900	-15.900	-0.13060
107	10.600	6.400	-0.13280	331	33.000	-16.000	-0.13055
108	10.700	6.300	-0.13280	332	33.100	-16.100	-0.13050
109	10.800	6.200	-0.13275	333	33.200	-16.200	-0.13050
110	10.900	6.100	-0.13275	334	33.300	-16.300	-0.13045
111	11.000	6.000	-0.13280	335	33.400	-16.400	-0.13050
112	11.100	5.900	-0.13285	336	33.500	-16.500	-0.13045
113	11.200	5.800	-0.13280	337	33.600	-16.600	-0.13045
114	11.300	5.700	-0.13280	338	33.700	-16.700	-0.13040
115	11.400	5.600	-0.13285	339	33.800	-16.800	-0.13045
116	11.500	5.500	-0.13270	340	33.900	-16.900	-0.13045
117	11.600	5.400	-0.13145	341	34.000	-17.000	-0.13050



ow the center with 0.100 MM increment

# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	1st	2nd	3 rd
118	11.700	5.300	Run	Run	Run
119	11.800	5.200	Reading	Reading	Reading
120	11.900	5.100	Inches	Inches	Inches
121	12.000	5.000			
122	12.100	4.900			
123	12.200	4.800			
124	12.300	4.700	-0.00150		
125	12.400	4.600	-0.00175		
126	12.500	4.500	-0.00245	0.00000	
127	12.600	4.400	-0.00235	0.00000	
128	12.700	4.300	-0.00210	0.00000	
129	12.800	4.200	-0.00195	0.00000	
130	12.900	4.100	-0.00175	0.00000	0.00000
131	13.000	4.000	-0.00175	0.00000	0.00000
132	13.100	3.900	-0.00180	0.00000	0.00000
133	13.200	3.800	-0.00170	0.00000	0.00000
134	13.300	3.700	-0.00165	0.00000	0.00000
135	13.400	3.600	-0.00155	0.00000	0.00000
136	13.500	3.500	-0.00145	0.00000	0.00000
137	13.600	3.400	-0.00145	0.00000	0.00000
138	13.700	3.300	-0.00130	0.00000	0.00000
139	13.800	3.200	-0.00135	0.00000	0.00000
140	13.900	3.100	-0.00130	0.00000	0.00000
141	14.000	3.000	-0.00120	0.00000	0.00000
142	14.100	2.900	-0.00110	0.00000	0.00000
143	14.200	2.800	-0.00105	0.00000	0.00000
144	14.300	2.700	-0.00100	0.00000	0.00000
145	14.400	2.600	-0.00095	0.00000	0.00000
146	14.500	2.500	-0.00085	0.00000	0.00000
147	14.600	2.400	-0.00085	0.00000	0.00000
148	14.700	2.300	-0.00075	0.00000	0.00000
149	14.800	2.200	-0.00075	0.00000	0.00000
150	14.900	2.100	-0.00065	0.00000	0.00000
151	15.000	2.000	-0.00060	0.00000	0.00000
152	15.100	1.900	-0.00055	0.00000	0.00000
153	15.200	1.800	-0.00055	0.00000	0.00000
154	15.300	1.700	-0.00045	0.00000	0.00000
155	15.400	1.600	-0.00040	0.00000	0.00000
156	15.500	1.500	-0.00035	0.00000	0.00000
157	15.600	1.400	-0.00035	0.00000	0.00000
158	15.700	1.300	-0.00030	0.00000	0.00000
159	15.800	1.200	-0.00030	0.00000	0.00000
160	15.900	1.100	-0.00025	0.00000	0.00000
161	16.000	1.000	-0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
162	16.100	0.900	-0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
163	16.200	0.800	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
164	16.300	0.700	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
165	16.400	0.600	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
166	16.500	0.500	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
167	16.600	0.400	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
168	16.700	0.300	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
169	16.800	0.200	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
170	16.900	0.100	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
171	17.000	0.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
172	17.100	-0.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
173	17.200	-0.200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
174	17.300	-0.300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

175	17.400	-0.400	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
176	17.500	-0.500	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
177	17.600	-0.600	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
178	17.700	-0.700	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
179	17.800	-0.800	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
180	17.900	-0.900	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
181	18.000	-1.000	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
182	18.100	-1.100	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
183	18.200	-1.200	-0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
184	18.300	-1.300	-0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
185	18.400	-1.400	-0.00025	0.00000	0.00000
186	18.500	-1.500	-0.00025	0.00000	0.00000
187	18.600	-1.600	-0.00030	0.00000	0.00000
188	18.700	-1.700	-0.00035	0.00000	0.00000
189	18.800	-1.800	-0.00040	0.00000	0.00000
190	18.900	-1.900	-0.00045	0.00000	0.00000
191	19.000	-2.000	-0.00045	0.00000	0.00000
192	19.100	-2.100	-0.00055	0.00000	0.00000
193	19.200	-2.200	-0.00055	0.00000	0.00000
194	19.300	-2.300	-0.00065	0.00000	0.00000
195	19.400	-2.400	-0.00065	0.00000	0.00000
196	19.500	-2.500	-0.00075	0.00000	0.00000
197	19.600	-2.600	-0.00080	0.00000	0.00000
198	19.700	-2.700	-0.00085	0.00000	0.00000
199	19.800	-2.800	-0.00095	0.00000	0.00000
200	19.900	-2.900	-0.00095	0.00000	0.00000
201	20.000	-3.000	-0.00100	0.00000	0.00000
202	20.100	-3.100	-0.00105	0.00000	0.00000
203	20.200	-3.200	-0.00115	0.00000	0.00000
204	20.300	-3.300	-0.00120	0.00000	0.00000
205	20.400	-3.400	-0.00130	0.00000	0.00000
206	20.500	-3.500	-0.00135	0.00000	0.00000
207	20.600	-3.600	-0.00145	0.00000	0.00000
208	20.700	-3.700	-0.00150	0.00000	0.00000
209	20.800	-3.800	-0.00155	0.00000	0.00000
210	20.900	-3.900	-0.00160	0.00000	0.00000
211	21.000	-4.000	-0.00165	0.00000	0.00000
212	21.100	-4.100	-0.00175	0.00000	0.00000
213	21.200	-4.200	-0.00180	0.00000	0.00000
214	21.300	-4.300	-0.00195	0.00000	0.00000
215	21.400	-4.400	-0.00205	0.00000	
216	21.500	-4.500	-0.00130	0.00000	
217	21.600	-4.600	-0.00080	0.00000	
218	21.700	-4.700	-0.00070		
219	21.800	-4.800	-0.00050		
220	21.900	-4.900			
221	22.000	-5.000			
222	22.100	-5.100			
223	22.200	-5.200			
224	22.300	-5.300			

Carbon coating  
5/11/2012  
Claire Thomas

		No. of coatings					
Sample Holder		1	2	3	4	5	6
Fo 25,29,30	sample-side	15.5	14.6	14.5	14.7		
	projectile (driver) side	13.2	14.6	15.7	15.5		

**Total**

59.3

59



SHOT No. \_\_\_\_\_

LGG Moly Capsule Cap

11/18/2010

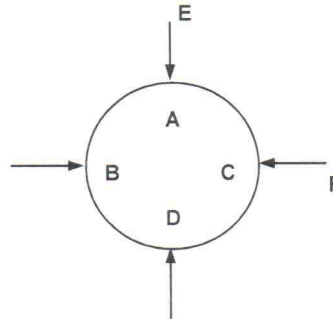
SAMPLE MATERIAL:

Mo

25

Post polish  
**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.03090
A	0.03085
B	0.03120
B	0.03105
C	0.03085
C	0.03090
D	0.03085
D	0.03095



**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35350
E	0.35350
F	0.35350
F	0.35350
AVE	0.35350
Radius	0.1768

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.03120
MIN	0.0309
Range	0.00035
MEAN	0.03094
STDEV	0.000123744

**Statistic for perimeter**

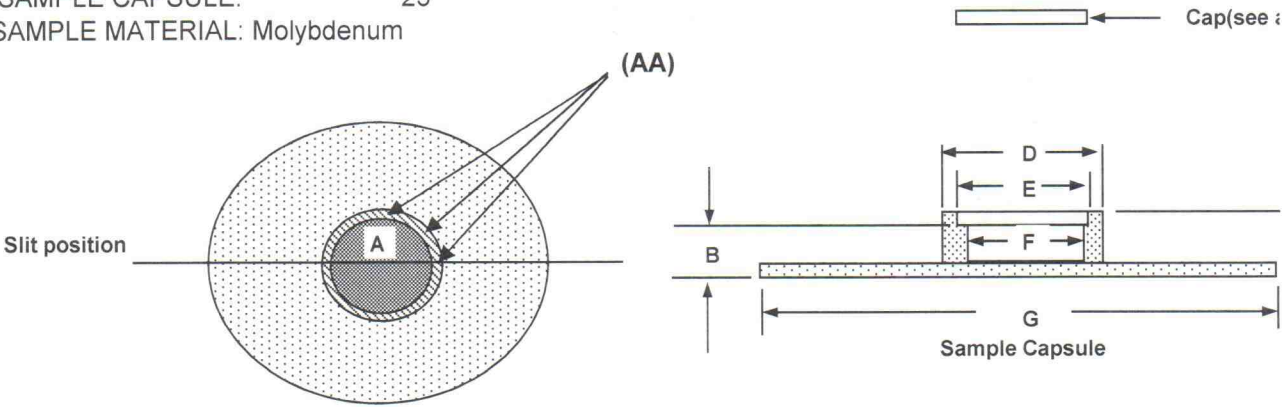
N	4
MAX	0.35350
MIN	0.3535
Range	0
MEAN	0.3535
STDEV	0

post-polish:

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.03094375	±	mm	
			0.00035			
			0.0498		cm <sup>3</sup>	
			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
			9.9918		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	

SHOT No.:  
SAMPLE CAPSULE: 25  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

post polish



Before Sample Assembly

DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT  
Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polished and the bottom side of the Cap

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is intervals starting at the clockwise around the inner lip. (see exam

	inside
A	0.04010
A	0.04015
A	0.04010
A	0.04010
Avg	0.04011

C	0.17155
C	0.17140
C	0.17150
C	0.17155
D	0.3960
D	0.3965

B point 1(top)
B point 2
B point 3
B point 4
B point 5
B point 6
B point 7
B point 8

DIGITAL CALIFER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

E	0.3535
E	0.3535
F	0.3145
F	0.3140

G	1.3590
G	1.3595

H	0.10081
---	---------

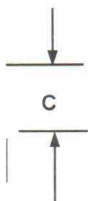
Statistics

N  
MAX  
MIN  
Range  
Average

MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire		
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640
THICKNESS:				±	mm
FLATNESS:				mm	
VOLUME:					cm³
CRYSTAL DENSITY:			10.1943	1.17E-03	grams/cm³
BULK DENSITY:					grams/cm³

11/18/2010

attached sheet)



taken at 45 degree  
top and moving  
entire circumference of  
ple AA)

0.14095  
0.14090  
0.14090  
0.14085  
0.14090  
0.14090  
0.14095  
0.14100

8

0.14100  
0.14085  
0.00015

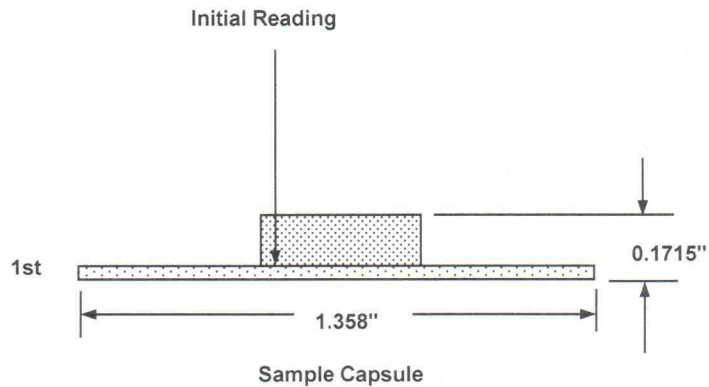
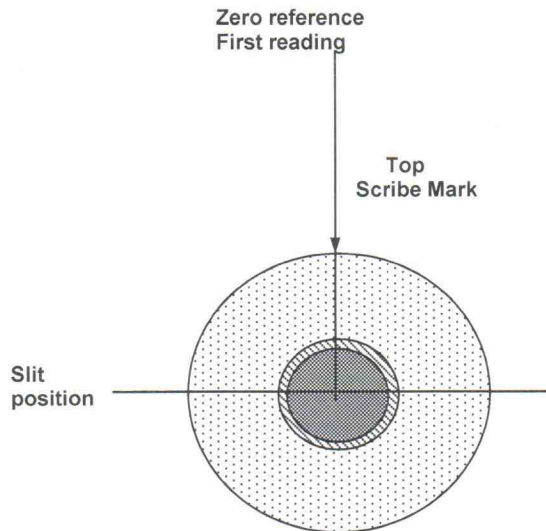
0.14092

Crystal Density
10.1948
10.1930
10.1952

SAMPLE CAPSULE: 25  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

# INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

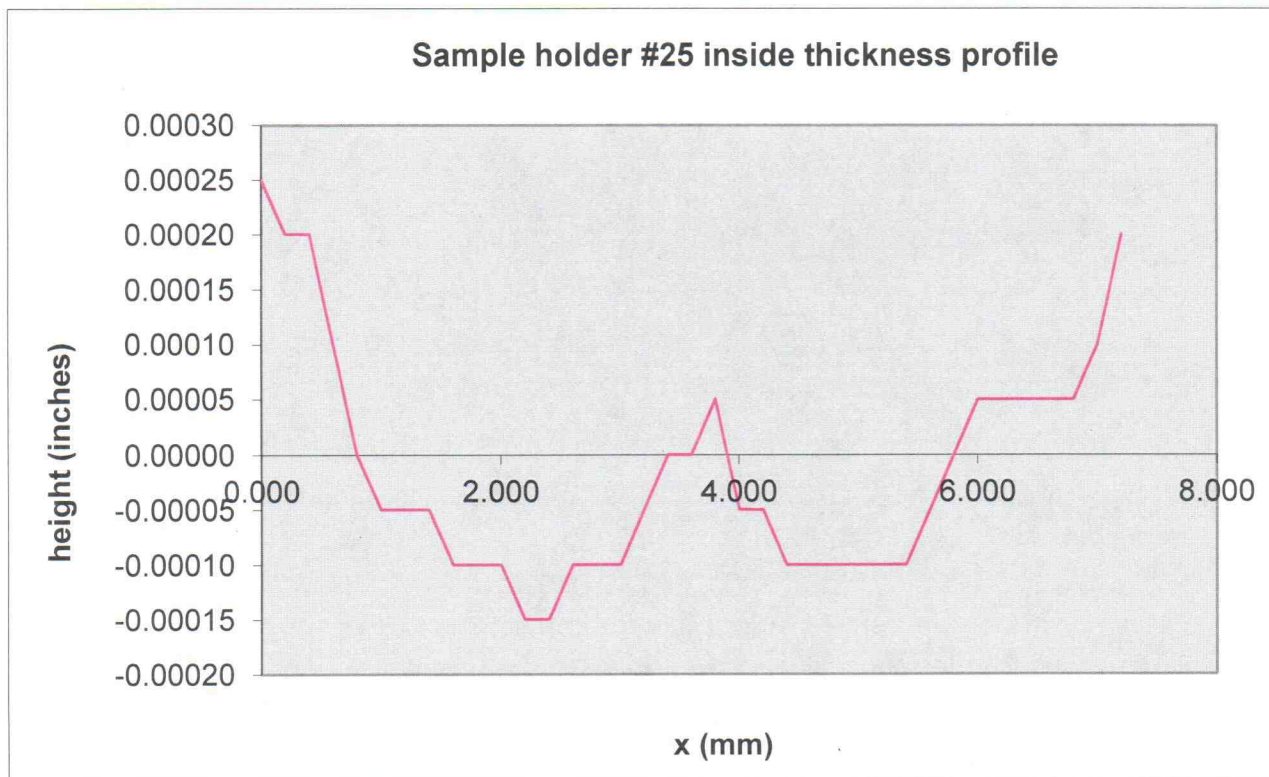
4.683  
 4.623



1.338582677

Average thickness reading = -0.00001

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = **0.04430** Inches  
 1.12522 mm

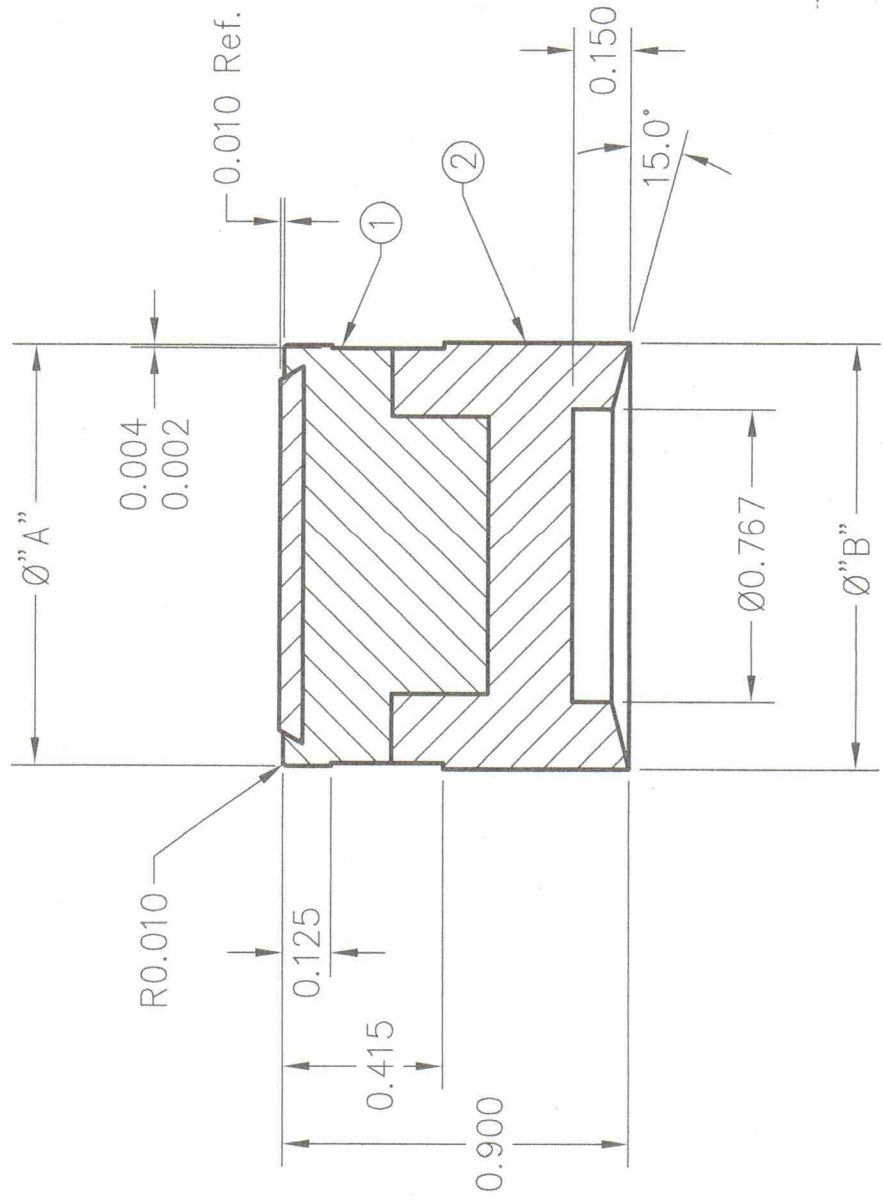




# Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00025	3.6	south
2	0.200	0.00020	3.40	
3	0.400	0.00020	3.20	
4	0.600	0.00010	3.00	
5	0.800	0.00000	2.80	
6	1.000	-0.00005	2.60	
7	1.200	-0.00005	2.40	
8	1.400	-0.00005	2.20	
9	1.600	-0.00010	2.00	
10	1.800	-0.00010	1.80	
11	2.000	-0.00010	1.60	
12	2.200	-0.00015	1.40	
13	2.400	-0.00015	1.20	
14	2.600	-0.00010	1.00	
15	2.800	-0.00010	0.80	
16	3.000	-0.00010	0.60	
17	3.200	-0.00005	0.40	
18	3.400	0.00000	0.20	
19	3.600	0.00000	0.00	
20	3.800	0.00005	-0.20	
21	4.000	-0.00005	-0.40	
22	4.200	-0.00005	-0.60	
23	4.400	-0.00010	-0.80	
24	4.600	-0.00010	-1.00	
25	4.800	-0.00010	-1.20	
26	5.000	-0.00010	-1.40	
27	5.200	-0.00010	-1.60	
28	5.400	-0.00010	-1.80	
29	5.600	-0.00005	-2.00	
30	5.800	0.00000	-2.20	
31	6.000	0.00005	-2.40	
32	6.200	0.00005	-2.60	
33	6.400	0.00005	-2.80	
34	6.600	0.00005	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00005	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00010	-3.40	
37	7.200	0.00020	-3.60	north

10119



Shot # 457

PS# 5821

BUILT AS  
1,1007  
1,1134

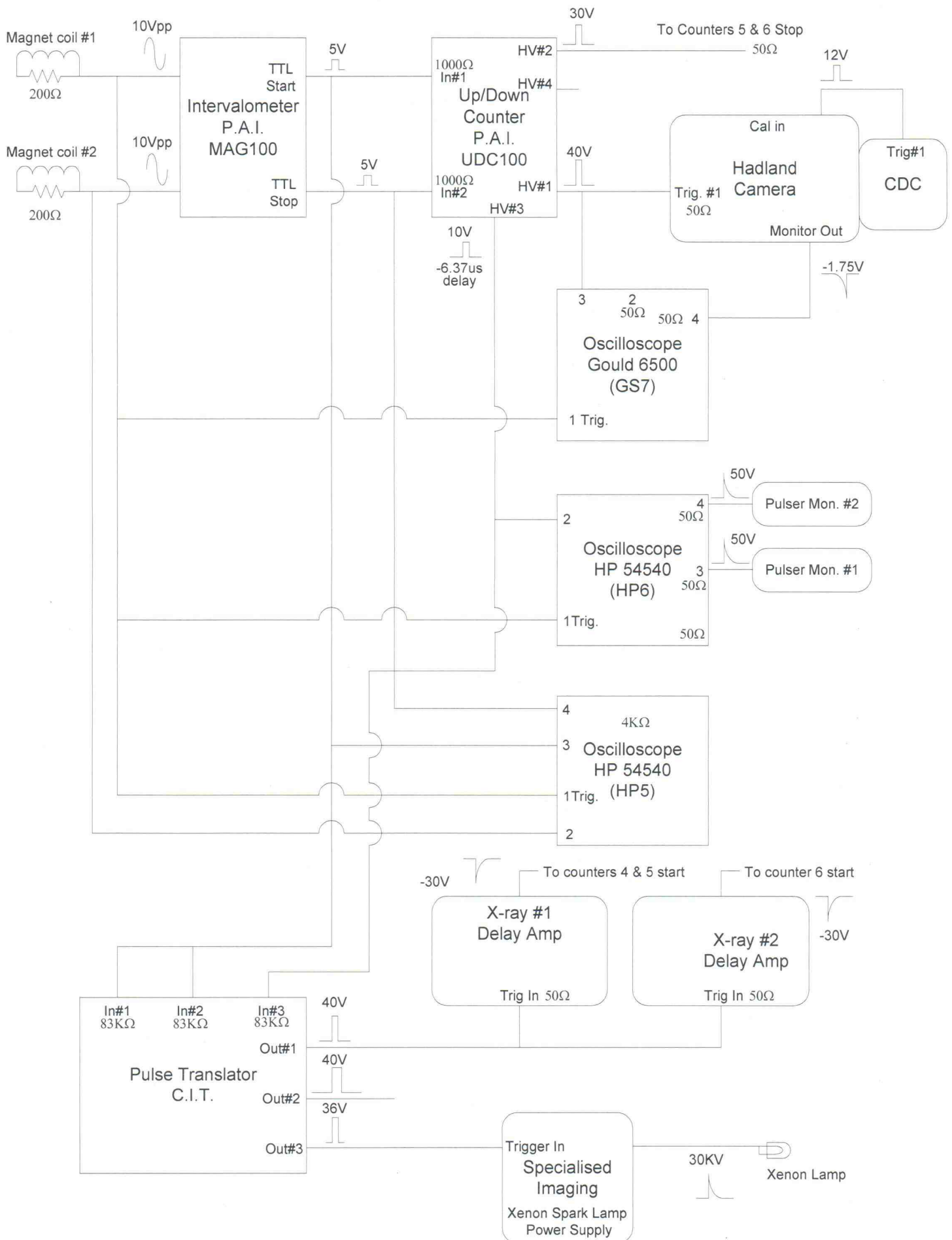
SHOT#	
A	1,1009
B	1,1128

2	Gas Seal Blank	1	LGG-128	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	1	LGG-157	1
ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.	

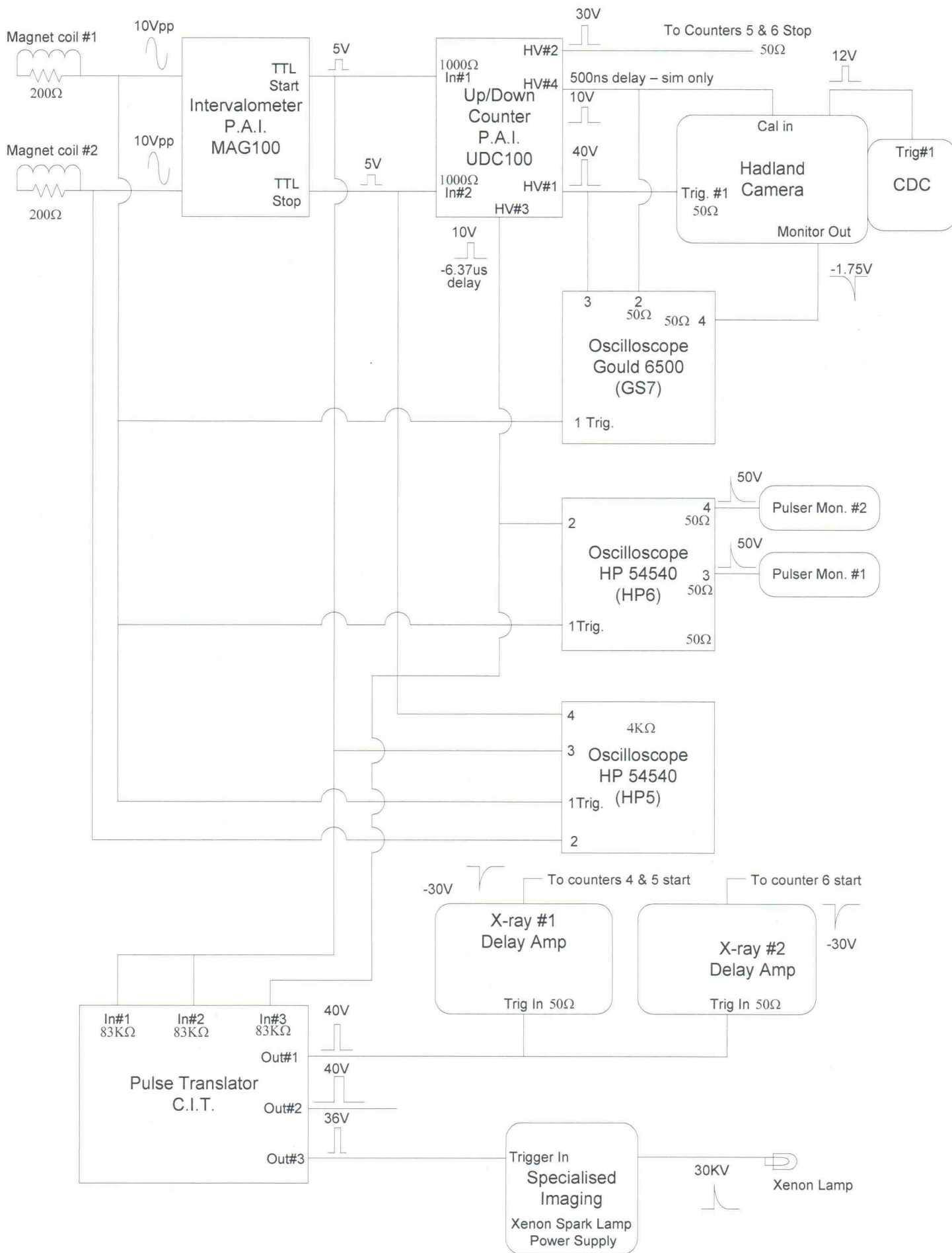
Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

REVISIONS		DATE		APPROVED	
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE		DATE	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED TOLERANCES: .000 ±.005 .00 ±.01 FRACTIONS ±1/64 ANGLES ±1/2 CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R. BREAK SHARP EDGES AND REMOVE BURRS					
FINISH 16					
DRAWN M. Long		DATE 11/29/10		CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY	
ENGINEER		DATE		TITLE	
APPROVED		DATE		Projectile Assy. for 28mm launch tube (GM)	
MATERIAL Zelux-M&HDP		SCALE 2:1		SHEET 2 of 2	
DRAWING NUMBER LGG-158		DRAWING NUMBER LGG-158			

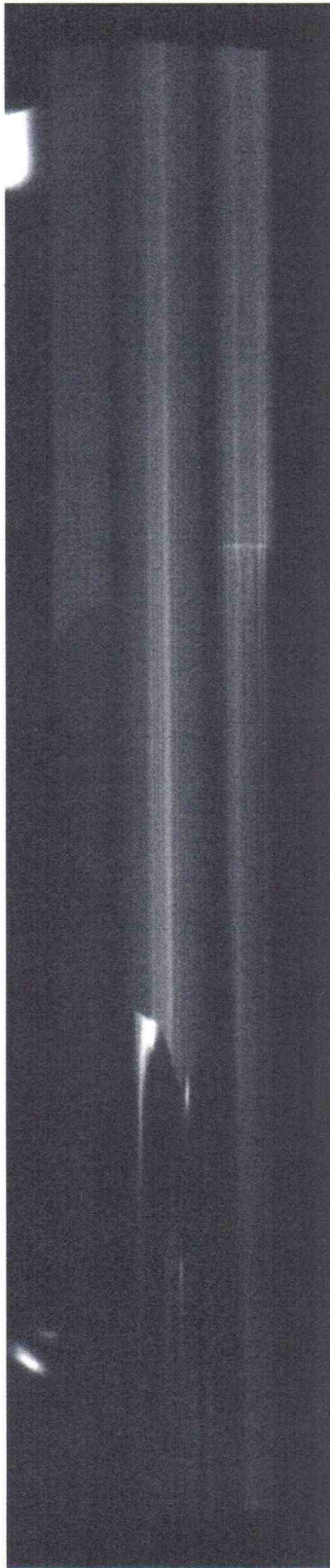
# Shot #457 ~~Sim~~ Scope Schematic



## Shot #457 SIM Scope Schematic

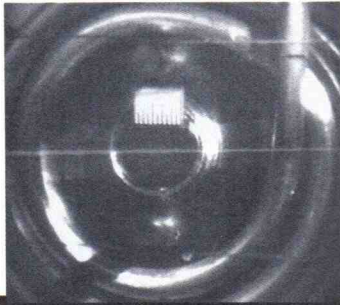


457





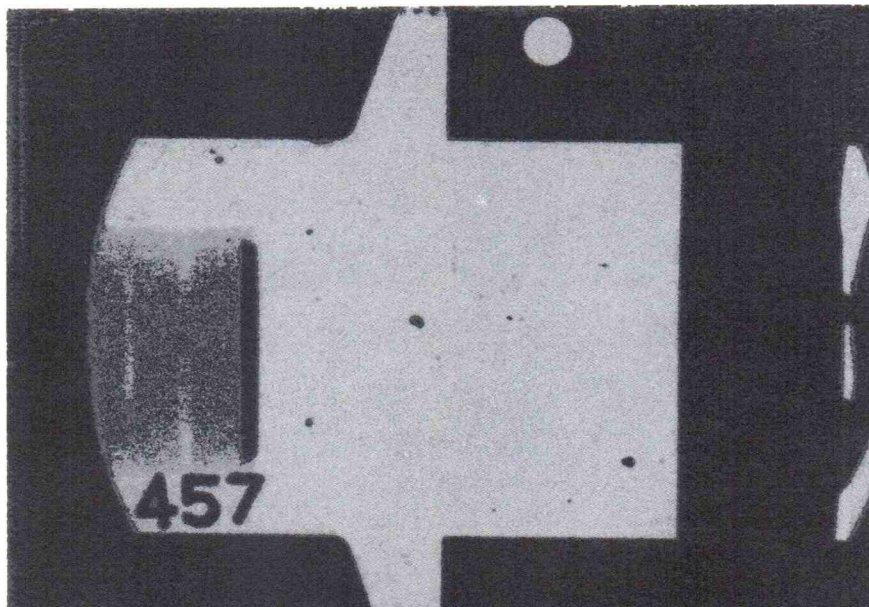
457



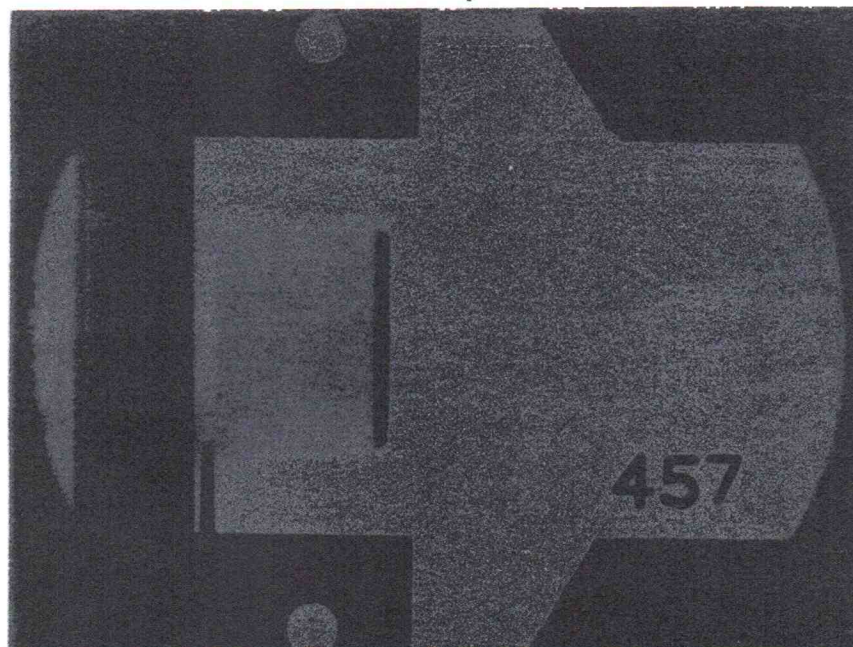
SIM shot 457

457

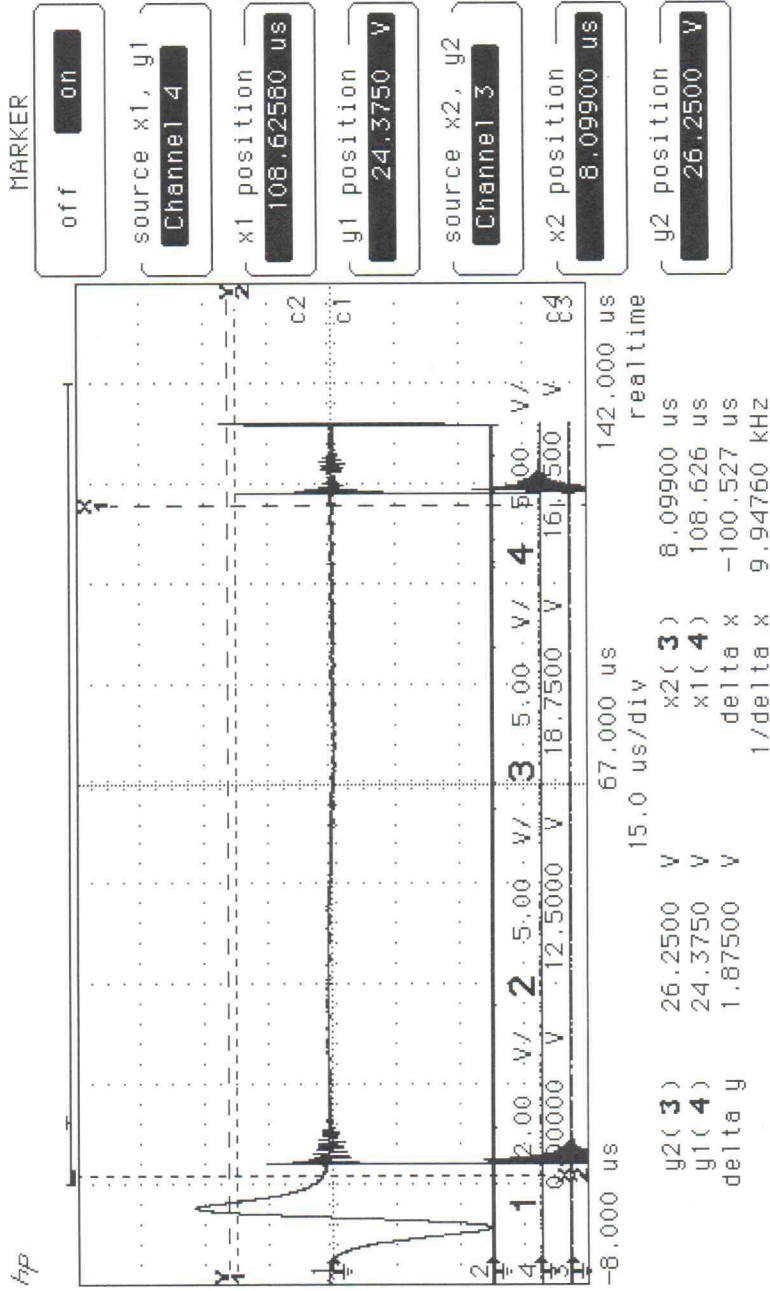
Shot 457 Xray #2 5/22/12



Shot #457 Xray #1 5/22/12

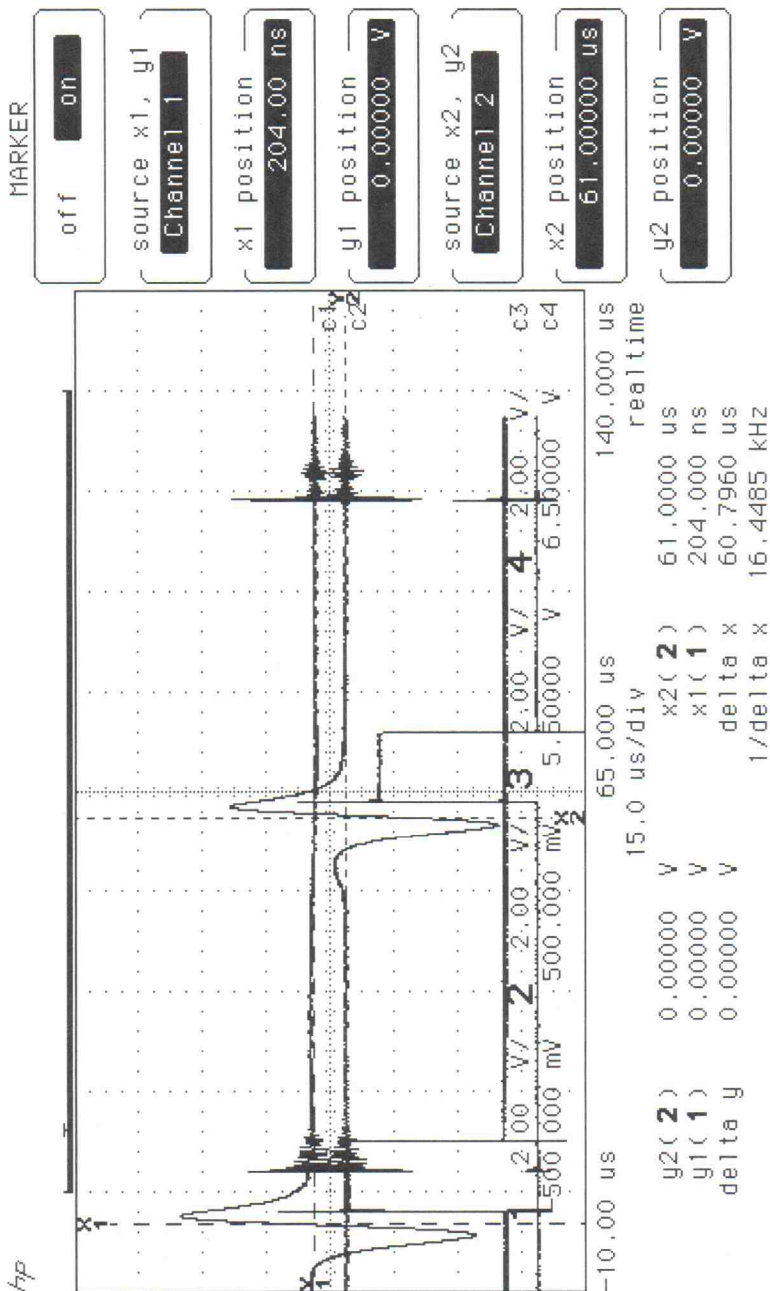


HP6  
#457





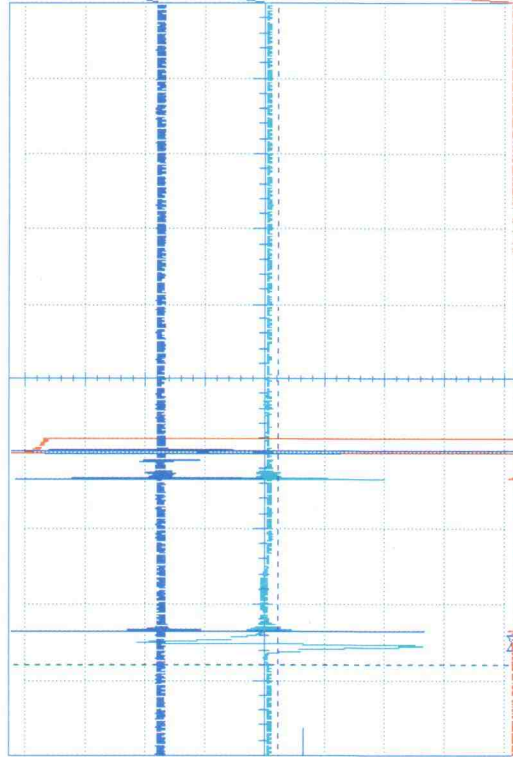
HP5  
#457



LS7  
LSH#

PRINTED : N13-22-2013 15:29.01  
PRODUCT : N13-22-2013 15:29.01

TR4M : N13-22-2013 15:29.01  
CURSOR : N13-22-2013 15:29.01  
CURSOR : N13-22-2013 15:29.01  
CURSOR : N13-22-2013 15:29.01  
CURSOR : N13-22-2013 15:29.01



TR4M : N13-22-2013 15:29.01  
CURSOR : N13-22-2013 15:29.01  
CURSOR : N13-22-2013 15:29.01  
CURSOR : N13-22-2013 15:29.01  
CURSOR : N13-22-2013 15:29.01

# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 458

Date 5/31/2012

## Target:

Sample Material Forsterite #30 Crystallographic orientation -  
Source Location Morian Created Gems Thickness: 1 - in.  
Type of Measurement Pre-heated EOS 2000°C 2. - in.  
Bulk Density - gm/cc Crystal Density - gm/cc  
 $\pm 2$  std. devs. - gm/cc  $\pm 2$  std. devs. - gm/cc  
Total Shorting Pin Height - in. Driver Plate Thickness - in.  
(shim to driver) Material Mo

## Projectile:

Weight 20.1340 gms. Length 0.9050 in. Skirt Diameter 1.1135 in.  
Flyer Plate Material Mo Leading Edge Dia. 1.1006 in.  
Thickness 0.0609 in. Major Dia. 0.9830 in. Depth Inserted 1 in.  
Minor Dia. 0.927 in. Pressure 120 Temp. 21.0°C

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter - in. Muzzle Diameter - in. Taper - in.  
Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point - in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.6 in. O-ring Groove Depth .111 in.  
Diameter: Front 3.500 in. Back 3.498 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure -28.8 in. Hg Fill Pressure 170 psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 518 gms. Type 1MR 4350 Total Charge 530 gms.  
Primer Charge 12 gms. Type 1MR 4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 4.500 km/sec Piston 0.560 km/sec

## Notes:

10 turn magnet - interval meter set @ 0.3

# L.G.G.

147.89501

Camera Streak Duration: 1515 nsec

Timing calibration frequency: ~~777777~~ MHz

Camera Writing Rate Dial Value: 198

Camera Slit Size: 25  $\mu\text{m}$

Target to film magnification         

Film Type: Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

Xenon Trigger: Velocity Magnet #1

Delays: Flash X-ray #1 3.424  $\mu\text{sec}$  Flash X-ray #2 81.900  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo           $\mu\text{sec}$ .

## Petal Valve:

Grove Depth:

Total Thickness:

0.0551 in. min.

0.0937 in. min.

0.0564 in. max. 0.0943 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4000 psi

Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure: 72 / 85  $\mu\text{m}$

Distances:	Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	<u>        </u> cm
	Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2: 0.560 km/sec

Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3: 0.555 km/sec

Projectile Velocity from UDC: 4518 m/sec

Projectile Velocity from X-ray:          km/sec

~4526 m/s (back edge of projectile estimate)

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>544</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>1098</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>45.100</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>85.181</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>86.216</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>1040</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>85.170</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>45.07</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>4517.78</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>36.20</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>45.109</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>20400</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>47.1036</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>18.10</u> ns
<u>HP6, 2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>85.4694</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>6.04450</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>91.21360</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>15.090</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>106.890</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>107.1075</u> $\mu$ sec



# SHOT SIMULATION

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>45.700</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>85.801</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>87.472</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>1.675</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>85.817</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>45.690</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>445572</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>299.8</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>46.0096</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.31064</u> $\mu$ sec <del>48.00424</del>
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>48.0042</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>284.0</u> ns
<u>HP6, 2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>87.0168</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>6.2828</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>92.0984</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>15.3295</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 2:</u>	Camera Cal. Sig.	<u>109.0475</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>108.3725</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>108.5275</u> $\mu$ sec

Shot No. **458** Expected Velocity: **4.50**

458

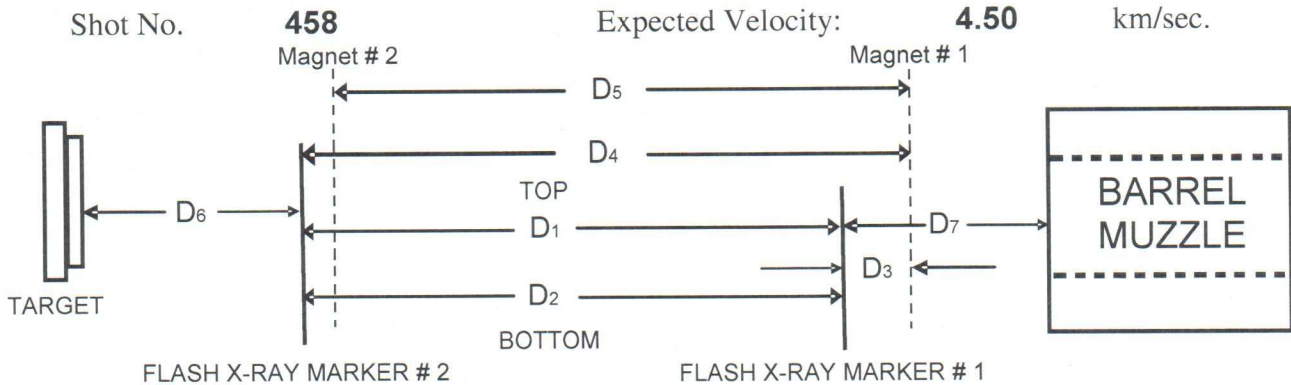
**4.50**



TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 45.246  $\mu$ sec.

LGG Heating - EOS Magnet Distances Shot # 458.xls

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	0.0	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	0.0	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	0.0	99.0
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>85.14</b>	<b>45.25</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>22.00</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**TOP**) : **78.49**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**BOTTOM**) : **78.46**  $\mu$ sec.

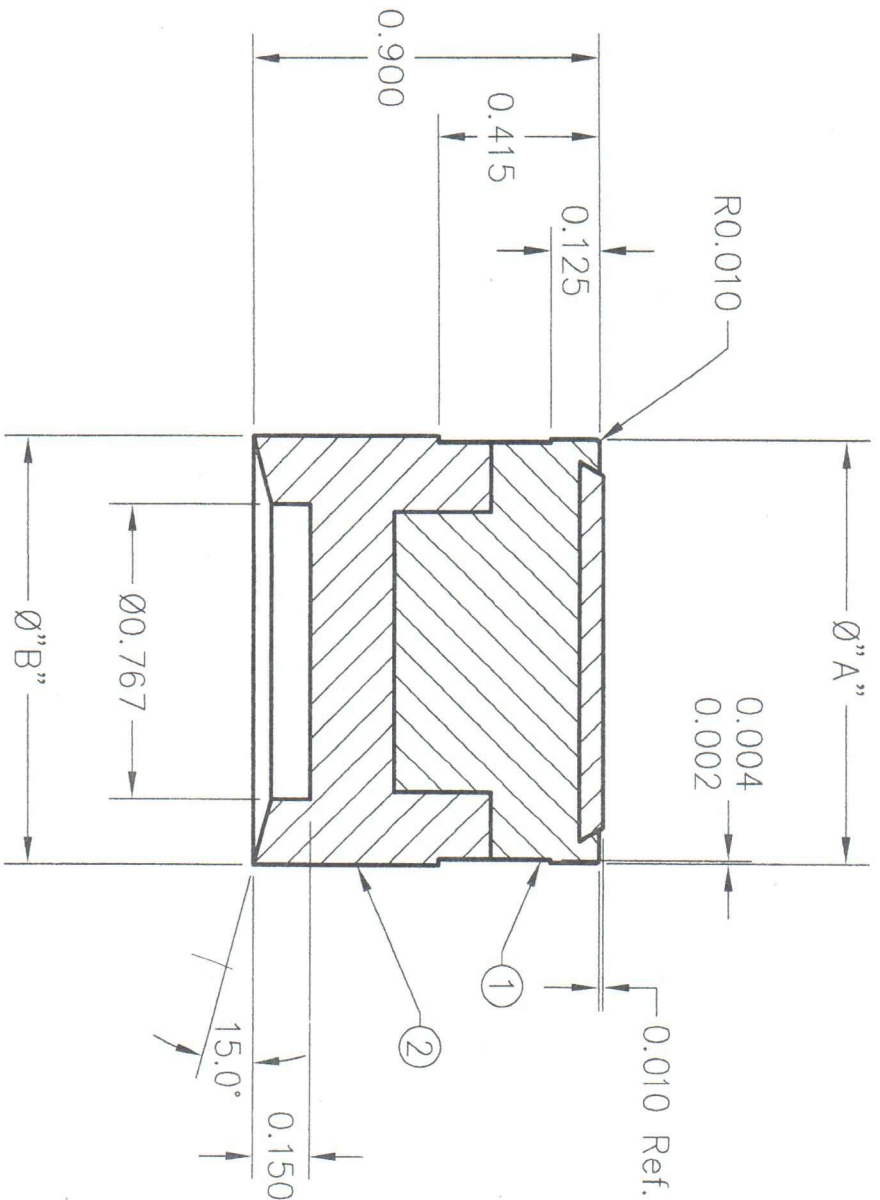
Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **3.57**  $\mu$ sec.

3.424

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **82.49**  $\mu$ sec.

81.900





SHOT # 458

Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

SHOT #		
A	1.1006	+ .0000 - .0005
B	1.1128	+ .0005 - .0000

2	Gas Seal Blank	LGG-128	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGG-157	1
ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED  
TOLERANCES:  
 .000 ±.005  
 .00 FRACTIONS ±.01  
 .00 ANGLES ±1/64  
 .00 CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R.  
 BREAK SHARP EDGES AND  
 REMOVE BURRS

DRAWN  
M. Long  
11/29/10  
DATE  
ENGINEER  
DATE  
APPROVED  
DATE

CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY  
SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY  
TITLE  
Projectile Assy.  
for 28mm launch tube (GM)

REVISIONS		
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE
16		

FINISH  
16

MATERIAL  
Zelux-M&HDP

SCALE  
2:1

SHEET  
2 of 2

A

DRAWING NUMBER  
LGG-158

SHOT No. 458  
 FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: molybdenum (6-1.55mm) - GM-LT

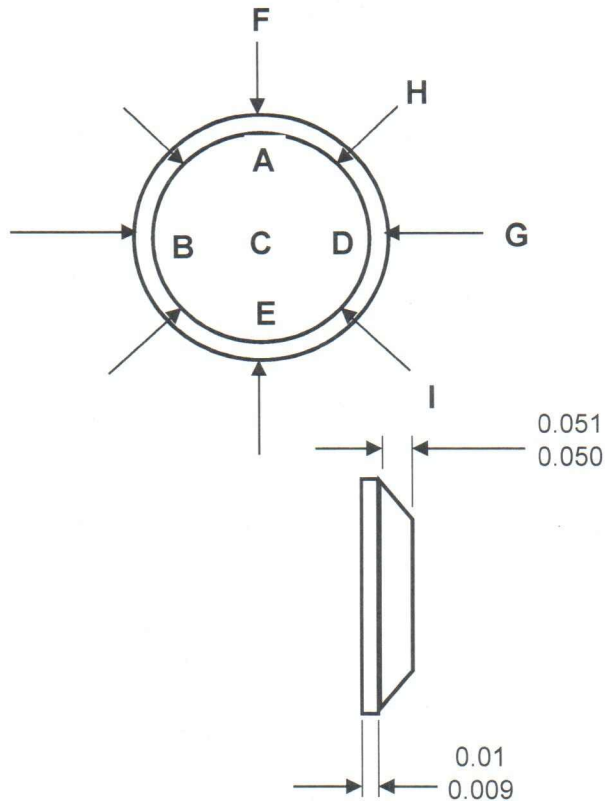
Measurement done by: Russ

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A	0.06080
A	0.06090
B	0.06095
B	0.06100
C	0.06100
C	0.06100
D	0.06100
D	0.06085
E	0.06105
E	0.06100

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	0.98250
F	0.98350
G	0.98300
G	0.98300
H	0.92700
H	0.92700
I	0.92700
I	0.92700



Statistic for thickness

N	10
MAX	0.06105
MIN	0.06080
Range	0.00025
MEAN	0.06096
STDEV	7.97566E-05

Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N	4
MAX	0.98350
MIN	0.98250
Range	0.00100
MEAN	0.9830000
STDEV	0.000408248

Statistic for Diameter (H-I)

N	4
MAX	0.92700
MIN	0.92700
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.927
STDEV	0

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Russ			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1			7.2068			10.232
2			7.2066			10.222
3			7.2066			10.224
	THICKNESS FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:		0.060955	±	in	
			0.00025	in.		
			0.7581	1.48E-03	cm <sup>3</sup> grams/cm <sup>3</sup> grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
			10.2260	5.29E-03		
			9.5066	1.48E-03		
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						

SAMPLE CAPSULE: 30  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

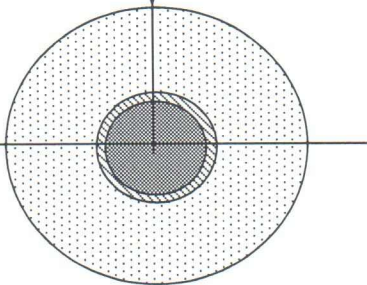
4.683

4.623

Zero reference  
First reading

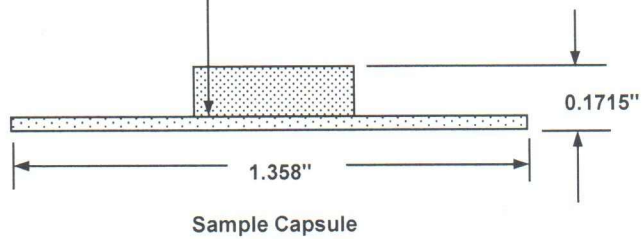
Top  
Scribe Mark

Slit  
position



Initial Reading

1st

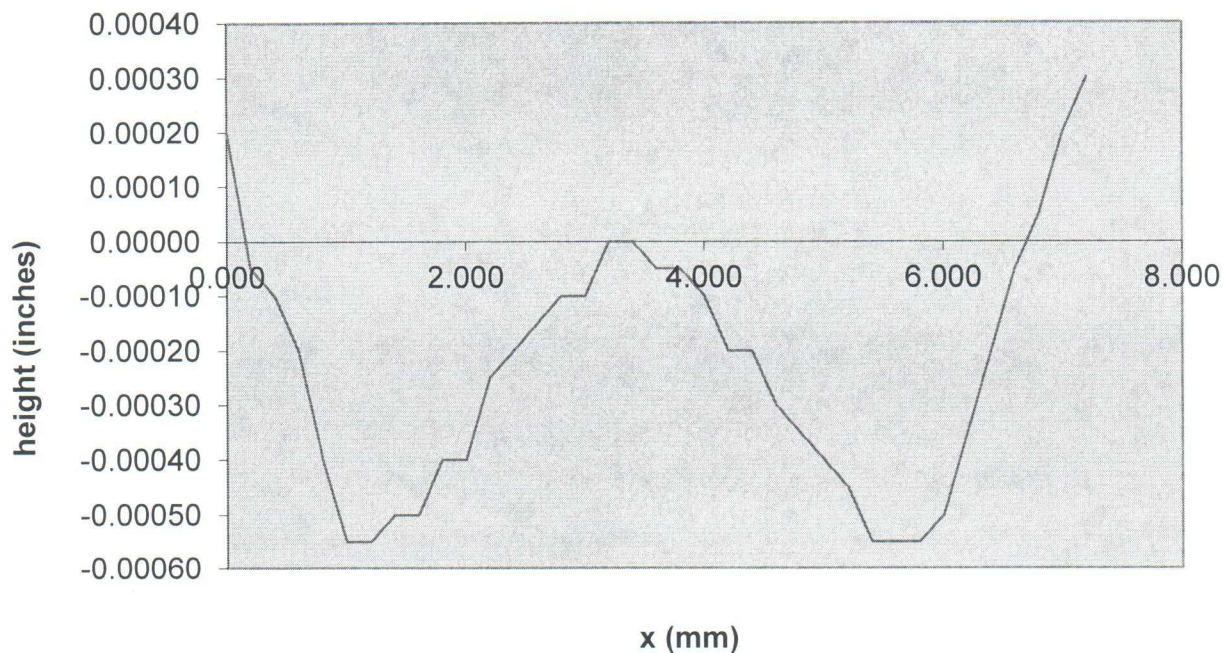


Average thickness reading = -0.00023

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is =

**0.04265** Inches  
1.08331 mm

Inside thickness profile





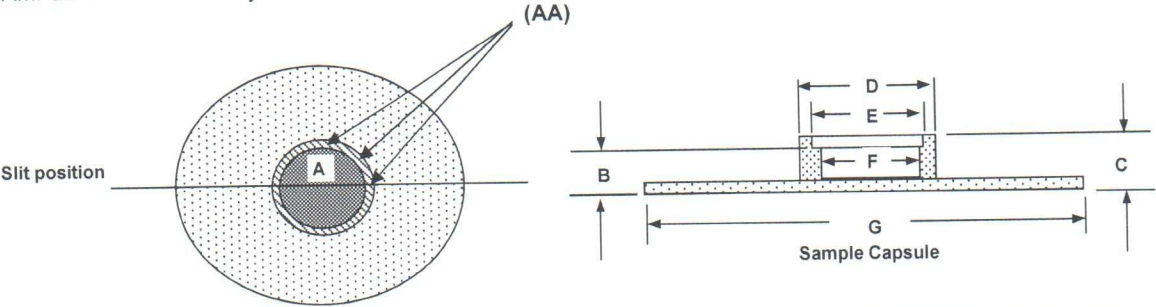
# Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00020	3.6	south
2	0.200	-0.00005	3.40	
3	0.400	-0.00010	3.20	
4	0.600	-0.00020	3.00	
5	0.800	-0.00040	2.80	
6	1.000	-0.00055	2.60	
7	1.200	-0.00055	2.40	
8	1.400	-0.00050	2.20	
9	1.600	-0.00050	2.00	
10	1.800	-0.00040	1.80	
11	2.000	-0.00040	1.60	
12	2.200	-0.00025	1.40	
13	2.400	-0.00020	1.20	
14	2.600	-0.00015	1.00	
15	2.800	-0.00010	0.80	
16	3.000	-0.00010	0.60	
17	3.200	0.00000	0.40	
18	3.400	0.00000	0.20	
19	3.600	-0.00005	0.00	
20	3.800	-0.00005	-0.20	
21	4.000	-0.00010	-0.40	
22	4.200	-0.00020	-0.60	
23	4.400	-0.00020	-0.80	
24	4.600	-0.00030	-1.00	
25	4.800	-0.00035	-1.20	
26	5.000	-0.00040	-1.40	
27	5.200	-0.00045	-1.60	
28	5.400	-0.00055	-1.80	
29	5.600	-0.00055	-2.00	
30	5.800	-0.00055	-2.20	
31	6.000	-0.00050	-2.40	
32	6.200	-0.00035	-2.60	
33	6.400	-0.00020	-2.80	
34	6.600	-0.00005	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00005	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00020	-3.40	
37	7.200	0.00030	-3.60	north

SHOT No.:  
SAMPLE CAPSULE: 30  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

prepolish

Cap(see attached sheet)



**Before Sample Assembly**

DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT  
Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree intervals starting at the top and moving clockwise around the entire circumference of the inner lip. (see example AA)

inside  
A 0.04060  
A 0.04080  
A 0.04065  
A 0.04060  
Avg 0.04066

C 0.17135  
C 0.17140  
C 0.17140  
C 0.17150  
  
D 0.3960  
D 0.3960

B point 1(top) 0.14270  
B point 2 0.14275  
B point 3 0.14270  
B point 4 0.14215  
B point 5 0.14220  
B point 6 0.14220  
B point 7 0.14210  
B point 8 0.14215

**Statistics**

N 8  
MAX 0.14275  
MIN 0.14210  
Range 0.00065  
Average 0.14237

DIGITAL CALIFER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

E 0.3535  
E 0.3530  
  
F 0.3140  
F 0.3140

G 1.3595  
G 1.3590  
  
H 0.10171

MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640	10.1948
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640	10.1930
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640	10.1952
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:				±	mm	
				mm		
					cm <sup>3</sup>	
			10.1943	1.17E-03	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
					grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	

SHOT No. \_\_\_\_\_

LGG Moly Capsule Cap

11/18/2010

SAMPLE MATERIAL:

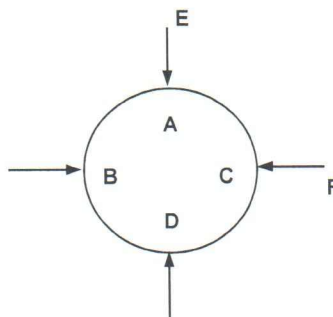
Mo

30

Post polish

**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.03095
A	0.03100
B	0.03085
B	0.03085
C	0.03095
C	0.03085
D	0.03100
D	0.03100

**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35350
E	0.35350
F	0.35400
F	0.35350
AVE	0.35363
Radius	0.1768

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.03100
MIN	0.0309
Range	0.00015
MEAN	0.03093
STDEV	7.03943E-05

**Statistic for perimeter**

N	4
MAX	0.35400
MIN	0.3535
Range	0.0005
MEAN	0.353625
STDEV	0.00025

post-polish:

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.03093125	±	mm	
			0.00015			
			0.0498		cm <sup>3</sup>	
			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
			9.9888		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	

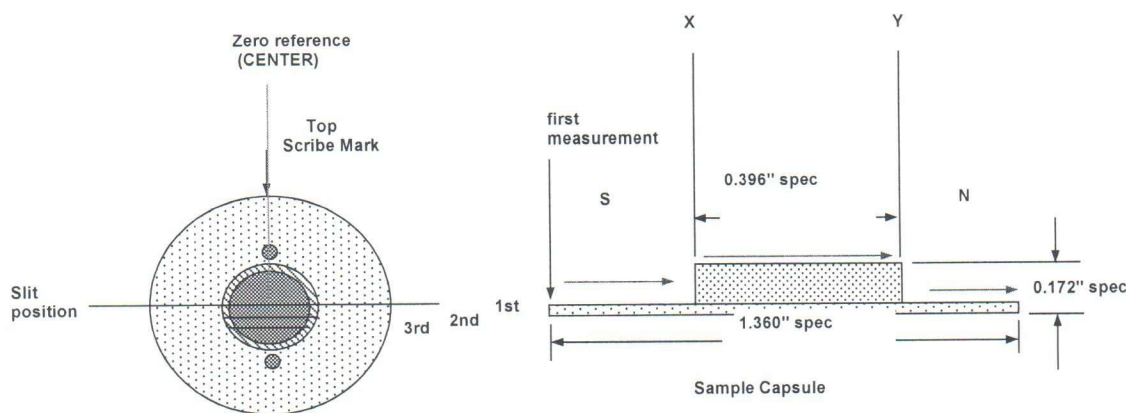
SHOT No. \_\_\_\_\_  
SAMPLE CAPSULE: \_\_\_\_\_  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: \_\_\_\_\_

30

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
direction of measurement

4.849  
1.792

THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)



First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment

1st Reading  
Average thickness reading = -0.00009

Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

2nd Reading  
Average thickness reading = 0.00000

Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

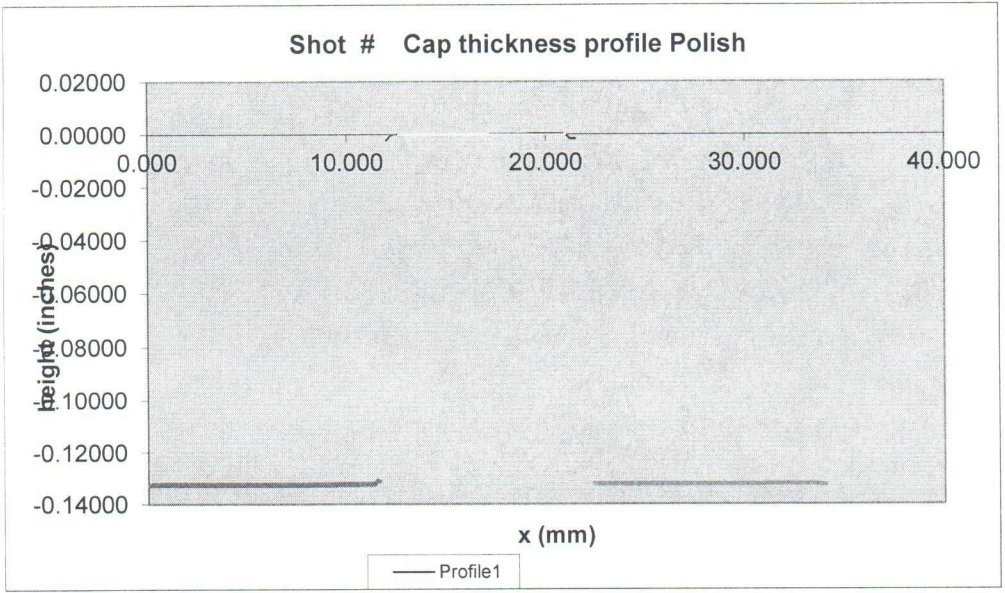
3rd Reading  
Average thickness reading = 0.00000

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = 0.1731 Inches  
4.3955 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate = 0.0405 Inches  
1.0295 mm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is = nm

Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is = nm







1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment 2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below the center  
3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	South (left side)	# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	North (right side)
1	0.000	17.000	-0.13305	225	22.400	-5.400	-0.13225
2	0.100	16.900	-0.13295	226	22.500	-5.500	-0.13230
3	0.200	16.800	-0.13285	227	22.600	-5.600	-0.13235
4	0.300	16.700	-0.13285	228	22.700	-5.700	-0.13230
5	0.400	16.600	-0.13280	229	22.800	-5.800	-0.13230
6	0.500	16.500	-0.13280	230	22.900	-5.900	-0.13230
7	0.600	16.400	-0.13270	231	23.000	-6.000	-0.13230
8	0.700	16.300	-0.13270	232	23.100	-6.100	-0.13230
9	0.800	16.200	-0.13270	233	23.200	-6.200	-0.13230
10	0.900	16.100	-0.13270	234	23.300	-6.300	-0.13235
11	1.000	16.000	-0.13265	235	23.400	-6.400	-0.13235
12	1.100	15.900	-0.13270	236	23.500	-6.500	-0.13235
13	1.200	15.800	-0.13265	237	23.600	-6.600	-0.13235
14	1.300	15.700	-0.13270	238	23.700	-6.700	-0.13235
15	1.400	15.600	-0.13270	239	23.800	-6.800	-0.13240
16	1.500	15.500	-0.13275	240	23.900	-6.900	-0.13240
17	1.600	15.400	-0.13275	241	24.000	-7.000	-0.13240
18	1.700	15.300	-0.13275	242	24.100	-7.100	-0.13240
19	1.800	15.200	-0.13270	243	24.200	-7.200	-0.13240
20	1.900	15.100	-0.13270	244	24.300	-7.300	-0.13240
21	2.000	15.000	-0.13275	245	24.400	-7.400	-0.13240
22	2.100	14.900	-0.13275	246	24.500	-7.500	-0.13240
23	2.200	14.800	-0.13275	247	24.600	-7.600	-0.13240
24	2.300	14.700	-0.13275	248	24.700	-7.700	-0.13240
25	2.400	14.600	-0.13275	249	24.800	-7.800	-0.13240
26	2.500	14.500	-0.13280	250	24.900	-7.900	-0.13240
27	2.600	14.400	-0.13275	251	25.000	-8.000	-0.13240
28	2.700	14.300	-0.13275	252	25.100	-8.100	-0.13240
29	2.800	14.200	-0.13280	253	25.200	-8.200	-0.13240
30	2.900	14.100	-0.13280	254	25.300	-8.300	-0.13240
31	3.000	14.000	-0.13280	255	25.400	-8.400	-0.13240
32	3.100	13.900	-0.13280	256	25.500	-8.500	-0.13240
33	3.200	13.800	-0.13280	257	25.600	-8.600	-0.13240
34	3.300	13.700	-0.13280	258	25.700	-8.700	-0.13240
35	3.400	13.600	-0.13280	259	25.800	-8.800	-0.13240
36	3.500	13.500	-0.13280	260	25.900	-8.900	-0.13240
37	3.600	13.400	-0.13280	261	26.000	-9.000	-0.13240
38	3.700	13.300	-0.13285	262	26.100	-9.100	-0.13240
39	3.800	13.200	-0.13280	263	26.200	-9.200	-0.13245
40	3.900	13.100	-0.13285	264	26.300	-9.300	-0.13240
41	4.000	13.000	-0.13285	265	26.400	-9.400	-0.13245
42	4.100	12.900	-0.13280	266	26.500	-9.500	-0.13245
43	4.200	12.800	-0.13285	267	26.600	-9.600	-0.13240
44	4.300	12.700	-0.13285	268	26.700	-9.700	-0.13245
45	4.400	12.600	-0.13285	269	26.800	-9.800	-0.13245
46	4.500	12.500	-0.13285	270	26.900	-9.900	-0.13245
47	4.600	12.400	-0.13285	271	27.000	-10.000	-0.13245
48	4.700	12.300	-0.13285	272	27.100	-10.100	-0.13245
49	4.800	12.200	-0.13280	273	27.200	-10.200	-0.13245
50	4.900	12.100	-0.13285	274	27.300	-10.300	-0.13245
51	5.000	12.000	-0.13280	275	27.400	-10.400	-0.13245
52	5.100	11.900	-0.13280	276	27.500	-10.500	-0.13245
53	5.200	11.800	-0.13280	277	27.600	-10.600	-0.13245
54	5.300	11.700	-0.13280	278	27.700	-10.700	-0.13245
55	5.400	11.600	-0.13285	279	27.800	-10.800	-0.13245
56	5.500	11.500	-0.13285	280	27.900	-10.900	-0.13245
57	5.600	11.400	-0.13280	281	28.000	-11.000	-0.13245
58	5.700	11.300	-0.13280	282	28.100	-11.100	-0.13240
59	5.800	11.200	-0.13280	283	28.200	-11.200	-0.13240
60	5.900	11.100	-0.13285	284	28.300	-11.300	-0.13240
61	6.000	11.000	-0.13280	285	28.400	-11.400	-0.13245
62	6.100	10.900	-0.13280	286	28.500	-11.500	-0.13240
63	6.200	10.800	-0.13280	287	28.600	-11.600	-0.13240
64	6.300	10.700	-0.13280	288	28.700	-11.700	-0.13240
65	6.400	10.600	-0.13280	289	28.800	-11.800	-0.13240
66	6.500	10.500	-0.13280	290	28.900	-11.900	-0.13240
67	6.600	10.400	-0.13280	291	29.000	-12.000	-0.13240
68	6.700	10.300	-0.13280	292	29.100	-12.100	-0.13240
69	6.800	10.200	-0.13280	293	29.200	-12.200	-0.13240
70	6.900	10.100	-0.13280	294	29.300	-12.300	-0.13240
71	7.000	10.000	-0.13280	295	29.400	-12.400	-0.13240
72	7.100	9.900	-0.13275	296	29.500	-12.500	-0.13240
73	7.200	9.800	-0.13280	297	29.600	-12.600	-0.13235

74	7.300	9.700	-0.13280	298	29.700	-12.700	-0.13240
75	7.400	9.600	-0.13275	299	29.800	-12.800	-0.13235
76	7.500	9.500	-0.13275	300	29.900	-12.900	-0.13235
77	7.600	9.400	-0.13275	301	30.000	-13.000	-0.13235
78	7.700	9.300	-0.13270	302	30.100	-13.100	-0.13235
79	7.800	9.200	-0.13275	303	30.200	-13.200	-0.13235
80	7.900	9.100	-0.13275	304	30.300	-13.300	-0.13230
81	8.000	9.000	-0.13270	305	30.400	-13.400	-0.13230
82	8.100	8.900	-0.13270	306	30.500	-13.500	-0.13230
83	8.200	8.800	-0.13270	307	30.600	-13.600	-0.13230
84	8.300	8.700	-0.13270	308	30.700	-13.700	-0.13230
85	8.400	8.600	-0.13270	309	30.800	-13.800	-0.13230
86	8.500	8.500	-0.13265	310	30.900	-13.900	-0.13230
87	8.600	8.400	-0.13270	311	31.000	-14.000	-0.13225
88	8.700	8.300	-0.13270	312	31.100	-14.100	-0.13225
89	8.800	8.200	-0.13270	313	31.200	-14.200	-0.13225
90	8.900	8.100	-0.13265	314	31.300	-14.300	-0.13225
91	9.000	8.000	-0.13265	315	31.400	-14.400	-0.13220
92	9.100	7.900	-0.13265	316	31.500	-14.500	-0.13220
93	9.200	7.800	-0.13260	317	31.600	-14.600	-0.13220
94	9.300	7.700	-0.13265	318	31.700	-14.700	-0.13220
95	9.400	7.600	-0.13265	319	31.800	-14.800	-0.13220
96	9.500	7.500	-0.13260	320	31.900	-14.900	-0.13215
97	9.600	7.400	-0.13260	321	32.000	-15.000	-0.13215
98	9.700	7.300	-0.13260	322	32.100	-15.100	-0.13215
99	9.800	7.200	-0.13260	323	32.200	-15.200	-0.13215
100	9.900	7.100	-0.13260	324	32.300	-15.300	-0.13215
101	10.000	7.000	-0.13260	325	32.400	-15.400	-0.13215
102	10.100	6.900	-0.13260	326	32.500	-15.500	-0.13215
103	10.200	6.800	-0.13255	327	32.600	-15.600	-0.13215
104	10.300	6.700	-0.13255	328	32.700	-15.700	-0.13215
105	10.400	6.600	-0.13255	329	32.800	-15.800	-0.13215
106	10.500	6.500	-0.13250	330	32.900	-15.900	-0.13210
107	10.600	6.400	-0.13250	331	33.000	-16.000	-0.13215
108	10.700	6.300	-0.13250	332	33.100	-16.100	-0.13215
109	10.800	6.200	-0.13245	333	33.200	-16.200	-0.13215
110	10.900	6.100	-0.13250	334	33.300	-16.300	-0.13215
111	11.000	6.000	-0.13250	335	33.400	-16.400	-0.13215
112	11.100	5.900	-0.13245	336	33.500	-16.500	-0.13225
113	11.200	5.800	-0.13250	337	33.600	-16.600	-0.13230
114	11.300	5.700	-0.13250	338	33.700	-16.700	-0.13235
115	11.400	5.600	-0.13200	339	33.800	-16.800	-0.13240
116	11.500	5.500	-0.13075	340	33.900	-16.900	-0.13255
117	11.600	5.400	-0.13130	341	34.000	-17.000	-0.13260



slow the center with 0.100 MM increment

# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	1st	2nd	3 rd
118	11.700	5.300	Run	Run	Run
119	11.800	5.200	Reading	Reading	Reading
120	11.900	5.100	Inches	Inches	Inches
121	12.000	5.000			
122	12.100	4.900			
123	12.200	4.800			
124	12.300	4.700	-0.00225		
125	12.400	4.600	-0.00150		
126	12.500	4.500	-0.00030	0.00000	
127	12.600	4.400	-0.00015	0.00000	
128	12.700	4.300	-0.00010	0.00000	
129	12.800	4.200	-0.00005	0.00000	
130	12.900	4.100	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
131	13.000	4.000	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
132	13.100	3.900	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
133	13.200	3.800	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
134	13.300	3.700	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
135	13.400	3.600	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
136	13.500	3.500	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
137	13.600	3.400	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
138	13.700	3.300	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
139	13.800	3.200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
140	13.900	3.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
141	14.000	3.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
142	14.100	2.900	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
143	14.200	2.800	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
144	14.300	2.700	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
145	14.400	2.600	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
146	14.500	2.500	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
147	14.600	2.400	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
148	14.700	2.300	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
149	14.800	2.200	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
150	14.900	2.100	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
151	15.000	2.000	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
152	15.100	1.900	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
153	15.200	1.800	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
154	15.300	1.700	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
155	15.400	1.600	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
156	15.500	1.500	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
157	15.600	1.400	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
158	15.700	1.300	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
159	15.800	1.200	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
160	15.900	1.100	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
161	16.000	1.000	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
162	16.100	0.900	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
163	16.200	0.800	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
164	16.300	0.700	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
165	16.400	0.600	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
166	16.500	0.500	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
167	16.600	0.400	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
168	16.700	0.300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
169	16.800	0.200	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
170	16.900	0.100	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
171	17.000	0.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
172	17.100	-0.100	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
173	17.200	-0.200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
174	17.300	-0.300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
175	17.400	-0.400	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
176	17.500	-0.500	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
177	17.600	-0.600	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
178	17.700	-0.700	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
179	17.800	-0.800	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
180	17.900	-0.900	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
181	18.000	-1.000	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
182	18.100	-1.100	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
183	18.200	-1.200	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
184	18.300	-1.300	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
185	18.400	-1.400	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
186	18.500	-1.500	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
187	18.600	-1.600	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
188	18.700	-1.700	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
189	18.800	-1.800	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
190	18.900	-1.900	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000

191	19.000	-2.000	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
192	19.100	-2.100	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
193	19.200	-2.200	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
194	19.300	-2.300	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
195	19.400	-2.400	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
196	19.500	-2.500	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
197	19.600	-2.600	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
198	19.700	-2.700	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
199	19.800	-2.800	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
200	19.900	-2.900	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
201	20.000	-3.000	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
202	20.100	-3.100	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
203	20.200	-3.200	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
204	20.300	-3.300	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
205	20.400	-3.400	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
206	20.500	-3.500	0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
207	20.600	-3.600	0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
208	20.700	-3.700	0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
209	20.800	-3.800	0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
210	20.900	-3.900	0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
211	21.000	-4.000	0.00020	0.00000	0.00000
212	21.100	-4.100	0.00015	0.00000	0.00000
213	21.200	-4.200	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
214	21.300	-4.300	-0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
215	21.400	-4.400	-0.00075	0.00000	
216	21.500	-4.500	-0.00145	0.00000	
217	21.600	-4.600	-0.00165	0.00000	
218	21.700	-4.700	-0.00165		
219	21.800	-4.800	-0.00160		
220	21.900	-4.900			
221	22.000	-5.000			
222	22.100	-5.100			
223	22.200	-5.200			
224	22.300	-5.300			

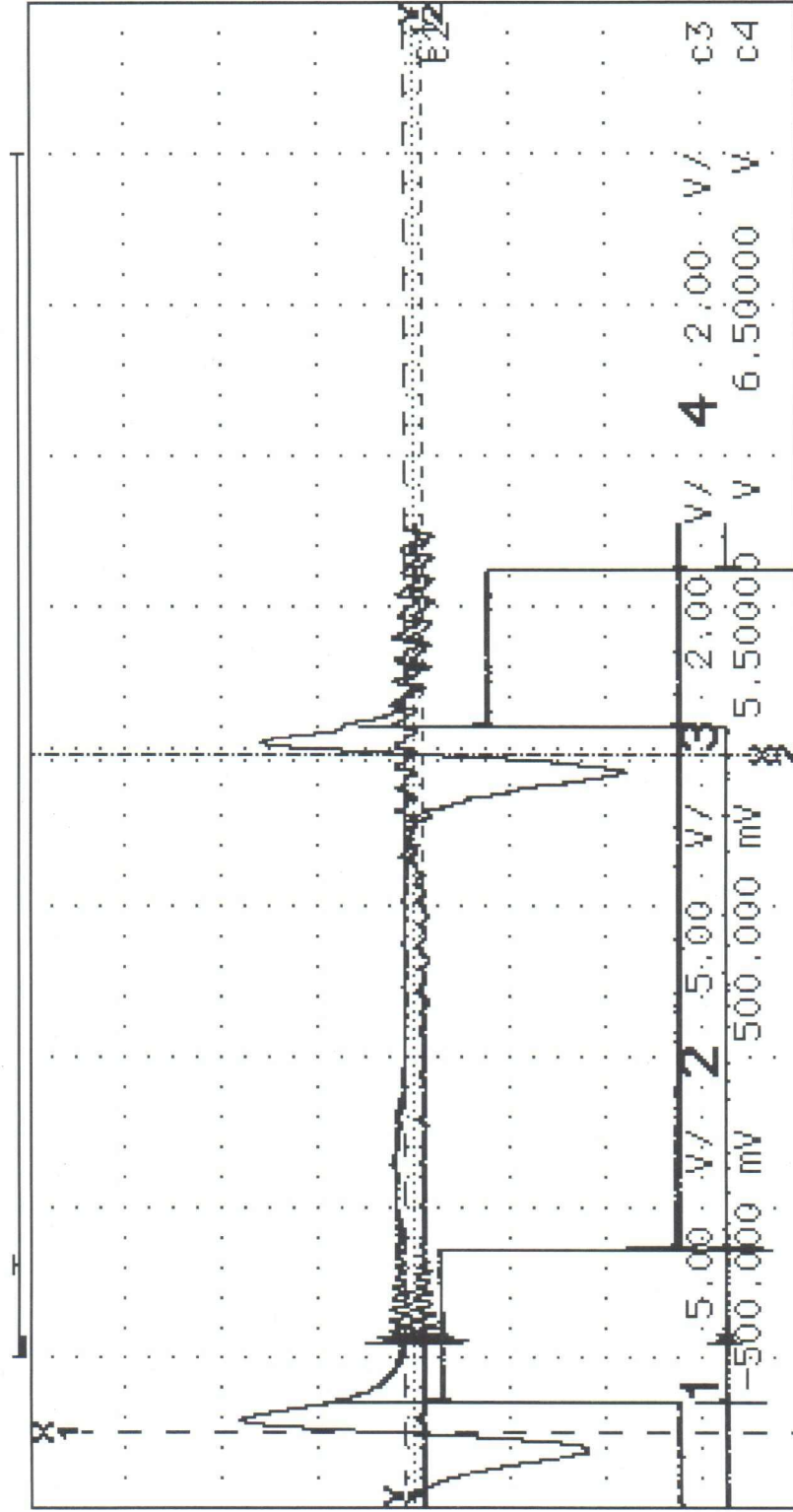
574

LG shot # 458

10-tuTV

magnets

2



HORIZONTAL

10.0 us/div

100 ns/div

del gap

SN 000'5-

SN 00000-5-

reference

left ctr right

repetitive

real time

sequential

01

00

record length

006225

auto-adjust

57  
58  
59  
60  
61

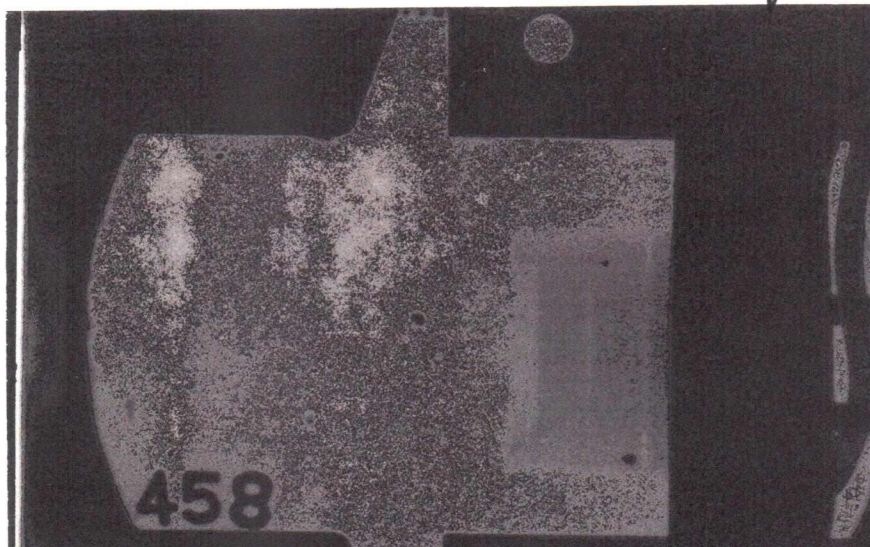
sample clock



## Shot 458 Nominal Timeline Preshot

	V	4500	90	150	meters	45246 ns	rft00	Co	s
cable time					M1-M2 distance	0.203606		10206	5033
intervalometer intrinsic delay					M2-target distance	0.2017671		9785	4857.9
UDC extra count lag					M2-target fudge	0.03		2653.62	3772.0
pulse translator delay					M1-fid1 distance	0.00154686			
X-ray 1 program delay					M1-fid2 distance	0.0010287			
X-ray 2 program delay					Fiber thickness	7823.51917			
X-ray 1 pulser delay					Us(Mo)	0.0010287			
X-ray 2 pulser delay					driver thickness	0.00078562			
Camera intrinsic delay					cap thickness	0.00078562			
Lamp trigger to peak brightness					estimated sample+cover time	222.725308			
HV# 3 delay to lamp									
Streak duration									
Desired dead streak before driver									
t (ns)	flier x (m)	shock front (m) event							
0	0.0007343	M2 zero-crossing							
150	0.0007343	HP5-3, HP6-1, intervalometer start							
2230	0.01080843	HP5-3, UDC start, signal to pulse translator							
2380	0.01148343	pulse translator out							
5804	0.02689143	X-ray 1 delay amp out to counters 4, 5							
6494	0.02999643	X-ray 1 fires							
6584	0.03040143	X-ray 1 pulse monitor at counter 4b							
45246	0.20437943	M2 zero-crossing							
45396	0.20505443	HP5-2, intervalometer stop							
47476	0.21441443	HP5-4, UDC stop							
84280	0.38003343	X-ray 2 delay amp, stop counter 4, start counter 6							
84995	0.38325093	X-ray 2 fires							
85085	0.38365593	X-ray 2 pulse monitor at counter 4b							
92435	0.4167332	UDC out, GS7-3, stop counters 5 and 6							
92575	0.4171332	Triquer at camera							
92632	0.4176187	Begun Streak							
92722	0.4180237	Camera Monitor on GS7-4							
93001	0.4192777	0 IMPACT							
93122		Droplet arrival on streak							
93355		0.002771186 Sample cutoff on streak							
94146		0.008961748 End Streak							
		Driver cutoff on streak							
		Sample cutoff on streak							
		500							
		723							

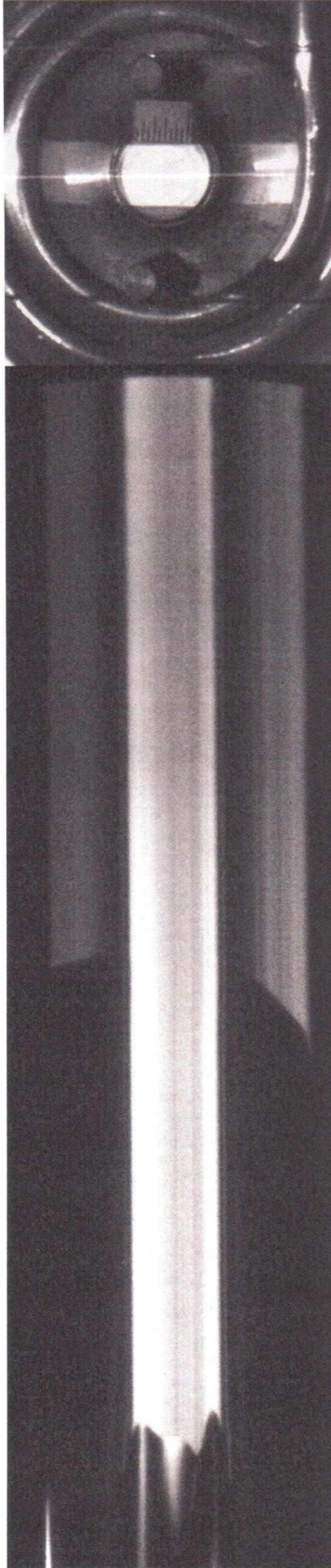
5/31/2012 LGG shot #458 X-ray #2



5/31/2012 LGG shot #458 X-ray #1



SHOT #458





# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

6/8/12

Shot No. 459

Date 6/4/2012

## Target:

Sample Material Forsterite single XH (#29) Crystallographic orientation \_\_\_\_\_

Source Location Morion created Gems Thickness: 1 \_\_\_\_\_ in.

Type of Measurement Pre-heated EOS 2000°C 2. \_\_\_\_\_ in.

Bulk Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc Crystal Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc

±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc ±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc

Total Shorting Pin Height \_\_\_\_\_ in. Driver Plate Thickness \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
(shim to driver) Material \_\_\_\_\_

## Projectile:

Weight 20.405 gms. Length 0.8970 in. Skirt Diameter 1.1130 in.

Flyer Plate Material Mo Leading Edge Dia. 1.1009 in.

Thickness 0.06099 in. Major Dia. 0.9840 in. Depth Inserted 1 in.

Minor Dia. 0.927 in. ~~Force~~ Pressure 120 POUNDS

TEMP. 22°C

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter \_\_\_\_\_ in. Muzzle Diameter \_\_\_\_\_ in. Taper \_\_\_\_\_ in.

Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point \_\_\_\_\_ in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth .111 in.

Diameter: Front 3.495 in. Back 3.497 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure \_\_\_\_\_ in. Hg Fill Pressure \_\_\_\_\_ psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 748 gms. Type 1MR 4350 Total Charge 760.06 gms.

Primer Charge 12 gms. Type 1MR 4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 6.00 km/sec Piston \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

## Notes:

## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1515 nsec

Timing calibration frequency: 147.89501 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$

Target to film magnification 25 px/mm

**Film Type:** Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:** Flash X-ray #1 1.7  $\mu\text{sec}$  Flash X-ray #2 60.6  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo         $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### Petal Valve:

Grove Depth: Total Thickness:

0.0556 in. min. 0.0936 in. min.

0.0564 in. max. 0.0932 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4000 psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 108/83  $\mu\text{m}$

<b><u>Distances:</u></b>	Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	<u>      </u> cm
	Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:**        km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:**        km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:**        m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:**        km/sec

### COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>427</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>857</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>34.2</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>58.248</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>65.458</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>7.214</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>58.260</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>34.170</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>5957.90</u> M/sec

### OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>59.60</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>34.2092</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.1083</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>36.2874</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>52.0</u> ns
<u>HP6, 2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>63.1581</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>4.4799</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>62.7386</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>15.03025</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>84.4985</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>84.7395</u> $\mu$ sec

# SHOT SIMULATION

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<del>59.518</del> <u>34.400</u> <u>33.800</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<del>59.518</del> <u>59.518</u> <u>58.560</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<del>65.584</del> <u>65.584</u> <u>64.721</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<del>6.071</del> <u>6.071</u> <u>6.166</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>59.584</u> <u>58.572</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>34.240</u> $\mu\text{sec}$ <u>33.800</u>
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>5947.14</u> M/sec <u>6023.29</u>

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>305.0</u> ns <u>310.80</u>
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>34.554</u> $\mu\text{sec}$ <u>34.0948</u>
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.310</u> $\mu\text{sec}$ <u>2312</u>
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>36.547</u> $\mu\text{sec}$ <u>36.0980</u>
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>268.90</u> ns <u>276.10</u>
<u>HP6, 2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>63.495</u> $\mu\text{sec}$ <u>62.61</u>
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>4.630</u> $\mu\text{sec}$ <u>4.6168</u>
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>64.211</u> $\mu\text{sec}$ <u>63.208</u>
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>15.172</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 2:</u>	Camera Cal. Sig.	<u>85.3878</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>84.7085</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>84.950</u> $\mu\text{sec}$





SHOT No.: ~~458~~ 459

SAMPLE CAPSULE: 29

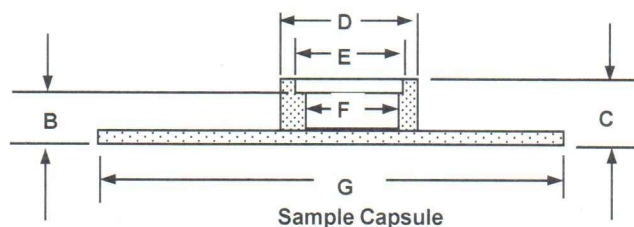
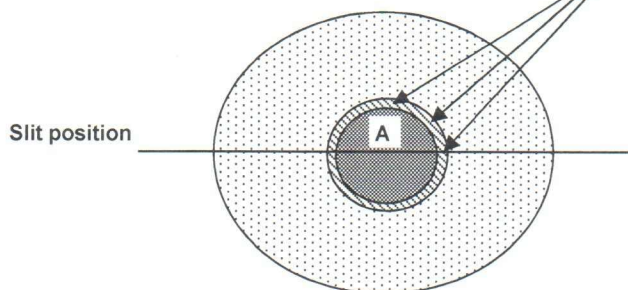
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

prepolish

11/18/2010



Slit position

**Before Sample Assembly****DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT**

Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap

	inside
A	0.04135
A	0.04140
A	0.04145
A	0.04140
Avg	0.04140

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree intervals starting at the top and moving clockwise around the entire circumference of the inner lip. (see example AA)

C	0.17200
C	0.17205
C	0.17205
C	0.17215

B point 1(top)	0.14230
B point 2	0.14225
B point 3	0.14220
B point 4	0.14215
B point 5	0.14215
B point 6	0.14225
B point 7	0.14225
B point 8	0.14230

D	0.3965
D	0.3965

**DIGITAL CALIFER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT**

E	0.3515
E	0.3535
F	0.3145
F	0.3150

G	1.3590
G	1.3590
H	0.10083

**Statistics**

N	8
MAX	0.14230
MIN	0.14215
Range	0.00015
Average	0.14223

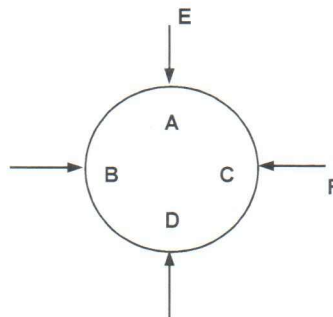
MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640	10.1948
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640	10.1930
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640	10.1952
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:				±	mm	
				mm		
					cm <sup>3</sup>	
			10.1943	1.17E-03	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
					grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	

SHOT No. ~~458~~ 451  
 LGG Moly Capsule Cap  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Mo 29

11/18/2010

Post polish  
**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.03055
A	0.03065
B	0.03065
B	0.03055
C	0.03060
C	0.03060
D	0.03060
D	0.03065



**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35400
E	0.35350
F	0.35400
F	0.35350
AVE	0.35375
Radius	0.1769

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.03065
MIN	0.0306
Range	1E-04
MEAN	0.03061
STDEV	4.17261E-05

**Statistic for perimeter**

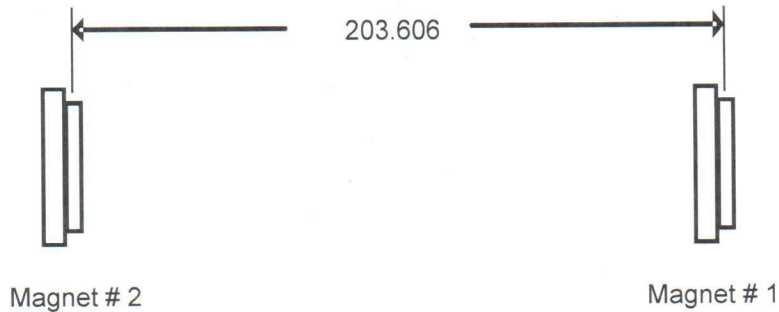
N	4
MAX	0.35400
MIN	0.3535
Range	0.0005
MEAN	0.35375
STDEV	0.000288675

post-polish:

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.03060625	±	mm	
			1E-04			
			0.0493		cm <sup>3</sup>	
			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
			10.0877		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	

## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **459** Expected Velocity: **6.00**



### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = **33.934  $\mu$ sec.**

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.375 inch

Second measurement = 8.377 inch

Average measurement = 8.376 inch

Average measurement = 212.750 mm

Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

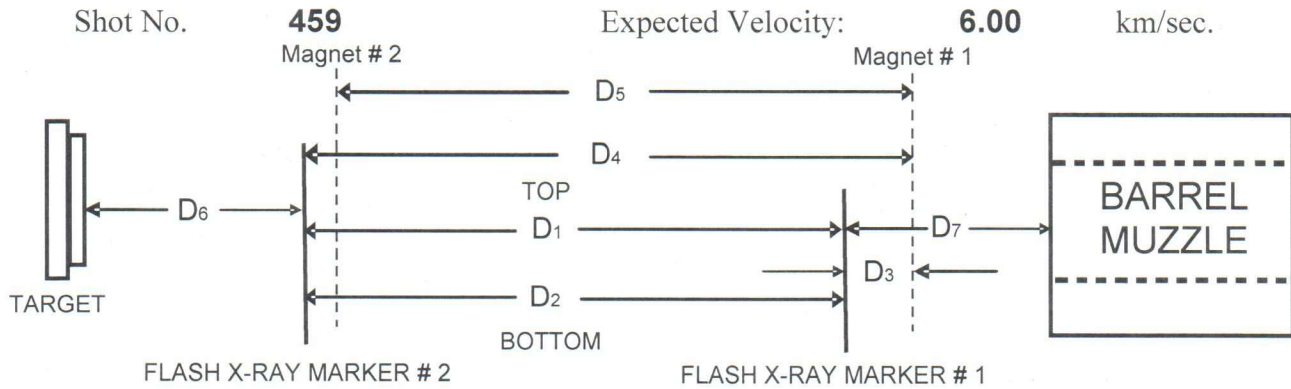
Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 215.925 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = **35.988  $\mu$ sec.**

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target = 0 mm 0.197564 m



## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	8.375	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	8.377	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	8.376	99.0
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>63.86</b>	<b>33.93</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>16.50</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**TOP**) : **58.87**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**BOTTOM**) : **58.85**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **1.90**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **61.21**  $\mu$ sec.

1.800

60.657

SHOT No.  
FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: molybdenum (7-1.55mm) - GM-LT

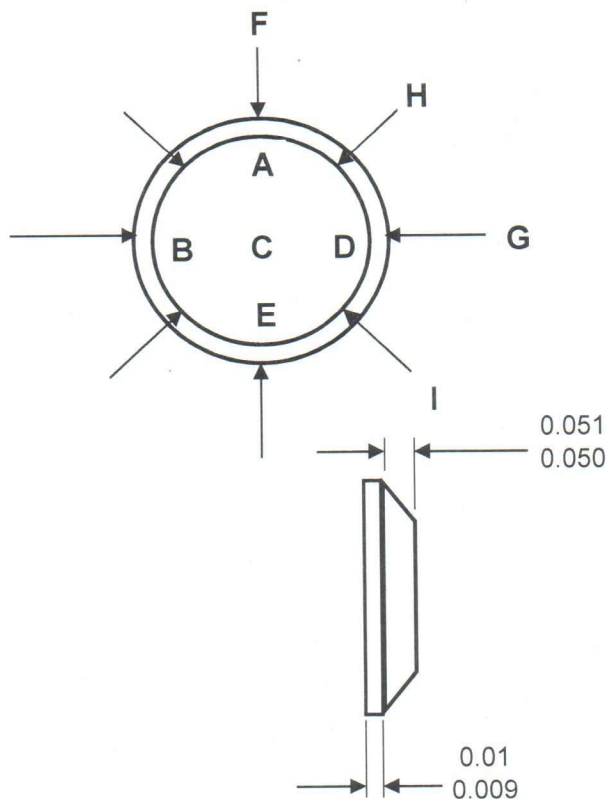
Measurement done by: Russ

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A	0.06100
A	0.06105
B	0.06095
B	0.06100
C	0.06100
C	0.06100
D	0.06100
D	0.06095
E	0.06100
E	0.06095

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	0.98350
F	0.98400
G	0.98400
G	0.98450
H	0.92700
H	0.92700
I	0.92700
I	0.92700



Statistic for thickness

N	10
MAX	0.06105
MIN	0.06095
Range	0.00010
MEAN	0.06099
STDEV	3.16228E-05

Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N	4
MAX	0.98450
MIN	0.98350
Range	0.00100
MEAN	0.9840000
STDEV	0.000408248

Statistic for Diameter (H-I)

N	4
MAX	0.92700
MIN	0.92700
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.927
STDEV	0

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Russ			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1			7.2291			10.229
2			7.2288			10.222
3			7.2290			10.231
THICKNESS FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.06099	±	in	
			0.00010	in.		
			0.7600	1.47E-03	cm <sup>3</sup>	
			10.2273	4.73E-03	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
			9.5112	1.48E-03	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						

1 PROCESSING FILE lgg459

FINAL SUMMARY FOR RUN NUMBER 1, CONFIGURATION 1

shot 459 6/5/12

## INITIAL CONDITIONS

CHARGE WEIGHT	760.06 GRAMS	1.6756 LBS
BURNING RATE	1314.29 G/S/BAR^N	0.446838LB/S/PSI^N
PISTON WEIGHT	2267.96 GRAMS	5.0000 LBS
PISTON RELEASE PRESSURE	34.47 BARS	500. PSI
INITIAL RESERVOIR PRESSURE	12.76 BARS	185. PSI
PROJECTILE WEIGHT	20.02 GRAMS	0.0441 LBS
PROJECTILE RELEASE PRESSURE	275.79 BARS	4000. PSI
WEIGHT SUM THRU PROJECTILE	3088.32 GRAMS	6.8086 LBS

## DIMENSIONS

POWDER CHAMBER VOLUME	5947.23 CC	362.9224 CU IN
VOLUME OF RESERVOIR	39372.41 CC	2402.6522 CU IN
VOLUME OF TAPER	536.47 CC	32.7376 CU IN
ANGLE OF TAPER	9.423 DEG	
SLOPE OF TAPER	0.165968	
POWDER CHAMBER DIAMETER	12.065 CM	4.750 IN
PUMP TUBE DIAMETER	8.890 CM	3.500 IN
LAUNCH TUBE DIAMETER	2.819 CM	1.110 IN
LAUNCH TUBE LENGTH	583.681 CM	19.150 FT
TOTAL GUN LENGTH	1350.00 CM	44.291 FT
AREA RATIO	9.9460	

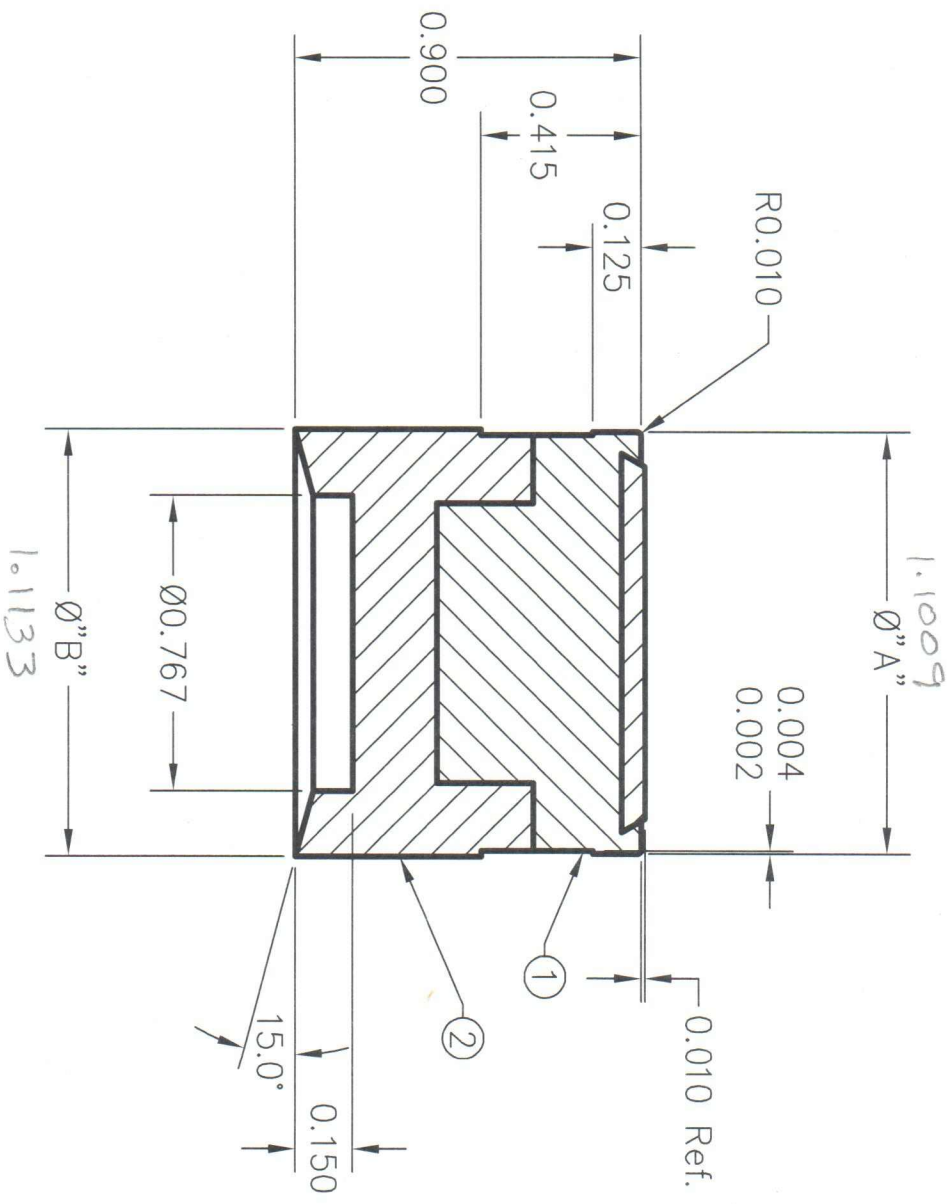
## PISTON VELOCITIES

START TO STATION 1	0.3490 KM/SEC	1145.0 FT/SEC
STATION 1 TO STATION 2	0.7182 KM/SEC	2356.1 FT/SEC
STATION 2 TO STATION 3	0.7176 KM/SEC	2354.5 FT/SEC
STATION 3 TO STATION 4	0.6330 KM/SEC	2076.7 FT/SEC

1

## RESULTS

51  
260  
- 12



Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

SHOT# 459			
A	1.1009	+ .0000	- .0005
B	1.1128	+ .0005	- .0000

2	Gas Seal Blank	LGC-128	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGC-157	1
ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.

REVISIONS				UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED				DRAWN				DATE				TITLE			
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED	TOLERANCES:	± .005	M. Long	11/29/10	CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY											
				FRACTIONS	± 01	ENGINEER		SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY											
				ANGLES	± 1/64	APPROVED		Projectile Assy.											
				CONCENTRICITY	± 1/2	DATE		for 28mm launch tube (GM)											
				BREAK SHARP EDGES AND REMOVE BURRS															
FINISH				MATERIAL				SCALE				SHEET				DRAWING NUMBER			
16				Zelux-M&HDP				2:1				2 of 2				A LGC-158			

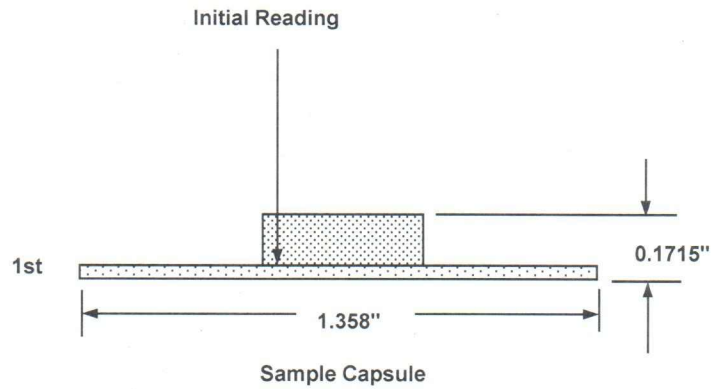
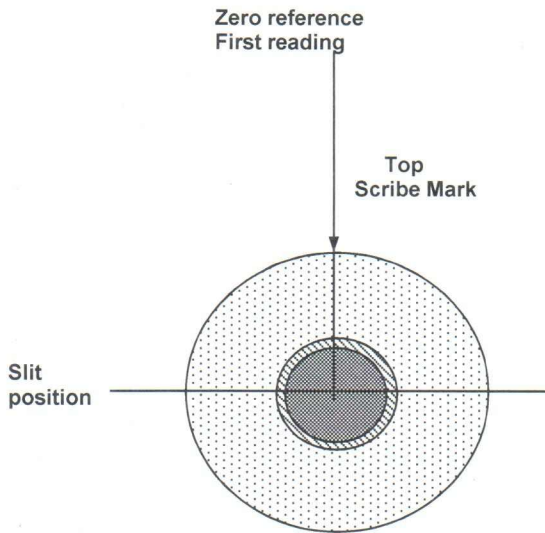


SAMPLE CAPSULE: 29  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

# INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

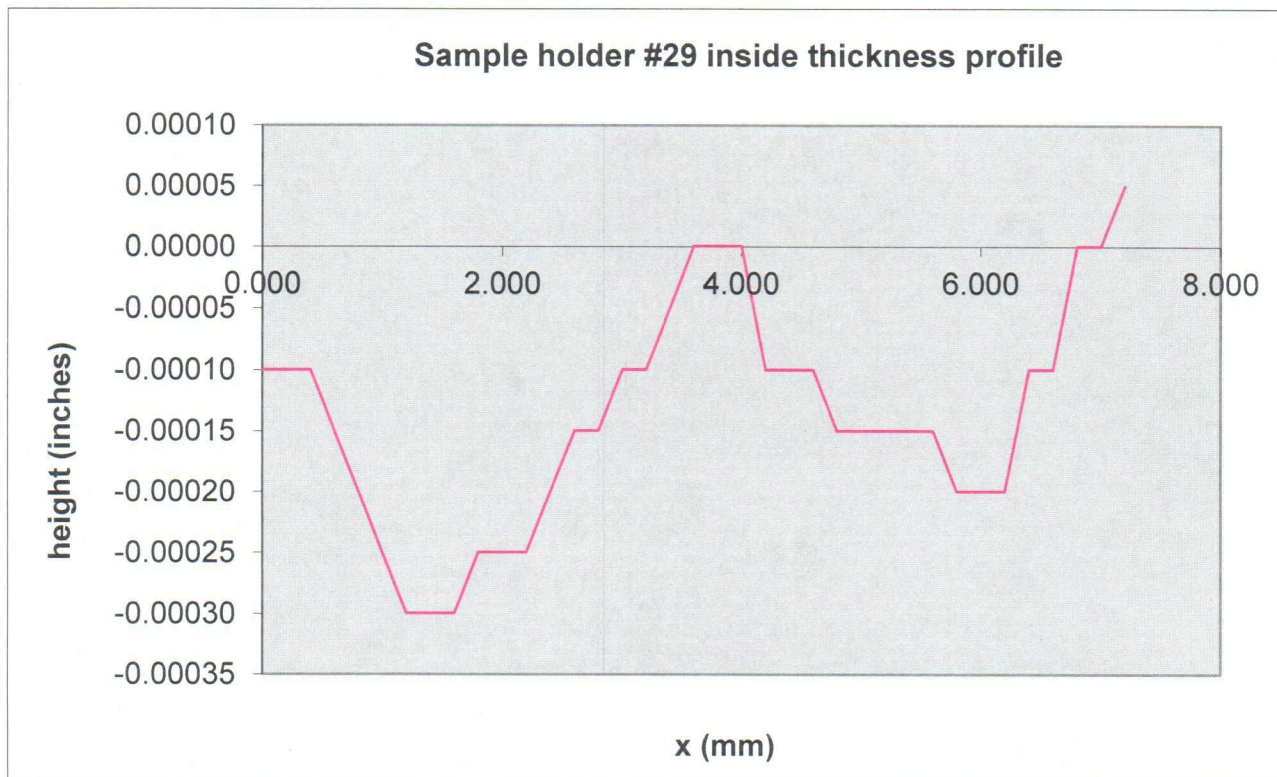
4.683

4.623



Average thickness reading = -0.00014

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = **0.04285** Inches  
 1.08839 mm



# Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	-0.00010	3.6	south
2	0.200	-0.00010	3.40	
3	0.400	-0.00010	3.20	
4	0.600	-0.00015	3.00	
5	0.800	-0.00020	2.80	
6	1.000	-0.00025	2.60	
7	1.200	-0.00030	2.40	
8	1.400	-0.00030	2.20	
9	1.600	-0.00030	2.00	
10	1.800	-0.00025	1.80	
11	2.000	-0.00025	1.60	
12	2.200	-0.00025	1.40	
13	2.400	-0.00020	1.20	
14	2.600	-0.00015	1.00	
15	2.800	-0.00015	0.80	
16	3.000	-0.00010	0.60	
17	3.200	-0.00010	0.40	
18	3.400	-0.00005	0.20	
19	3.600	0.00000	0.00	north
20	3.800	0.00000	-0.20	
21	4.000	0.00000	-0.40	
22	4.200	-0.00010	-0.60	
23	4.400	-0.00010	-0.80	
24	4.600	-0.00010	-1.00	
25	4.800	-0.00015	-1.20	
26	5.000	-0.00015	-1.40	
27	5.200	-0.00015	-1.60	
28	5.400	-0.00015	-1.80	
29	5.600	-0.00015	-2.00	
30	5.800	-0.00020	-2.20	
31	6.000	-0.00020	-2.40	
32	6.200	-0.00020	-2.60	
33	6.400	-0.00010	-2.80	
34	6.600	-0.00010	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00000	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00000	-3.40	
37	7.200	0.00005	-3.60	

SHOT No. 458-459  
SAMPLE CAPSULE:  
SAMPLE MATERIAL:

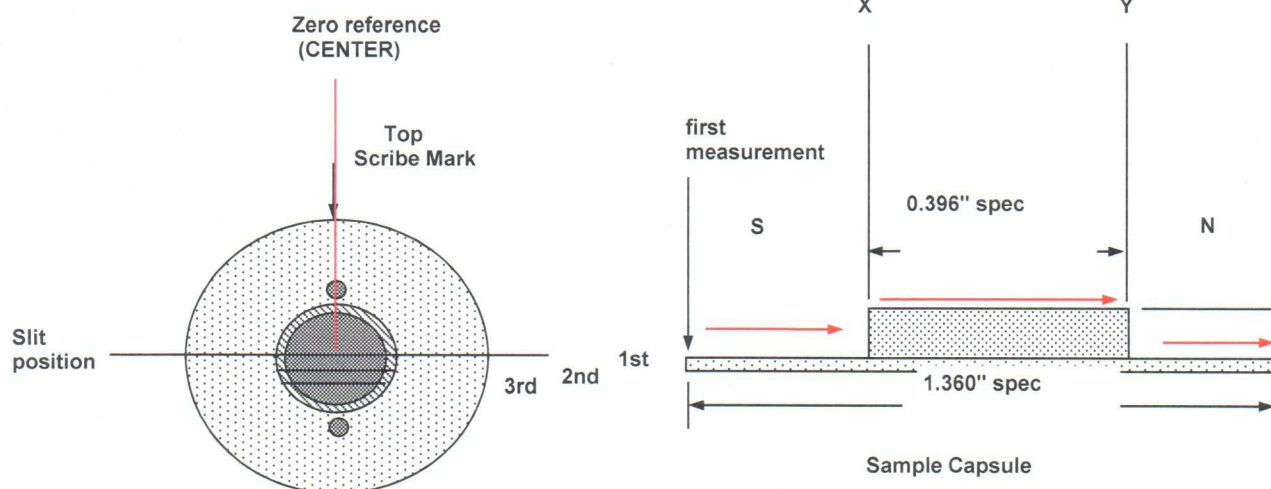
29

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
note: the platform on which the measu  
deviates from flat by +0.013 max.

direction of measurement

**THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)**

0.127  
0.0885



**First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = -0.00006

**Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

2nd Reading

Average thickness reading = -0.00007

**Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

3rd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00000

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is =

0.1725  
4.3802

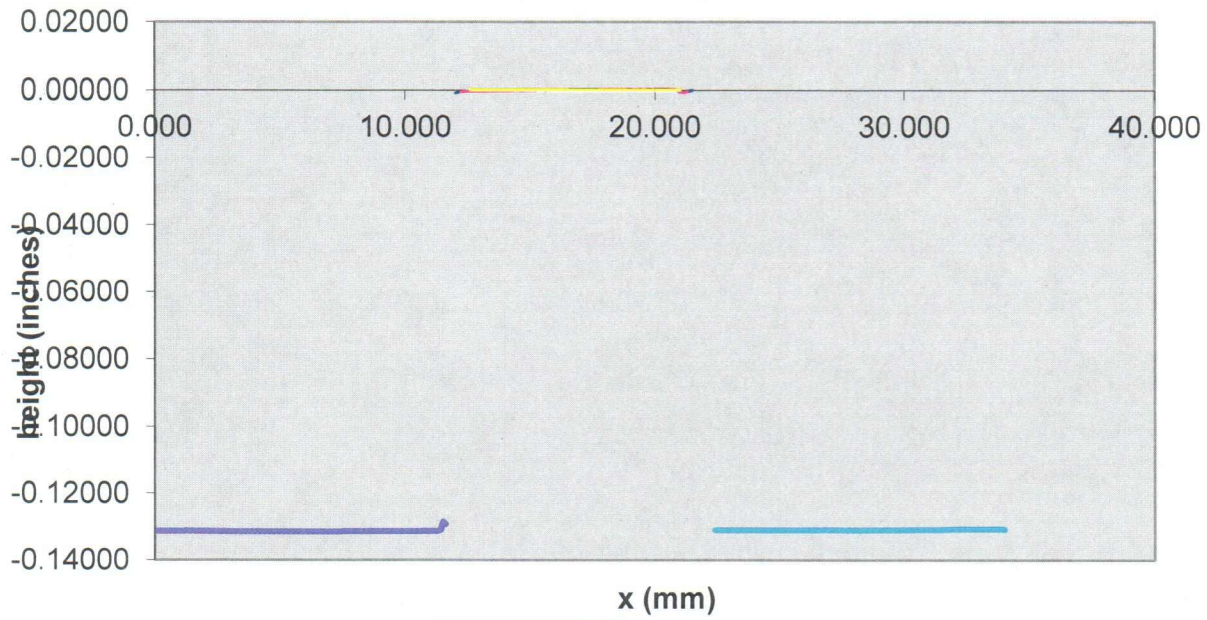
Average thickness of the driver Plate =

0.0412  
1.0462

**Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is =**

**Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is =**

# Shot # Cap thickness profile Polish

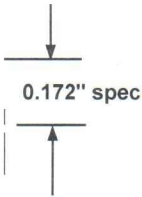




ement was taken

1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment 2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Bel  
3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	South (left side)	# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	North (right side)
1	0.000	17.000	-0.13160	225	22.400	-5.400	-0.13120
2	0.100	16.900	-0.13150	226	22.500	-5.500	-0.13120
3	0.200	16.800	-0.13150	227	22.600	-5.600	-0.13120
4	0.300	16.700	-0.13145	228	22.700	-5.700	-0.13120
5	0.400	16.600	-0.13145	229	22.800	-5.800	-0.13115
6	0.500	16.500	-0.13150	230	22.900	-5.900	-0.13120
7	0.600	16.400	-0.13150	231	23.000	-6.000	-0.13120
8	0.700	16.300	-0.13145	232	23.100	-6.100	-0.13120
9	0.800	16.200	-0.13145	233	23.200	-6.200	-0.13115
10	0.900	16.100	-0.13145	234	23.300	-6.300	-0.13115
11	1.000	16.000	-0.13150	235	23.400	-6.400	-0.13115
12	1.100	15.900	-0.13145	236	23.500	-6.500	-0.13115
13	1.200	15.800	-0.13140	237	23.600	-6.600	-0.13120
14	1.300	15.700	-0.13140	238	23.700	-6.700	-0.13120
15	1.400	15.600	-0.13145	239	23.800	-6.800	-0.13120
16	1.500	15.500	-0.13140	240	23.900	-6.900	-0.13120
17	1.600	15.400	-0.13145	241	24.000	-7.000	-0.13120
18	1.700	15.300	-0.13150	242	24.100	-7.100	-0.13115
19	1.800	15.200	-0.13145	243	24.200	-7.200	-0.13115
20	1.900	15.100	-0.13145	244	24.300	-7.300	-0.13115
21	2.000	15.000	-0.13145	245	24.400	-7.400	-0.13115
22	2.100	14.900	-0.13145	246	24.500	-7.500	-0.13115
23	2.200	14.800	-0.13145	247	24.600	-7.600	-0.13115
24	2.300	14.700	-0.13145	248	24.700	-7.700	-0.13120
25	2.400	14.600	-0.13150	249	24.800	-7.800	-0.13120
26	2.500	14.500	-0.13150	250	24.900	-7.900	-0.13115
27	2.600	14.400	-0.13155	251	25.000	-8.000	-0.13120
28	2.700	14.300	-0.13150	252	25.100	-8.100	-0.13120
29	2.800	14.200	-0.13150	253	25.200	-8.200	-0.13120
30	2.900	14.100	-0.13160	254	25.300	-8.300	-0.13120
31	3.000	14.000	-0.13155	255	25.400	-8.400	-0.13115
32	3.100	13.900	-0.13155	256	25.500	-8.500	-0.13120
33	3.200	13.800	-0.13155	257	25.600	-8.600	-0.13120
34	3.300	13.700	-0.13155	258	25.700	-8.700	-0.13115
35	3.400	13.600	-0.13155	259	25.800	-8.800	-0.13115
36	3.500	13.500	-0.13155	260	25.900	-8.900	-0.13115
37	3.600	13.400	-0.13155	261	26.000	-9.000	-0.13120
38	3.700	13.300	-0.13155	262	26.100	-9.100	-0.13120
39	3.800	13.200	-0.13155	263	26.200	-9.200	-0.13120
40	3.900	13.100	-0.13155	264	26.300	-9.300	-0.13115
41	4.000	13.000	-0.13155	265	26.400	-9.400	-0.13115
42	4.100	12.900	-0.13155	266	26.500	-9.500	-0.13115
43	4.200	12.800	-0.13155	267	26.600	-9.600	-0.13115
44	4.300	12.700	-0.13155	268	26.700	-9.700	-0.13115
45	4.400	12.600	-0.13155	269	26.800	-9.800	-0.13110
46	4.500	12.500	-0.13155	270	26.900	-9.900	-0.13120
47	4.600	12.400	-0.13160	271	27.000	-10.000	-0.13115
48	4.700	12.300	-0.13160	272	27.100	-10.100	-0.13110
49	4.800	12.200	-0.13160	273	27.200	-10.200	-0.13115
50	4.900	12.100	-0.13155	274	27.300	-10.300	-0.13115
51	5.000	12.000	-0.13160	275	27.400	-10.400	-0.13115
52	5.100	11.900	-0.13155	276	27.500	-10.500	-0.13115
53	5.200	11.800	-0.13155	277	27.600	-10.600	-0.13115
54	5.300	11.700	-0.13155	278	27.700	-10.700	-0.13115
55	5.400	11.600	-0.13155	279	27.800	-10.800	-0.13110
56	5.500	11.500	-0.13155	280	27.900	-10.900	-0.13115
57	5.600	11.400	-0.13155	281	28.000	-11.000	-0.13110



Inches  
mm

Inches  
mm

nm

nm



58	5.700	11.300	-0.13155	282	28.100	-11.100	-0.13110
59	5.800	11.200	-0.13155	283	28.200	-11.200	-0.13115
60	5.900	11.100	-0.13155	284	28.300	-11.300	-0.13110
61	6.000	11.000	-0.13155	285	28.400	-11.400	-0.13110
62	6.100	10.900	-0.13155	286	28.500	-11.500	-0.13110
63	6.200	10.800	-0.13155	287	28.600	-11.600	-0.13110
64	6.300	10.700	-0.13155	288	28.700	-11.700	-0.13110
65	6.400	10.600	-0.13155	289	28.800	-11.800	-0.13110
66	6.500	10.500	-0.13155	290	28.900	-11.900	-0.13110
67	6.600	10.400	-0.13155	291	29.000	-12.000	-0.13110
68	6.700	10.300	-0.13155	292	29.100	-12.100	-0.13105
69	6.800	10.200	-0.13160	293	29.200	-12.200	-0.13110
70	6.900	10.100	-0.13155	294	29.300	-12.300	-0.13105
71	7.000	10.000	-0.13155	295	29.400	-12.400	-0.13105
72	7.100	9.900	-0.13155	296	29.500	-12.500	-0.13105
73	7.200	9.800	-0.13155	297	29.600	-12.600	-0.13105
74	7.300	9.700	-0.13155	298	29.700	-12.700	-0.13105
75	7.400	9.600	-0.13155	299	29.800	-12.800	-0.13110
76	7.500	9.500	-0.13150	300	29.900	-12.900	-0.13100
77	7.600	9.400	-0.13150	301	30.000	-13.000	-0.13100
78	7.700	9.300	-0.13150	302	30.100	-13.100	-0.13105
79	7.800	9.200	-0.13150	303	30.200	-13.200	-0.13100
80	7.900	9.100	-0.13150	304	30.300	-13.300	-0.13105
81	8.000	9.000	-0.13150	305	30.400	-13.400	-0.13100
82	8.100	8.900	-0.13150	306	30.500	-13.500	-0.13100
83	8.200	8.800	-0.13150	307	30.600	-13.600	-0.13100
84	8.300	8.700	-0.13150	308	30.700	-13.700	-0.13095
85	8.400	8.600	-0.13150	309	30.800	-13.800	-0.13095
86	8.500	8.500	-0.13150	310	30.900	-13.900	-0.13095
87	8.600	8.400	-0.13150	311	31.000	-14.000	-0.13095
88	8.700	8.300	-0.13150	312	31.100	-14.100	-0.13095
89	8.800	8.200	-0.13150	313	31.200	-14.200	-0.13095
90	8.900	8.100	-0.13150	314	31.300	-14.300	-0.13095
91	9.000	8.000	-0.13150	315	31.400	-14.400	-0.13095
92	9.100	7.900	-0.13150	316	31.500	-14.500	-0.13095
93	9.200	7.800	-0.13150	317	31.600	-14.600	-0.13090
94	9.300	7.700	-0.13150	318	31.700	-14.700	-0.13090
95	9.400	7.600	-0.13150	319	31.800	-14.800	-0.13090
96	9.500	7.500	-0.13150	320	31.900	-14.900	-0.13085
97	9.600	7.400	-0.13150	321	32.000	-15.000	-0.13085
98	9.700	7.300	-0.13150	322	32.100	-15.100	-0.13085
99	9.800	7.200	-0.13150	323	32.200	-15.200	-0.13085
100	9.900	7.100	-0.13145	324	32.300	-15.300	-0.13085
101	10.000	7.000	-0.13145	325	32.400	-15.400	-0.13080
102	10.100	6.900	-0.13150	326	32.500	-15.500	-0.13085
103	10.200	6.800	-0.13150	327	32.600	-15.600	-0.13085
104	10.300	6.700	-0.13150	328	32.700	-15.700	-0.13080
105	10.400	6.600	-0.13145	329	32.800	-15.800	-0.13085
106	10.500	6.500	-0.13145	330	32.900	-15.900	-0.13085
107	10.600	6.400	-0.13145	331	33.000	-16.000	-0.13080
108	10.700	6.300	-0.13140	332	33.100	-16.100	-0.13085
109	10.800	6.200	-0.13140	333	33.200	-16.200	-0.13080
110	10.900	6.100	-0.13145	334	33.300	-16.300	-0.13080
111	11.000	6.000	-0.13140	335	33.400	-16.400	-0.13080
112	11.100	5.900	-0.13140	336	33.500	-16.500	-0.13085
113	11.200	5.800	-0.13140	337	33.600	-16.600	-0.13085
114	11.300	5.700	-0.13140	338	33.700	-16.700	-0.13085
115	11.400	5.600	-0.13110	339	33.800	-16.800	-0.13085
116	11.500	5.500	-0.12860	340	33.900	-16.900	-0.13085
117	11.600	5.400	-0.12935	341	34.000	-17.000	-0.13095



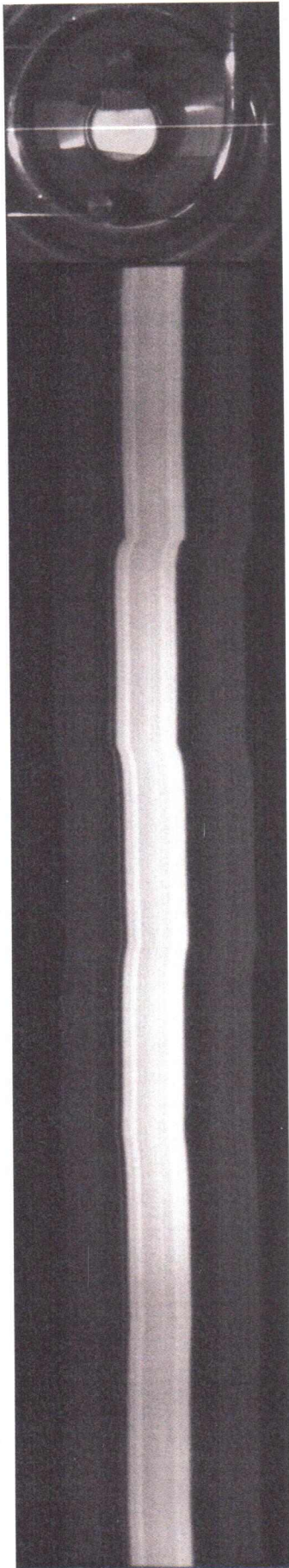
ow the center with 0.100 MM increment

# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	1st	2nd	3 rd
118	11.700	5.300	Run	Run	Run
119	11.800	5.200	Reading	Reading	Reading
120	11.900	5.100	Inches	Inches	Inches
121	12.000	5.000			
122	12.100	4.900			
123	12.200	4.800			
124	12.300	4.700	-0.00085		
125	12.400	4.600	-0.00065		
126	12.500	4.500	-0.00050	-0.00050	
127	12.600	4.400	-0.00040	-0.00040	
128	12.700	4.300	-0.00030	-0.00035	
129	12.800	4.200	-0.00025	-0.00030	
130	12.900	4.100	-0.00025	-0.00030	0.00000
131	13.000	4.000	-0.00025	-0.00030	0.00000
132	13.100	3.900	-0.00020	-0.00030	0.00000
133	13.200	3.800	-0.00020	-0.00030	0.00000
134	13.300	3.700	-0.00025	-0.00025	0.00000
135	13.400	3.600	-0.00020	-0.00025	0.00000
136	13.500	3.500	-0.00020	-0.00025	0.00000
137	13.600	3.400	-0.00020	-0.00025	0.00000
138	13.700	3.300	-0.00020	-0.00020	0.00000
139	13.800	3.200	-0.00020	-0.00025	0.00000
140	13.900	3.100	-0.00020	-0.00020	0.00000
141	14.000	3.000	-0.00015	-0.00020	0.00000
142	14.100	2.900	-0.00015	-0.00020	0.00000
143	14.200	2.800	-0.00015	-0.00015	0.00000
144	14.300	2.700	-0.00015	-0.00020	0.00000
145	14.400	2.600	-0.00015	-0.00015	0.00000
146	14.500	2.500	-0.00010	-0.00015	0.00000
147	14.600	2.400	-0.00010	-0.00015	0.00000
148	14.700	2.300	-0.00010	-0.00010	0.00000
149	14.800	2.200	-0.00010	-0.00010	0.00000
150	14.900	2.100	-0.00010	-0.00015	0.00000
151	15.000	2.000	-0.00010	-0.00015	0.00000
152	15.100	1.900	-0.00005	-0.00010	0.00000
153	15.200	1.800	-0.00010	-0.00010	0.00000
154	15.300	1.700	-0.00010	-0.00010	0.00000
155	15.400	1.600	-0.00010	-0.00010	0.00000
156	15.500	1.500	-0.00005	-0.00010	0.00000
157	15.600	1.400	-0.00005	-0.00005	0.00000
158	15.700	1.300	0.00000	-0.00005	0.00000
159	15.800	1.200	0.00000	-0.00005	0.00000
160	15.900	1.100	0.00000	-0.00010	0.00000
161	16.000	1.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
162	16.100	0.900	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
163	16.200	0.800	-0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
164	16.300	0.700	0.00000	-0.00005	0.00000
165	16.400	0.600	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
166	16.500	0.500	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
167	16.600	0.400	0.00000	-0.00005	0.00000
168	16.700	0.300	0.00000	-0.00005	0.00000
169	16.800	0.200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
170	16.900	0.100	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
171	17.000	0.000	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
172	17.100	-0.100	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
173	17.200	-0.200	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
174	17.300	-0.300	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000

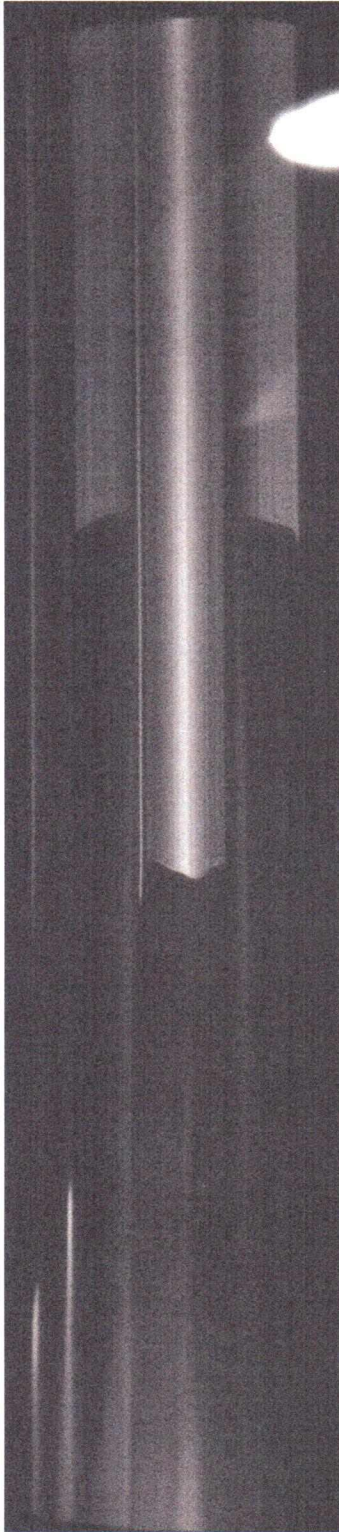
175	17.400	-0.400	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
176	17.500	-0.500	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
177	17.600	-0.600	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
178	17.700	-0.700	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
179	17.800	-0.800	0.00010	0.00000	0.00000
180	17.900	-0.900	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
181	18.000	-1.000	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
182	18.100	-1.100	0.00005	0.00005	0.00000
183	18.200	-1.200	0.00010	0.00005	0.00000
184	18.300	-1.300	0.00010	0.00005	0.00000
185	18.400	-1.400	0.00010	0.00005	0.00000
186	18.500	-1.500	0.00010	0.00005	0.00000
187	18.600	-1.600	0.00010	0.00010	0.00000
188	18.700	-1.700	0.00010	0.00010	0.00000
189	18.800	-1.800	0.00010	0.00005	0.00000
190	18.900	-1.900	0.00010	0.00005	0.00000
191	19.000	-2.000	0.00010	0.00005	0.00000
192	19.100	-2.100	0.00010	0.00010	0.00000
193	19.200	-2.200	0.00015	0.00010	0.00000
194	19.300	-2.300	0.00015	0.00010	0.00000
195	19.400	-2.400	0.00010	0.00010	0.00000
196	19.500	-2.500	0.00010	0.00010	0.00000
197	19.600	-2.600	0.00010	0.00010	0.00000
198	19.700	-2.700	0.00015	0.00010	0.00000
199	19.800	-2.800	0.00010	0.00010	0.00000
200	19.900	-2.900	0.00010	0.00010	0.00000
201	20.000	-3.000	0.00015	0.00010	0.00000
202	20.100	-3.100	0.00015	0.00010	0.00000
203	20.200	-3.200	0.00010	0.00010	0.00000
204	20.300	-3.300	0.00015	0.00010	0.00000
205	20.400	-3.400	0.00015	0.00010	0.00000
206	20.500	-3.500	0.00015	0.00010	0.00000
207	20.600	-3.600	0.00015	0.00010	0.00000
208	20.700	-3.700	0.00015	0.00010	0.00000
209	20.800	-3.800	0.00015	0.00010	0.00000
210	20.900	-3.900	0.00015	0.00015	0.00000
211	21.000	-4.000	0.00015	0.00020	0.00000
212	21.100	-4.100	0.00010	0.00010	0.00000
213	21.200	-4.200	-0.00020	-0.00020	0.00000
214	21.300	-4.300	-0.00055	-0.00050	0.00000
215	21.400	-4.400	-0.00080	-0.00075	
216	21.500	-4.500	-0.00070	-0.00070	
217	21.600	-4.600	-0.00035	-0.00035	
218	21.700	-4.700	-0.00020		
219	21.800	-4.800	-0.00010		
220	21.900	-4.900			
221	22.000	-5.000			
222	22.100	-5.100			
223	22.200	-5.200			
224	22.300	-5.300			

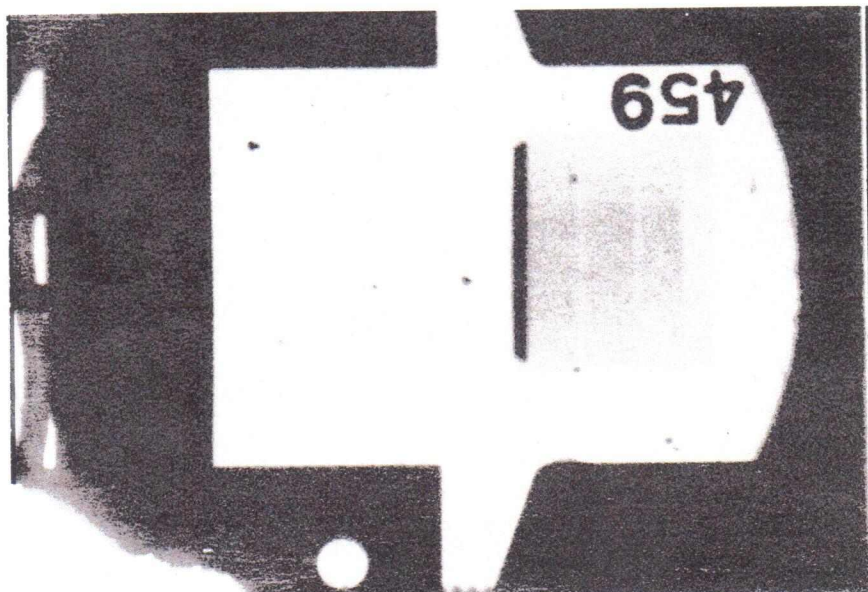


#459

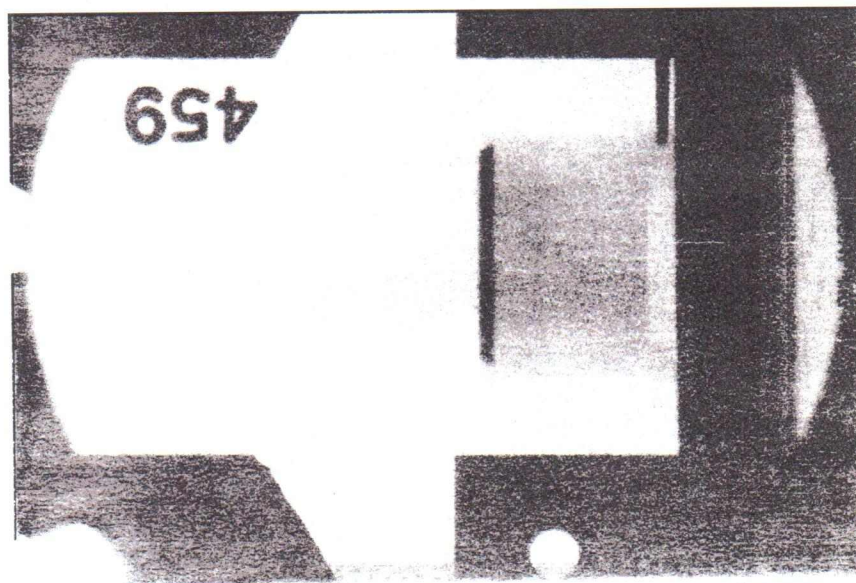


SHOT #459





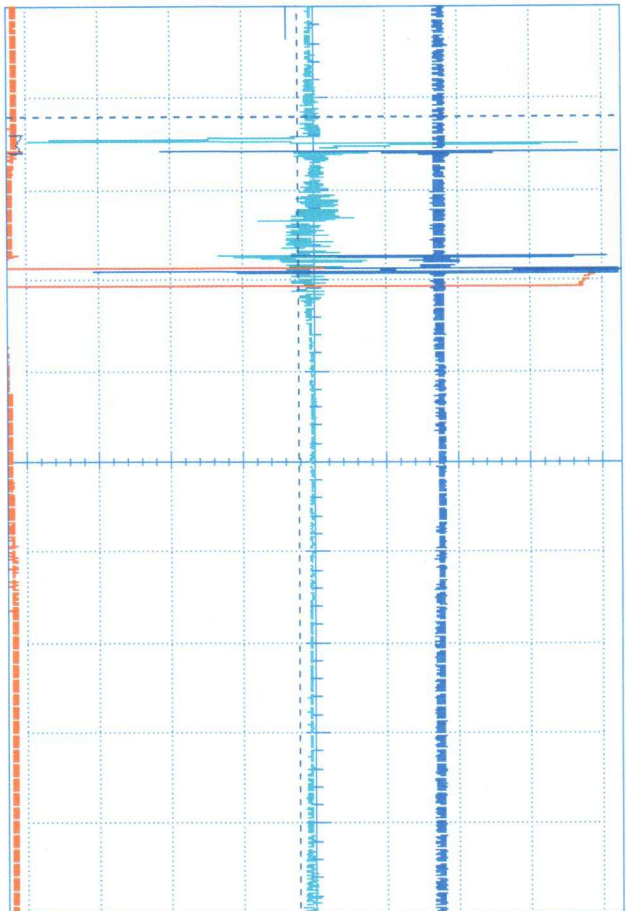
6/8/12 L66 #459 X ray #2



6/8/12 L66 #459 X ray #1

GST #459

PRINTED : JUN-8-2012:11:43 S/N: 84900024

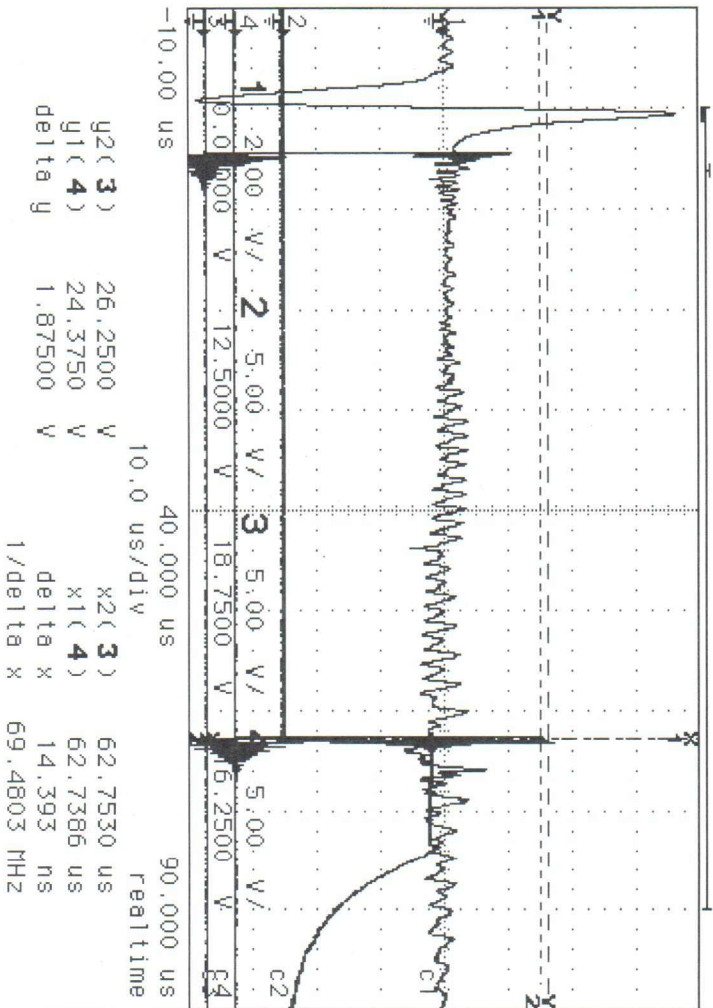


TRC4M: 8-2012:10:43.49  
 TRC1M: 8-2012:10:43.49  
 TRC3M: 8-2012:10:43.49  
 TRC4M: 8-2012:10:43.49

TRC4M: 8-2012:10:43.49  
 TRC1M: 8-2012:10:43.49  
 TRC3M: 8-2012:10:43.49  
 TRC4M: 8-2012:10:43.49



hp 6 #451



VERTICAL

1 2 3 4

off on

2.00 V/div

2.00 V/div

position

0.00000 V

0.00000 V

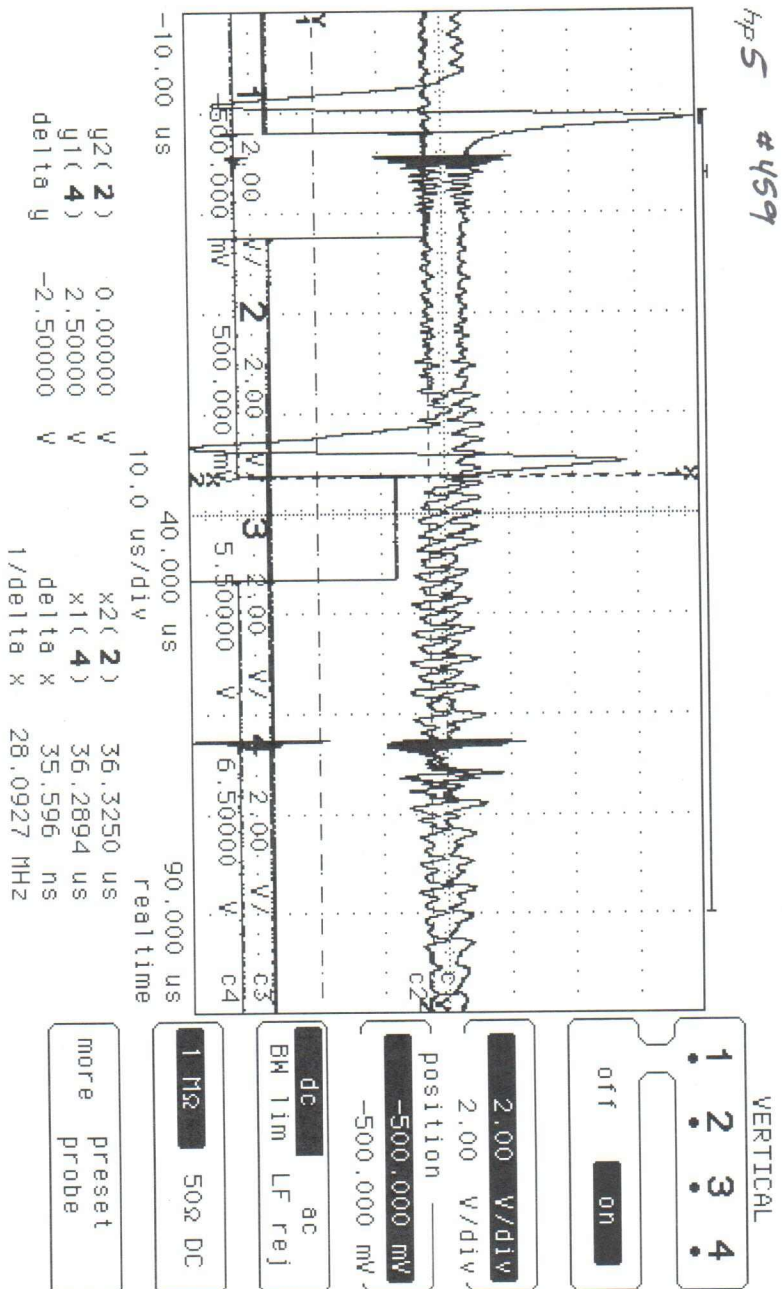
dc ac

BW 11m LF rej

1 MΩ 50Ω DC

more preset  
probe

hp 5 #459



# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 4166

Date 8/8/12

## Target:

Sample Material fin-Hd (#31) Crystallographic orientation \_\_\_\_\_  
Source Location UMICH - R. Lange Thickness: 1 \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
Type of Measurement Pre-heated EOS 1400°C 2. \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
Bulk Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc Crystal Density \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  
±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc ±2 std. devs. \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cc  
Total Shorting Pin Height \_\_\_\_\_ in. Driver Plate Thickness \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
(shim to driver) Material Mo

## Projectile: Mo #8 (Pressed 5/16/12)

Weight 20.1488 gms. Length 0.9055 in. Skirt Diameter 1.1126 in.  
Flyer Plate Material Mo (#8 old) <sup>GM-LT</sup> Leading Edge Dia. 1.1004 in.  
Thickness 0.06110 in. Major Dia. 0.9845 in. Depth Inserted 1 in.  
Minor Dia. 0.927 in. Pressure 150 psi Temp 21 °C

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter \_\_\_\_\_ in. Muzzle Diameter \_\_\_\_\_ in. Taper \_\_\_\_\_ in.  
Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point \_\_\_\_\_ in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth 0.111 in.  
Diameter: Front 3.494 in. Back 3.496 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure \_\_\_\_\_ in. Hg Fill Pressure \_\_\_\_\_ psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 388 gms. Type IMR 4350 Total Charge 400 gms.  
Primer Charge 12 gms. Type IMR 4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 3.5 km/sec Piston 4473 km/sec

## Notes:

AMPS KV TEMP | Pump Tube filled to  
0.2 4k 1402°C | 161 psi (not Mo)  
 | From code predicted 3.66 km/s

## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1560 nsec      Timing calibration frequency: 147.89501 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$       Target to film magnification 35 px/mm

**Film Type:** Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:** Flash X-ray #1 5.2  $\mu\text{sec}$       Flash X-ray #2 106  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo         $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### Petal Valve:

Grove Depth:      Total Thickness:

0.0559 in. min.      0.0934 in. min.

0.0562 in. max. 0.0936 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4k psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 100/102  $\mu\text{m}$

<b>Distances:</b>	Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	<u>21.68</u> cm
	Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** 0.461 km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** 0.455 km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** 3615 m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** 3621 km/sec

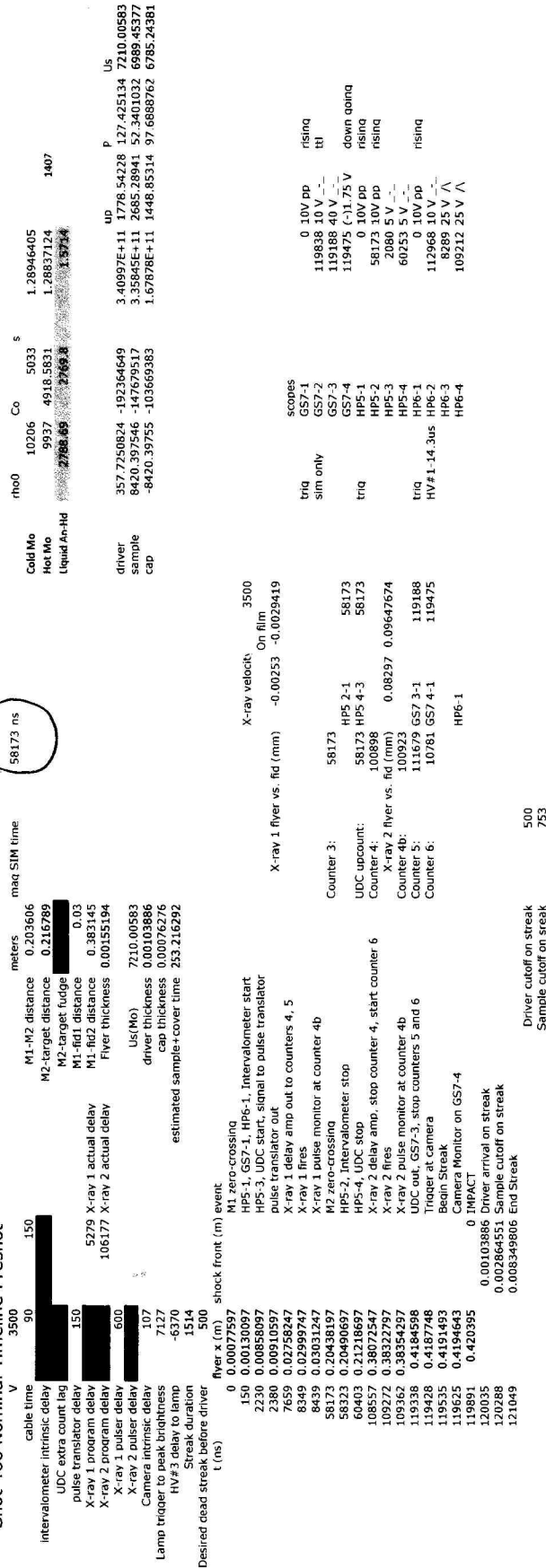
## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>661</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>1339</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>56.4</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>99.840</u> $\mu\text{sec}$ * <i>WRONG POLARITY</i>
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>107.878</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>7.670</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>100.263</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>56.32</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>3615.16</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>27.2578</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>56.5726</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.23980</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>58.55640</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>239.40</u> ns
<u>HP6, 2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>109.2046</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>8.08360</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>108.3442</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>5.7473</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>109.5385</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>109.8050</u> $\mu\text{sec}$

Shot 466 Nominal Timeline Preshot



58173 ns

rho0 10206 Co 5033 S 1.28946405 1.28837124 1407  
Cold Mo  
Hot Mo  
Liquid An-Hd  
2786.69 2769.8 1.3714

driver 357.7250824 -192364649 3.40997E+11 1778.54228 127.425134 7210.00583  
sample 8420.397546 -147679517 3.35845E+11 2685.28941 52.3401032 6989.45377  
cap -8420.39755 -103669383 1.67878E+11 1448.85314 97.6688762 6785.24381

scopes  
GS7-1  
GS7-2  
GS7-3  
GS7-4  
HPS-1  
HPS-2  
HPS-3  
HPS-4  
HP6-1  
HP6-2  
HP6-3  
HP6-4

trig  
sim only  
trig  
trig  
HV#1 1-14, 3us

X-ray velocity  
On film  
-0.00233 -0.0029419

X-ray 1 flyer vs. fid (mm)  
58173  
HPS 2-1  
HPS 4-3  
UDC upcount:  
Counter 4:  
X-ray 2 flyer vs. fid (mm)  
100923  
Counter 4b:  
Counter 5:  
Counter 6:  
HP6-1

Counter 3:  
UDC upcount:  
Counter 4:  
X-ray 2 flyer vs. fid (mm)  
100923  
Counter 4b:  
Counter 5:  
Counter 6:  
HP6-1

0.00103886 Driver arrival on streak  
0.002864551 Sample cutoff on streak  
0.008349806 End Streak



# SHOT SIMULATION

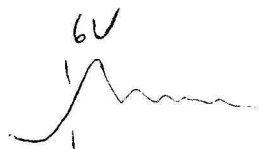
## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

#2

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>57.600</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>101.363</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>110.276</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>8.530</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>101.758</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>57.52</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>3539.72</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>439.80</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>57.9558</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.4382</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>59.9524</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>419</u> ns
<u>HP6, 2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>111.785</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>8.2816</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>110.0352</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>5.557</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 2:</u>	Camera Cal. Sig.	<u>112.850</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>112.1670</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>112.3845</u> $\mu$ sec





# SHOT SIMULATION

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

166 #1

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
Counter 3:	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	57.7 101.250 $\mu$ sec
Counter 4:	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	110.708 $\mu$ sec
Counter 5:	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	9.087 $\mu$ sec
Counter 6:	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	10.087 $\mu$ sec
Counter 4: (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	101.662 $\mu$ sec
UDC Display:	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	57.72 $\mu$ sec
UDC Velocity:			3527.48 M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

HP5, 1:	Velocity Magnet 1	2.22940 ns
HP5, 2:	Velocity magnet 2	59.90 $\mu$ sec
HP5, 3:	TTL Start	4.2266 $\mu$ sec
HP5, 4:	TTL Stop	61.958 $\mu$ sec
HP6, 1:	Velocity Magnet 1	2.2156 ns $\mu$ s
HP6, 2:	Xenon Lamp Trigger	7.2260 $\mu$ sec
HP6, 3:	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	10.0542 $\mu$ sec
HP6, 4:	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	_____ $\mu$ sec
GS7, 1:	Velocity Magnet 1	3.515 $\mu$ sec
GS7, 2:	Camera Cal. Sig.	115.3275 $\mu$ sec
GS7, 3:	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	114.647 $\mu$ sec
GS7, 4:	Camera Monitor Out	114.8625 $\mu$ sec

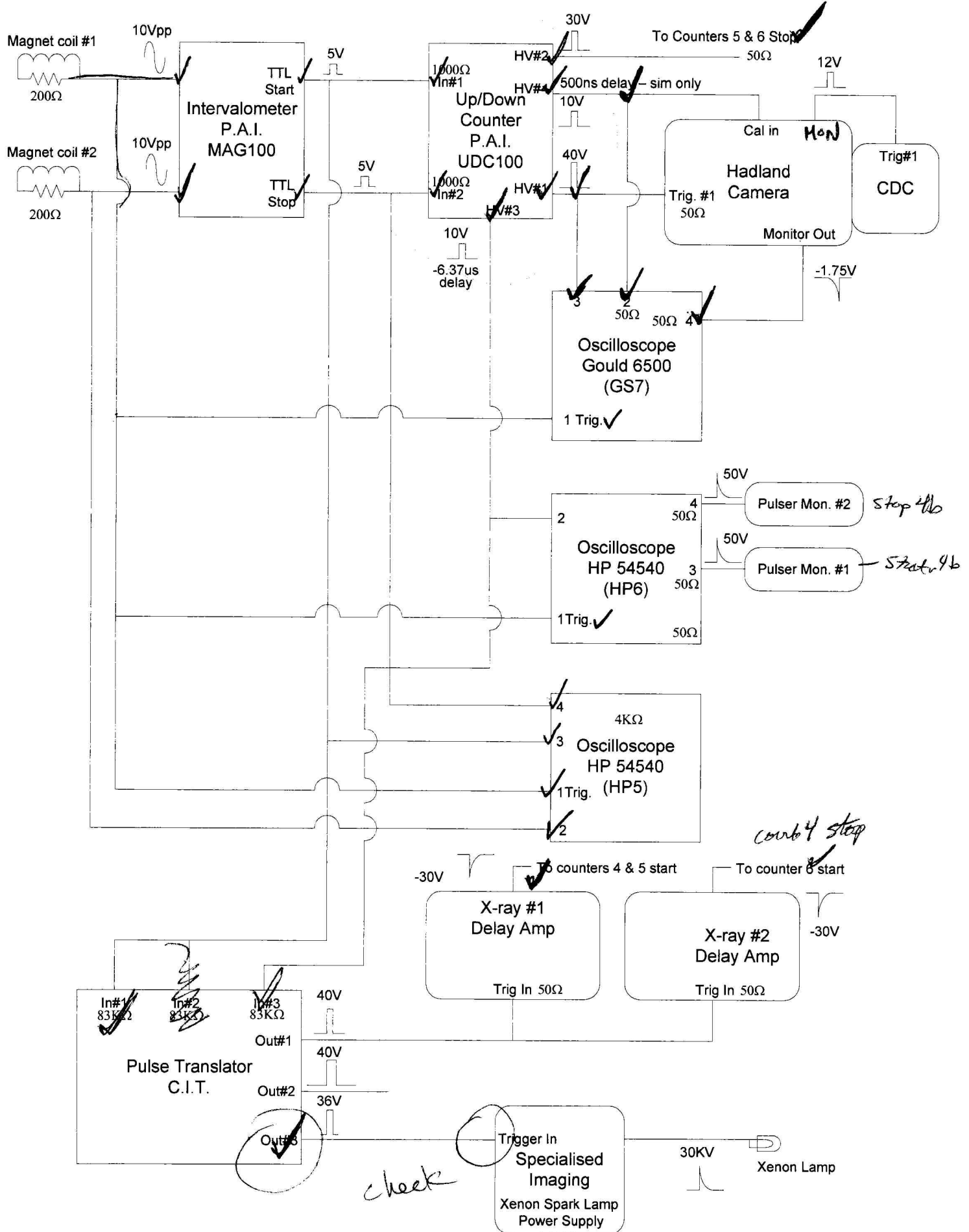
3.2.

HA 60-66

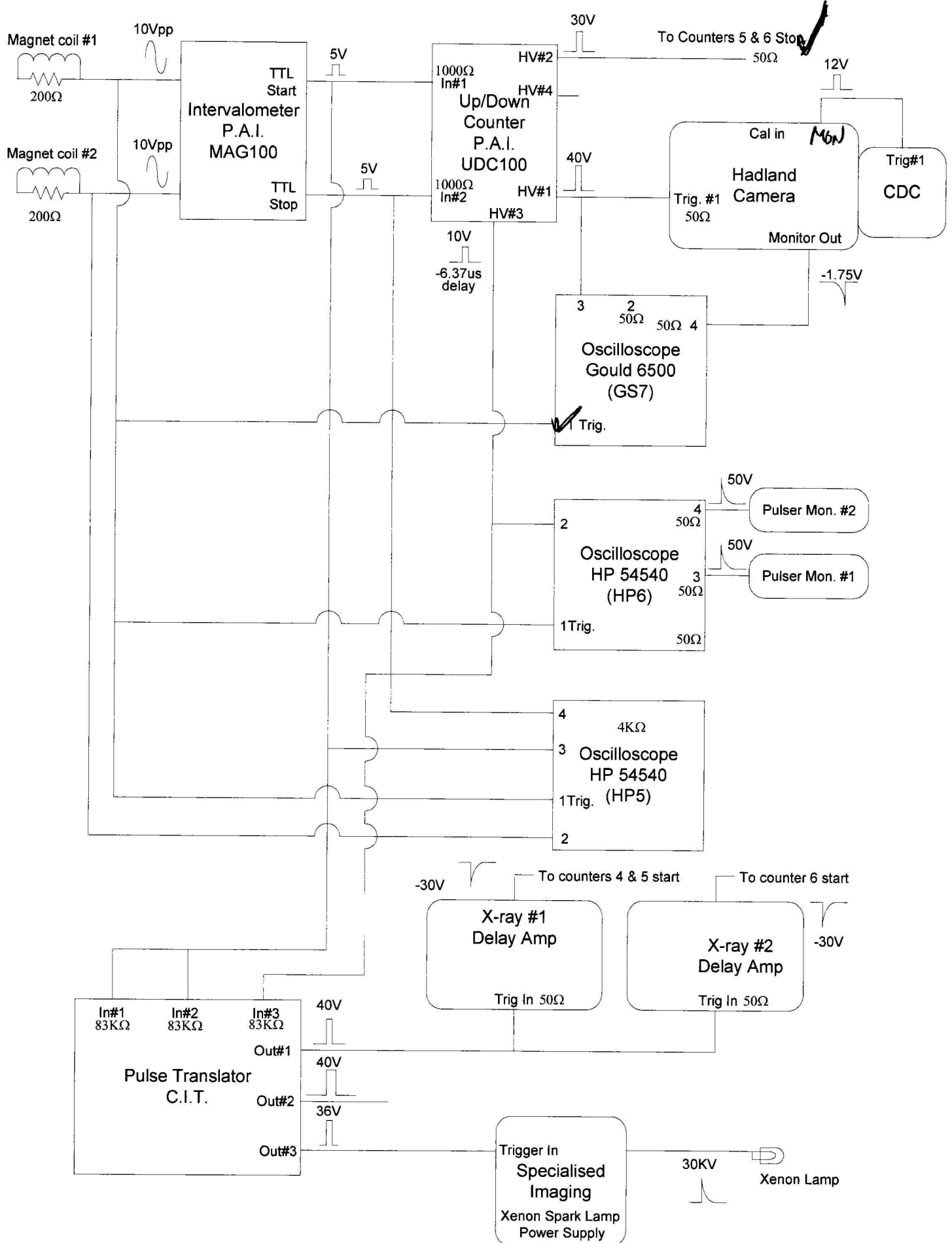
113-124

119-130

466  
Shot #457 SIM Scope  
Schematic

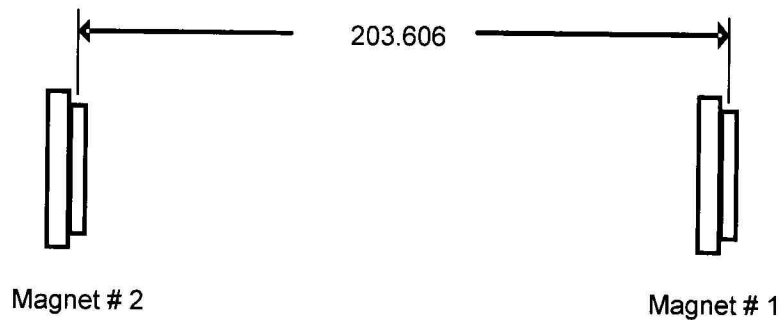


# Shot #457 Scope Schematic



## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **466** Expected Velocity: **3.50**



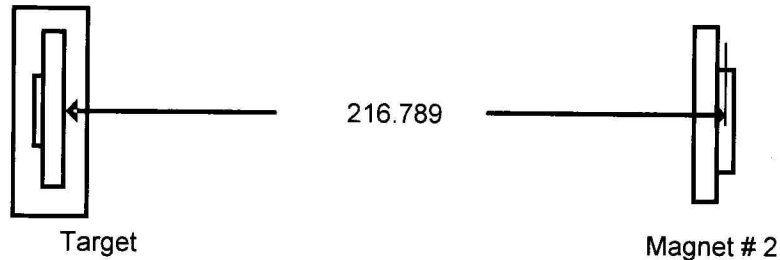
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 58.173  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.410 inch

Second measurement = 8.410 inch

Average measurement = 8.410 inch

Average measurement = 213.614 mm

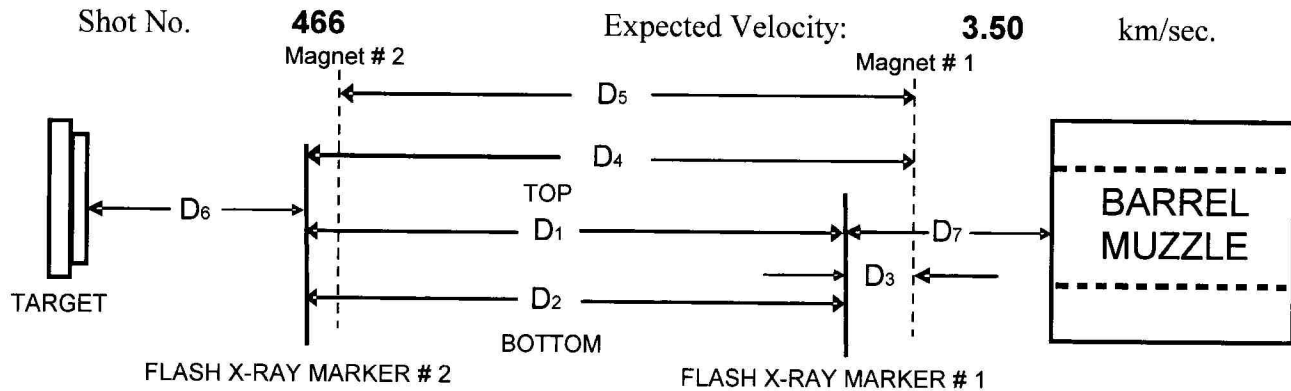
Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 216.789 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 61.940  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target = 205.845 mm

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	8.375	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	8.377	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	8.376	99.0
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>8.57</b>	<b>109.47</b>	<b>58.17</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>28.29</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**TOP**) : **100.92**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

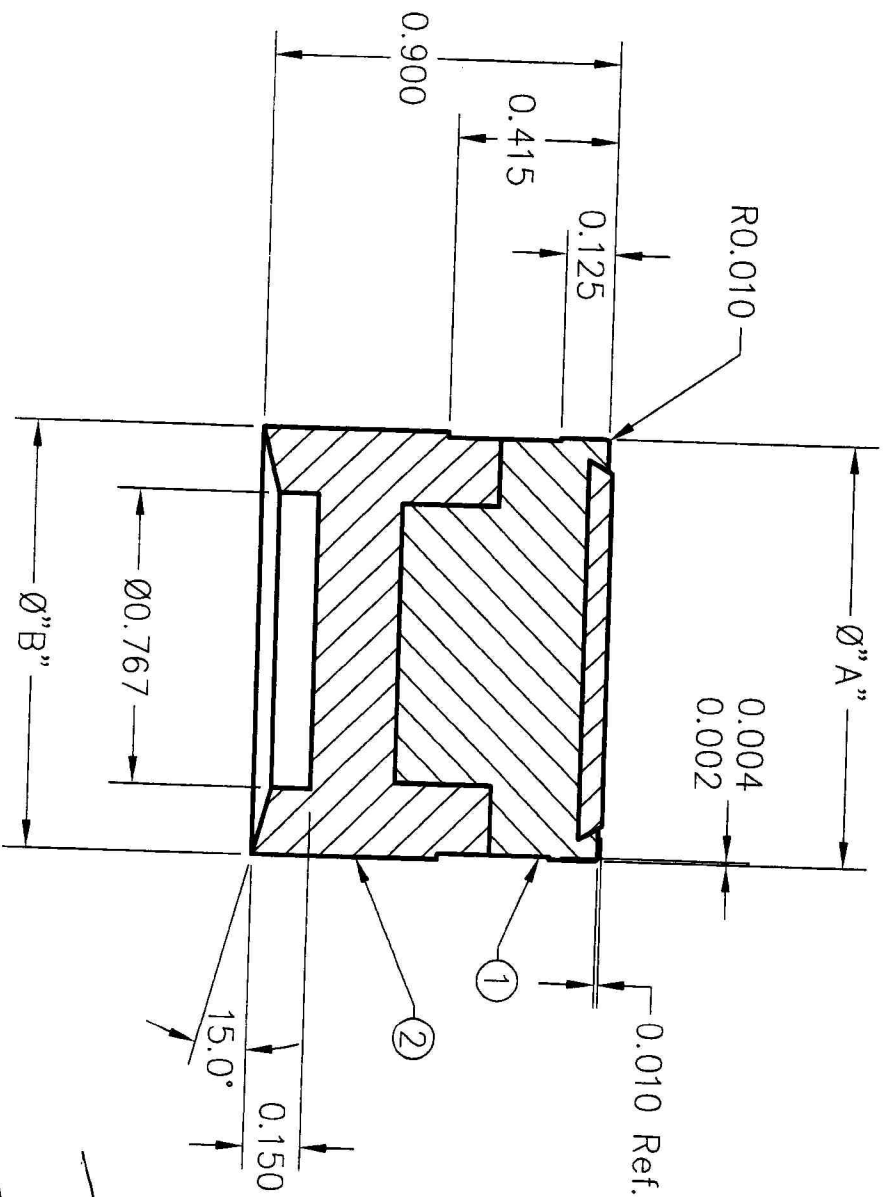
Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**BOTTOM**) : **100.88**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **5.47**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **106.82**  $\mu$ sec.

sheet values
5279
106177



Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

# REVISIONS

REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED
------	-------------	------	----------

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED  
TOLERANCES:  
FRACTIONS .000  
DECIMALS ±.005  
ANGLES ±1/64  
CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R.  
BREAK SHARP EDGES AND  
REMOVE BURRS

FINISH

16

DRAWN  
M. Long  
11/29/10

ENGINEER  
DATE

APPROVED  
DATE

MATERIAL  
Zelux-M&HDP

ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.
2	Gas Seal Blank	LGC-128	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGC-157	1

1.1004  
1.1126

SHOT#	A	B
1.1004	1.1004	1.1125
	+0.000 -0.005	+0.005 -0.000

CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY  
SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY

PROJECTILE ASSY.  
for 28mm launch tube (GM)

SCALE 2:1  
SHEET 2 of 2  
DRAWING NUMBER LGC-158

SHOT No. \_\_\_\_\_  
SAMPLE CAPSULE: \_\_\_\_\_  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: An-Hd

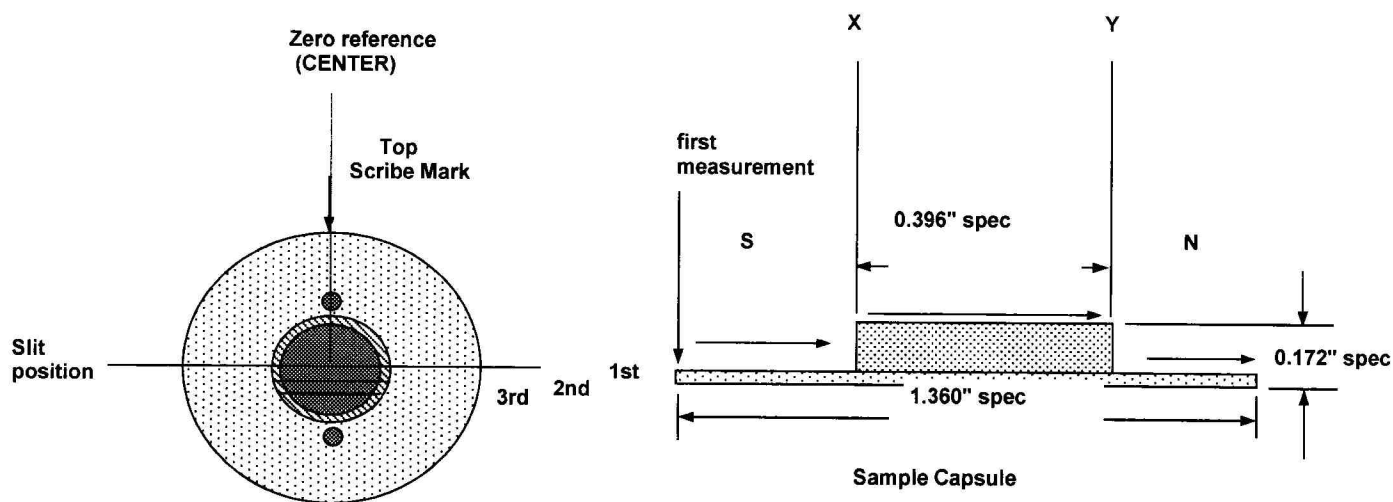
31

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip

direction of measurement

5.33

### THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)



**First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = -0.00016

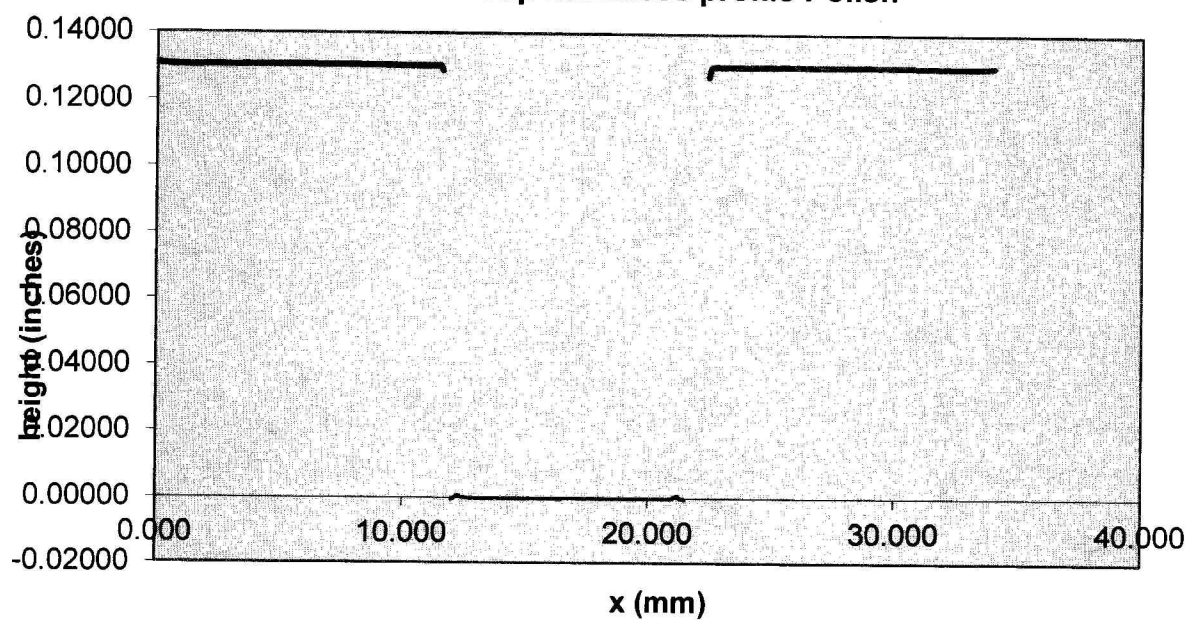
Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = **-0.1713 Inches**  
-4.3510 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate = **-0.0409 Inches**  
-1.0398 mm

**Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is = nm**

**Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is = nm**

# Shot # Cap thickness profile Polish



Profile1



**1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	South (left side)	# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	North (right side)	# reading	dist(mm)
1	0.000	17.000	0.1310	225	22.400	-5.400	0.1272	118	11.700
2	0.100	16.900	0.1309	226	22.500	-5.500	0.1300	119	11.800
3	0.200	16.800	0.1308	227	22.600	-5.600	0.1301	120	11.900
4	0.300	16.700	0.1308	228	22.700	-5.700	0.1302	121	12.000
5	0.400	16.600	0.1307	229	22.800	-5.800	0.1302	122	12.100
6	0.500	16.500	0.1307	230	22.900	-5.900	0.1302	123	12.200
7	0.600	16.400	0.1306	231	23.000	-6.000	0.1302	124	12.300
8	0.700	16.300	0.1306	232	23.100	-6.100	0.1302	125	12.400
9	0.800	16.200	0.1306	233	23.200	-6.200	0.1302	126	12.500
10	0.900	16.100	0.1306	234	23.300	-6.300	0.1302	127	12.600
11	1.000	16.000	0.1305	235	23.400	-6.400	0.1302	128	12.700
12	1.100	15.900	0.1305	236	23.500	-6.500	0.1302	129	12.800
13	1.200	15.800	0.1305	237	23.600	-6.600	0.1302	130	12.900
14	1.300	15.700	0.1305	238	23.700	-6.700	0.1302	131	13.000
15	1.400	15.600	0.1305	239	23.800	-6.800	0.1302	132	13.100
16	1.500	15.500	0.1305	240	23.900	-6.900	0.1302	133	13.200
17	1.600	15.400	0.1305	241	24.000	-7.000	0.1302	134	13.300
18	1.700	15.300	0.1305	242	24.100	-7.100	0.1302	135	13.400
19	1.800	15.200	0.1305	243	24.200	-7.200	0.1302	136	13.500
20	1.900	15.100	0.1305	244	24.300	-7.300	0.1302	137	13.600
21	2.000	15.000	0.1305	245	24.400	-7.400	0.1302	138	13.700
22	2.100	14.900	0.1305	246	24.500	-7.500	0.1302	139	13.800
23	2.200	14.800	0.1306	247	24.600	-7.600	0.1302	140	13.900
24	2.300	14.700	0.1306	248	24.700	-7.700	0.1302	141	14.000
25	2.400	14.600	0.1305	249	24.800	-7.800	0.1303	142	14.100
26	2.500	14.500	0.1306	250	24.900	-7.900	0.1303	143	14.200
27	2.600	14.400	0.1305	251	25.000	-8.000	0.1303	144	14.300
28	2.700	14.300	0.1306	252	25.100	-8.100	0.1303	145	14.400
29	2.800	14.200	0.1306	253	25.200	-8.200	0.1303	146	14.500
30	2.900	14.100	0.1306	254	25.300	-8.300	0.1303	147	14.600
31	3.000	14.000	0.1306	255	25.400	-8.400	0.1303	148	14.700
32	3.100	13.900	0.1306	256	25.500	-8.500	0.1303	149	14.800
33	3.200	13.800	0.1306	257	25.600	-8.600	0.1303	150	14.900
34	3.300	13.700	0.1306	258	25.700	-8.700	0.1303	151	15.000
35	3.400	13.600	0.1306	259	25.800	-8.800	0.1303	152	15.100
36	3.500	13.500	0.1306	260	25.900	-8.900	0.1303	153	15.200
37	3.600	13.400	0.1306	261	26.000	-9.000	0.1303	154	15.300
38	3.700	13.300	0.1306	262	26.100	-9.100	0.1303	155	15.400
39	3.800	13.200	0.1306	263	26.200	-9.200	0.1303	156	15.500
40	3.900	13.100	0.1306	264	26.300	-9.300	0.1303	157	15.600
41	4.000	13.000	0.1306	265	26.400	-9.400	0.1303	158	15.700
42	4.100	12.900	0.1306	266	26.500	-9.500	0.1304	159	15.800
43	4.200	12.800	0.1306	267	26.600	-9.600	0.1303	160	15.900
44	4.300	12.700	0.1306	268	26.700	-9.700	0.1304	161	16.000
45	4.400	12.600	0.1306	269	26.800	-9.800	0.1303	162	16.100
46	4.500	12.500	0.1306	270	26.900	-9.900	0.1304	163	16.200
47	4.600	12.400	0.1306	271	27.000	-10.000	0.1304	164	16.300
48	4.700	12.300	0.1306	272	27.100	-10.100	0.1304	165	16.400
49	4.800	12.200	0.1306	273	27.200	-10.200	0.1304	166	16.500
50	4.900	12.100	0.1307	274	27.300	-10.300	0.1303	167	16.600
51	5.000	12.000	0.1307	275	27.400	-10.400	0.1304	168	16.700
52	5.100	11.900	0.1306	276	27.500	-10.500	0.1303	169	16.800
53	5.200	11.800	0.1306	277	27.600	-10.600	0.1304	170	16.900
54	5.300	11.700	0.1306	278	27.700	-10.700	0.1304	171	17.000
55	5.400	11.600	0.1306	279	27.800	-10.800	0.1304	172	17.100
56	5.500	11.500	0.1306	280	27.900	-10.900	0.1304	173	17.200
57	5.600	11.400	0.1306	281	28.000	-11.000	0.1304	174	17.300
58	5.700	11.300	0.1306	282	28.100	-11.100	0.1304	175	17.400

59	5.800	11.200	0.1306	283	28.200	-11.200	0.1304	176	17.500
60	5.900	11.100	0.1306	284	28.300	-11.300	0.1304	177	17.600
61	6.000	11.000	0.1306	285	28.400	-11.400	0.1304	178	17.700
62	6.100	10.900	0.1307	286	28.500	-11.500	0.1304	179	17.800
63	6.200	10.800	0.1307	287	28.600	-11.600	0.1304	180	17.900
64	6.300	10.700	0.1306	288	28.700	-11.700	0.1304	181	18.000
65	6.400	10.600	0.1306	289	28.800	-11.800	0.1304	182	18.100
66	6.500	10.500	0.1306	290	28.900	-11.900	0.1304	183	18.200
67	6.600	10.400	0.1306	291	29.000	-12.000	0.1304	184	18.300
68	6.700	10.300	0.1306	292	29.100	-12.100	0.1304	185	18.400
69	6.800	10.200	0.1306	293	29.200	-12.200	0.1304	186	18.500
70	6.900	10.100	0.1306	294	29.300	-12.300	0.1304	187	18.600
71	7.000	10.000	0.1306	295	29.400	-12.400	0.1304	188	18.700
72	7.100	9.900	0.1306	296	29.500	-12.500	0.1304	189	18.800
73	7.200	9.800	0.1306	297	29.600	-12.600	0.1304	190	18.900
74	7.300	9.700	0.1306	298	29.700	-12.700	0.1303	191	19.000
75	7.400	9.600	0.1306	299	29.800	-12.800	0.1303	192	19.100
76	7.500	9.500	0.1305	300	29.900	-12.900	0.1303	193	19.200
77	7.600	9.400	0.1305	301	30.000	-13.000	0.1304	194	19.300
78	7.700	9.300	0.1306	302	30.100	-13.100	0.1303	195	19.400
79	7.800	9.200	0.1305	303	30.200	-13.200	0.1303	196	19.500
80	7.900	9.100	0.1305	304	30.300	-13.300	0.1303	197	19.600
81	8.000	9.000	0.1306	305	30.400	-13.400	0.1303	198	19.700
82	8.100	8.900	0.1305	306	30.500	-13.500	0.1303	199	19.800
83	8.200	8.800	0.1305	307	30.600	-13.600	0.1303	200	19.900
84	8.300	8.700	0.1305	308	30.700	-13.700	0.1303	201	20.000
85	8.400	8.600	0.1305	309	30.800	-13.800	0.1303	202	20.100
86	8.500	8.500	0.1305	310	30.900	-13.900	0.1303	203	20.200
87	8.600	8.400	0.1305	311	31.000	-14.000	0.1303	204	20.300
88	8.700	8.300	0.1305	312	31.100	-14.100	0.1302	205	20.400
89	8.800	8.200	0.1305	313	31.200	-14.200	0.1302	206	20.500
90	8.900	8.100	0.1305	314	31.300	-14.300	0.1303	207	20.600
91	9.000	8.000	0.1305	315	31.400	-14.400	0.1302	208	20.700
92	9.100	7.900	0.1305	316	31.500	-14.500	0.1302	209	20.800
93	9.200	7.800	0.1305	317	31.600	-14.600	0.1302	210	20.900
94	9.300	7.700	0.1304	318	31.700	-14.700	0.1302	211	21.000
95	9.400	7.600	0.1304	319	31.800	-14.800	0.1302	212	21.100
96	9.500	7.500	0.1304	320	31.900	-14.900	0.1302	213	21.200
97	9.600	7.400	0.1304	321	32.000	-15.000	0.1302	214	21.300
98	9.700	7.300	0.1304	322	32.100	-15.100	0.1302	215	21.400
99	9.800	7.200	0.1304	323	32.200	-15.200	0.1302	216	21.500
100	9.900	7.100	0.1304	324	32.300	-15.300	0.1301	217	21.600
101	10.000	7.000	0.1304	325	32.400	-15.400	0.1302	218	21.700
102	10.100	6.900	0.1304	326	32.500	-15.500	0.1301	219	21.800
103	10.200	6.800	0.1304	327	32.600	-15.600	0.1301	220	21.900
104	10.300	6.700	0.1304	328	32.700	-15.700	0.1301	221	22.000
105	10.400	6.600	0.1303	329	32.800	-15.800	0.1302	222	22.100
106	10.500	6.500	0.1303	330	32.900	-15.900	0.1301	223	22.200
107	10.600	6.400	0.1303	331	33.000	-16.000	0.1301	224	22.300
108	10.700	6.300	0.1304	332	33.100	-16.100	0.1301		
109	10.800	6.200	0.1304	333	33.200	-16.200	0.1302		
110	10.900	6.100	0.1304	334	33.300	-16.300	0.1302		
111	11.000	6.000	0.1303	335	33.400	-16.400	0.1302		
112	11.100	5.900	0.1303	336	33.500	-16.500	0.1303		
113	11.200	5.800	0.1303	337	33.600	-16.600	0.1302		
114	11.300	5.700	0.1303	338	33.700	-16.700	0.1303		
115	11.400	5.600	0.1304	339	33.800	-16.800	0.1303		
116	11.500	5.500	0.1303	340	33.900	-16.900	0.1304		
117	11.600	5.400	0.1288	341	34.000	-17.000	0.1305		

absdist(mm)	1st	2nd	3 rd
5.300	Run	Run	Run
5.200	Reading	Reading	Reading
5.100	Inches	Inches	Inches
5.000			
4.900			
4.800			
4.700	-0.00055		
4.600	-0.00010		
4.500	0.00055		
4.400	0.00075		
4.300	0.00020		
4.200	0.00010		
4.100	-0.00010		
4.000	-0.00015		
3.900	-0.00020		
3.800	-0.00015		
3.700	-0.00020		
3.600	-0.00020		
3.500	-0.00020		
3.400	-0.00020		
3.300	-0.00020		
3.200	-0.00020		
3.100	-0.00020		
3.000	-0.00015		
2.900	-0.00015		
2.800	-0.00015		
2.700	-0.00020		
2.600	-0.00020		
2.500	-0.00020		
2.400	-0.00020		
2.300	-0.00020		
2.200	-0.00020		
2.100	-0.00020		
2.000	-0.00020		
1.900	-0.00020		
1.800	-0.00020		
1.700	-0.00020		
1.600	-0.00020		
1.500	-0.00020		
1.400	-0.00020		
1.300	-0.00020		
1.200	-0.00020		
1.100	-0.00020		
1.000	-0.00020		
0.900	-0.00020		
0.800	-0.00020		
0.700	-0.00020		
0.600	-0.00025		
0.500	-0.00025		
0.400	-0.00020		
0.300	-0.00020		
0.200	-0.00020		
0.100	-0.00010		
0.000	-0.00010		
-0.100	-0.00010		
-0.200	-0.00015		
-0.300	-0.00015		
-0.400	-0.00015		

-0.500	-0.00020		
-0.600	-0.00015		
-0.700	-0.00020		
-0.800	-0.00020		
-0.900	-0.00015		
-1.000	-0.00015		
-1.100	-0.00020		
-1.200	-0.00020		
-1.300	-0.00020		
-1.400	-0.00020		
-1.500	-0.00020		
-1.600	-0.00020		
-1.700	-0.00020		
-1.800	-0.00020		
-1.900	-0.00020		
-2.000	-0.00020		
-2.100	-0.00020		
-2.200	-0.00020		
-2.300	-0.00020		
-2.400	-0.00020		
-2.500	-0.00020		
-2.600	-0.00025		
-2.700	-0.00020		
-2.800	-0.00025		
-2.900	-0.00020		
-3.000	-0.00020		
-3.100	-0.00025		
-3.200	-0.00025		
-3.300	-0.00020		
-3.400	-0.00020		
-3.500	-0.00025		
-3.600	-0.00025		
-3.700	-0.00025		
-3.800	-0.00025		
-3.900	-0.00025		
-4.000	-0.00025		
-4.100	-0.00025		
-4.200	-0.00025		
-4.300	-0.00020		
-4.400	0.00045		
-4.500	0.00060		
-4.600	0.00005		
-4.700	-0.00035		
-4.800	-0.00050		
-4.900			
-5.000			
-5.100			
-5.200			
-5.300			

SHOT No.  
 FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: molybdenum (8-1.55mm) - GM-LT

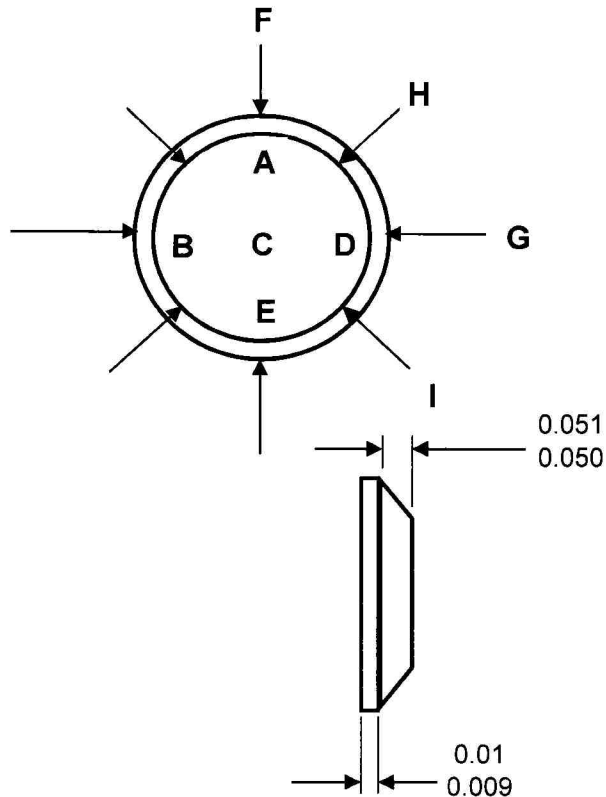
Measurement done by: Russ

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MESUREMENT

A	0.06060
A	0.06080
B	0.06090
B	0.06095
C	0.06095
C	0.06095
D	0.06085
D	0.06085
E	0.06110
E	0.06110

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	0.98450
F	0.98450
G	0.98450
G	0.98450
H	0.92700
H	0.92700
I	0.92700
I	0.92700



Statistic for thickness

N	10
MAX	0.06110
MIN	0.06060
Range	0.00050
MEAN	0.06091
STDEV	0.000146154

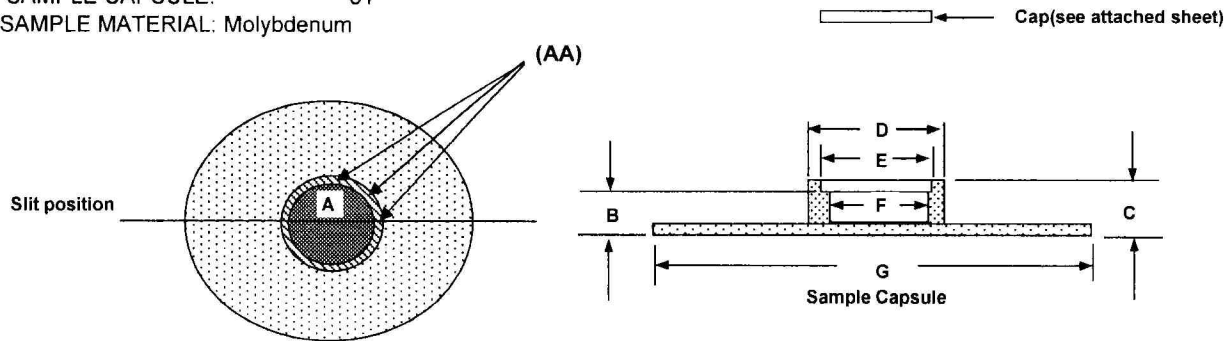
Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N	4
MAX	0.98450
MIN	0.98450
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.9845000
STDEV	0

Statistic for Diameter (H-I)

N	4
MAX	0.92700
MIN	0.92700
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.927
STDEV	0

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Russ			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1			7.2136			10.237
2			7.2136			10.228
3			7.2135			10.238
	THICKNESS		0.060905	±	in	
	FLATNESS:		0.00050	in.		
	VOLUME:		0.7598	3.71E-04	cm³	
	CRYSTAL DENSITY:		10.2343	5.51E-03	grams/cm³	
	BULK DENSITY:		9.4946	3.76E-04	grams/cm³	
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: _____ on _____						



Before Sample Assembly

DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT  
Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree intervals starting at the top and moving clockwise around the entire circumference of the inner lip. (see example AA)

inside  
A 0.04095  
A 0.04140  
A 0.04110  
A 0.04130  
Avg 0.04119

C 0.17195  
C 0.17205  
C 0.17190  
C 0.17185  
  
D 0.3965  
D 0.3960

B point 1(top) 0.14210  
B point 2 0.14215  
B point 3 0.14225  
B point 4 0.14220  
B point 5 0.14215  
B point 6 0.14210  
B point 7 0.14205  
B point 8 0.14205

Statistics

N 8  
MAX 0.14225  
MIN 0.14205  
Range 0.00020  
Average 0.14213

DIGITAL CALIFER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

E 0.3545  
E 0.3540  
  
F 0.3145  
F 0.3135

G 1.3595  
G 1.3595  
  
H 0.10094

MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640	10.1948
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640	10.1930
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640	10.1952
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:				±	mm	
				mm		
					cm³	
			10.1943	1.17E-03	grams/cm³	
					grams/cm³	

SHOT No. 466

LGG Moly Capsule Cap

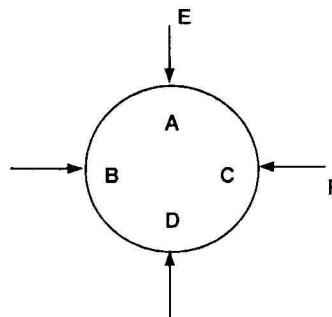
11/18/2010

SAMPLE MATERIAL: Mo

31

Post polish  
Thickness Measurement

A	0.02990
A	0.03005
B	0.03005
B	0.03000
C	0.03010
C	0.03010
D	0.03000
D	0.03000



## Diameter Measurement

E	0.35350
E	0.35400
F	0.35400
F	0.35350
AVE	0.35375
Radius	0.1769

## Statistic for thickness

N	8
MAX	0.03010
MIN	0.0299
Range	0.0002
MEAN	0.03003
STDEV	6.54654E-05

## Statistic for perimeter

N	4
MAX	0.35400
MIN	0.3535
Range	0.0005
MEAN	0.35375
STDEV	0.000288675

post-polish:

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.030025	±	mm	
			0.0002			
			0.0484		cm <sup>3</sup>	
			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
			10.2830		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	

SAMPLE CAPSULE: 31  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

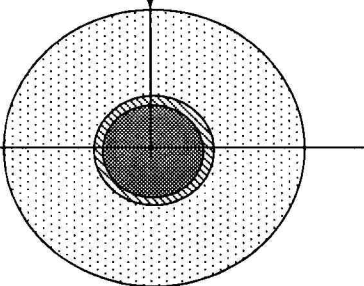
# INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

4.683  
 4.623

Zero reference  
 First reading

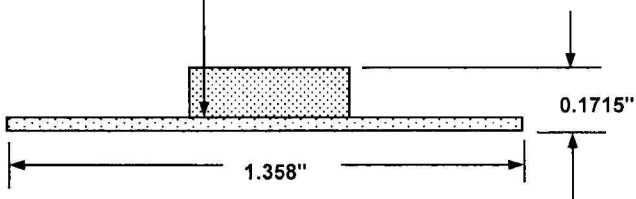
Top  
 Scribe Mark

Slit  
 position



Initial Reading

1st



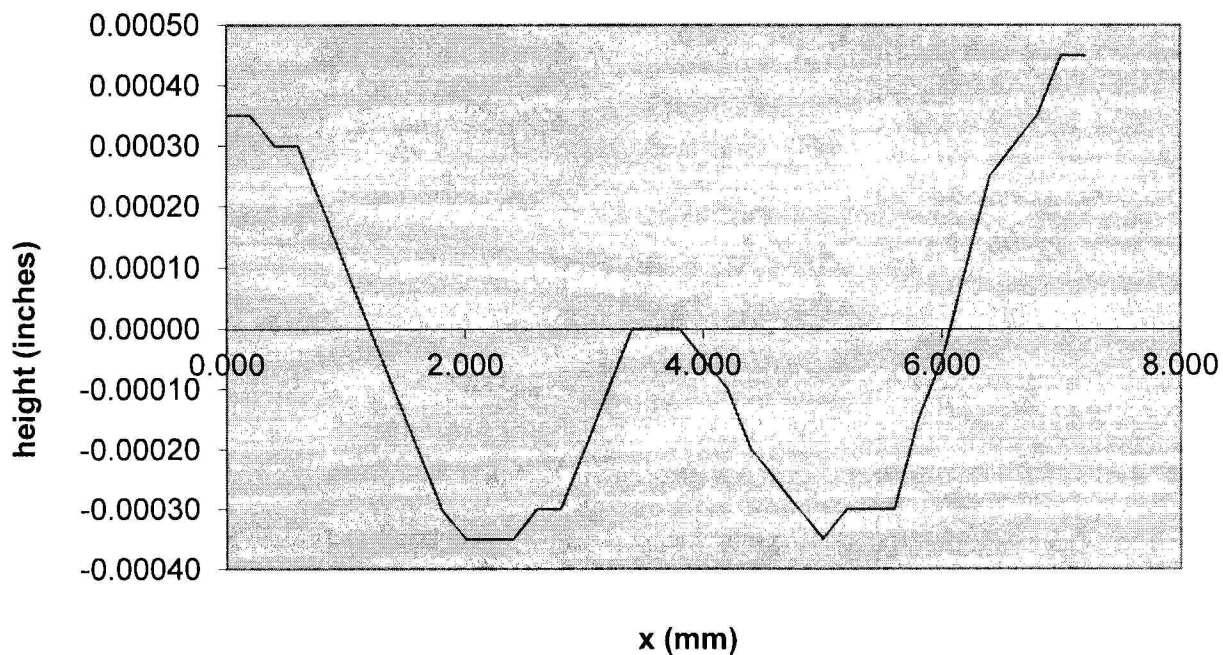
Sample Capsule

Average thickness reading = -0.00004

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is =

0.04200 Inches  
 1.0668 mm

## Inside thickness profile

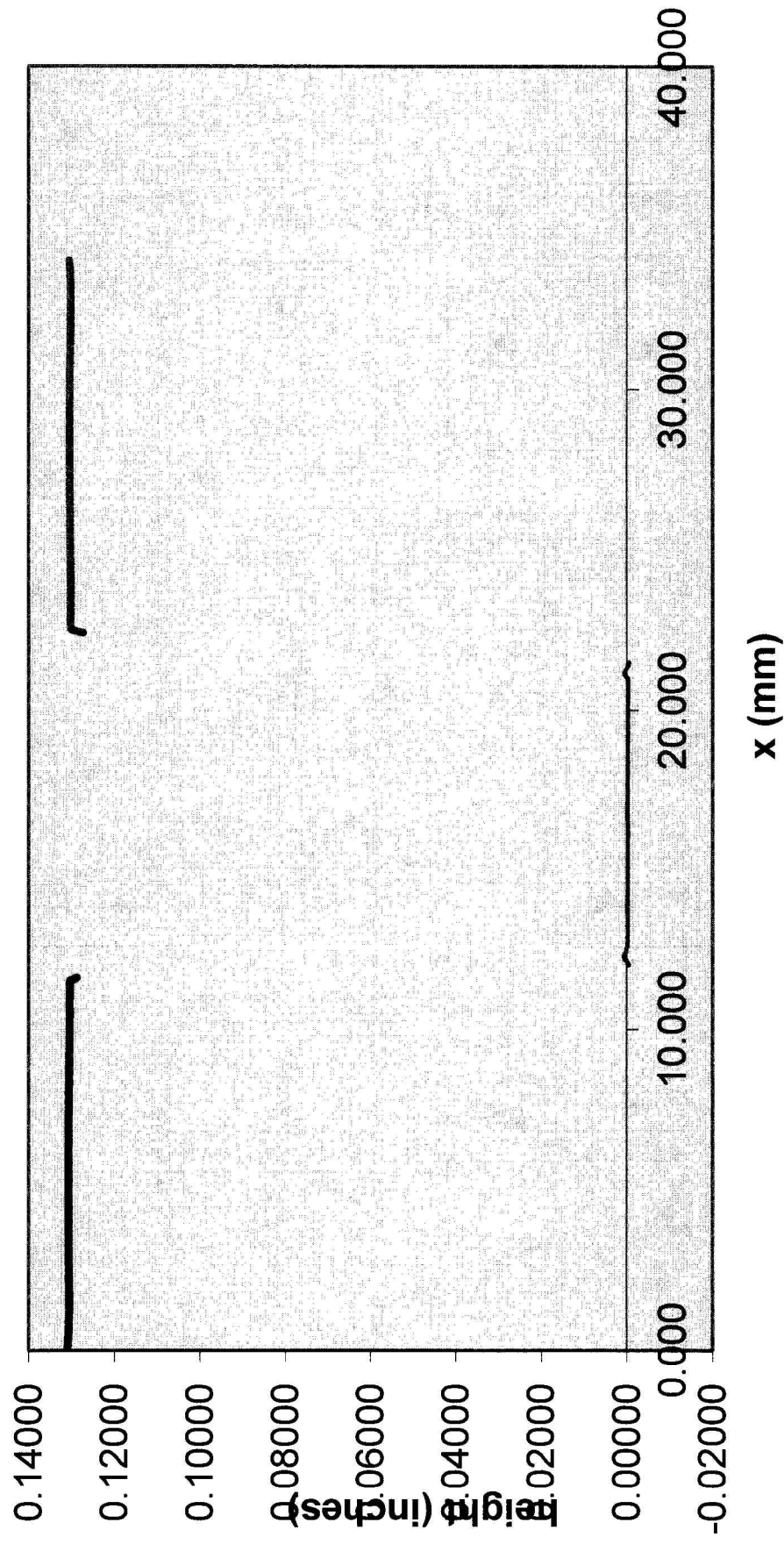




Thickness Measurement of the Sample  
Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment

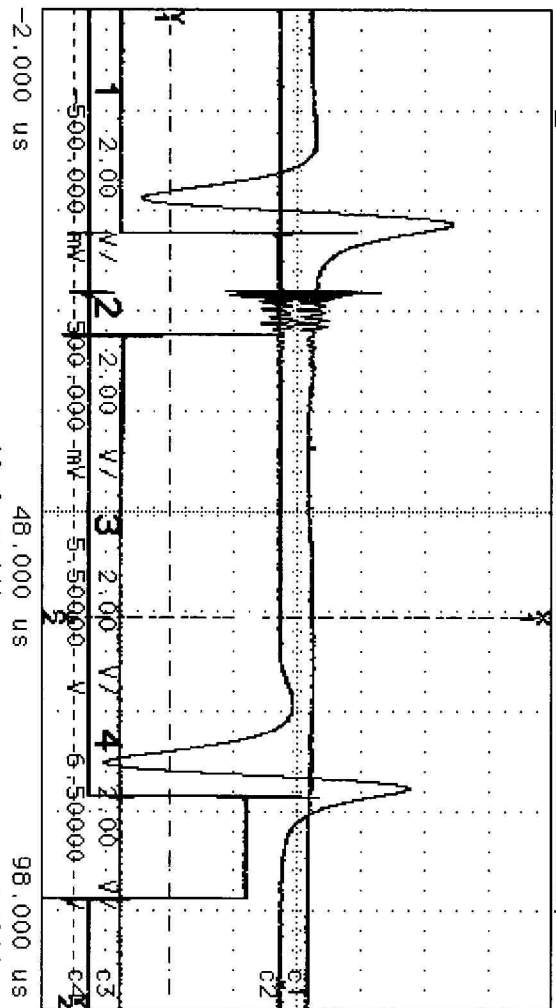
Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00035	3.6	south
2	0.200	0.00035	3.40	
3	0.400	0.00030	3.20	
4	0.600	0.00030	3.00	
5	0.800	0.00020	2.80	
6	1.000	0.00010	2.60	
7	1.200	0.00000	2.40	
8	1.400	-0.00010	2.20	
9	1.600	-0.00020	2.00	
10	1.800	-0.00030	1.80	
11	2.000	-0.00035	1.60	
12	2.200	-0.00035	1.40	
13	2.400	-0.00035	1.20	
14	2.600	-0.00030	1.00	
15	2.800	-0.00030	0.80	
16	3.000	-0.00020	0.60	
17	3.200	-0.00010	0.40	
18	3.400	0.00000	0.20	
19	3.600	0.00000	0.00	
20	3.800	0.00000	-0.20	
21	4.000	-0.00005	-0.40	
22	4.200	-0.00010	-0.60	
23	4.400	-0.00020	-0.80	
24	4.600	-0.00025	-1.00	
25	4.800	-0.00030	-1.20	
26	5.000	-0.00035	-1.40	
27	5.200	-0.00030	-1.60	
28	5.400	-0.00030	-1.80	
29	5.600	-0.00030	-2.00	
30	5.800	-0.00015	-2.20	
31	6.000	-0.00005	-2.40	
32	6.200	0.00010	-2.60	
33	6.400	0.00025	-2.80	
34	6.600	0.00030	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00035	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00045	-3.40	
37	7.200	0.00045	-3.60	north

# Shot # Cap thickness profile Polish



— Profile1

hp 5 #466



y2(2) -6.50000 V x2(2) 58.6100 us  
 y1(4) 2.50000 V x1(4) 58.5564 us  
 delta y -9.00000 V delta x 53.594 ns  
 1/delta x 18.6588 MHz

VERTICAL

1 2 3 4

off on

2.00 V/div

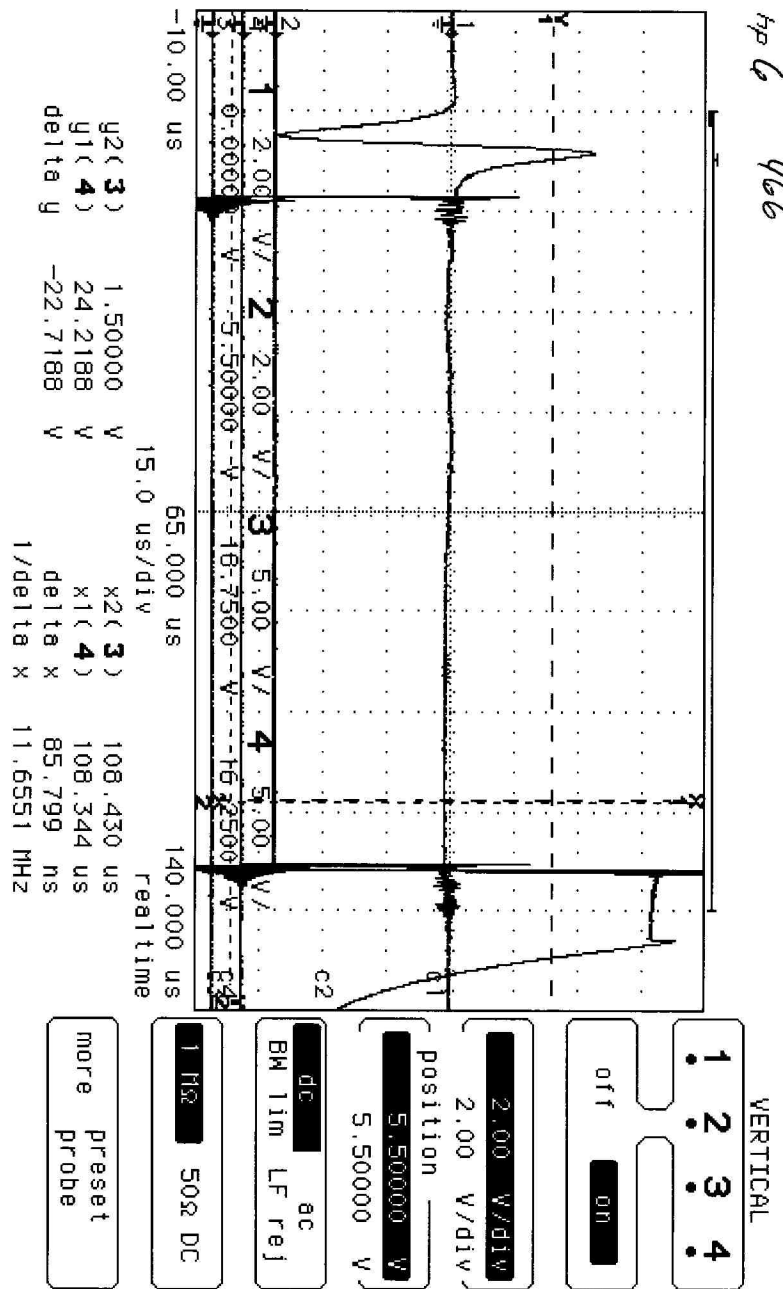
position 500.000 mV

dc ac  
 BW lim LF rej

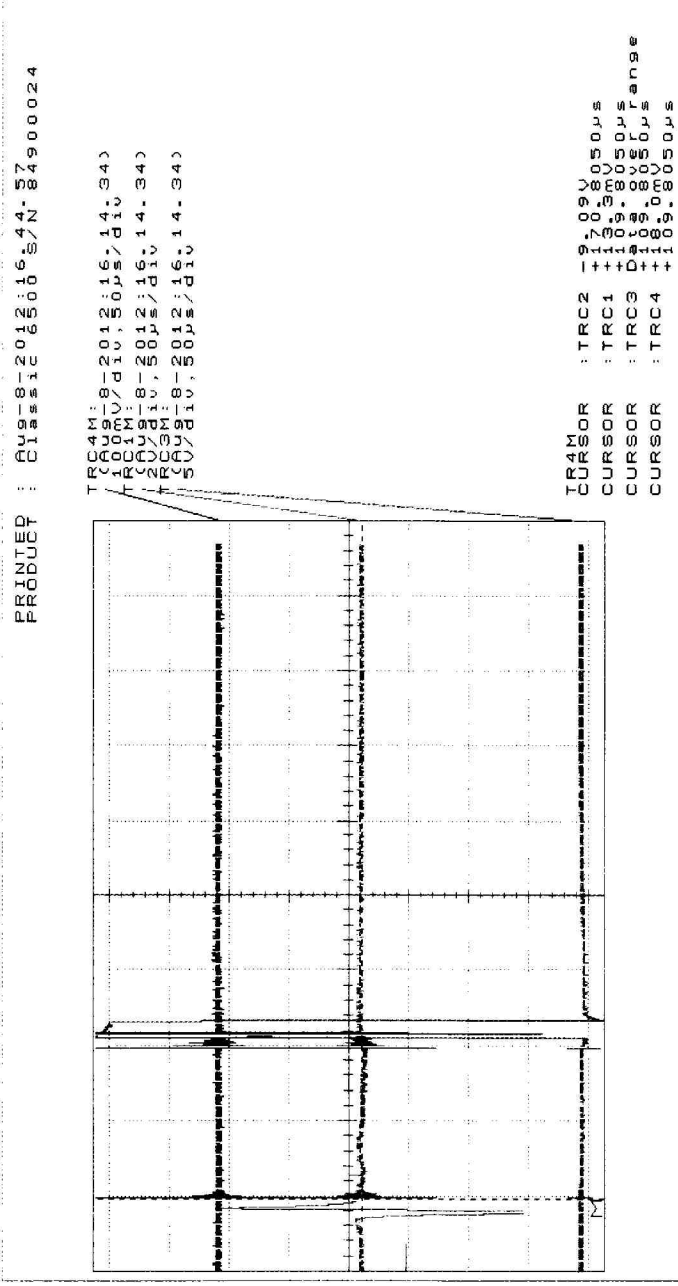
1 MΩ 50Ω DC

more preset  
 probe

hp 6 #466



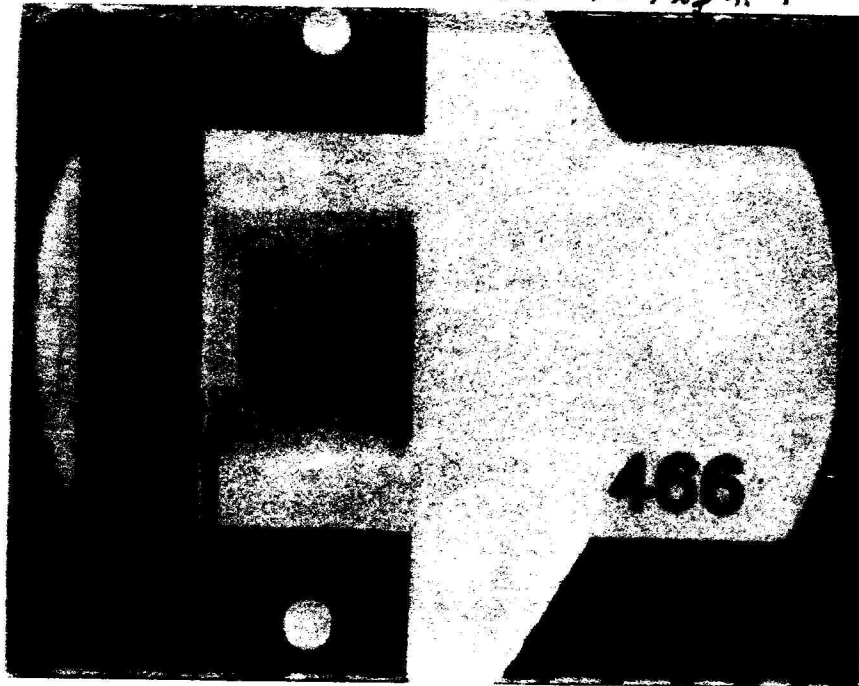
GS7 #466



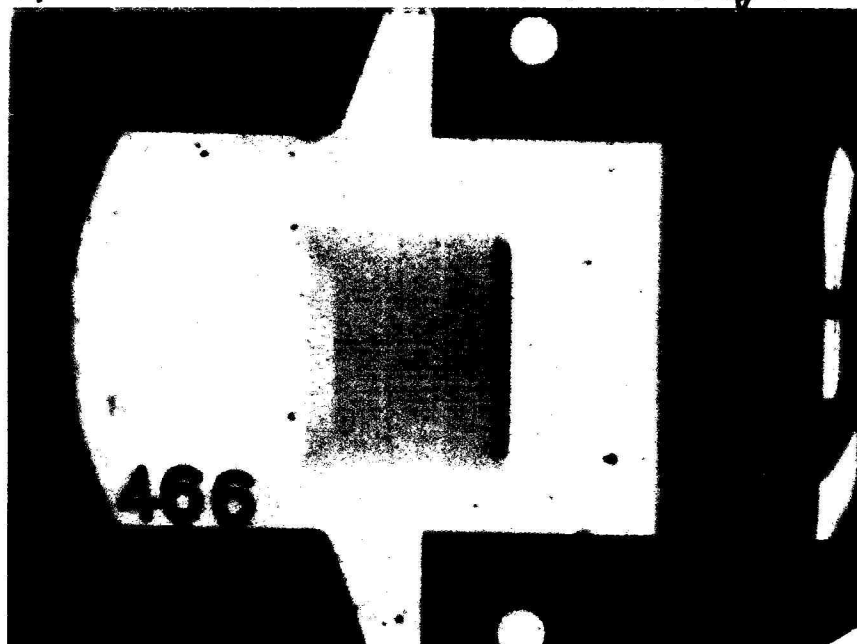
# 466



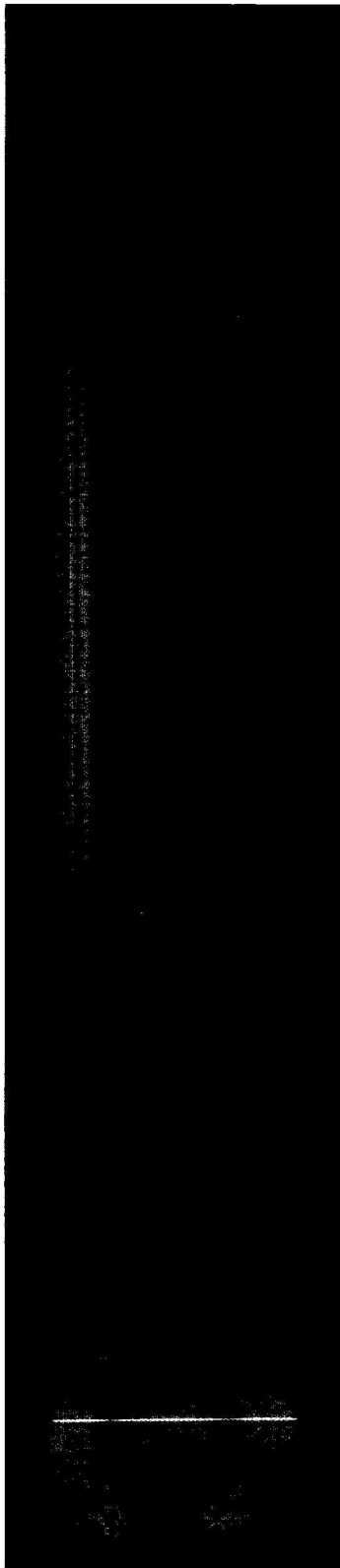
8/8/2012 LGG shot #466 X-ray #1



8/8/2012 LGG shot #466 X-ray #2



#466





# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 468

Date 8/17/12

## Target:

Sample Material An-Hd-Di (#36) Crystallographic orientation —

Source Location U-Mich R. Lange Thickness: 1 — in.

Type of Measurement Pre-heated EOS (1400°C) 2. — in.

Bulk Density — gm/cc Crystal Density — gm/cc

±2 std. devs. — gm/cc ±2 std. devs. — gm/cc

Total Shorting Pin Height — in. Driver Plate Thickness — in.  
(shim to driver) Material Mo

## Projectile:

Weight 20.070 gms. Length 0.9065 in. Skirt Diameter 1.11310 in.

Flyer Plate Material Mo (#3) Leading Edge Dia. 1.1007 in.

Thickness 0.0618 in. Major Dia. 0.9848 in. Depth Inserted 1 in.

Minor Dia. 0.927 in. Pressure 150 lbs

Temp 21°C

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter — in. Muzzle Diameter — in. Taper — in.

Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point — in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth 0.109 in.

Diameter: Front 3.496 in. Back 3.498 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure — in. Hg Fill Pressure — psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 387 gms. Type 1MR4350 Total Charge 399 gms.

Primer Charge 12 gms. Type 1MR4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 3.5 km/sec Piston — km/sec

## Notes:

## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 15/2 nsec      Timing calibration frequency: 147.89501 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$       Target to film magnification \_\_\_\_\_

**Film Type:** Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:**      Flash X-ray #1 \_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\text{sec}$       Flash X-ray #2 \_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo \_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### **Petal Valve:**

Grove Depth:      Total Thickness:

0.0558 in. min.      0.0929 in. min.

0.0566 in. max.      0.0939 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4000 psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 103/109  $\mu\text{m}$

<b><u>Distances:</u></b>	Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	_____ cm
	Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** \_\_\_\_\_ m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

### COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>673</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>1366</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>58.2</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>100.231</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>111.428</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>11.201</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>100.232</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>58.24</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>3495.98</u> M/sec

### OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>273.60</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>58.4944</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.25170</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>60.4722</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>251.20</u> ns
<u>HP6,2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>112.7584</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>8.1256</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>108.35580</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>660.8<sup>ns</sup></u>
<u>GS7,3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>118.2120</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>118.4272</u> $\mu$ sec

# SHOT SIMULATION

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>60.100</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>100.392</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>115.087</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>14.699</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>100.413</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>60.060</u> <del>60.060</del> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>3390.04</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>456.2</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>60.533</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.453</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>62.520</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>415.0</u> ns
<u>HP6,2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>116.600</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>8.301</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>108.712</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>139.552</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 2:</u>	Camera Cal. Sig.	<u>262.783</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7,3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>262.104</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>262.320</u> $\mu$ sec



## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **468** Expected Velocity: **3.50**



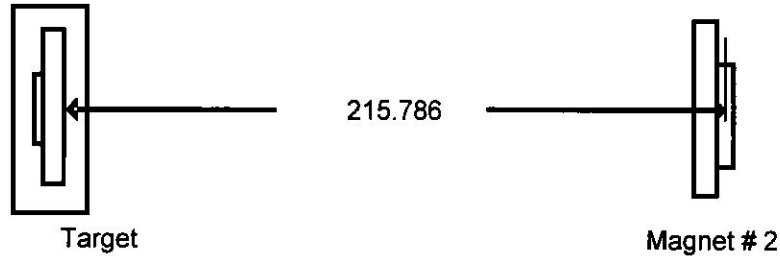
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 58.173  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.370 inch

Second measurement = 8.371 inch

Average measurement = 8.371 inch

Average measurement = 212.611 mm

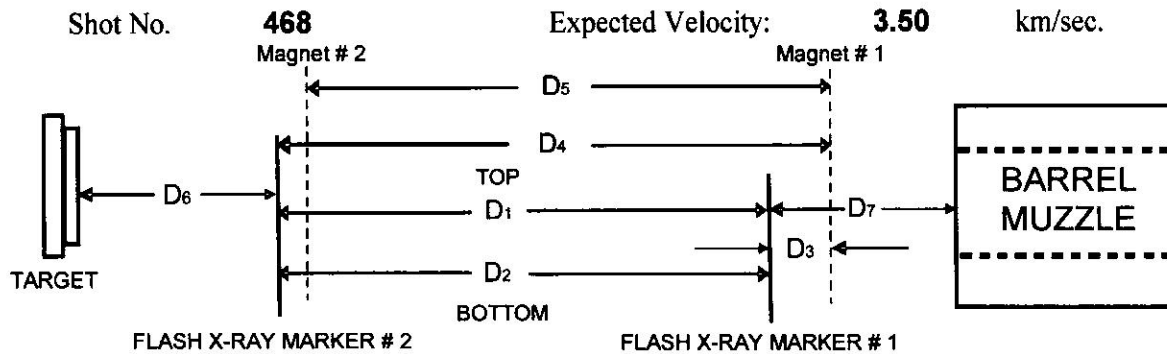
Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 215.786 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 61.653  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target = 205.845 mm

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	8.375	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	8.377	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	8.376	99.0
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>8.57</b>	<b>109.47</b>	<b>58.17</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>28.29</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**TOP**) : **100.92**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (**BOTTOM**) : **100.88**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **5.47**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **106.82**  $\mu$ sec.

sheet values
5279 ns
106177 ns

SHOT No.  
FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: **Mo 3**

7/5/2012

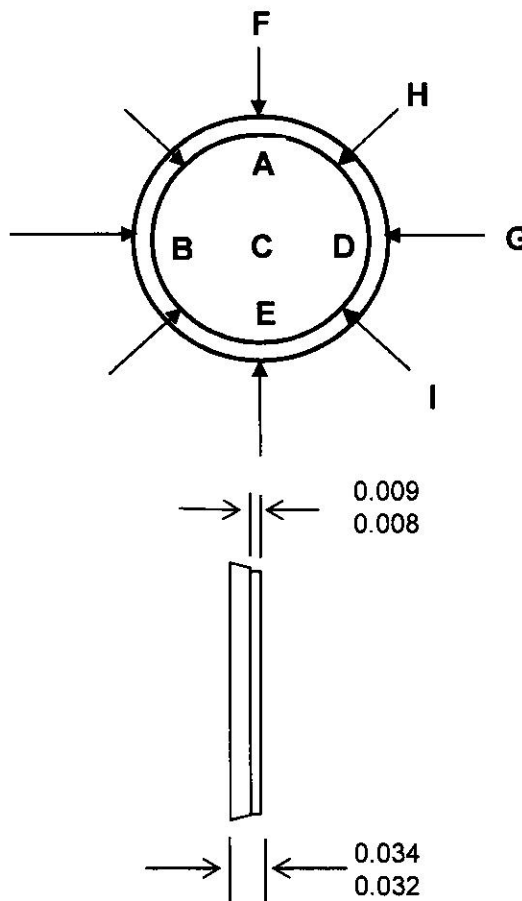
Measurement done by: Emma

**DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT**

A	0.06110
A	0.06110
B	0.06120
B	0.06120
C	0.06125
C	0.06120
D	0.06110
D	0.06110
E	0.06125
E	0.06130

**DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT**

F	0.98600
F	0.98450
G	0.98450
G	0.98450
H	0.92700
H	0.92700
I	0.92700
I	0.92700



**Statistic for thickness**

N	10
MAX	0.06130
MIN	0.06110
Range	0.00020
MEAN	0.06118
	1.553972 mm
STDEV	7.52773E-05

**Statistic for Diameter (F-G)**

N	4
MAX	0.98600
MIN	0.98450
Range	0.00150
MEAN	0.9848750 inch
	25.0158250 mm
STDEV	0.00075

**Statistic for Diameter (H-I)**

N	4
MAX	0.92700
MIN	0.92700
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.927 inch
	23.5458 mm
STDEV	0

	Sample in Air	Crystal Density	
1	7.24028	10.21	
2	7.23997	10.22	
3	7.23989	10.22	

Density measurement calculated on the Mettler Toledo XS250 Balance

THICKNESS	0.06118	±	in
FLATNESS:	0.00020	in.	
VOLUME:			cm <sup>3</sup>
CRYSTAL DENSITY:	10.2197		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
BULK DENSITY:	#DIV/0!		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____			
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY Emma 7/5/2012			





BUILT AS		SHOT # 468	
		A	B
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	1.1007	1.1125
2	Gas Seal Blank		
ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.

2	Gas Seal Blank	LGC-128	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGC-157	1
ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.

CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY	TITLE Projectile Assy. for 28mm launch tube (GM)
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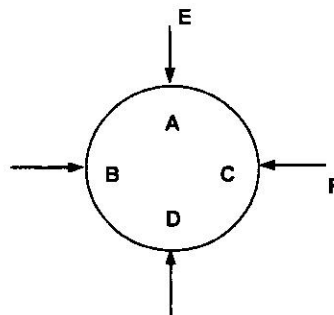
FINISH	MATERIAL	SCALE	SHEET		DRAWING NUMBER
16	Zelux-M&HDP	2:1	2 of 2	A	LGG-158

SHOT No. 468  
 LGG Moly Capsule Cap  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Mo 36

11/24/2010

Post polish  
**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.03065
A	0.03070
B	0.03070
B	0.03075
C	0.03075
C	0.03075
D	0.03075
D	0.03085



**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35300
E	0.35300
F	0.35350
F	0.35350
AVE	0.35325
Radius	0.1766

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.03085
MIN	0.0307
Range	0.0002
MEAN	0.03074
STDEV	5.82482E-05

**Statistic for perimeter**

N	4
MAX	0.35350
MIN	0.353
Range	0.0005
MEAN	0.35325
STDEV	0.000288675

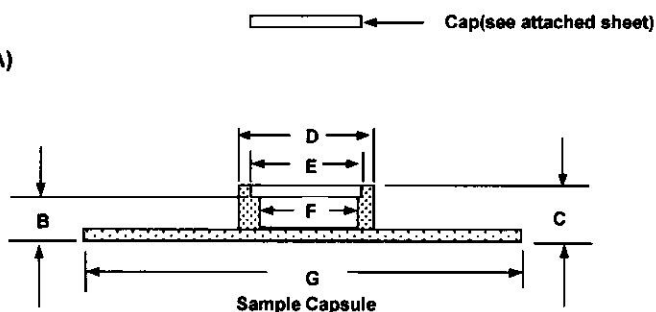
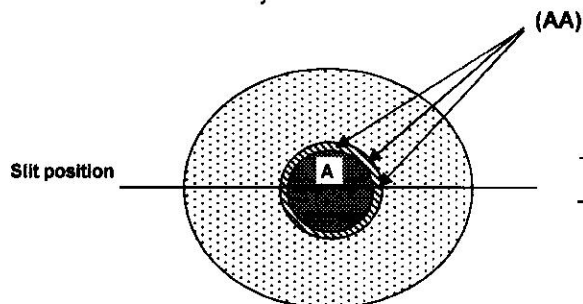
post-polish:

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.0307375	±	mm	
			0.0002			
			0.0494		cm³	
			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm³	
			10.0731		grams/cm³	

SHOT No.: 468  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: 36  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

prepolish

11/18/2010



# Before Sample Assembly

DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE  
 THICKNESS MEASUREMENT  
 Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree intervals starting at the top and moving clockwise around the entire circumference of the inner lip. (see example AA)

inside  
 A 0.04080  
 A 0.04080  
 A 0.04095  
 A 0.04085  
 Avg 0.04085

C 0.17110  
 C 0.17110  
 C 0.17130  
 C 0.17100  
 D 0.3960  
 D 0.3955

B point 1(top) 0.14195  
 B point 2 0.14165  
 B point 3 0.14265  
 B point 4 0.14250  
 B point 5 0.14230  
 B point 6 0.14190  
 B point 7 0.14205  
 B point 8 0.14155

DIGITAL CALIFER  
 DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

E 0.3535  
 E 0.3535  
 F 0.3140  
 F 0.3135

G 1.3590  
 G 1.3590  
 H 0.10122

## Statistics

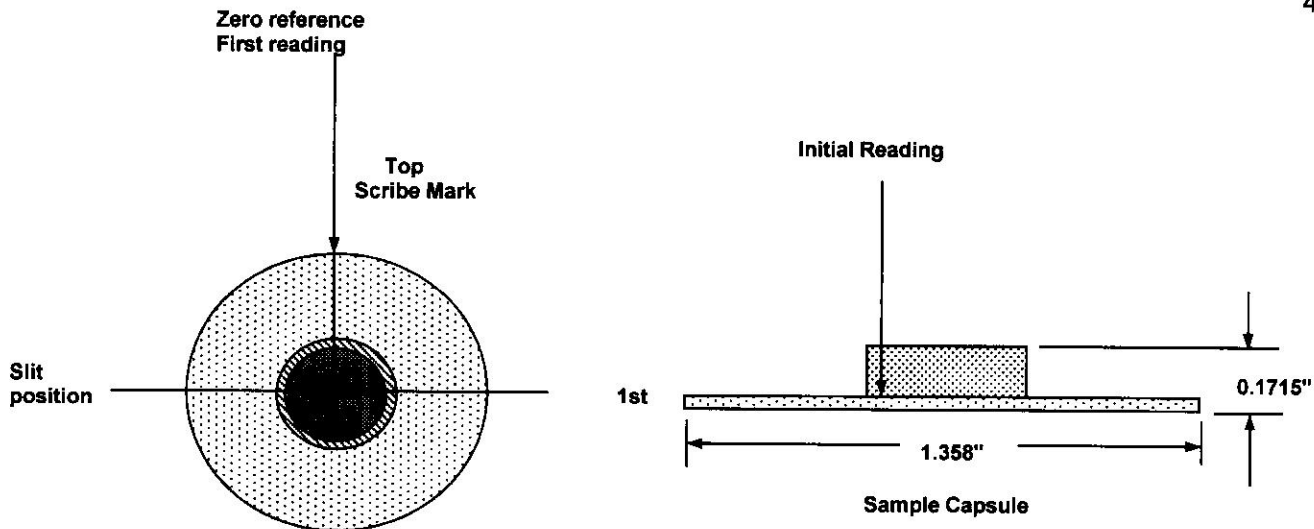
N 8  
 MAX 0.14265  
 MIN 0.14155  
 Range 0.00110  
 Average 0.14207

MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640	10.1948
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640	10.1930
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640	10.1952
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:				±	mm	
				mm		
			10.1943	1.17E-03	cm³	
					grams/cm³	

SAMPLE CAPSULE: 36  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

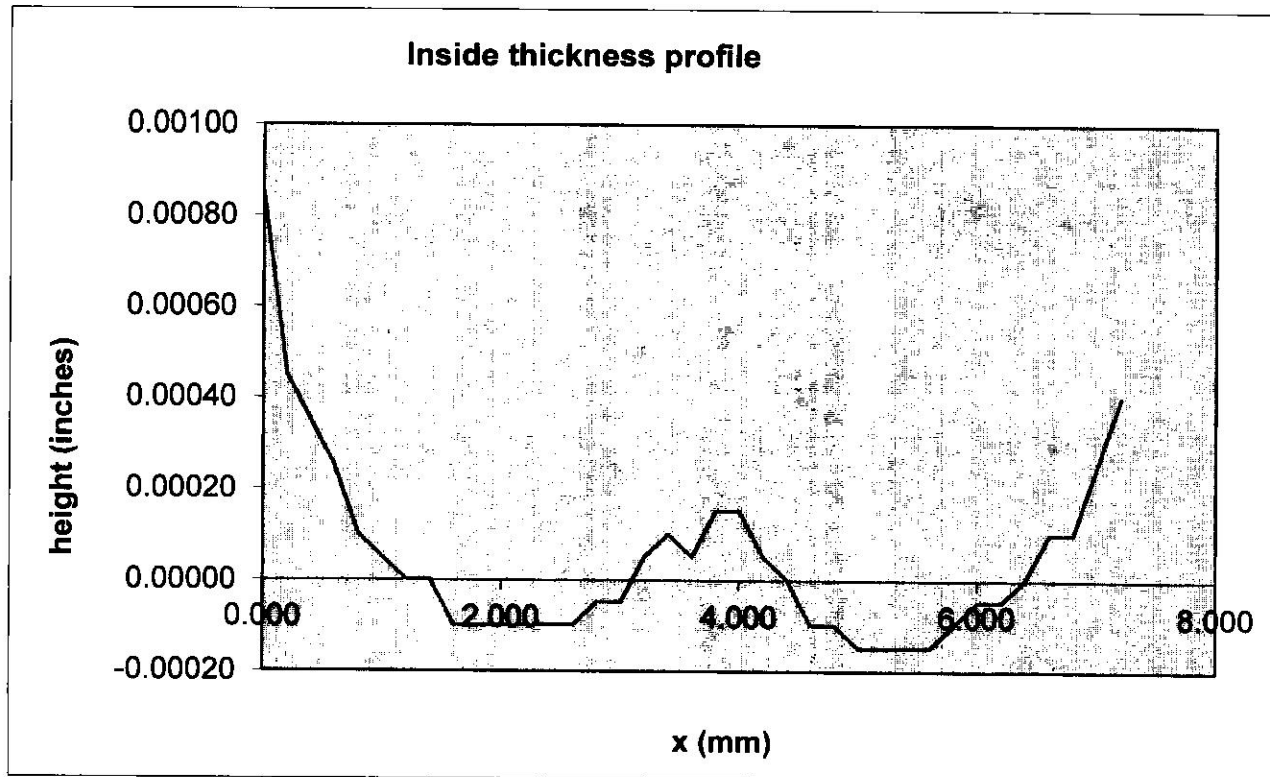
### INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

4.683  
4.623



Average thickness reading = 0.00005

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = **0.04555 Inches**  
1.15697 mm



# **Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00085	3.6	south
2	0.200	0.00045	3.40	
3	0.400	0.00035	3.20	
4	0.600	0.00025	3.00	
5	0.800	0.00010	2.80	
6	1.000	0.00005	2.60	
7	1.200	0.00000	2.40	
8	1.400	0.00000	2.20	
9	1.600	-0.00010	2.00	
10	1.800	-0.00010	1.80	
11	2.000	-0.00010	1.60	
12	2.200	-0.00010	1.40	
13	2.400	-0.00010	1.20	
14	2.600	-0.00010	1.00	
15	2.800	-0.00005	0.80	
16	3.000	-0.00005	0.60	
17	3.200	0.00005	0.40	
18	3.400	0.00010	0.20	
19	3.600	0.00005	0.00	
20	3.800	0.00015	-0.20	
21	4.000	0.00015	-0.40	
22	4.200	0.00005	-0.60	
23	4.400	0.00000	-0.80	
24	4.600	-0.00010	-1.00	
25	4.800	-0.00010	-1.20	
26	5.000	-0.00015	-1.40	
27	5.200	-0.00015	-1.60	
28	5.400	-0.00015	-1.80	
29	5.600	-0.00015	-2.00	
30	5.800	-0.00010	-2.20	
31	6.000	-0.00005	-2.40	
32	6.200	-0.00005	-2.60	
33	6.400	0.00000	-2.80	
34	6.600	0.00010	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00010	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00025	-3.40	north
37	7.200	0.00040	-3.60	

SHOT No. 468  
SAMPLE CAPSULE:  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: An-Di-Hd

36

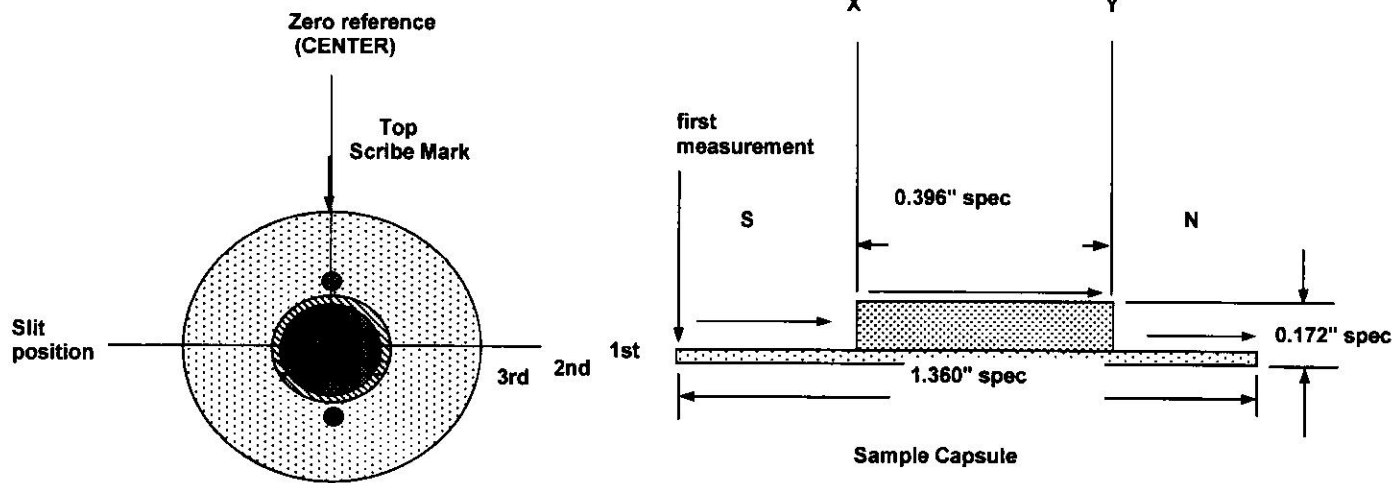
tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip

direction of measurement

5.355

2.0475

THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)



First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00018

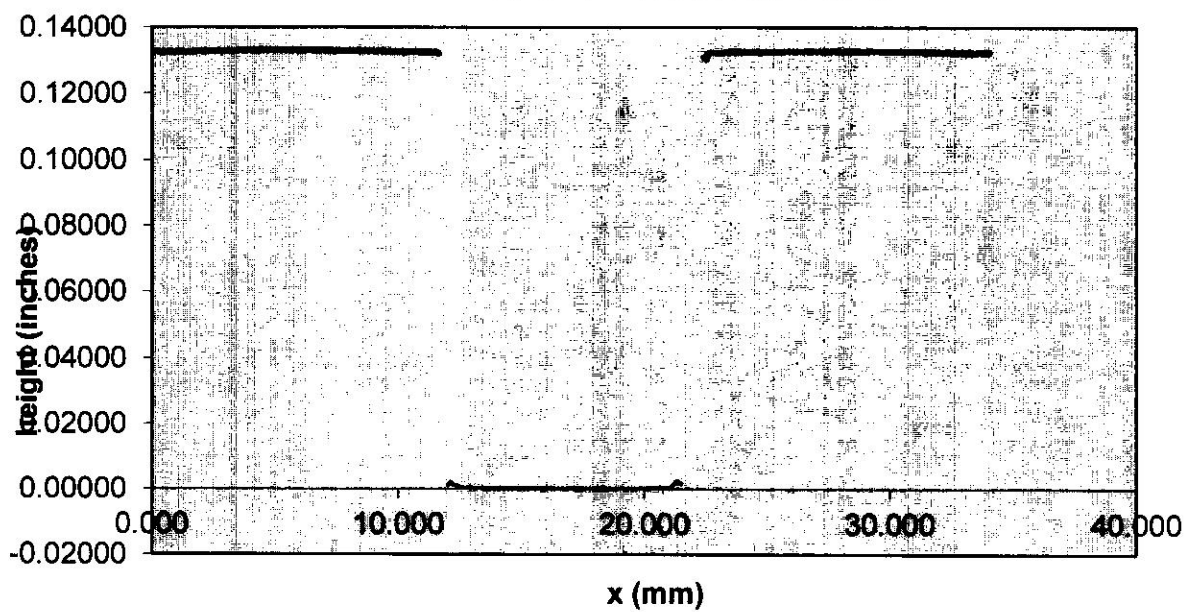
Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = -0.1729 Inches  
-4.3904 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate = -0.0404 Inches  
-1.0250 mm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is = nm

Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is = nm

# Shot # Cap thickness profile Polish



**1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	South (left side)	# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	North (right side)	# reading	dist(mm)
1	0.000	17.000	0.1327	225	22.400	-5.400	0.1307	118	11.700
2	0.100	16.900	0.1325	226	22.500	-5.500	0.1302	119	11.800
3	0.200	16.800	0.1325	227	22.600	-5.600	0.1321	120	11.900
4	0.300	16.700	0.1325	228	22.700	-5.700	0.1322	121	12.000
5	0.400	16.600	0.1325	229	22.800	-5.800	0.1321	122	12.100
6	0.500	16.500	0.1324	230	22.900	-5.900	0.1321	123	12.200
7	0.600	16.400	0.1324	231	23.000	-6.000	0.1320	124	12.300
8	0.700	16.300	0.1324	232	23.100	-6.100	0.1320	125	12.400
9	0.800	16.200	0.1324	233	23.200	-6.200	0.1321	126	12.500
10	0.900	16.100	0.1324	234	23.300	-6.300	0.1322	127	12.600
11	1.000	16.000	0.1324	235	23.400	-6.400	0.1322	128	12.700
12	1.100	15.900	0.1324	236	23.500	-6.500	0.1322	129	12.800
13	1.200	15.800	0.1324	237	23.600	-6.600	0.1323	130	12.900
14	1.300	15.700	0.1324	238	23.700	-6.700	0.1323	131	13.000
15	1.400	15.600	0.1324	239	23.800	-6.800	0.1323	132	13.100
16	1.500	15.500	0.1324	240	23.900	-6.900	0.1323	133	13.200
17	1.600	15.400	0.1324	241	24.000	-7.000	0.1323	134	13.300
18	1.700	15.300	0.1325	242	24.100	-7.100	0.1323	135	13.400
19	1.800	15.200	0.1325	243	24.200	-7.200	0.1323	136	13.500
20	1.900	15.100	0.1325	244	24.300	-7.300	0.1323	137	13.600
21	2.000	15.000	0.1326	245	24.400	-7.400	0.1323	138	13.700
22	2.100	14.900	0.1325	246	24.500	-7.500	0.1323	139	13.800
23	2.200	14.800	0.1326	247	24.600	-7.600	0.1324	140	13.900
24	2.300	14.700	0.1326	248	24.700	-7.700	0.1323	141	14.000
25	2.400	14.600	0.1326	249	24.800	-7.800	0.1323	142	14.100
26	2.500	14.500	0.1326	250	24.900	-7.900	0.1323	143	14.200
27	2.600	14.400	0.1326	251	25.000	-8.000	0.1324	144	14.300
28	2.700	14.300	0.1326	252	25.100	-8.100	0.1323	145	14.400
29	2.800	14.200	0.1327	253	25.200	-8.200	0.1323	146	14.500
30	2.900	14.100	0.1327	254	25.300	-8.300	0.1324	147	14.600
31	3.000	14.000	0.1327	255	25.400	-8.400	0.1324	148	14.700
32	3.100	13.900	0.1327	256	25.500	-8.500	0.1324	149	14.800
33	3.200	13.800	0.1327	257	25.600	-8.600	0.1324	150	14.900
34	3.300	13.700	0.1328	258	25.700	-8.700	0.1324	151	15.000
35	3.400	13.600	0.1328	259	25.800	-8.800	0.1324	152	15.100
36	3.500	13.500	0.1328	260	25.900	-8.900	0.1324	153	15.200
37	3.600	13.400	0.1328	261	26.000	-9.000	0.1324	154	15.300
38	3.700	13.300	0.1328	262	26.100	-9.100	0.1324	155	15.400
39	3.800	13.200	0.1328	263	26.200	-9.200	0.1325	156	15.500
40	3.900	13.100	0.1328	264	26.300	-9.300	0.1325	157	15.600
41	4.000	13.000	0.1329	265	26.400	-9.400	0.1325	158	15.700
42	4.100	12.900	0.1329	266	26.500	-9.500	0.1325	159	15.800
43	4.200	12.800	0.1329	267	26.600	-9.600	0.1325	160	15.900
44	4.300	12.700	0.1329	268	26.700	-9.700	0.1325	161	16.000
45	4.400	12.600	0.1329	269	26.800	-9.800	0.1325	162	16.100
46	4.500	12.500	0.1329	270	26.900	-9.900	0.1325	163	16.200
47	4.600	12.400	0.1329	271	27.000	-10.000	0.1325	164	16.300
48	4.700	12.300	0.1330	272	27.100	-10.100	0.1326	165	16.400
49	4.800	12.200	0.1329	273	27.200	-10.200	0.1326	166	16.500
50	4.900	12.100	0.1329	274	27.300	-10.300	0.1326	167	16.600
51	5.000	12.000	0.1330	275	27.400	-10.400	0.1326	168	16.700
52	5.100	11.900	0.1329	276	27.500	-10.500	0.1326	169	16.800
53	5.200	11.800	0.1329	277	27.600	-10.600	0.1326	170	16.900
54	5.300	11.700	0.1330	278	27.700	-10.700	0.1327	171	17.000
55	5.400	11.600	0.1329	279	27.800	-10.800	0.1326	172	17.100
56	5.500	11.500	0.1329	280	27.900	-10.900	0.1327	173	17.200
57	5.600	11.400	0.1329	281	28.000	-11.000	0.1327	174	17.300
58	5.700	11.300	0.1329	282	28.100	-11.100	0.1327	175	17.400

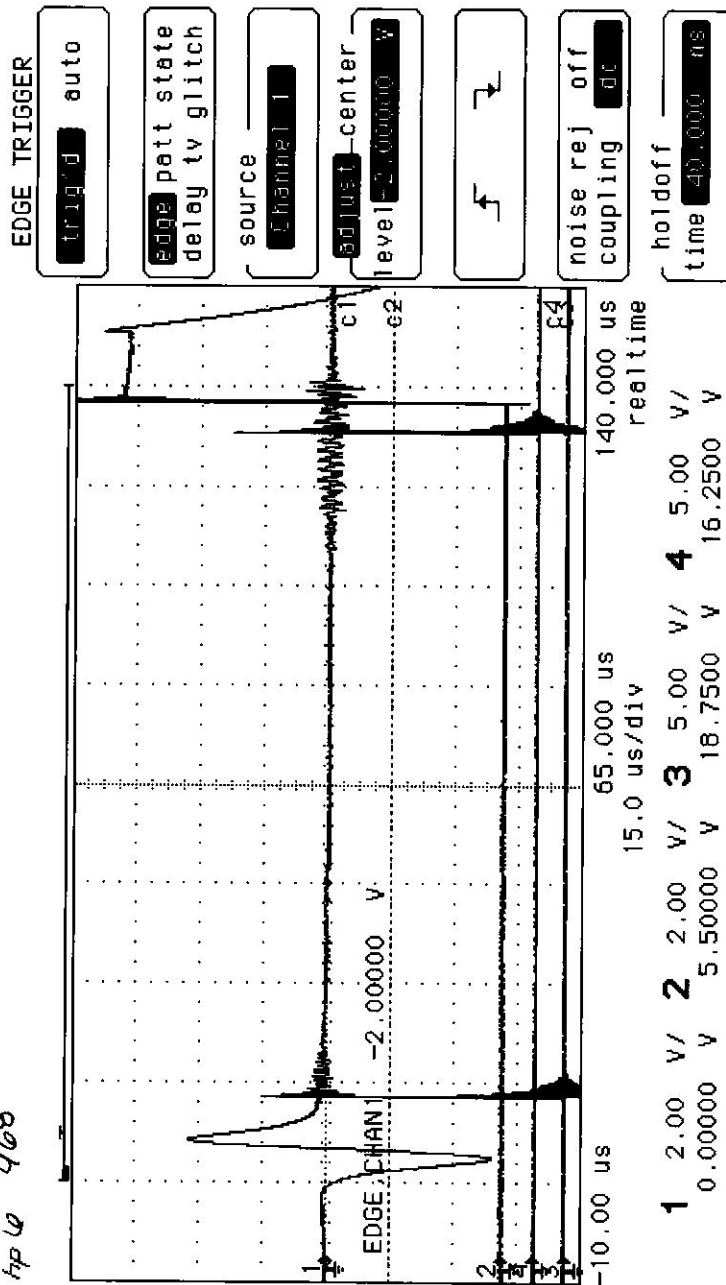


59	5.800	11.200	0.1330	283	28.200	-11.200	0.1327	176	17.500
60	5.900	11.100	0.1329	284	28.300	-11.300	0.1327	177	17.600
61	6.000	11.000	0.1329	285	28.400	-11.400	0.1327	178	17.700
62	6.100	10.900	0.1329	286	28.500	-11.500	0.1327	179	17.800
63	6.200	10.800	0.1329	287	28.600	-11.600	0.1327	180	17.900
64	6.300	10.700	0.1329	288	28.700	-11.700	0.1327	181	18.000
65	6.400	10.600	0.1329	289	28.800	-11.800	0.1327	182	18.100
66	6.500	10.500	0.1329	290	28.900	-11.900	0.1327	183	18.200
67	6.600	10.400	0.1329	291	29.000	-12.000	0.1327	184	18.300
68	6.700	10.300	0.1329	292	29.100	-12.100	0.1327	185	18.400
69	6.800	10.200	0.1329	293	29.200	-12.200	0.1327	186	18.500
70	6.900	10.100	0.1328	294	29.300	-12.300	0.1327	187	18.600
71	7.000	10.000	0.1329	295	29.400	-12.400	0.1327	188	18.700
72	7.100	9.900	0.1328	296	29.500	-12.500	0.1327	189	18.800
73	7.200	9.800	0.1328	297	29.600	-12.600	0.1327	190	18.900
74	7.300	9.700	0.1328	298	29.700	-12.700	0.1327	191	19.000
75	7.400	9.600	0.1328	299	29.800	-12.800	0.1327	192	19.100
76	7.500	9.500	0.1328	300	29.900	-12.900	0.1326	193	19.200
77	7.600	9.400	0.1328	301	30.000	-13.000	0.1326	194	19.300
78	7.700	9.300	0.1328	302	30.100	-13.100	0.1326	195	19.400
79	7.800	9.200	0.1327	303	30.200	-13.200	0.1326	196	19.500
80	7.900	9.100	0.1327	304	30.300	-13.300	0.1326	197	19.600
81	8.000	9.000	0.1327	305	30.400	-13.400	0.1326	198	19.700
82	8.100	8.900	0.1327	306	30.500	-13.500	0.1326	199	19.800
83	8.200	8.800	0.1327	307	30.600	-13.600	0.1326	200	19.900
84	8.300	8.700	0.1327	308	30.700	-13.700	0.1325	201	20.000
85	8.400	8.600	0.1327	309	30.800	-13.800	0.1325	202	20.100
86	8.500	8.500	0.1327	310	30.900	-13.900	0.1325	203	20.200
87	8.600	8.400	0.1327	311	31.000	-14.000	0.1324	204	20.300
88	8.700	8.300	0.1327	312	31.100	-14.100	0.1324	205	20.400
89	8.800	8.200	0.1327	313	31.200	-14.200	0.1324	206	20.500
90	8.900	8.100	0.1327	314	31.300	-14.300	0.1324	207	20.600
91	9.000	8.000	0.1327	315	31.400	-14.400	0.1324	208	20.700
92	9.100	7.900	0.1326	316	31.500	-14.500	0.1323	209	20.800
93	9.200	7.800	0.1326	317	31.600	-14.600	0.1323	210	20.900
94	9.300	7.700	0.1326	318	31.700	-14.700	0.1323	211	21.000
95	9.400	7.600	0.1326	319	31.800	-14.800	0.1323	212	21.100
96	9.500	7.500	0.1325	320	31.900	-14.900	0.1323	213	21.200
97	9.600	7.400	0.1325	321	32.000	-15.000	0.1323	214	21.300
98	9.700	7.300	0.1325	322	32.100	-15.100	0.1322	215	21.400
99	9.800	7.200	0.1325	323	32.200	-15.200	0.1322	216	21.500
100	9.900	7.100	0.1325	324	32.300	-15.300	0.1322	217	21.600
101	10.000	7.000	0.1325	325	32.400	-15.400	0.1322	218	21.700
102	10.100	6.900	0.1325	326	32.500	-15.500	0.1322	219	21.800
103	10.200	6.800	0.1324	327	32.600	-15.600	0.1322	220	21.900
104	10.300	6.700	0.1324	328	32.700	-15.700	0.1321	221	22.000
105	10.400	6.600	0.1324	329	32.800	-15.800	0.1321	222	22.100
106	10.500	6.500	0.1325	330	32.900	-15.900	0.1321	223	22.200
107	10.600	6.400	0.1324	331	33.000	-16.000	0.1321	224	22.300
108	10.700	6.300	0.1324	332	33.100	-16.100	0.1321		
109	10.800	6.200	0.1324	333	33.200	-16.200	0.1321		
110	10.900	6.100	0.1323	334	33.300	-16.300	0.1321		
111	11.000	6.000	0.1323	335	33.400	-16.400	0.1321		
112	11.100	5.900	0.1323	336	33.500	-16.500	0.1321		
113	11.200	5.800	0.1323	337	33.600	-16.600	0.1322		
114	11.300	5.700	0.1323	338	33.700	-16.700	0.1321		
115	11.400	5.600	0.1323	339	33.800	-16.800	0.1322		
116	11.500	5.500	0.1323	340	33.900	-16.900	0.1322		
117	11.600	5.400	0.1319	341	34.000	-17.000	0.1323		

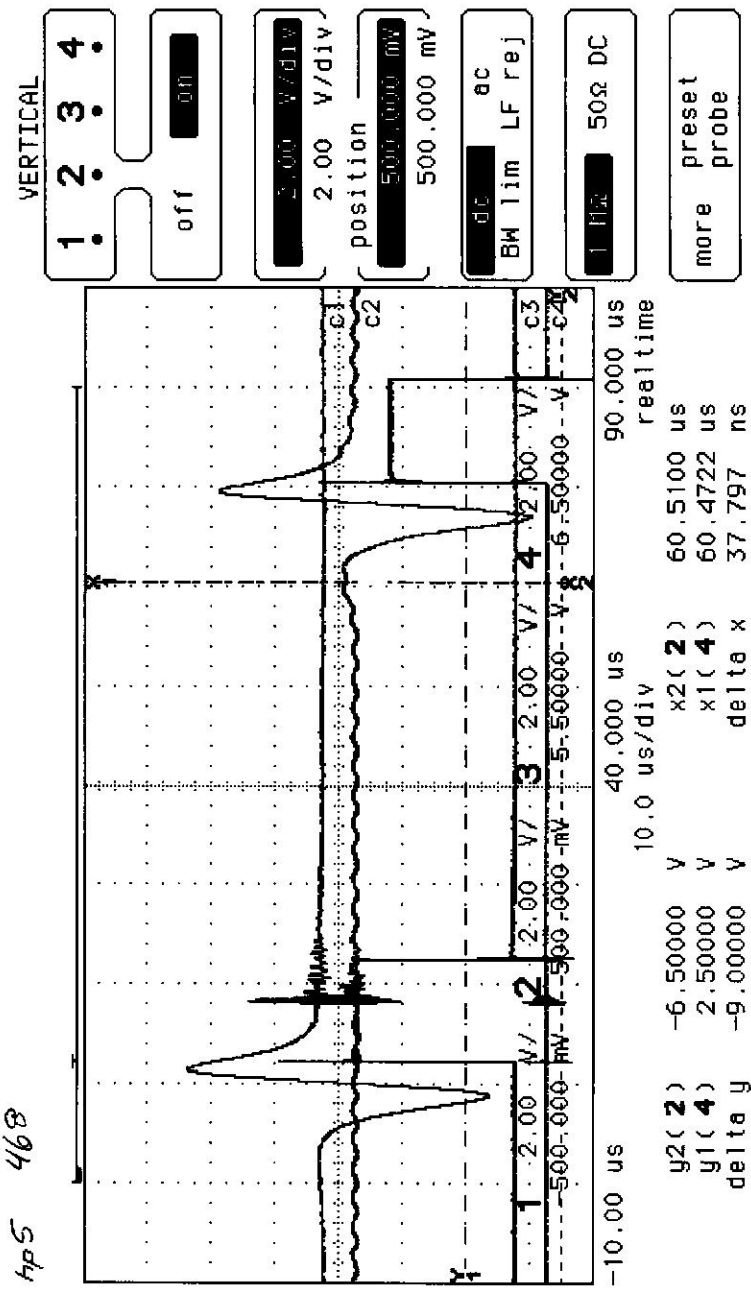
absdist(mm)	1st	2nd	3 rd
5.300	Run	Run	Run
5.200	Reading	Reading	Reading
5.100	Inches	Inches	Inches
5.000			
4.900			
4.800			
4.700	0.00090		
4.600	0.00205		
4.500	0.00115		
4.400	0.00110		
4.300	0.00055		
4.200	0.00045		
4.100	0.00020		
4.000	0.00020		
3.900	0.00015		
3.800	0.00015		
3.700	0.00020		
3.600	0.00010		
3.500	0.00015		
3.400	0.00015		
3.300	0.00015		
3.200	0.00010		
3.100	0.00010		
3.000	0.00010		
2.900	0.00010		
2.800	0.00010		
2.700	0.00005		
2.600	0.00010		
2.500	0.00005		
2.400	0.00010		
2.300	0.00005		
2.200	0.00010		
2.100	0.00005		
2.000	0.00005		
1.900	0.00005		
1.800	0.00005		
1.700	0.00000		
1.600	0.00005		
1.500	0.00005		
1.400	0.00005		
1.300	0.00005		
1.200	0.00000		
1.100	0.00005		
1.000	0.00005		
0.900	0.00005		
0.800	0.00005		
0.700	0.00005		
0.600	0.00005		
0.500	0.00000		
0.400	0.00000		
0.300	0.00000		
0.200	0.00000		
0.100	-0.00005		
0.000	0.00000		
-0.100	0.00000		
-0.200	0.00000		
-0.300	-0.00005		
-0.400	-0.00005		

-0.500	0.00000		
-0.600	0.00000		
-0.700	0.00000		
-0.800	-0.00005		
-0.900	-0.00005		
-1.000	-0.00005		
-1.100	-0.00005		
-1.200	0.00000		
-1.300	0.00000		
-1.400	-0.00005		
-1.500	-0.00005		
-1.600	-0.00005		
-1.700	-0.00005		
-1.800	-0.00005		
-1.900	-0.00005		
-2.000	-0.00005		
-2.100	0.00000		
-2.200	-0.00005		
-2.300	0.00000		
-2.400	0.00000		
-2.500	-0.00005		
-2.600	-0.00005		
-2.700	0.00000		
-2.800	-0.00005		
-2.900	-0.00005		
-3.000	-0.00005		
-3.100	0.00005		
-3.200	0.00005		
-3.300	0.00000		
-3.400	0.00005		
-3.500	0.00005		
-3.600	0.00010		
-3.700	0.00015		
-3.800	0.00010		
-3.900	0.00010		
-4.000	0.00015		
-4.100	0.00015		
-4.200	0.00020		
-4.300	0.00025		
-4.400	0.00085		
-4.500	0.00150		
-4.600	0.00240		
-4.700	0.00175		
-4.800	0.00150		
-4.900			
-5.000			
-5.100			
-5.200			
-5.300			

hp 468



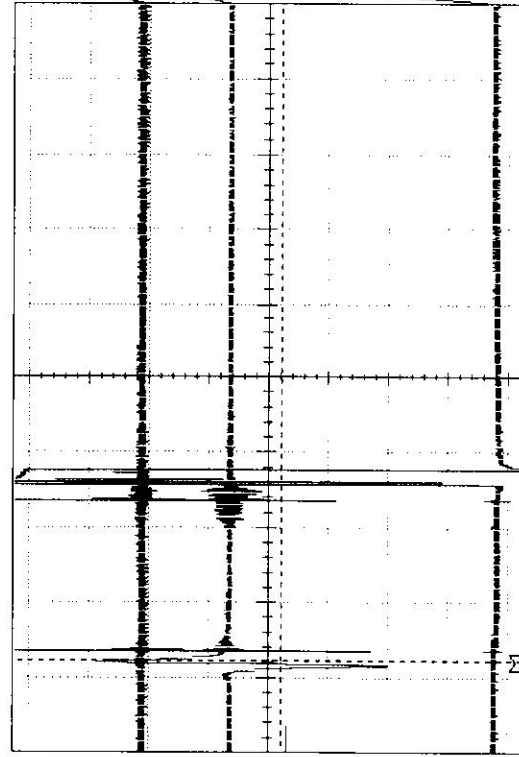
hp5 468



GS7

#468

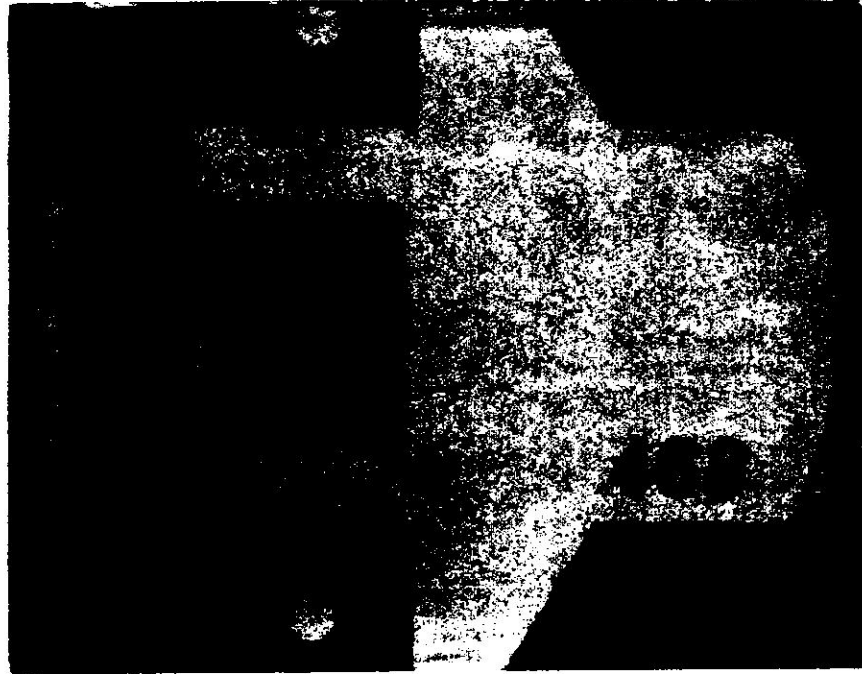
PRINTED : 049-17-2012:12:23:57  
PRODUCT : CLASIC 6500 S/N 84900024



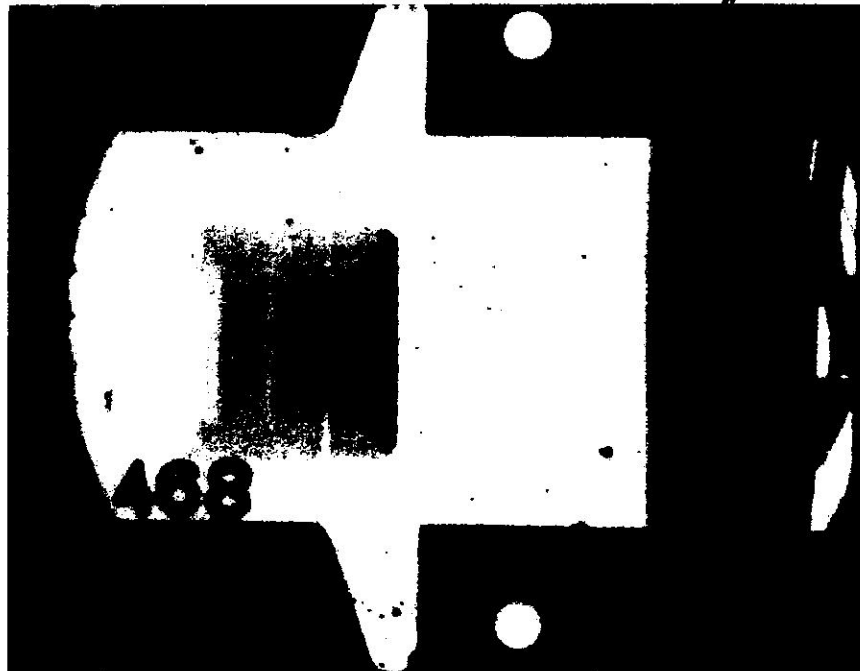
TRC4M: 17-2012:11:59.170  
100mV/10.50μs/DIV  
TRC1M: 17-2012:11:59.170  
100mV/10.50μs/DIV  
TRC3M: 17-2012:11:59.170  
50V/10.50μs/DIV

TR4M : TRC2 -4.970272μs  
CURSOR : TRC1 +179.4272μs  
CURSOR : TRC3 0.418.0272μs  
CURSOR : TRC4 +118.20272μs

8/17/2012 LGG shot #468 X-ray #1



8/17/2012 LGG shot #468 X-ray #2

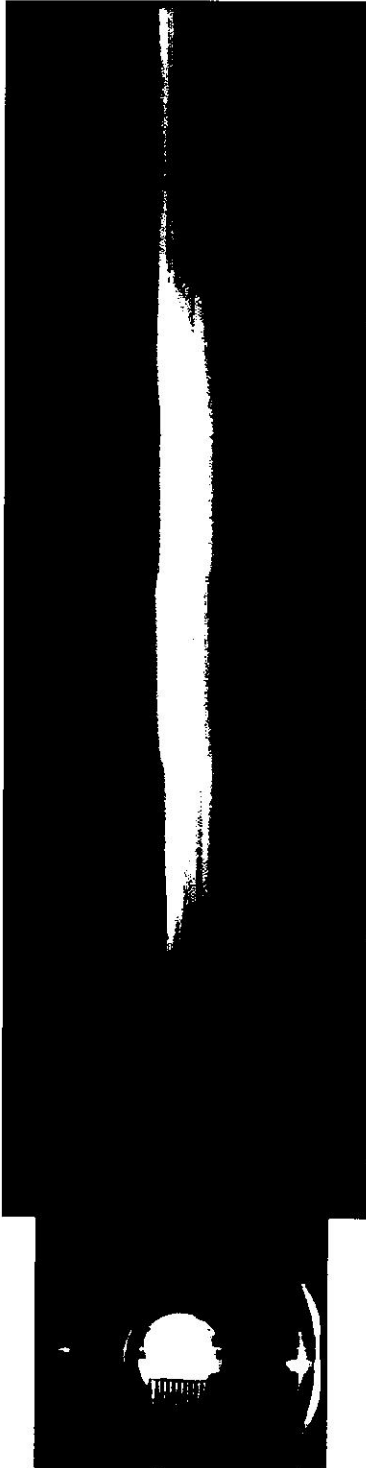


468 shot





WIS 89h



# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. #469

Date 8/22/12

## Target:

Sample Material Al-14d Crystallographic orientation —  
Source Location UMICH; R. Lange Thickness: 1 — in.  
Type of Measurement Reheated EOS 1400°C 2. — in.  
Bulk Density — gm/cc Crystal Density — gm/cc  
±2 std. devs. — gm/cc ±2 std. devs. — gm/cc  
Total Shorting Pin Height — in. Driver Plate Thickness Mo in.  
(shim to driver) Material 1.03 mm

## Projectile: Mo #2

Weight 29.1648 gms. Length 0.9100 in. Skirt Diameter 1.1129 in.  
Flyer Plate Material Mo Leading Edge Dia. 1.1007 in.  
Thickness 0.0606 in. Major Dia. 0.984 in. Depth Inserted 1 in.  
Minor Dia. 0.927 in. Pressure 130 lbs  
Temp 21°C

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter — in. Muzzle Diameter — in. Taper — in.  
Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point — in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth 0.113 in.  
Diameter: Front 3.494 in. Back 3.496 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure — in. Hg Fill Pressure — psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 538 gms. Type IMR 4350 Total Charge 550 gms.  
Primer Charge 12 gms. Type IMR 4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 4.7 km/sec Piston 0.577 km/sec

Notes: Heat to 1414°C for pyrex window correction

## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1512 nsec      Timing calibration frequency: 147.89501 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$       Target to film magnification \_\_\_\_\_

**Film Type:** Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:** Flash X-ray #1 3.1  $\mu\text{sec}$       Flash X-ray #2 78.3  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo —  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### **Petal Valve:**

Grove Depth:      Total Thickness:

0.0551 in. min.      0.0936 in. min.

0.0560 in. max. 0.0938 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4000 psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 103/107  $\mu\text{m}$

<b><u>Distances:</u></b>	Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	_____ cm
	Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** \_\_\_\_\_ m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

### COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>521</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>1058</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>43.006</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>74.856</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>32.485</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>7.633</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>74.874</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>42.940</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>4741.92</u> M/sec

### OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>129.60</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>43.0974</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.15820</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>45.0856</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>108</u> ns
<u>HP6, 2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>81.6078</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>5.8856</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>80.7602</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>834.502</u> ns <del><math>\mu</math>sec</del>
<u>GS7, 3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>87.0075</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>87.2305</u> $\mu$ sec

# SHOT SIMULATION

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>43.300</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>75.724</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>83.121</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>7.401</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>75.717</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>43.260</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>4706.73</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>400</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>43.600</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.400</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>45.600</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>416</u> ns
<u>HP6,2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>82.526</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>6.1792</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>81.8926</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>457</u> <del><math>\mu</math>sec</del> <sup>ns</sup>
<u>GS7, 2:</u>	Camera Cal. Sig.	<u>88.664</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7,3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>87.989</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>88.205</u> $\mu$ sec





## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **469** Expected Velocity: **4.70**



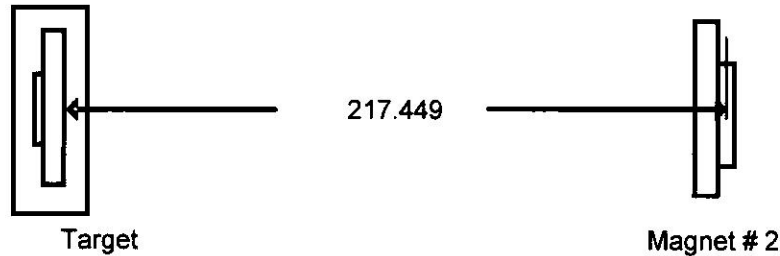
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 43.321  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.436 inch

Second measurement = 8.436 inch

Average measurement = 8.436 inch

Average measurement = 214.274 mm

Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

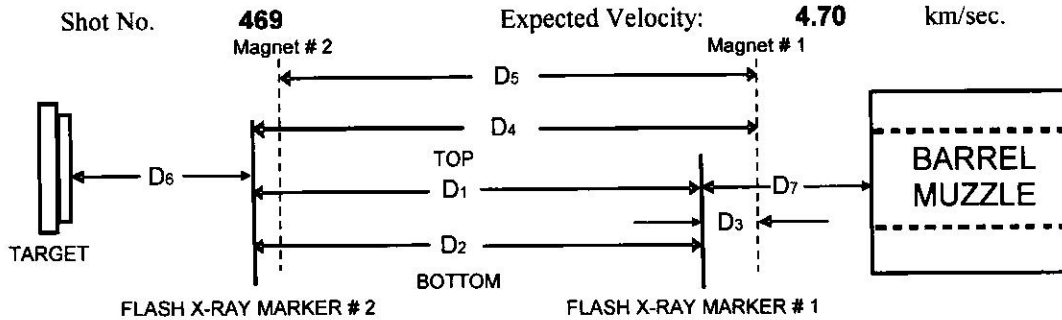
Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 217.449 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 46.266  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target = 202.954 mm



## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	8.375	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	8.377	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	8.376	99.0
<b>Travel time, <math>\mu</math>sec</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>81.52</b>	<b>43.32</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>21.06</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (TOP) : **75.15**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

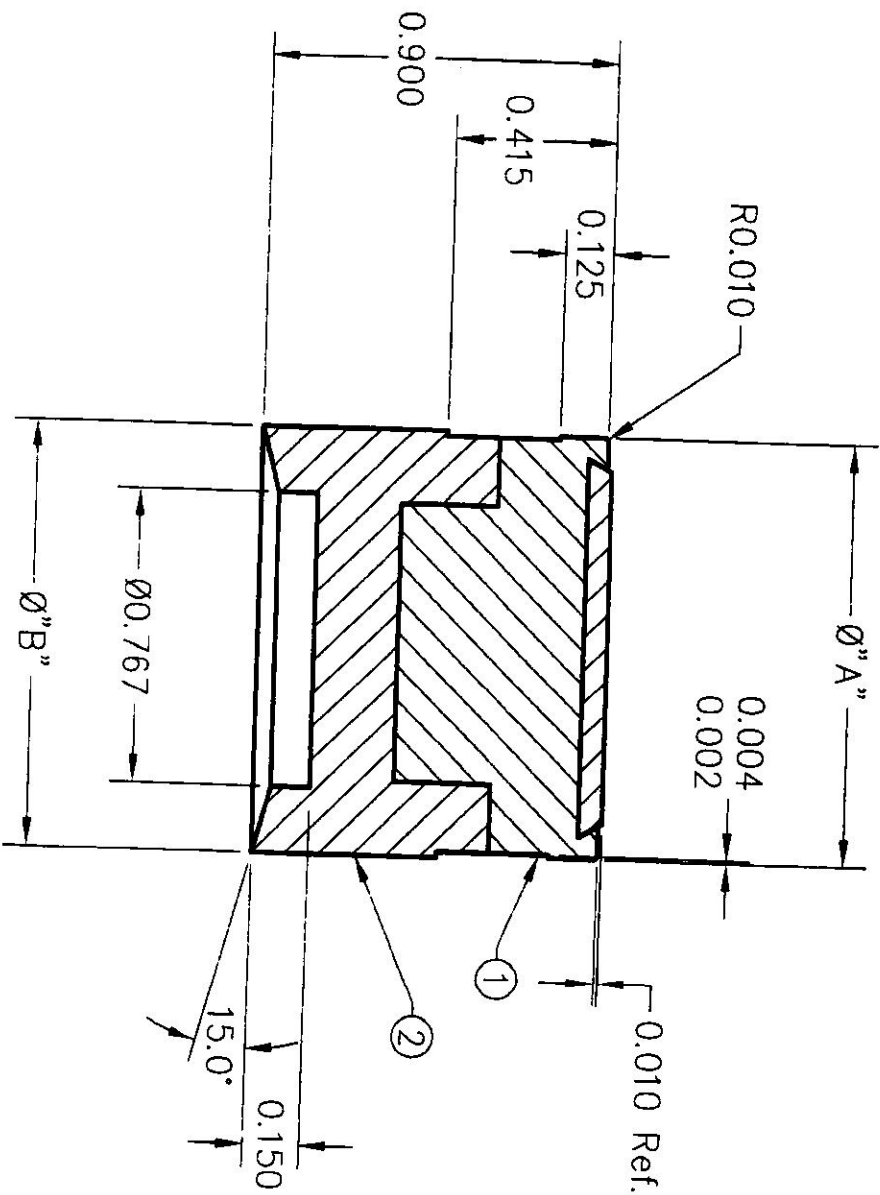
Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (BOTTOM) : **75.12**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **3.28**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **78.87**  $\mu$ sec.

sheet values	
	3.149 ns
	78.286 ns



Moxy#2

Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

### REVISIONS

REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED  
TOLERANCES:  
FRACTIONS ±.01  
DECIMALS ±1/84  
ANGLES ±1/2  
CONCENTRICITY .005 I.I.R.  
BREAK SHARP EDGES AND  
REMOVE BURRS

FINISH  
16

ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.
2	Gas Seal Blank	LGG-128	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGG-157	1

Built As  
1.1007  
1.11295

SHOT#	
A	1.1007
B	1.11295

CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY  
SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY

TITLE  
Projectile Assy.  
for 28mm launch tube (GM)

DRAWN	DATE	SCALE	SHEET	DRAWING NUMBER
M. Long	11/29/10	2:1	2 of 2	A LGG-158
ENGINEER	DATE	TITLE		
		PROJECTILE ASSY. FOR 28MM LAUNCH TUBE (GM)		

MATERIAL  
Zelux-M&HDP

SHOT No.  
FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: **Mo2**

7/5/2012

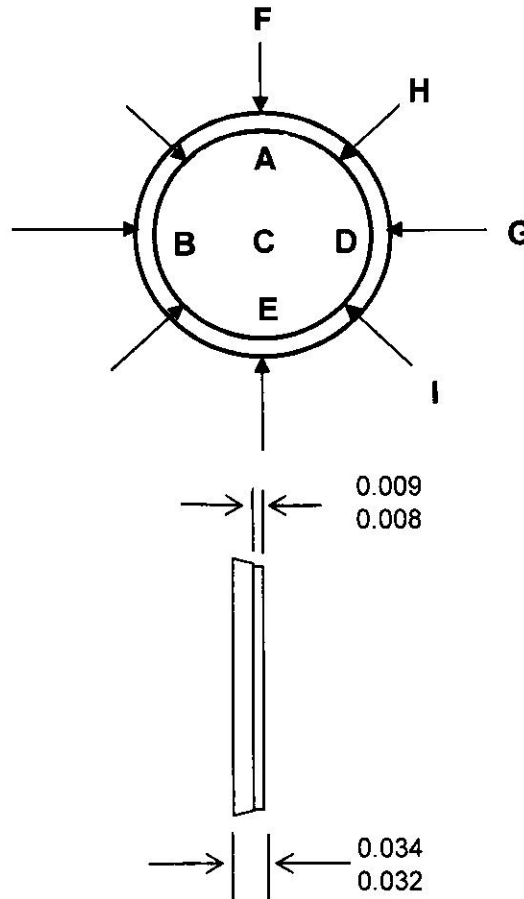
Measurement done by: Emma

**DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT**

A	0.06070
A	0.06075
B	0.06070
B	0.06075
C	0.06065
C	0.06070
D	0.06055
D	0.06050
E	0.06060
E	0.06065

**DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT**

F	0.98400
F	0.98350
G	0.98400
G	0.98450
H	0.92700
H	0.92700
I	0.92700
I	0.92700



**Statistic for thickness**

N	10
MAX	0.06075
MIN	0.06050
Range	0.00025
MEAN	0.06066
	1.540637 mm
STDEV	8.31665E-05

**Statistic for Diameter (F-G)**

N	4
MAX	0.98450
MIN	0.98350
Range	0.00100
MEAN	0.9840000 inch
	24.9936000 mm
STDEV	0.000408248

**Statistic for Diameter (H-I)**

N	4
MAX	0.92700
MIN	0.92700
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.927 inch
	23.5458 mm
STDEV	0

	Sample in Air	Crystal Density	
1	7.18771	10.23	
2	7.18768	10.23	
3	7.18765	10.23	

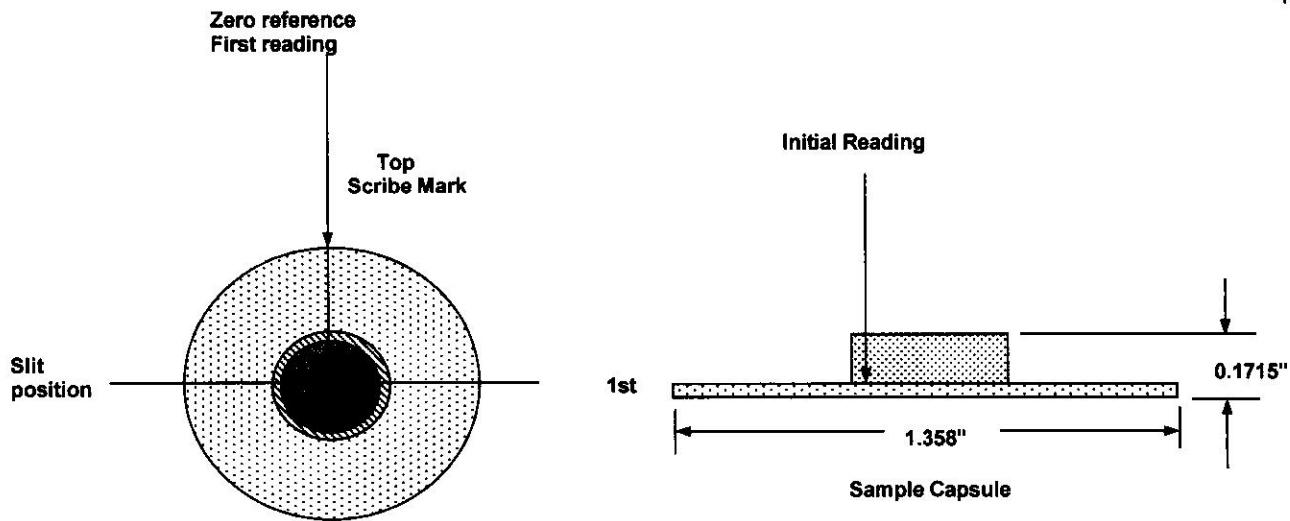
Density measurement calculated on the Mettler Toledo XS250 Balance

THICKNESS	0.06066	±	in
FLATNESS:	0.00025	in.	
VOLUME:			cm <sup>3</sup>
CRYSTAL DENSITY:	10.2300		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
BULK DENSITY:	#DIV/0!		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____			
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: Emma 7/5/2012			

SAMPLE CAPSULE 32  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

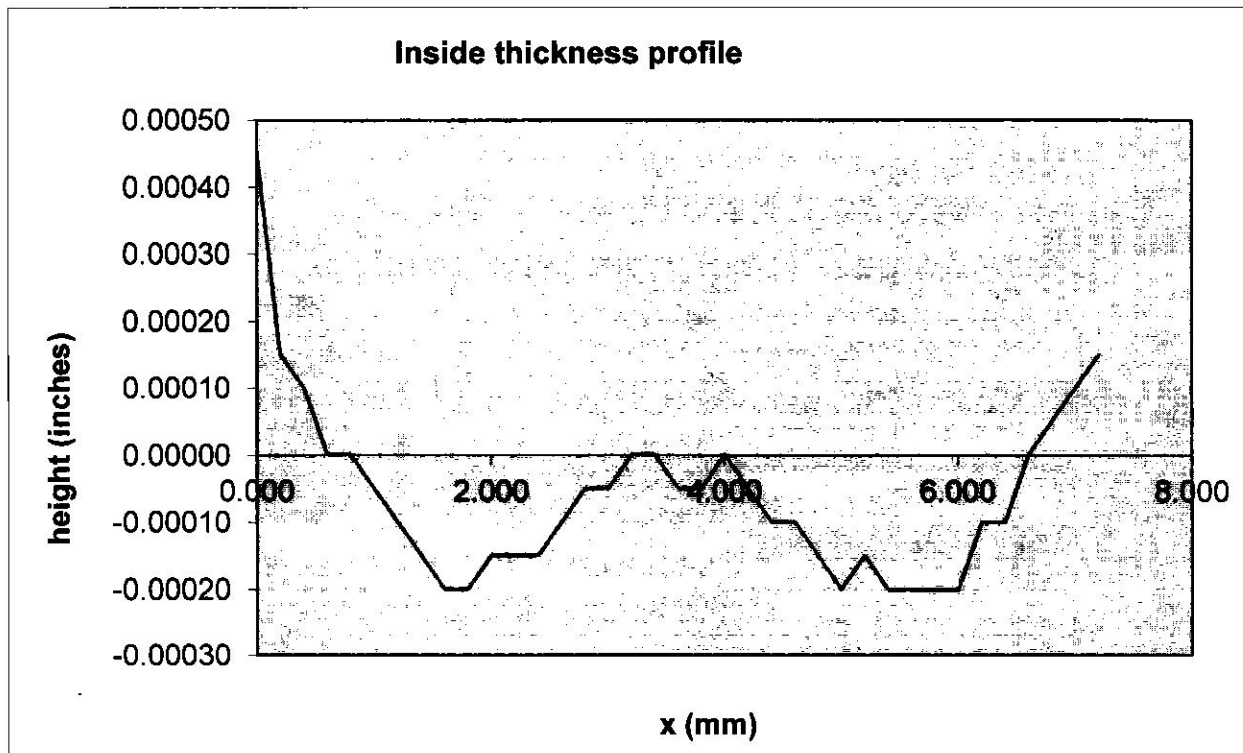
# INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

4.683  
4.623



Average thickness reading = -0.00006

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = 0.04240 Inches  
1.07696 mm



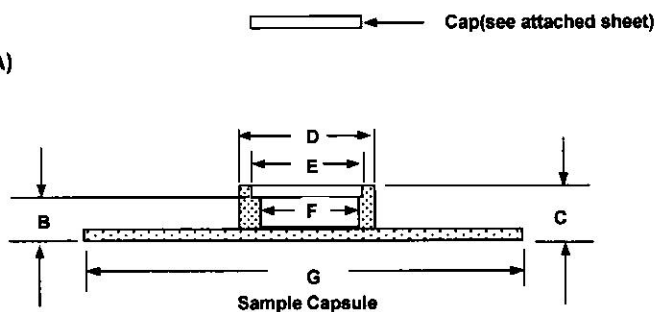
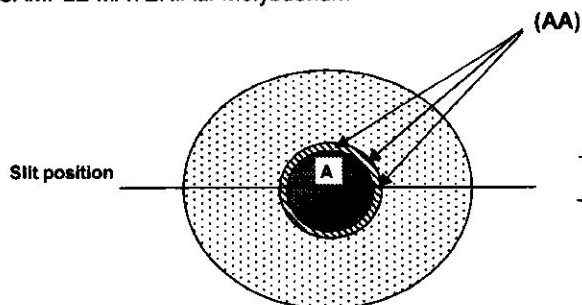
# **Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00045	3.6	south
2	0.200	0.00015	3.40	
3	0.400	0.00010	3.20	
4	0.600	0.00000	3.00	
5	0.800	0.00000	2.80	
6	1.000	-0.00005	2.60	
7	1.200	-0.00010	2.40	
8	1.400	-0.00015	2.20	
9	1.600	-0.00020	2.00	
10	1.800	-0.00020	1.80	
11	2.000	-0.00015	1.60	
12	2.200	-0.00015	1.40	
13	2.400	-0.00015	1.20	
14	2.600	-0.00010	1.00	
15	2.800	-0.00005	0.80	
16	3.000	-0.00005	0.60	
17	3.200	0.00000	0.40	
18	3.400	0.00000	0.20	
19	3.600	-0.00005	0.00	
20	3.800	-0.00005	-0.20	
21	4.000	0.00000	-0.40	
22	4.200	-0.00005	-0.60	
23	4.400	-0.00010	-0.80	
24	4.600	-0.00010	-1.00	
25	4.800	-0.00015	-1.20	
26	5.000	-0.00020	-1.40	
27	5.200	-0.00015	-1.60	
28	5.400	-0.00020	-1.80	
29	5.600	-0.00020	-2.00	
30	5.800	-0.00020	-2.20	
31	6.000	-0.00020	-2.40	
32	6.200	-0.00010	-2.60	
33	6.400	-0.00010	-2.80	
34	6.600	0.00000	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00005	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00010	-3.40	
37	7.200	0.00015	-3.60	north

SHOT No.: 469  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: 32  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

11/18/2010

prepolish



**Before Sample Assembly**

**DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT**

Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap

inside  
 A 0.04150  
 A 0.04155  
 A 0.04150  
 A 0.04150  
 Avg 0.04151

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree intervals starting at the top and moving clockwise around the entire circumference of the inner lip. (see example AA)

C 0.17170  
 C 0.17230  
 C 0.17215  
 C 0.17180  
 D 0.3960  
 D 0.3955

B point 1(top) 0.14250  
 B point 2 0.14265  
 B point 3 0.14330  
 B point 4 0.14315  
 B point 5 0.14305  
 B point 6 0.14250  
 B point 7 0.14255  
 B point 8 0.14255

**Statistics**

N 8  
 MAX 0.14330  
 MIN 0.14250  
 Range 0.00080  
 Average 0.14278

**DIGITAL CALIFER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT**

E 0.3530  
 E 0.3535  
 F 0.3140  
 F 0.3140

G 1.3590  
 G 1.3590  
 H 0.10127

MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640	10.1948
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640	10.1930
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640	10.1952
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:				±	mm	
				mm		
					cm³	
			10.1943	1.17E-03	grams/cm³	

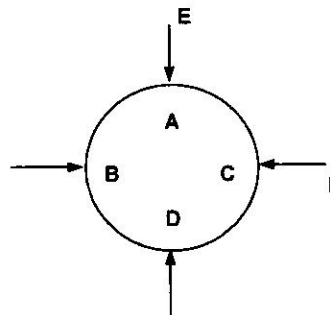
SHOT No. 469  
 LGG Moly Capsule Cap  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Mo

11/18/2010

32

Post polish  
**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.03030
A	0.03035
B	0.03035
B	0.03025
C	0.03035
C	0.03035
D	0.03035
D	0.03035



**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35450
E	0.35450
F	0.35400
F	0.35450
AVE	0.35438
Radius	0.1772

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.03035
MIN	0.0303
Range	1E-04
MEAN	0.03033
STDEV	3.72012E-05

**Statistic for perimeter**

N	4
MAX	0.35450
MIN	0.354
Range	0.0005
MEAN	0.354375
STDEV	0.00025

post-polish:

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.03033125	±	mm	
			1E-04			
			0.0490		cm³	
			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm³	
			10.1433		grams/cm³	

SHOT No. 469  
SAMPLE CAPSULE:  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: An-Hd

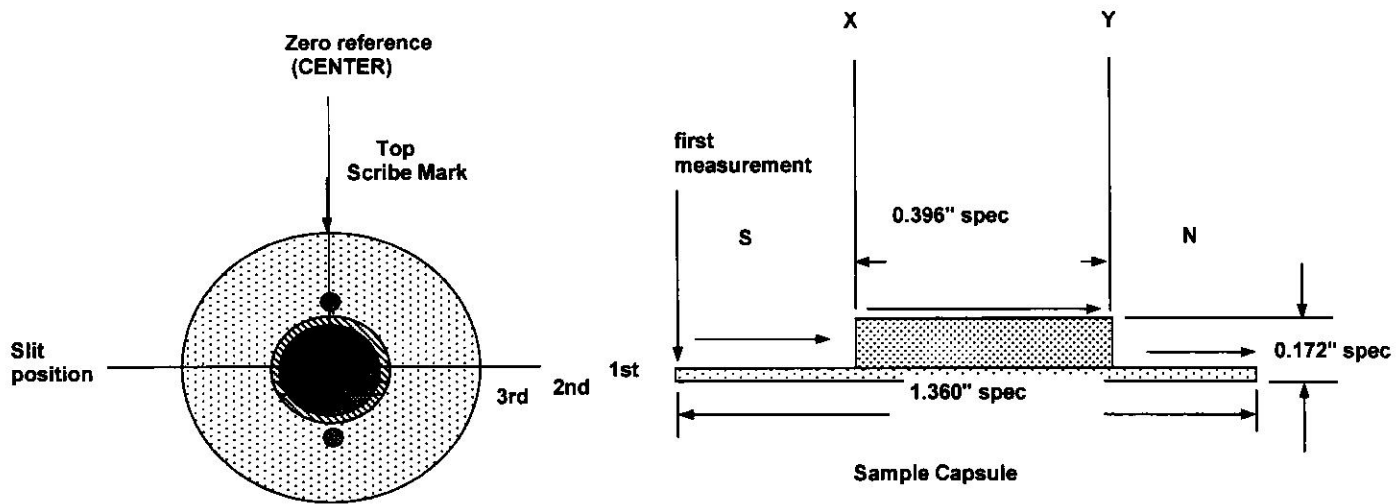
32

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip

3.935

direction of measurement

**THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)**



**First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = -0.00005

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = **-0.1724** Inches  
-4.3790 mm

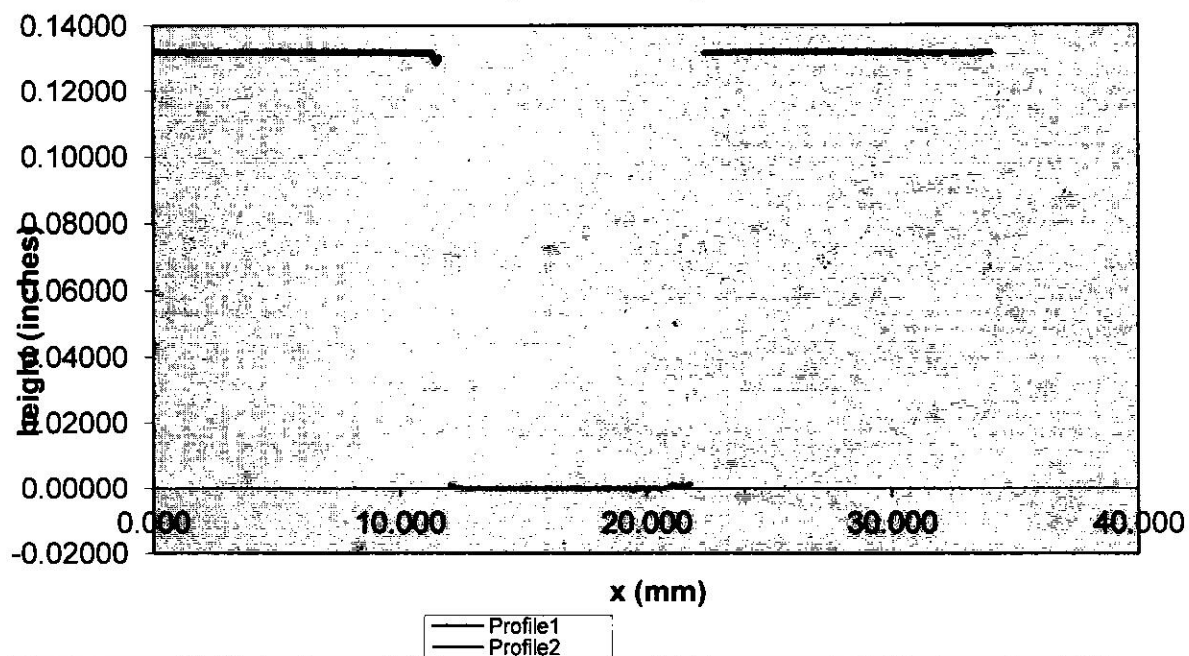
Average thickness of the driver Plate = -0.0408 Inches  
-1.0372 mm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is = nm

Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is = nm



# Shot # Cap thickness profile Polish



**1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

inches

# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	South (left side)	# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	North (right side)	# reading	dist(mm)
1	0.000	17.000	0.1319	225	22.400	-5.400	0.1312	118	11.700
2	0.100	16.900	0.1318	226	22.500	-5.500	0.1313	119	11.800
3	0.200	16.800	0.1318	227	22.600	-5.600	0.1314	120	11.900
4	0.300	16.700	0.1317	228	22.700	-5.700	0.1314	121	12.000
5	0.400	16.600	0.1317	229	22.800	-5.800	0.1314	122	12.100
6	0.500	16.500	0.1317	230	22.900	-5.900	0.1314	123	12.200
7	0.600	16.400	0.1317	231	23.000	-6.000	0.1314	124	12.300
8	0.700	16.300	0.1317	232	23.100	-6.100	0.1314	125	12.400
9	0.800	16.200	0.1317	233	23.200	-6.200	0.1314	126	12.500
10	0.900	16.100	0.1317	234	23.300	-6.300	0.1314	127	12.600
11	1.000	16.000	0.1317	235	23.400	-6.400	0.1314	128	12.700
12	1.100	15.900	0.1317	236	23.500	-6.500	0.1315	129	12.800
13	1.200	15.800	0.1316	237	23.600	-6.600	0.1315	130	12.900
14	1.300	15.700	0.1317	238	23.700	-6.700	0.1314	131	13.000
15	1.400	15.600	0.1316	239	23.800	-6.800	0.1315	132	13.100
16	1.500	15.500	0.1316	240	23.900	-6.900	0.1316	133	13.200
17	1.600	15.400	0.1317	241	24.000	-7.000	0.1316	134	13.300
18	1.700	15.300	0.1317	242	24.100	-7.100	0.1316	135	13.400
19	1.800	15.200	0.1317	243	24.200	-7.200	0.1316	136	13.500
20	1.900	15.100	0.1317	244	24.300	-7.300	0.1316	137	13.600
21	2.000	15.000	0.1317	245	24.400	-7.400	0.1316	138	13.700
22	2.100	14.900	0.1317	246	24.500	-7.500	0.1316	139	13.800
23	2.200	14.800	0.1317	247	24.600	-7.600	0.1316	140	13.900
24	2.300	14.700	0.1317	248	24.700	-7.700	0.1316	141	14.000
25	2.400	14.600	0.1317	249	24.800	-7.800	0.1316	142	14.100
26	2.500	14.500	0.1317	250	24.900	-7.900	0.1316	143	14.200
27	2.600	14.400	0.1317	251	25.000	-8.000	0.1317	144	14.300
28	2.700	14.300	0.1317	252	25.100	-8.100	0.1317	145	14.400
29	2.800	14.200	0.1317	253	25.200	-8.200	0.1317	146	14.500
30	2.900	14.100	0.1318	254	25.300	-8.300	0.1317	147	14.600
31	3.000	14.000	0.1318	255	25.400	-8.400	0.1317	148	14.700
32	3.100	13.900	0.1318	256	25.500	-8.500	0.1317	149	14.800
33	3.200	13.800	0.1318	257	25.600	-8.600	0.1317	150	14.900
34	3.300	13.700	0.1318	258	25.700	-8.700	0.1317	151	15.000
35	3.400	13.600	0.1318	259	25.800	-8.800	0.1316	152	15.100
36	3.500	13.500	0.1318	260	25.900	-8.900	0.1316	153	15.200
37	3.600	13.400	0.1318	261	26.000	-9.000	0.1316	154	15.300
38	3.700	13.300	0.1317	262	26.100	-9.100	0.1316	155	15.400
39	3.800	13.200	0.1318	263	26.200	-9.200	0.1316	156	15.500
40	3.900	13.100	0.1318	264	26.300	-9.300	0.1316	157	15.600
41	4.000	13.000	0.1318	265	26.400	-9.400	0.1316	158	15.700
42	4.100	12.900	0.1318	266	26.500	-9.500	0.1316	159	15.800
43	4.200	12.800	0.1318	267	26.600	-9.600	0.1316	160	15.900
44	4.300	12.700	0.1318	268	26.700	-9.700	0.1317	161	16.000
45	4.400	12.600	0.1318	269	26.800	-9.800	0.1316	162	16.100
46	4.500	12.500	0.1318	270	26.900	-9.900	0.1316	163	16.200
47	4.600	12.400	0.1318	271	27.000	-10.000	0.1317	164	16.300
48	4.700	12.300	0.1319	272	27.100	-10.100	0.1317	165	16.400
49	4.800	12.200	0.1319	273	27.200	-10.200	0.1317	166	16.500
50	4.900	12.100	0.1319	274	27.300	-10.300	0.1317	167	16.600
51	5.000	12.000	0.1319	275	27.400	-10.400	0.1317	168	16.700
52	5.100	11.900	0.1319	276	27.500	-10.500	0.1317	169	16.800
53	5.200	11.800	0.1319	277	27.600	-10.600	0.1316	170	16.900
54	5.300	11.700	0.1319	278	27.700	-10.700	0.1317	171	17.000
55	5.400	11.600	0.1318	279	27.800	-10.800	0.1317	172	17.100
56	5.500	11.500	0.1318	280	27.900	-10.900	0.1317	173	17.200
57	5.600	11.400	0.1318	281	28.000	-11.000	0.1316	174	17.300
58	5.700	11.300	0.1319	282	28.100	-11.100	0.1317	175	17.400

59	5.800	11.200	0.1319	283	28.200	-11.200	0.1317	176	17.500
60	5.900	11.100	0.1319	284	28.300	-11.300	0.1316	177	17.600
61	6.000	11.000	0.1319	285	28.400	-11.400	0.1316	178	17.700
62	6.100	10.900	0.1318	286	28.500	-11.500	0.1317	179	17.800
63	6.200	10.800	0.1318	287	28.600	-11.600	0.1317	180	17.900
64	6.300	10.700	0.1318	288	28.700	-11.700	0.1316	181	18.000
65	6.400	10.600	0.1319	289	28.800	-11.800	0.1317	182	18.100
66	6.500	10.500	0.1318	290	28.900	-11.900	0.1316	183	18.200
67	6.600	10.400	0.1318	291	29.000	-12.000	0.1316	184	18.300
68	6.700	10.300	0.1318	292	29.100	-12.100	0.1316	185	18.400
69	6.800	10.200	0.1318	293	29.200	-12.200	0.1316	186	18.500
70	6.900	10.100	0.1318	294	29.300	-12.300	0.1315	187	18.600
71	7.000	10.000	0.1318	295	29.400	-12.400	0.1315	188	18.700
72	7.100	9.900	0.1318	296	29.500	-12.500	0.1315	189	18.800
73	7.200	9.800	0.1318	297	29.600	-12.600	0.1315	190	18.900
74	7.300	9.700	0.1318	298	29.700	-12.700	0.1316	191	19.000
75	7.400	9.600	0.1318	299	29.800	-12.800	0.1315	192	19.100
76	7.500	9.500	0.1318	300	29.900	-12.900	0.1316	193	19.200
77	7.600	9.400	0.1318	301	30.000	-13.000	0.1315	194	19.300
78	7.700	9.300	0.1318	302	30.100	-13.100	0.1315	195	19.400
79	7.800	9.200	0.1318	303	30.200	-13.200	0.1315	196	19.500
80	7.900	9.100	0.1317	304	30.300	-13.300	0.1315	197	19.600
81	8.000	9.000	0.1318	305	30.400	-13.400	0.1315	198	19.700
82	8.100	8.900	0.1318	306	30.500	-13.500	0.1314	199	19.800
83	8.200	8.800	0.1318	307	30.600	-13.600	0.1315	200	19.900
84	8.300	8.700	0.1317	308	30.700	-13.700	0.1315	201	20.000
85	8.400	8.600	0.1318	309	30.800	-13.800	0.1315	202	20.100
86	8.500	8.500	0.1317	310	30.900	-13.900	0.1315	203	20.200
87	8.600	8.400	0.1318	311	31.000	-14.000	0.1314	204	20.300
88	8.700	8.300	0.1317	312	31.100	-14.100	0.1314	205	20.400
89	8.800	8.200	0.1317	313	31.200	-14.200	0.1314	206	20.500
90	8.900	8.100	0.1317	314	31.300	-14.300	0.1314	207	20.600
91	9.000	8.000	0.1317	315	31.400	-14.400	0.1314	208	20.700
92	9.100	7.900	0.1317	316	31.500	-14.500	0.1313	209	20.800
93	9.200	7.800	0.1317	317	31.600	-14.600	0.1314	210	20.900
94	9.300	7.700	0.1317	318	31.700	-14.700	0.1313	211	21.000
95	9.400	7.600	0.1317	319	31.800	-14.800	0.1314	212	21.100
96	9.500	7.500	0.1316	320	31.900	-14.900	0.1313	213	21.200
97	9.600	7.400	0.1316	321	32.000	-15.000	0.1313	214	21.300
98	9.700	7.300	0.1316	322	32.100	-15.100	0.1314	215	21.400
99	9.800	7.200	0.1316	323	32.200	-15.200	0.1313	216	21.500
100	9.900	7.100	0.1316	324	32.300	-15.300	0.1314	217	21.600
101	10.000	7.000	0.1316	325	32.400	-15.400	0.1313	218	21.700
102	10.100	6.900	0.1315	326	32.500	-15.500	0.1313	219	21.800
103	10.200	6.800	0.1315	327	32.600	-15.600	0.1313	220	21.900
104	10.300	6.700	0.1316	328	32.700	-15.700	0.1313	221	22.000
105	10.400	6.600	0.1316	329	32.800	-15.800	0.1313	222	22.100
106	10.500	6.500	0.1315	330	32.900	-15.900	0.1313	223	22.200
107	10.600	6.400	0.1315	331	33.000	-16.000	0.1313	224	22.300
108	10.700	6.300	0.1315	332	33.100	-16.100	0.1313		
109	10.800	6.200	0.1315	333	33.200	-16.200	0.1313		
110	10.900	6.100	0.1315	334	33.300	-16.300	0.1313		
111	11.000	6.000	0.1314	335	33.400	-16.400	0.1313		
112	11.100	5.900	0.1315	336	33.500	-16.500	0.1313		
113	11.200	5.800	0.1315	337	33.600	-16.600	0.1314		
114	11.300	5.700	0.1314	338	33.700	-16.700	0.1314		
115	11.400	5.600	0.1300	339	33.800	-16.800	0.1314		
116	11.500	5.500	0.1285	340	33.900	-16.900	0.1315		
117	11.600	5.400	0.1298	341	34.000	-17.000	0.1315		

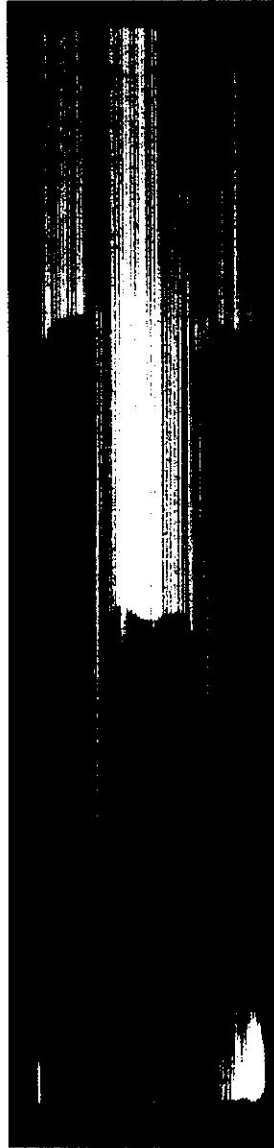
5.44

absdist(mm)	1st	2nd	3 rd
5.300	Run	Run	Run
5.200	Reading	Reading	Reading
5.100	Inches	Inches	Inches
5.000			
4.900			D
4.800			
4.700	0.00105		
4.600	0.00085		
4.500	0.00035		
4.400	0.00005		
4.300	0.00000		
4.200	-0.00015		
4.100	-0.00010		
4.000	-0.00020		
3.900	-0.00020		
3.800	-0.00015		
3.700	-0.00020		
3.600	-0.00010		
3.500	-0.00010		
3.400	-0.00010		
3.300	-0.00010		
3.200	-0.00015		
3.100	-0.00015		
3.000	-0.00010		
2.900	-0.00010		
2.800	-0.00010		
2.700	-0.00010		
2.600	-0.00015		
2.500	-0.00010		
2.400	-0.00010		
2.300	-0.00010		
2.200	-0.00015		
2.100	-0.00015		
2.000	-0.00010		
1.900	-0.00015		
1.800	-0.00015		
1.700	-0.00015		
1.600	-0.00015		
1.500	-0.00015		
1.400	-0.00010		
1.300	-0.00010		
1.200	-0.00015		
1.100	-0.00010		
1.000	-0.00010		
0.900	-0.00015		
0.800	-0.00010		
0.700	-0.00010		
0.600	-0.00005		
0.500	-0.00015		
0.400	-0.00010		
0.300	-0.00010		
0.200	-0.00010		
0.100	-0.00010		
0.000	-0.00010		
-0.100	-0.00010		
-0.200	-0.00010		
-0.300	-0.00015		
-0.400	-0.00015		

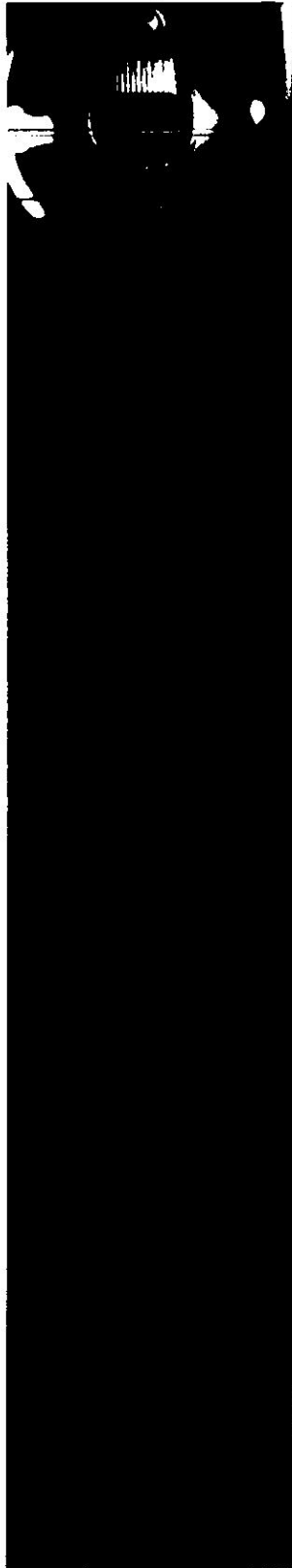
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-0.500	-0.00015		
-0.600	-0.00015		
-0.700	-0.00015		
-0.800	-0.00015		
-0.900	-0.00015		
-1.000	-0.00015		
-1.100	-0.00010		
-1.200	-0.00010		
-1.300	-0.00010		
-1.400	-0.00015		
-1.500	-0.00010		
-1.600	-0.00010		
-1.700	-0.00015		
-1.800	-0.00010		
-1.900	-0.00015		
-2.000	-0.00010		
-2.100	-0.00020		
-2.200	-0.00015		
-2.300	-0.00010		
-2.400	-0.00020		
-2.500	-0.00015		
-2.600	-0.00015		
-2.700	-0.00015		
-2.800	-0.00015		
-2.900	-0.00015		
-3.000	-0.00015		
-3.100	-0.00015		
-3.200	-0.00015		
-3.300	-0.00015		
-3.400	-0.00020		
-3.500	-0.00020		
-3.600	-0.00020		
-3.700	-0.00020		
-3.800	-0.00025		
-3.900	-0.00020		
-4.000	-0.00020		
-4.100	-0.00010		
-4.200	0.00050		
-4.300	0.00095		
-4.400	0.00090		
-4.500	0.00070		
-4.600	0.00055		
-4.700	0.00055		
-4.800	0.00045		
-4.900	0.00055		
-5.000	0.00095		
-5.100	0.00110		
-5.200	0.12730		
-5.300			

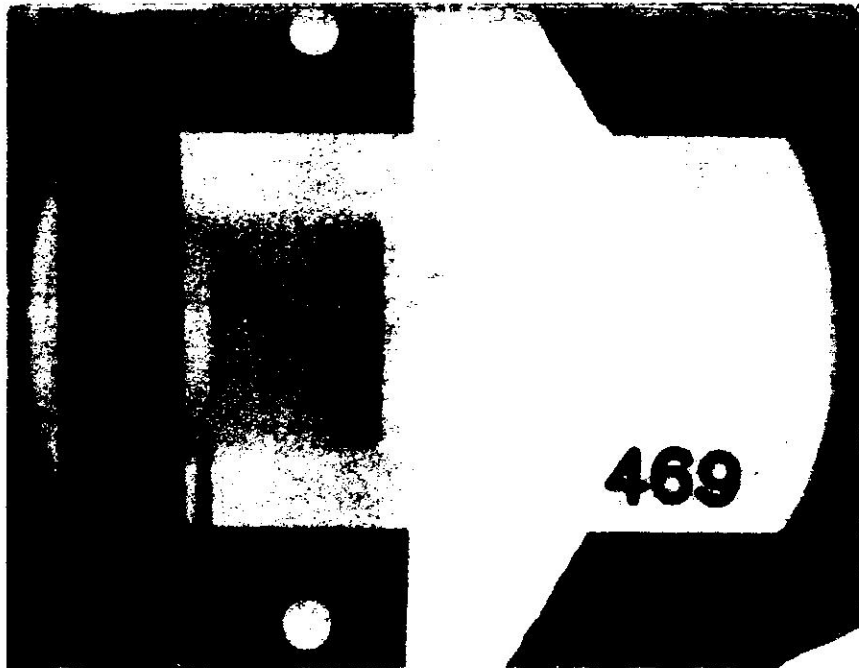
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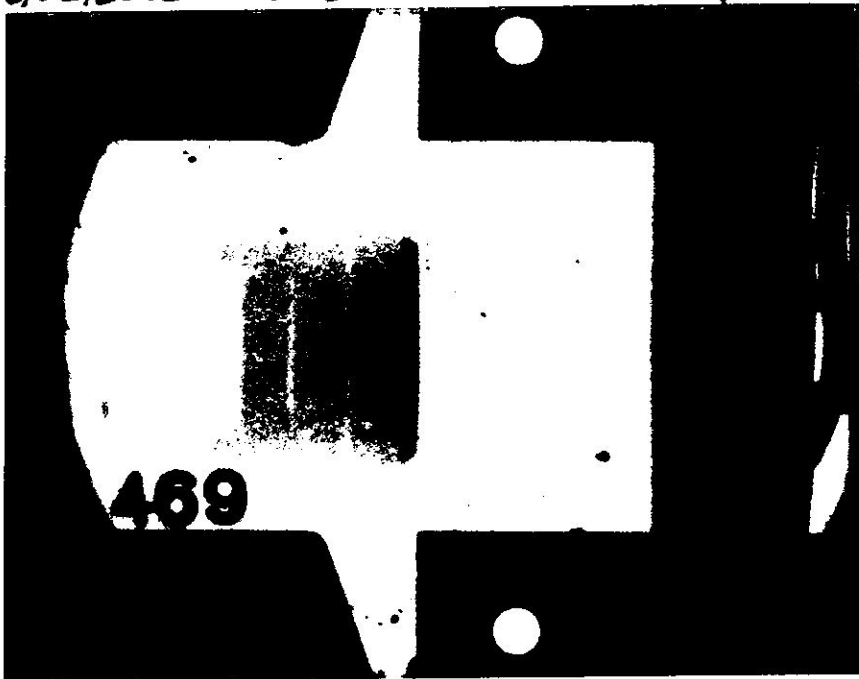
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8/22/2012 LGG shot #469 X-ray #1



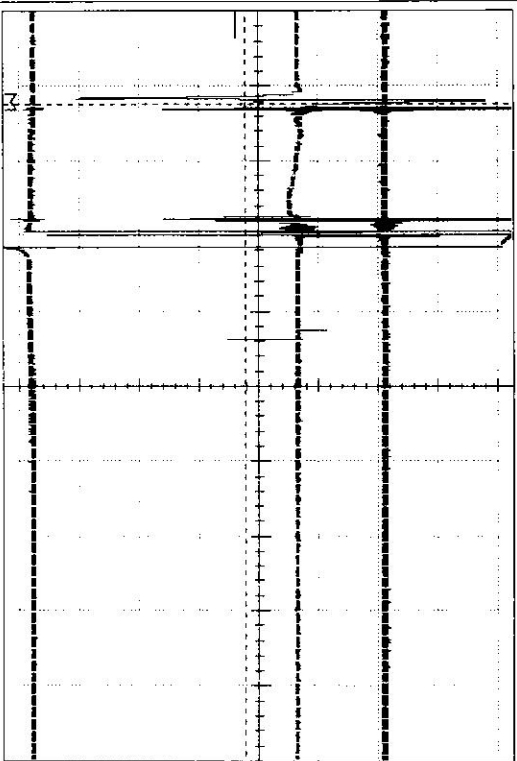
8/22/2012 LGG shot #469 X-ray #2





G57 469

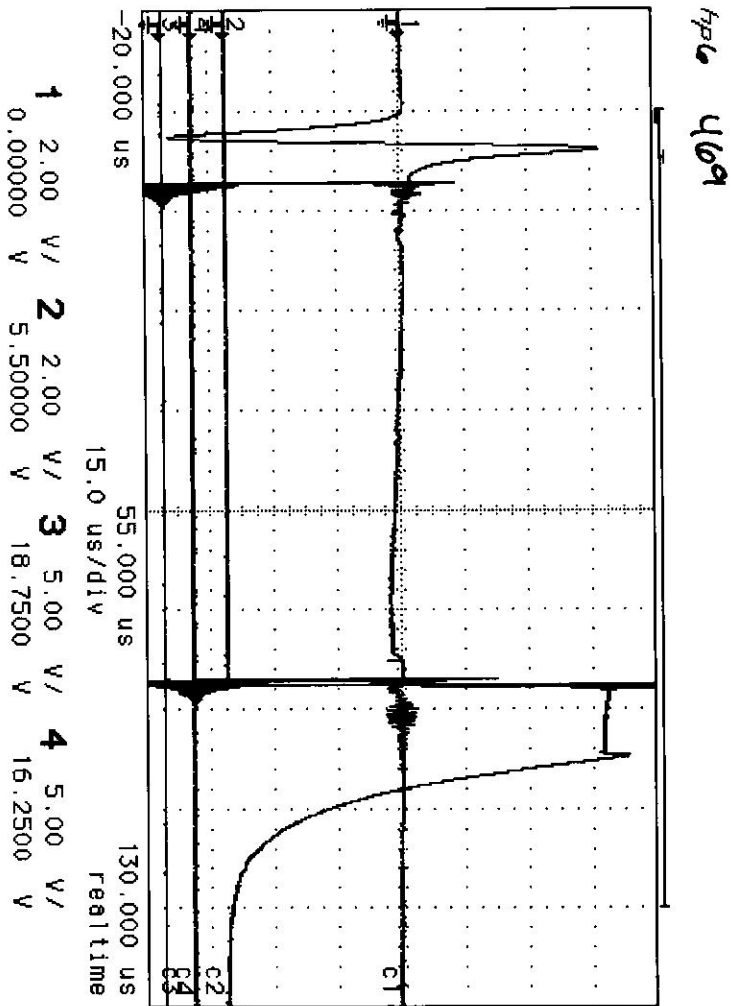
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TRC4M: 22-2012:12-27-26)  
CURSOR: 22-2012:12-27-26)  
CURSOR: 22-2012:12-27-26)  
CURSOR: 22-2012:12-27-26)

CURSOR : TRC2 -4.80V  
CURSOR : TRC1 +4.80V  
CURSOR : TRC3 +4.80V  
CURSOR : TRC4 +4.80V

hp 469



MARKER

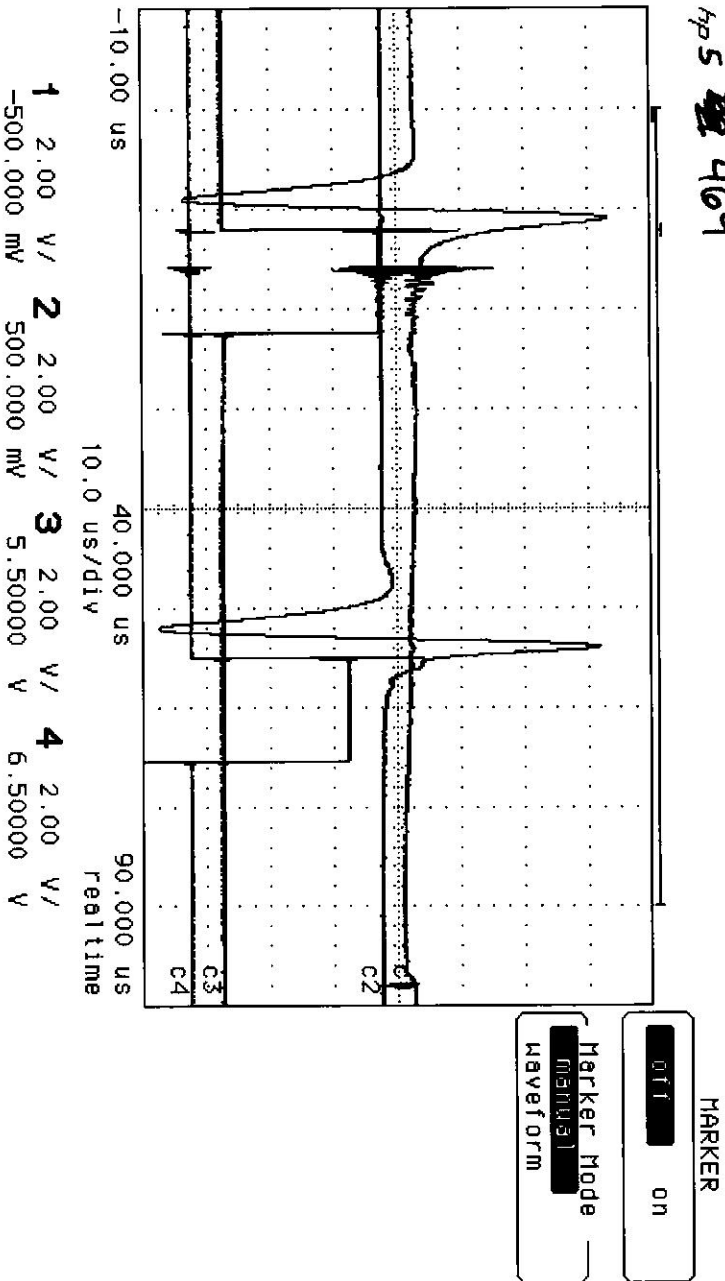
off on

Marker Mode

manual

waveform

hp 5 469



# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 470

Date 3-28-12

## Target:

Sample Material An-Hd-Di #37 Crystallographic orientation —  
Source Location UMICH R. Lange Thickness: 1 — in.  
Type of Measurement EOS Pre-heated 1400°C 2. — in.  
Bulk Density — gm/cc Crystal Density — gm/cc  
±2 std. devs. — gm/cc ±2 std. devs. — gm/cc  
Total Shorting Pin Height — in. Driver Plate Thickness 0.0410 in.  
(shim to driver) Material Mo

## Projectile:

Weight 20.1237 gms. Length 0.9130 in. Skirt Diameter 1.1129 in.  
Flyer Plate Material Mo #4 Leading Edge Dia. 1.1007 in.  
Thickness 0.0606 in. Major Dia. 0.9835 in. Depth Inserted 1 in.  
Minor Dia. 0.927 in. Pressure 1401 br  
Temp 21°C

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter — in. Muzzle Diameter — in. Taper — in.  
Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point — in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth 0.111 in.  
Diameter: Front 3.494 in. Back 3.497 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure — in. Hg Fill Pressure — psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 538 gms. Type IMR 4350 Total Charge 550 gms.  
Primer Charge 12 gms. Type IMR 4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 4.7 km/sec Piston 0.577 km/sec

## Notes:

Temp 1415 (for pyrex windows)  
actual 1401°C

## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1512 nsec      Timing calibration frequency: 147.89501 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$       Target to film magnification         

**Film Type:** Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:**      Flash X-ray #1 3.149  $\mu\text{sec}$       Flash X-ray #2 78.286  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo           $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### **Petal Valve:**

Grove Depth:      Total Thickness:

0.0566 in. min.      0.0933 in. min.

0.0569 in. max. 0.0939 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4000 psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 103/108  $\mu\text{m}$

<b><u>Distances:</u></b>	Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	<u>        </u> cm
	Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:**          km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:**          km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:**          m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:**          km/sec

### COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>522</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>1053</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>42.500</u> <del>74.574</del> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>74.574</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>81.286</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>6.717</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>74.607</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>42.5</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>4771.17</u> M/sec

### OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>152.20</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>42.6417</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>21694</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>44.6428</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>136.20</u> ns
<u>HP6, 2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>80.4086</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>5.8548</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>80.463</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>1.79975</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>84.83150</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>85.0475</u> $\mu$ sec

# SHOT SIMULATION

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>44.100</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>74.398</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>84.386</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>7.992</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>74.398</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>44.050</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>4621.87</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>450.0</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>44.52186</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.46666</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>46.5184</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>422.40</u> ns
<u>HP6,2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>83.7882</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>6.1530</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>30.5526</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>1.4337</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 2:</u>	Camera Cal. Sig.	<u>88.9565</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7,3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>88.280</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>88.495</u> $\mu$ sec





## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **470** Expected Velocity: **4.70**



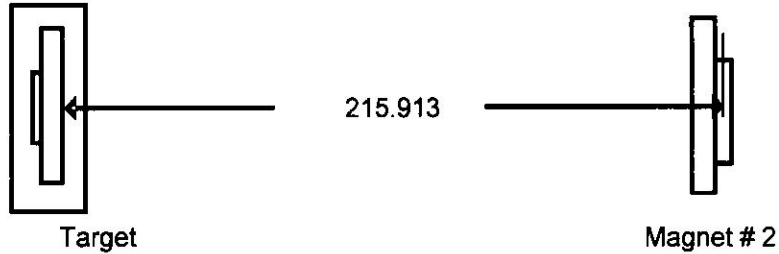
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 43.321  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.377 inch

Second measurement = 8.374 inch

Average measurement = 8.376 inch

Average measurement = 212.738 mm

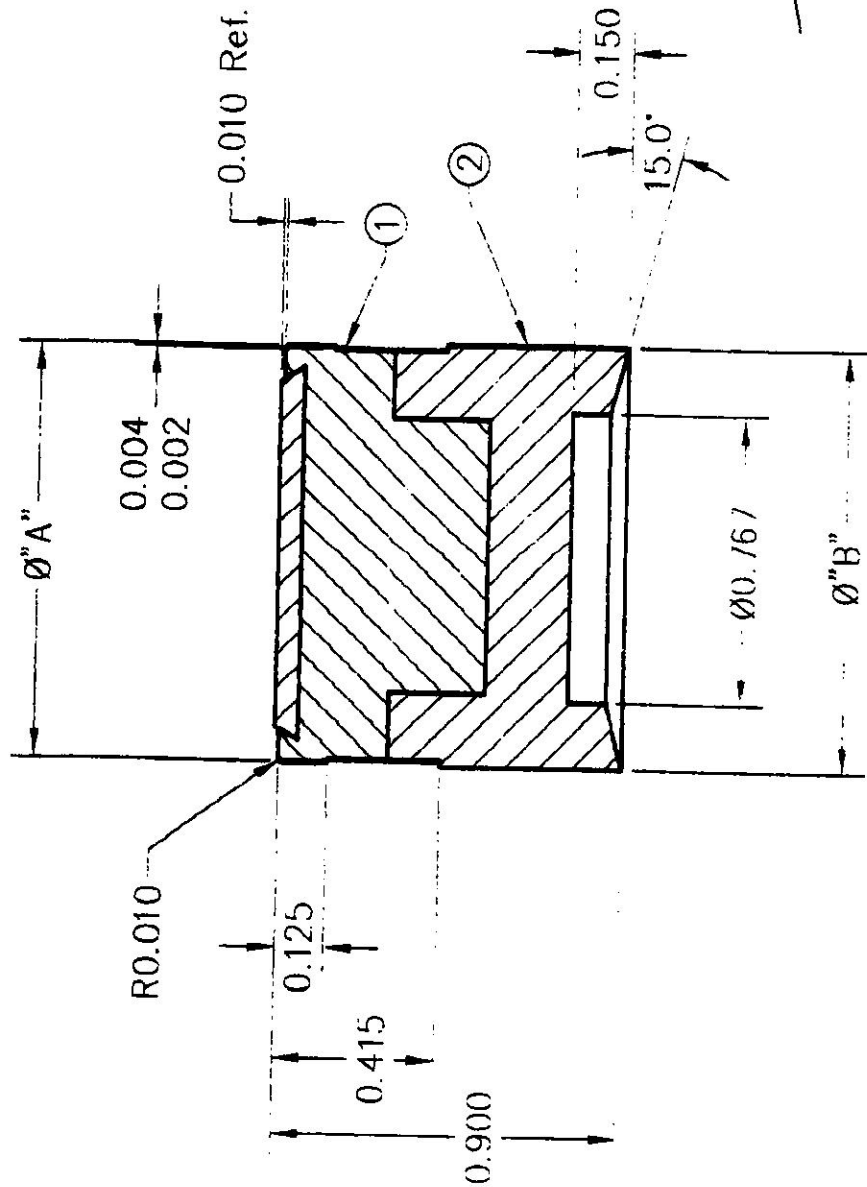
Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 215.913 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 45.939  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target = 202.954 mm

201 421



No # 4

20.1237 gm

Built AS

1.1007

1.1129

SHOT#

A	1.1007	+0000 -0005
B	1.1125	+0005 -0000

2	Gas Seal Blank	LGG-128	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGG-157	1
ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.

CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY  
SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY

Projectile Assy.  
for 28mm launch tube (GM)

DRAWN  
M. Long  
ENGINEER

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED  
TOLERANCES:  
DIMS ±.005  
FRACTIONS ±.01  
ANGLES ±1/64  
CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R.  
BREAK SHARP EDGES AND  
REMOVE BURRS

REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED
------	-------------	------	----------

DATE 11/29/10  
DATE  
DATE

APPROVED

FINISH  
16

SCALE 2:1  
SHEET 2 of 2  
DRAWING NUMBER A LGG-158

Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

SHOT No.  
FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: **Mo 4**

7/5/2012

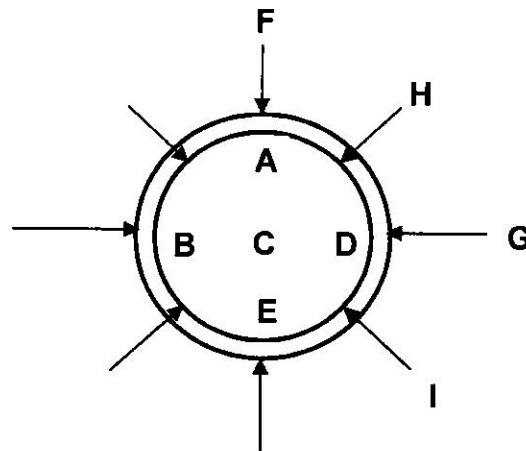
Measurement done by: Emma

**DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT**

A	0.06065
A	0.06070
B	0.06040
B	0.06050
C	0.06070
C	0.06065
D	0.06070
D	0.06075
E	0.06045
E	0.06050

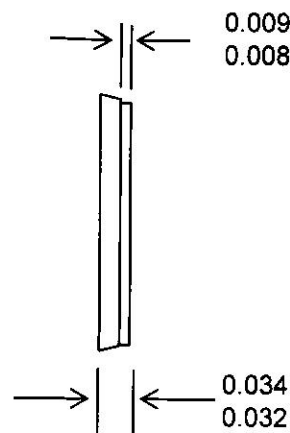
**DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT**

F	0.98350
F	0.98300
G	0.98400
G	0.98350
H	0.92700
H	0.92700
I	0.92700
I	0.92700



**Statistic for thickness**

N	10
MAX	0.06075
MIN	0.06040
Range	0.00035
MEAN	0.06060
	1.53924 mm
STDEV	0.000124722



**Statistic for Diameter (F-G)**

N	4
MAX	0.98400
MIN	0.98300
Range	0.00100
MEAN	0.9835000 inch
	24.9809000 mm
STDEV	0.000408248

**Statistic for Diameter (H-I)**

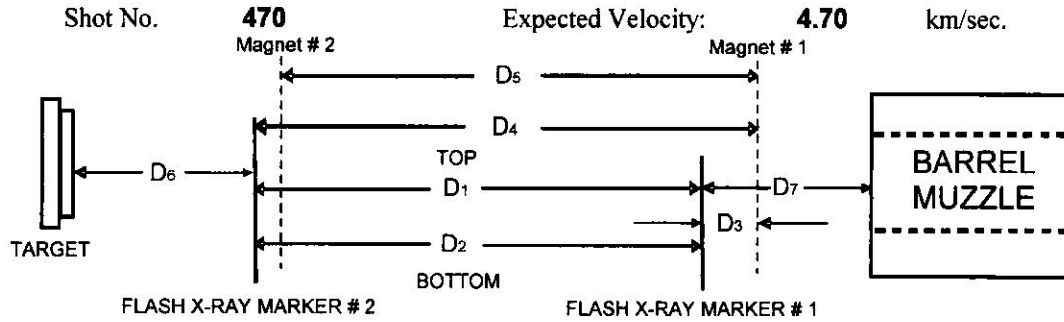
N	4
MAX	0.92700
MIN	0.92700
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.927 inch
	23.5458 mm
STDEV	0

	Sample in Air	Crystal Density	
1	7.17191	10.22	
2	7.17192	10.22	
3	7.17193	10.22	

Density measurement calculated on the Mettler Toledo XS250 Balance

THICKNESS	0.06060	±	in
FLATNESS:	0.00035	in.	
VOLUME:			cm <sup>3</sup>
CRYSTAL DENSITY:	10.2190		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
BULK DENSITY:	#DIV/0!		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____			
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY Emma 7/5/2012			

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	8.375	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	8.377	99.0
<b>Average, mm</b>	30.00	383.15	203.61	8.376	99.0
Travel time, $\mu$ sec	<b>6.38</b>	<b>81.52</b>	<b>43.32</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>21.06</b>

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (TOP) : **75.15**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (BOTTOM) : **75.12**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **3.28**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **78.87**  $\mu$ sec.

sheet values
3.149 ns
78.286 ns

SHOT No. 470  
SAMPLE CAPSULE:  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: An-Di-Hd

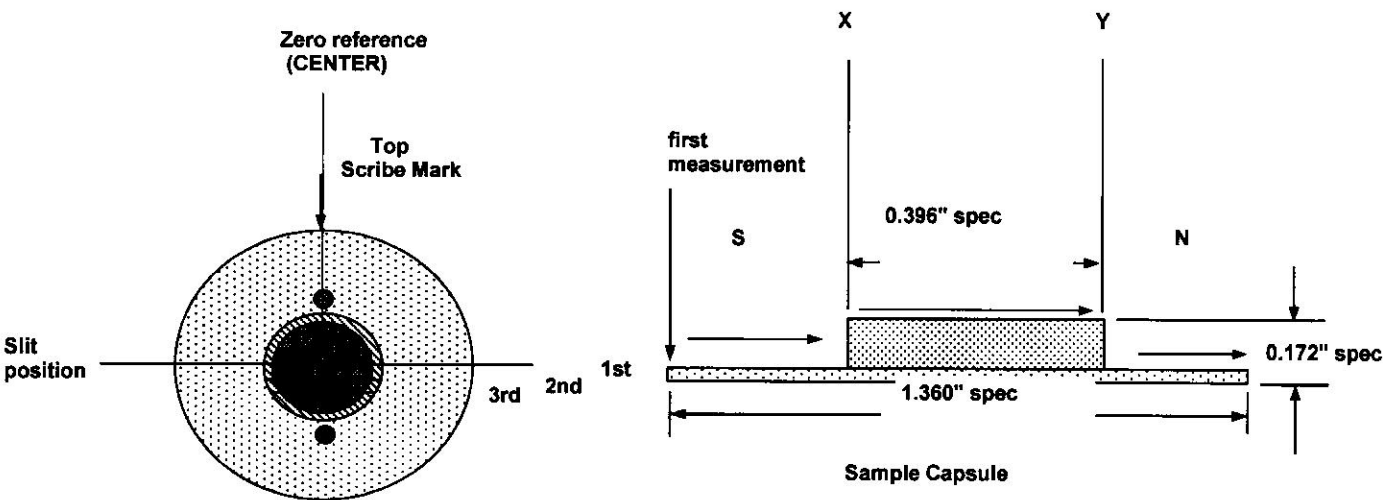
37

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip

direction of measurement

2.27  
5.335

THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)



First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00015

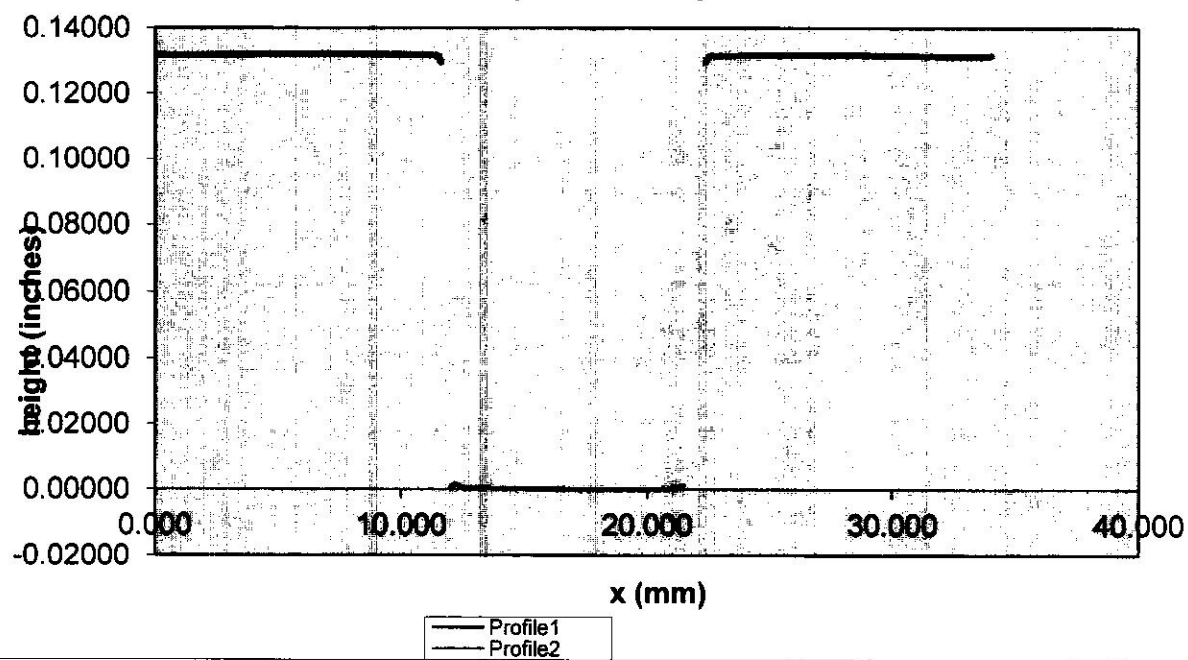
Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = -0.1724 Inches  
-4.3790 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate = -0.0410 Inches  
-1.0410 mm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is = nm

Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is = nm

Shot #    Cap thickness profile Polish



**1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	South (left side)	# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	North (right side)	# reading	dist(mm)
1	0.000	17.000	0.1319	225	22.400	-5.400	0.1291	118	11.700
2	0.100	16.900	0.1318	226	22.500	-5.500	0.1311	119	11.800
3	0.200	16.800	0.1317	227	22.600	-5.600	0.1311	120	11.900
4	0.300	16.700	0.1317	228	22.700	-5.700	0.1311	121	12.000
5	0.400	16.600	0.1316	229	22.800	-5.800	0.1310	122	12.100
6	0.500	16.500	0.1316	230	22.900	-5.900	0.1310	123	12.200
7	0.600	16.400	0.1316	231	23.000	-6.000	0.1311	124	12.300
8	0.700	16.300	0.1315	232	23.100	-6.100	0.1312	125	12.400
9	0.800	16.200	0.1315	233	23.200	-6.200	0.1311	126	12.500
10	0.900	16.100	0.1315	234	23.300	-6.300	0.1311	127	12.600
11	1.000	16.000	0.1315	235	23.400	-6.400	0.1312	128	12.700
12	1.100	15.900	0.1315	236	23.500	-6.500	0.1312	129	12.800
13	1.200	15.800	0.1315	237	23.600	-6.600	0.1312	130	12.900
14	1.300	15.700	0.1315	238	23.700	-6.700	0.1313	131	13.000
15	1.400	15.600	0.1315	239	23.800	-6.800	0.1312	132	13.100
16	1.500	15.500	0.1316	240	23.900	-6.900	0.1312	133	13.200
17	1.600	15.400	0.1315	241	24.000	-7.000	0.1312	134	13.300
18	1.700	15.300	0.1315	242	24.100	-7.100	0.1313	135	13.400
19	1.800	15.200	0.1315	243	24.200	-7.200	0.1312	136	13.500
20	1.900	15.100	0.1316	244	24.300	-7.300	0.1313	137	13.600
21	2.000	15.000	0.1316	245	24.400	-7.400	0.1313	138	13.700
22	2.100	14.900	0.1316	246	24.500	-7.500	0.1313	139	13.800
23	2.200	14.800	0.1316	247	24.600	-7.600	0.1313	140	13.900
24	2.300	14.700	0.1316	248	24.700	-7.700	0.1313	141	14.000
25	2.400	14.600	0.1316	249	24.800	-7.800	0.1313	142	14.100
26	2.500	14.500	0.1317	250	24.900	-7.900	0.1313	143	14.200
27	2.600	14.400	0.1317	251	25.000	-8.000	0.1313	144	14.300
28	2.700	14.300	0.1317	252	25.100	-8.100	0.1313	145	14.400
29	2.800	14.200	0.1317	253	25.200	-8.200	0.1314	146	14.500
30	2.900	14.100	0.1317	254	25.300	-8.300	0.1313	147	14.600
31	3.000	14.000	0.1317	255	25.400	-8.400	0.1314	148	14.700
32	3.100	13.900	0.1317	256	25.500	-8.500	0.1313	149	14.800
33	3.200	13.800	0.1317	257	25.600	-8.600	0.1314	150	14.900
34	3.300	13.700	0.1317	258	25.700	-8.700	0.1314	151	15.000
35	3.400	13.600	0.1317	259	25.800	-8.800	0.1313	152	15.100
36	3.500	13.500	0.1317	260	25.900	-8.900	0.1314	153	15.200
37	3.600	13.400	0.1317	261	26.000	-9.000	0.1314	154	15.300
38	3.700	13.300	0.1318	262	26.100	-9.100	0.1314	155	15.400
39	3.800	13.200	0.1317	263	26.200	-9.200	0.1314	156	15.500
40	3.900	13.100	0.1318	264	26.300	-9.300	0.1314	157	15.600
41	4.000	13.000	0.1318	265	26.400	-9.400	0.1314	158	15.700
42	4.100	12.900	0.1318	266	26.500	-9.500	0.1315	159	15.800
43	4.200	12.800	0.1318	267	26.600	-9.600	0.1314	160	15.900
44	4.300	12.700	0.1318	268	26.700	-9.700	0.1315	161	16.000
45	4.400	12.600	0.1318	269	26.800	-9.800	0.1314	162	16.100
46	4.500	12.500	0.1318	270	26.900	-9.900	0.1314	163	16.200
47	4.600	12.400	0.1318	271	27.000	-10.000	0.1314	164	16.300
48	4.700	12.300	0.1318	272	27.100	-10.100	0.1315	165	16.400
49	4.800	12.200	0.1318	273	27.200	-10.200	0.1314	166	16.500
50	4.900	12.100	0.1318	274	27.300	-10.300	0.1314	167	16.600
51	5.000	12.000	0.1318	275	27.400	-10.400	0.1314	168	16.700
52	5.100	11.900	0.1319	276	27.500	-10.500	0.1314	169	16.800
53	5.200	11.800	0.1319	277	27.600	-10.600	0.1314	170	16.900
54	5.300	11.700	0.1319	278	27.700	-10.700	0.1314	171	17.000
55	5.400	11.600	0.1319	279	27.800	-10.800	0.1314	172	17.100
56	5.500	11.500	0.1319	280	27.900	-10.900	0.1314	173	17.200
57	5.600	11.400	0.1319	281	28.000	-11.000	0.1314	174	17.300
58	5.700	11.300	0.1319	282	28.100	-11.100	0.1314	175	17.400

59	5.800	11.200	0.1319	283	28.200	-11.200	0.1314	176	17.500
60	5.900	11.100	0.1319	284	28.300	-11.300	0.1314	177	17.600
61	6.000	11.000	0.1319	285	28.400	-11.400	0.1314	178	17.700
62	6.100	10.900	0.1319	286	28.500	-11.500	0.1314	179	17.800
63	6.200	10.800	0.1319	287	28.600	-11.600	0.1314	180	17.900
64	6.300	10.700	0.1319	288	28.700	-11.700	0.1314	181	18.000
65	6.400	10.600	0.1319	289	28.800	-11.800	0.1314	182	18.100
66	6.500	10.500	0.1319	290	28.900	-11.900	0.1314	183	18.200
67	6.600	10.400	0.1319	291	29.000	-12.000	0.1313	184	18.300
68	6.700	10.300	0.1319	292	29.100	-12.100	0.1313	185	18.400
69	6.800	10.200	0.1319	293	29.200	-12.200	0.1313	186	18.500
70	6.900	10.100	0.1319	294	29.300	-12.300	0.1313	187	18.600
71	7.000	10.000	0.1319	295	29.400	-12.400	0.1313	188	18.700
72	7.100	9.900	0.1319	296	29.500	-12.500	0.1313	189	18.800
73	7.200	9.800	0.1319	297	29.600	-12.600	0.1313	190	18.900
74	7.300	9.700	0.1319	298	29.700	-12.700	0.1312	191	19.000
75	7.400	9.600	0.1318	299	29.800	-12.800	0.1313	192	19.100
76	7.500	9.500	0.1319	300	29.900	-12.900	0.1312	193	19.200
77	7.600	9.400	0.1319	301	30.000	-13.000	0.1312	194	19.300
78	7.700	9.300	0.1319	302	30.100	-13.100	0.1313	195	19.400
79	7.800	9.200	0.1318	303	30.200	-13.200	0.1312	196	19.500
80	7.900	9.100	0.1319	304	30.300	-13.300	0.1312	197	19.600
81	8.000	9.000	0.1318	305	30.400	-13.400	0.1312	198	19.700
82	8.100	8.900	0.1318	306	30.500	-13.500	0.1312	199	19.800
83	8.200	8.800	0.1318	307	30.600	-13.600	0.1311	200	19.900
84	8.300	8.700	0.1318	308	30.700	-13.700	0.1311	201	20.000
85	8.400	8.600	0.1318	309	30.800	-13.800	0.1311	202	20.100
86	8.500	8.500	0.1318	310	30.900	-13.900	0.1311	203	20.200
87	8.600	8.400	0.1318	311	31.000	-14.000	0.1311	204	20.300
88	8.700	8.300	0.1318	312	31.100	-14.100	0.1311	205	20.400
89	8.800	8.200	0.1318	313	31.200	-14.200	0.1311	206	20.500
90	8.900	8.100	0.1318	314	31.300	-14.300	0.1310	207	20.600
91	9.000	8.000	0.1318	315	31.400	-14.400	0.1310	208	20.700
92	9.100	7.900	0.1317	316	31.500	-14.500	0.1311	209	20.800
93	9.200	7.800	0.1317	317	31.600	-14.600	0.1311	210	20.900
94	9.300	7.700	0.1317	318	31.700	-14.700	0.1311	211	21.000
95	9.400	7.600	0.1317	319	31.800	-14.800	0.1310	212	21.100
96	9.500	7.500	0.1317	320	31.900	-14.900	0.1310	213	21.200
97	9.600	7.400	0.1317	321	32.000	-15.000	0.1310	214	21.300
98	9.700	7.300	0.1316	322	32.100	-15.100	0.1310	215	21.400
99	9.800	7.200	0.1316	323	32.200	-15.200	0.1309	216	21.500
100	9.900	7.100	0.1316	324	32.300	-15.300	0.1310	217	21.600
101	10.000	7.000	0.1316	325	32.400	-15.400	0.1309	218	21.700
102	10.100	6.900	0.1316	326	32.500	-15.500	0.1309	219	21.800
103	10.200	6.800	0.1316	327	32.600	-15.600	0.1309	220	21.900
104	10.300	6.700	0.1316	328	32.700	-15.700	0.1309	221	22.000
105	10.400	6.600	0.1316	329	32.800	-15.800	0.1309	222	22.100
106	10.500	6.500	0.1315	330	32.900	-15.900	0.1309	223	22.200
107	10.600	6.400	0.1315	331	33.000	-16.000	0.1309	224	22.300
108	10.700	6.300	0.1315	332	33.100	-16.100	0.1309		
109	10.800	6.200	0.1315	333	33.200	-16.200	0.1309		
110	10.900	6.100	0.1315	334	33.300	-16.300	0.1309		
111	11.000	6.000	0.1314	335	33.400	-16.400	0.1309		
112	11.100	5.900	0.1314	336	33.500	-16.500	0.1309		
113	11.200	5.800	0.1314	337	33.600	-16.600	0.1309		
114	11.300	5.700	0.1314	338	33.700	-16.700	0.1310		
115	11.400	5.600	0.1315	339	33.800	-16.800	0.1310		
116	11.500	5.500	0.1310	340	33.900	-16.900	0.1310		
117	11.600	5.400	0.1292	341	34.000	-17.000	0.1311		
			5.3900						



absdist(mm)	1st	2nd	3 rd
5.300	Run	Run	Run
5.200	Reading	Reading	Reading
5.100	Inches	Inches	Inches
5.000			
4.900			
4.800			
4.700	0.00060		
4.600	0.00120		
4.500	0.00160		
4.400	0.00130		
4.300	0.00085		
4.200	0.00050		
4.100	0.00045		
4.000	0.00035		
3.900	0.00045		
3.800	0.00040		
3.700	0.00040		
3.600	0.00035		
3.500	0.00035		
3.400	0.00035		
3.300	0.00030		
3.200	0.00030		
3.100	0.00030		
3.000	0.00025		
2.900	0.00020		
2.800	0.00020		
2.700	0.00020		
2.600	0.00015		
2.500	0.00015		
2.400	0.00015		
2.300	0.00010		
2.200	0.00010		
2.100	0.00010		
2.000	0.00010		
1.900	0.00010		
1.800	0.00010		
1.700	0.00010		
1.600	0.00005		
1.500	0.00005		
1.400	0.00005		
1.300	0.00000		
1.200	0.00000		
1.100	0.00000		
1.000	0.00005		
0.900	0.00000		
0.800	0.00000		
0.700	0.00000		
0.600	0.00000		
0.500	0.00000		
0.400	0.00000		
0.300	0.00000		
0.200	0.00000		
0.100	0.00000		
0.000	0.00000		
-0.100	0.00000		
-0.200	-0.00005		
-0.300	-0.00005		
-0.400	-0.00005		

-0.500	-0.00005		
-0.600	-0.00010		
-0.700	-0.00010		
-0.800	-0.00010		
-0.900	-0.00005		
-1.000	-0.00005		
-1.100	-0.00010		
-1.200	-0.00010		
-1.300	-0.00010		
-1.400	-0.00010		
-1.500	-0.00010		
-1.600	-0.00010		
-1.700	-0.00010		
-1.800	-0.00010		
-1.900	-0.00010		
-2.000	-0.00010		
-2.100	-0.00015		
-2.200	-0.00010		
-2.300	-0.00010		
-2.400	-0.00005		
-2.500	-0.00005		
-2.600	-0.00010		
-2.700	-0.00005		
-2.800	-0.00005		
-2.900	-0.00005		
-3.000	-0.00005		
-3.100	-0.00005		
-3.200	-0.00005		
-3.300	0.00000		
-3.400	-0.00005		
-3.500	0.00000		
-3.600	0.00000		
-3.700	0.00000		
-3.800	0.00000		
-3.900	0.00005		
-4.000	-0.00005		
-4.100	-0.00010		
-4.200	0.00000		
-4.300	0.00030		
-4.400	0.00065		
-4.500	0.00080		
-4.600	0.00085		
-4.700	0.00095		
-4.800	0.00105		
-4.900			
-5.000			
-5.100			
-5.200			
-5.300			

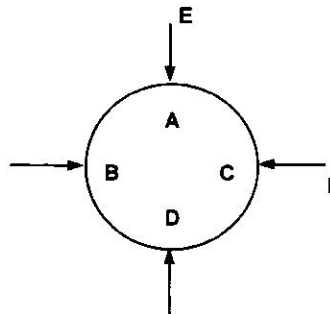
SHOT No. 470  
 LGG Moly Capsule Cap  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Mo

37

11/24/2010

Post polish  
**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.03010
A	0.03035
B	0.03035
B	0.03020
C	0.03035
C	0.03035
D	0.03045
D	0.03035



**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35350
E	0.35350
F	0.35350
F	0.35400
AVE	0.35363
Radius	0.1768

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.03045
MIN	0.0301
Range	0.00035
MEAN	0.03031
STDEV	0.000109381

**Statistic for perimeter**

N	4
MAX	0.35400
MIN	0.3535
Range	0.0005
MEAN	0.353625
STDEV	0.00025

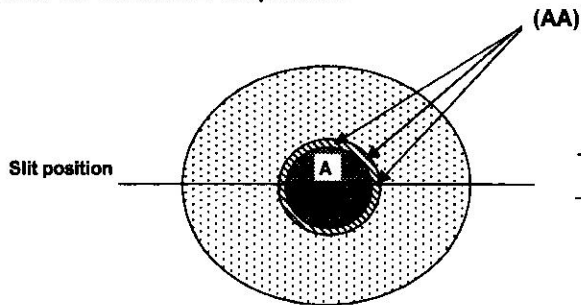
post-polish:

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.0303125	±	mm	
			0.00035			
			0.0488		cm³	
			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm³	
			10.1927		grams/cm³	

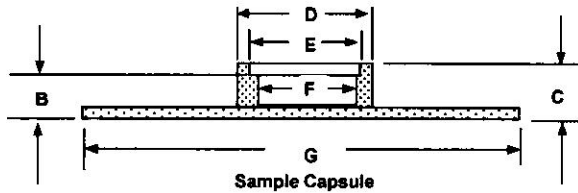
SHOT No.: 470  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: 37  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

11/18/2010

prepolish



Cap(see attached sheet)



**Before Sample Assembly**

**DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT**

Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree intervals starting at the top and moving clockwise around the entire circumference of the inner lip. (see example AA)

inside  
 A 0.04130  
 A 0.04145  
 A 0.04140  
 A 0.04135  
 Avg 0.04138

C 0.17180  
 C 0.17180  
 C 0.17185  
 C 0.17180  
 D 0.3960  
 D 0.3960

B point 1(top) 0.14240  
 B point 2 0.14210  
 B point 3 0.14295  
 B point 4 0.14295  
 B point 5 0.14285  
 B point 6 0.14250  
 B point 7 0.14240  
 B point 8 0.14215

**Statistics**

N 8  
 MAX 0.14295  
 MIN 0.14210  
 Range 0.00085  
 Average 0.14254

**DIGITAL CALIFER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT**

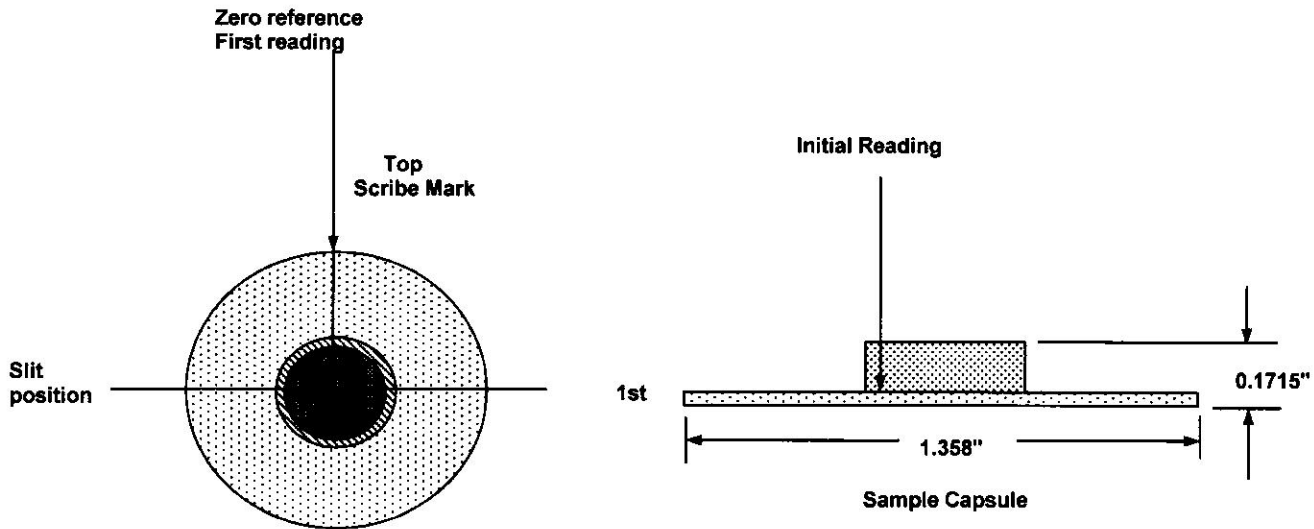
E 0.3535  
 E 0.3535  
 F 0.3140  
 F 0.3140

G 1.3590  
 G 1.3595  
 H 0.10116

MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640	10.1948
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640	10.1930
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640	10.1952
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:				±	mm	
				mm		
			10.1943	1.17E-03	cm <sup>3</sup>	
					grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	

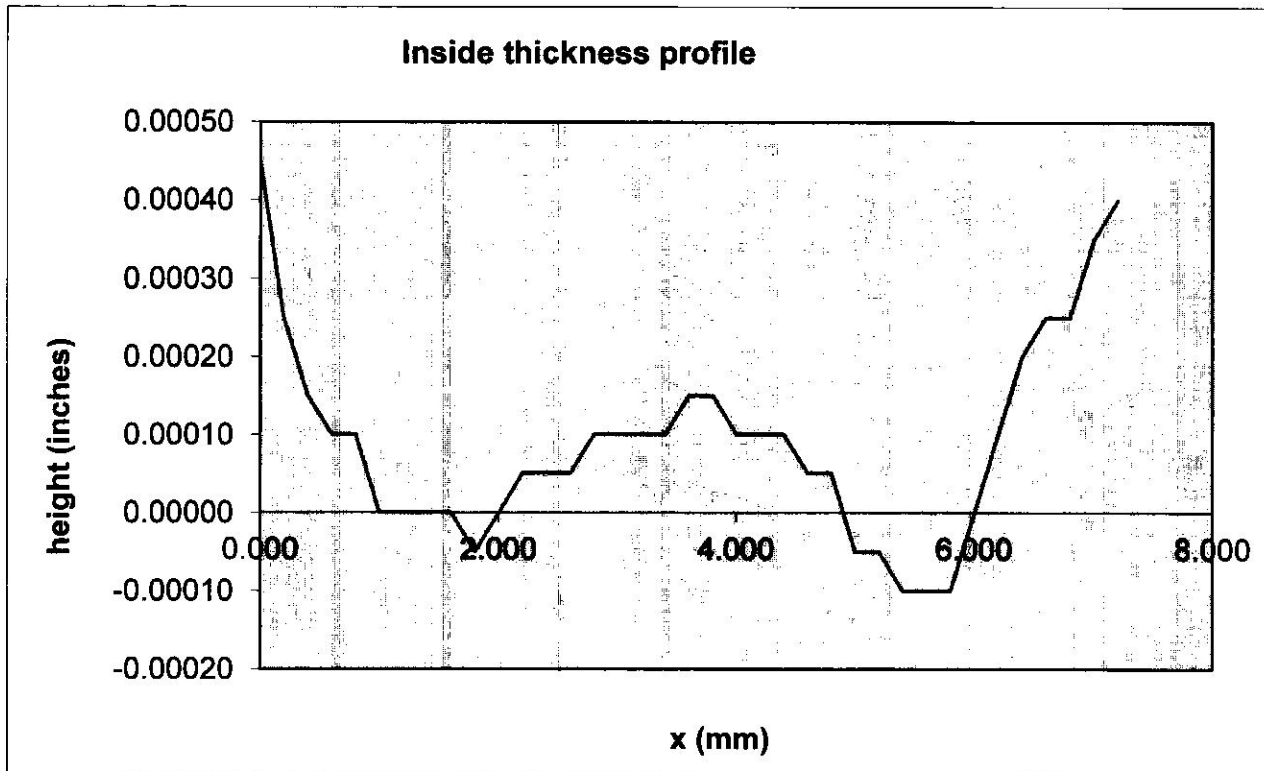
SAMPLE CAPSULE: 37  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

### INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER



Average thickness reading = 0.00009

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = **0.04265** Inches  
1.08331 mm

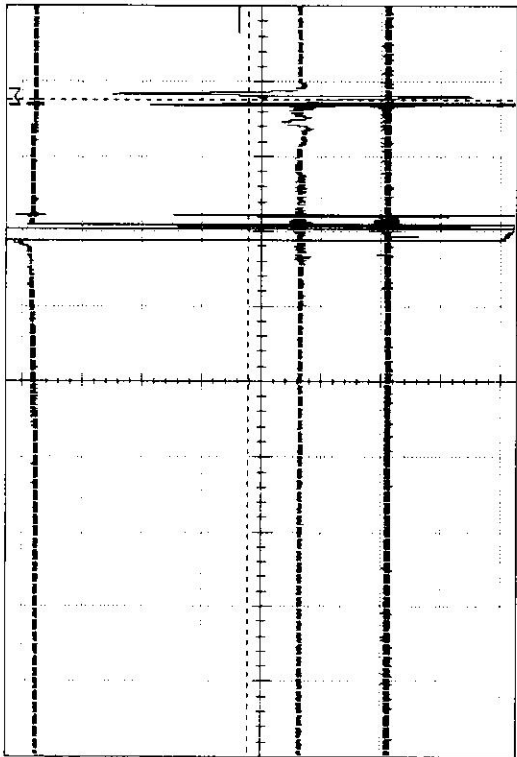


# **Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00045	3.6	south
2	0.200	0.00025	3.40	
3	0.400	0.00015	3.20	
4	0.600	0.00010	3.00	
5	0.800	0.00010	2.80	
6	1.000	0.00000	2.60	
7	1.200	0.00000	2.40	
8	1.400	0.00000	2.20	
9	1.600	0.00000	2.00	
10	1.800	-0.00005	1.80	
11	2.000	0.00000	1.60	
12	2.200	0.00005	1.40	
13	2.400	0.00005	1.20	
14	2.600	0.00005	1.00	
15	2.800	0.00010	0.80	
16	3.000	0.00010	0.60	
17	3.200	0.00010	0.40	
18	3.400	0.00010	0.20	
19	3.600	0.00015	0.00	
20	3.800	0.00015	-0.20	
21	4.000	0.00010	-0.40	
22	4.200	0.00010	-0.60	
23	4.400	0.00010	-0.80	
24	4.600	0.00005	-1.00	
25	4.800	0.00005	-1.20	
26	5.000	-0.00005	-1.40	
27	5.200	-0.00005	-1.60	
28	5.400	-0.00010	-1.80	
29	5.600	-0.00010	-2.00	
30	5.800	-0.00010	-2.20	
31	6.000	0.00000	-2.40	
32	6.200	0.00010	-2.60	
33	6.400	0.00020	-2.80	
34	6.600	0.00025	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00025	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00035	-3.40	
37	7.200	0.00040	-3.60	north

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PRINTED : CUR-28-2012:12:59:48  
 PROBUEP : CUS-28-2012:12:59:48



TR4M : 28-2012:12:36.40  
 CURSOR : 28-2012:12:36.40  
 CURSOR : 28-2012:12:36.40  
 CURSOR : 28-2012:12:36.40  
 CURSOR : 28-2012:12:36.40

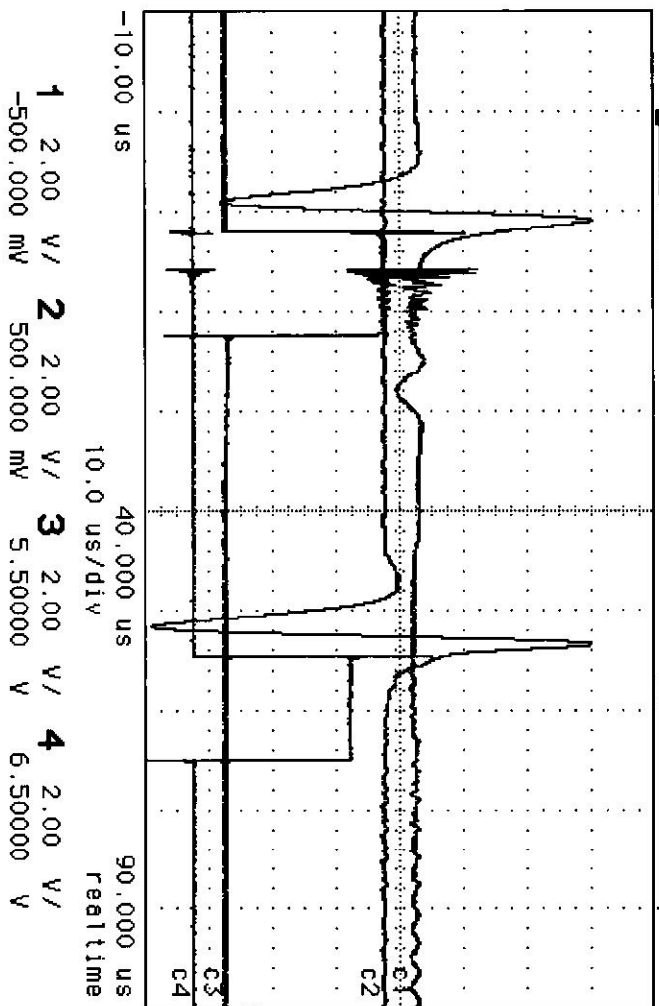
TR4M : 28-2012:12:36.40  
 CURSOR : 28-2012:12:36.40  
 CURSOR : 28-2012:12:36.40  
 CURSOR : 28-2012:12:36.40  
 CURSOR : 28-2012:12:36.40

hp 6 #1170

MARKER

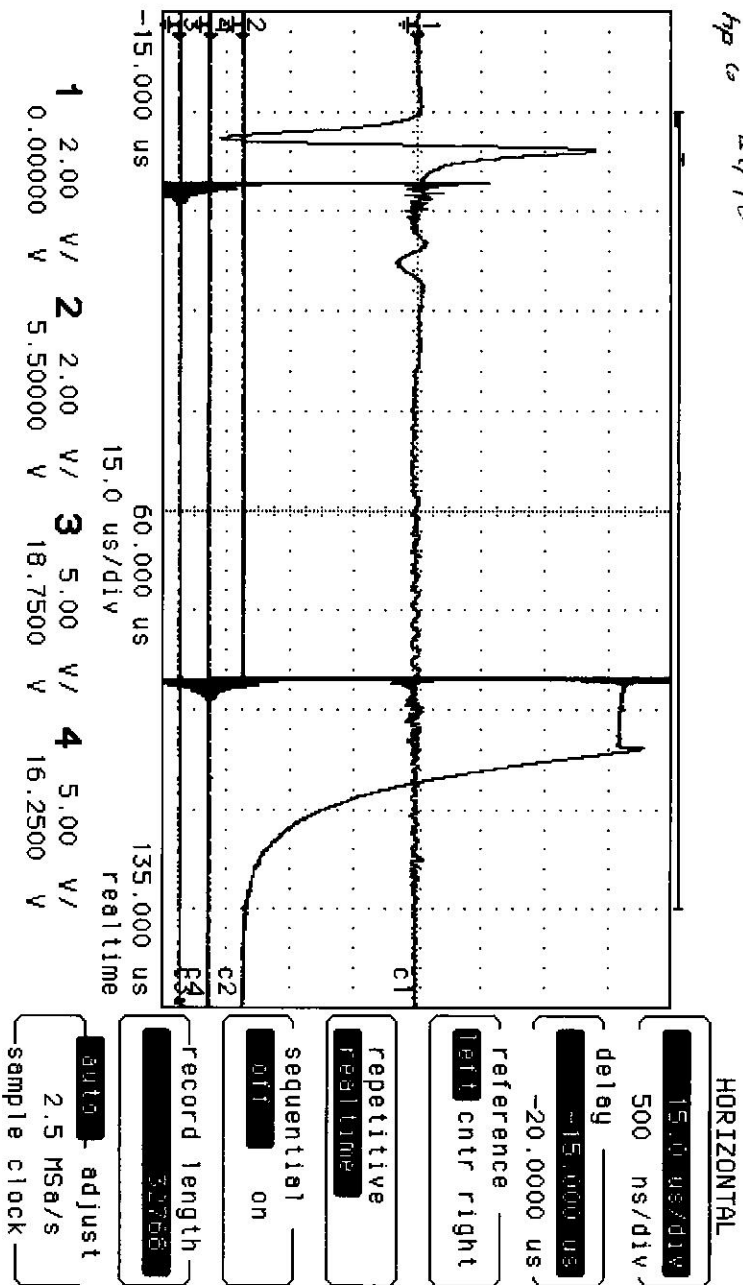
off on

Marker Mode  
manual  
Waveform

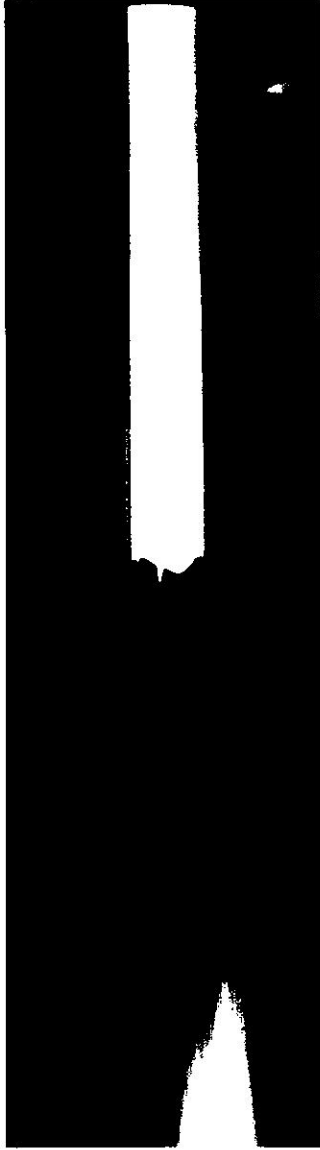


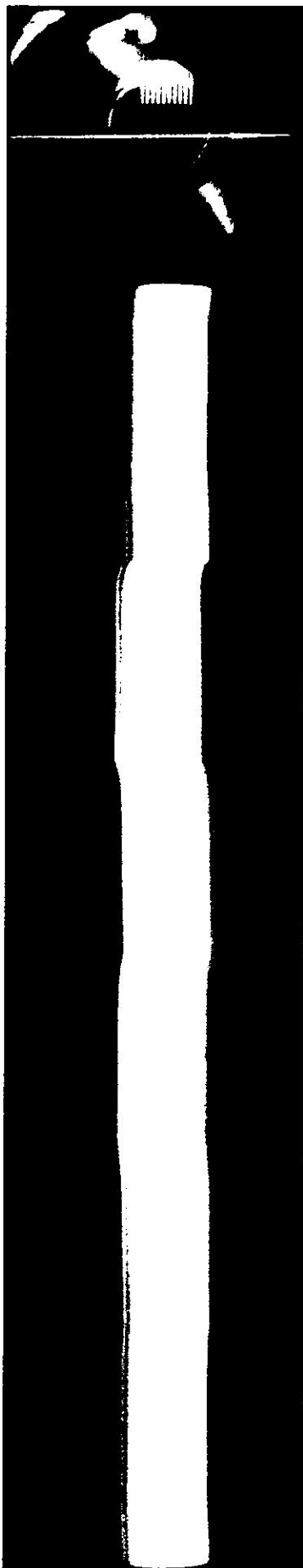


hp 6 #476



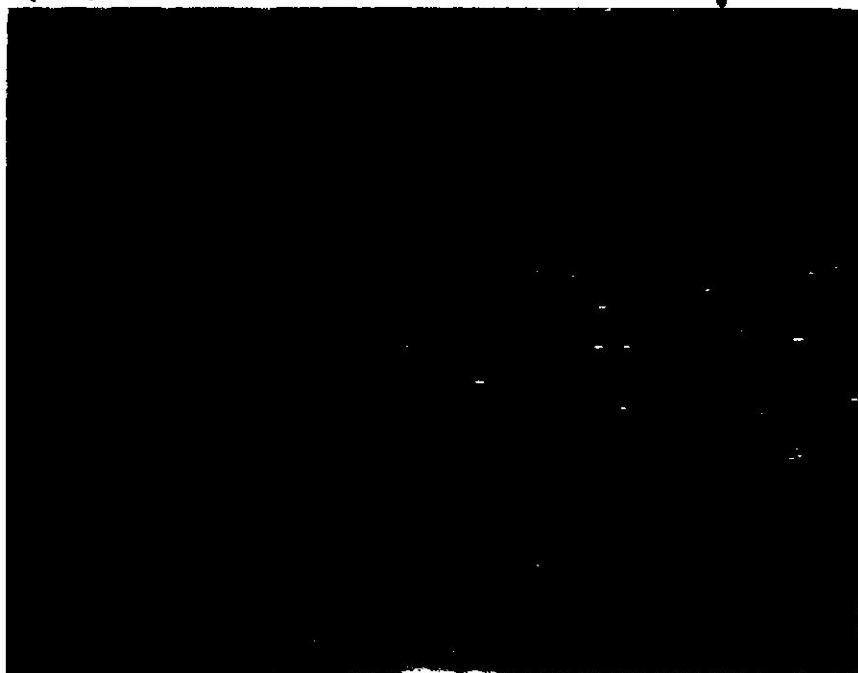
SLAT 476



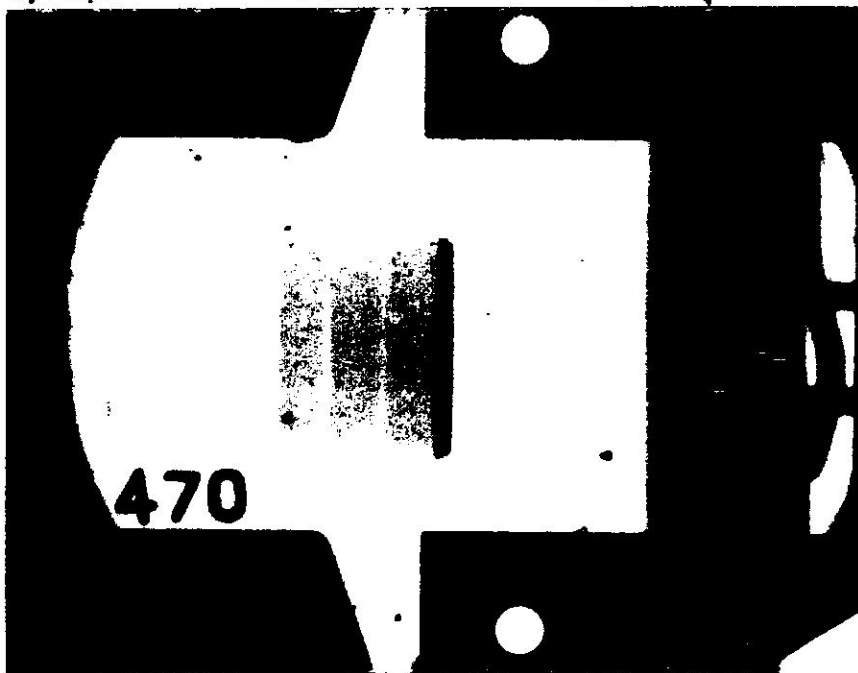


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8/28/2012 LGG shot #470 X-ray #1



8/28/2012 LGG shot #470 X-ray #2



# LIGHT GAS GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 471

Date 9/5/12

## Target:

Sample Material An-Hd (#33) Crystallographic orientation —  
Source Location UMICH - R. Lange Thickness: 1 — in.  
Type of Measurement Pre-heated EOS 1400°C 2. — in.  
Bulk Density — gm/cc Crystal Density — gm/cc  
±2 std. devs. — gm/cc ±2 std. devs. — gm/cc  
Total Shorting Pin Height — in. Driver Plate Thickness 0.0411 in.  
(shim to driver) Material Mo

## Projectile:

Weight 20.1235 gms. Length 0.908 in. Skirt Diameter 1.1130 in.  
Flyer Plate Material Mo (#5) Leading Edge Dia. 1.1007 in.  
Thickness 0.06021 in. Major Dia. 0.98438 in. Depth Inserted — in.  
Minor Dia. 0.9270 in. Pressure 150 psi  
Temp 21°C

## Barrel Dimensions:

Breech Diameter — in. Muzzle Diameter — in. Taper — in.  
Ellipticity @ projectile depth insertion point — in.

## Piston:

Weight 6.6 lb. Length 20.5 in. O-ring Groove Depth 0.110 in.  
Diameter: Front 3.496 in. Back 3.498 in.

## Pump Tube:

Pre-Fill Pressure — in. Hg Fill Pressure — psig.

## Powder Charge:

Main Charge 703 gms. Type IMR4350 Total Charge 715 gms.  
Primer Charge 12 gms. Type IMR4350

## Expected Velocity:

Projectile 5.70 km/sec Piston — km/sec

## Notes:

pyrex windows - heated to 1415°C  
(1401°C)

## L.G.G.

**Camera Streak Duration:** 1512 nsec      Timing calibration frequency: 147.89501 MHz

**Camera Writing Rate Dial Value:** 198

**Camera Slit Size:** 25  $\mu\text{m}$       Target to film magnification \_\_\_\_\_

**Film Type:** Flash X-ray: Polaroid Type 57

**Xenon Trigger:** Velocity Magnet #1

**Delays:**      Flash X-ray #1 2.059  $\mu\text{sec}$       Flash X-ray #2 64.014  $\mu\text{sec}$

Static Streak Photo \_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

### Petal Valve:

Grove Depth:      Total Thickness:

0.0553 in. min.      0.0938 in. min.

0.0548 in. max.      0.0940 in. max

Expected Burst Pressure 4 K psi

**Instrument Tank/Vacuum Pump Pressure:** 103/108  $\mu\text{m}$

<b>Distances:</b>	Muzzle to Flash X-ray Marker #1	<u>9.9</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #1 to Flash X-ray Marker #2	<u>35.32</u> cm
	Flash X-ray Marker #2 to Target	_____ cm
	Velocity Magnet #1 to #2	<u>20.34</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #1 to #2	<u>30.48</u> cm
	Piston Velocity Gauge #2 to #3	<u>30.48</u> cm

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #2:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

**Piston Velocity from Gauge #1 to #3:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec

**Projectile Velocity from UDC:** \_\_\_\_\_ m/sec

**Projectile Velocity from X-ray:** \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec



## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 1:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 2	<u>438</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 2:</u>	Piston Velocity Pin 1	Piston Velocity Pin 3	<u>879</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>35.1</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>61.085</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>67.158</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>6.077</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>61.072</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>35.07</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>5806.16</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>100.60</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>35.186</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.1414</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>37.2151</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<del>1.86875</del> <sup>96.60</sup> ns <del>88</del>
<u>HP6, 2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>65.1692</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>4.7991</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>65.8708</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<del>1.86875</del> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>69.570</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>69.785</u> $\mu$ sec



# SHOT SIMULATION

## COUNTER CONNECTIONS

	START SIGNAL	STOP SIGNAL	
<u>Counter 3:</u>	Velocity Magnet #1	Velocity Magnet #2	<u>35.400</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	<u>62.124</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 5:</u>	X-ray 1 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>67.756</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 6:</u>	X-ray 2 Delay Amp Mon. Out	UDC HV 2 Pulse Out	<u>5637</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>Counter 4:</u> (Backup)	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>62.113</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Display:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	Velocity Magnet 2	<u>35376</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>UDC Velocity:</u>			<u>5755.73</u> M/sec

## OSCILLOSCOPE CONNECTIONS

<u>HP5, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<del>468</del> <u>474</u> ns
<u>HP5, 2:</u>	Velocity magnet 2	<u>35.8460</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 3:</u>	TTL Start	<u>2.47960</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP5, 4:</u>	TTL Stop	<u>37.8348</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>468</u> ns
<u>HP6, 2:</u>	Xenon Lamp Trigger	<u>66.0904</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 3:</u>	X-ray 1 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>5.0986</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>HP6, 4:</u>	X-ray 2 Pulser Monitor Out	<u>67.21130</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 1:</u>	Velocity Magnet 1	<u>1.3885</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 2:</u>	Camera Cal. Sig.	<u>71.2595</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 3:</u>	Camera Trigger (UDC HV 1)	<u>70.583</u> $\mu$ sec
<u>GS7, 4:</u>	Camera Monitor Out	<u>70.7950</u> $\mu$ sec

## MAGNET DISTANCE

Shot No. **471** Expected Velocity: **5.70**



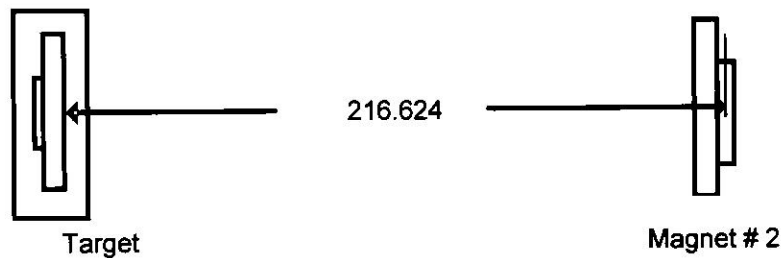
### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2

Mill Table Measurement = 8.016 inch

Distance Between Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2 = 203.606 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 1 TO MAGNET # 2 = 35.720  $\mu$ sec.

### DISTANCE BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET



#### Micrometer Measurement

First measurement = 8.402 inch

Second measurement = 8.405 inch

Average measurement = 8.404 inch

Average measurement = 213.449 mm

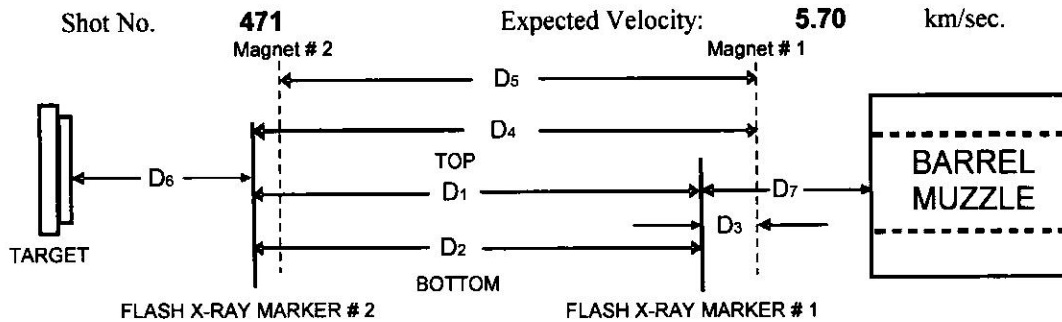
Center line of the thickness of Magnet # 2 = 3.175 mm

Distance Between Magnet # 2 to Target = 216.624 mm

TRAVEL TIME BETWEEN MAGNET # 2 TO TARGET = 38.004  $\mu$ sec.

Fudged Distance between Magnet 2 to Target = 202.954 mm

## TARGET MEASUREMENT



	D3, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1	D4, Magnet # 1 to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D5, Magnet # 1 to Magnet # 2	D6, Target to Flash X-Ray Marker # 2	D7, Muzzle to Flash X-Ray Marker # 1
Measure # 1, mm	30.00	383.15	203.56	8.375	99.0
Measure # 2, mm	30.00	383.15	203.66	8.377	99.0
Average, mm	30.00	383.15	203.61	8.376	99.0
Travel time, $\mu$ sec	5.26	67.22	35.72	1.47	17.37

### Top

D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.19 mm  
D1, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.24 mm  
Average: 353.22 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (TOP) : **61.97**  $\mu$ sec.

### Bottom

D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 1: 353.09 mm  
D2, Flash X-Ray fiducial distance 2: 353.06 mm  
Average: 353.08 mm

Average distance between D1 and D2: 353.145 mm

Time to travel from Flash X-Ray # 1 to Flash X-Ray # 2 (BOTTOM) : **61.94**  $\mu$ sec.

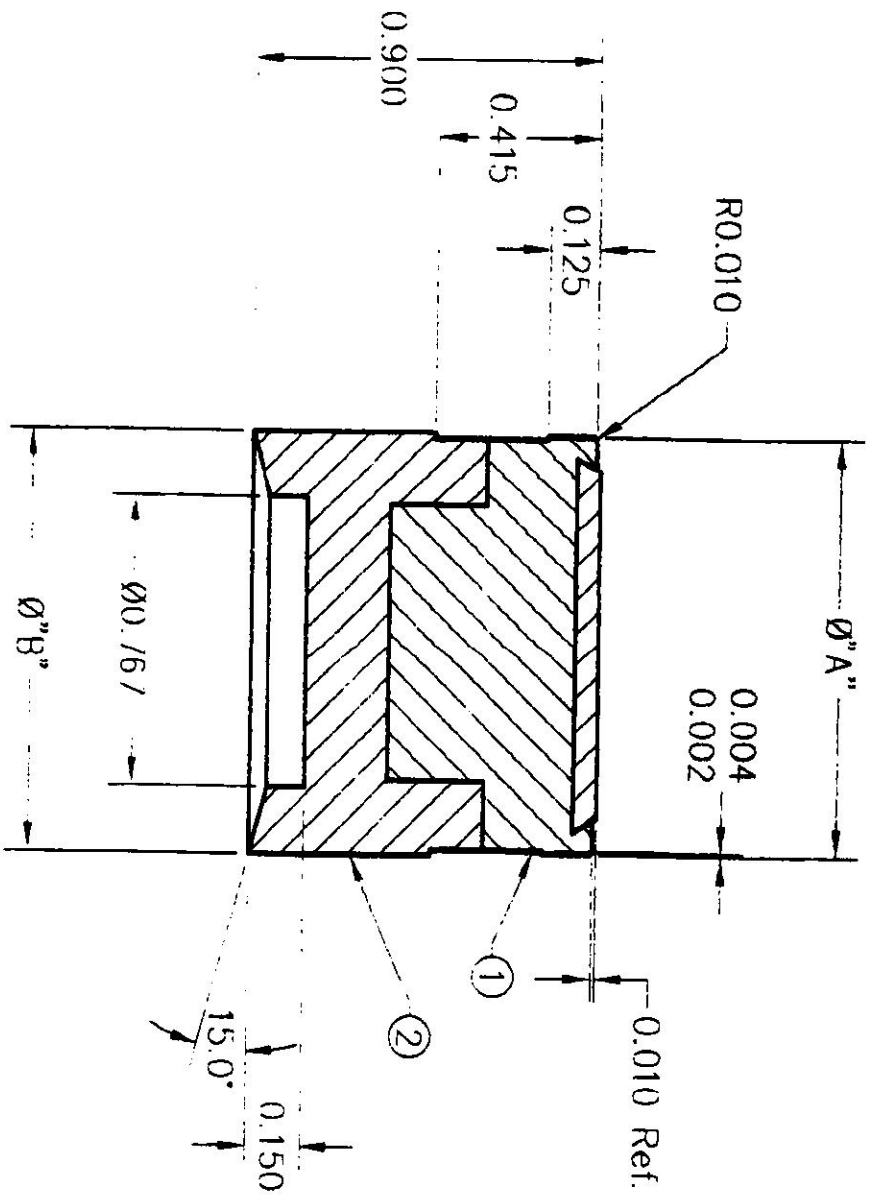
Flash X-Ray # 1 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **2.16**  $\mu$ sec.

Flash X-Ray # 2 Delay (from Magnet # 1) **64.57**  $\mu$ sec.

sheet values

2.059 ns

64.014 ns



Note: Super Glue & Press Fit 1 & 2

Mo# ~~4~~ 5  
20.1238 gms

SHOT#			
A	1.1007	1.1007	+0.0000 -0.0005
B	1.1130	1.1125	+0.0005 -0.0000

ITEM	NAME OF PART	DWG.	#REQ.
2	Gas Seal Blank	LGG-128	1
1	Sabot & Flyer Plate	LGG-157	1

REVISIONS			UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED TOLERANCES		DRAWN		DATE		NAME OF PART		CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY	
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED	DD	M. Long	ENGINEER	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE

PROJECTILE ASSY.  
for 28mm launch tube (GM)

FINISH	MATERIAL	SCALE	SHEET	DRAWING NUMBER
16	Zelux-M&HDP	2:1	2 of 2	A LGG-158

SHOT No. 471  
LGG Moly Capsule Cap  
SAMPLE MATERIAL:

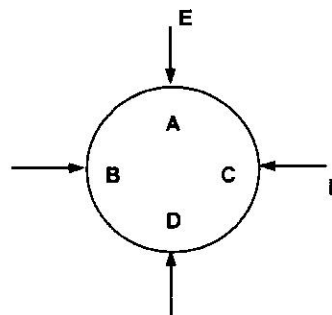
Mo

33

11/18/2010

Post polish  
**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.03010
A	0.03020
B	0.03030
B	0.03030
C	0.03035
C	0.03030
D	0.03025
D	0.03020



**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35350
E	0.35400
F	0.35350
F	0.35400
AVE	0.35375
Radius	0.1769

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.03035
MIN	0.0301
Range	0.00025
MEAN	0.03025
STDEV	8.01784E-05

**Statistic for perimeter**

N	4
MAX	0.35400
MIN	0.3535
Range	0.0005
MEAN	0.35375
STDEV	0.000288675

post-polish:

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.03025	±	mm	
			0.00025			
			0.0487		cm³	
			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm³	
			10.2065		grams/cm³	

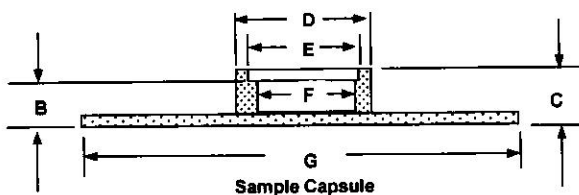
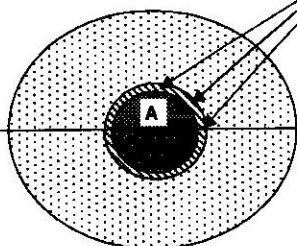
SHOT No.: 471  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: 33  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

11/18/2010

prepolish

(AA)

Slit position



Cap(see attached sheet)

#### Before Sample Assembly

#### DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree intervals starting at the top and moving clockwise around the entire circumference of the inner lip. (see example AA)

inside  
 A 0.04070  
 A 0.04095  
 A 0.04090  
 A 0.04090  
 Avg 0.04086

C 0.17195  
 C 0.17190  
 C 0.17185  
 C 0.17195  
 D 0.3955  
 D 0.3955

B point 1(top) 0.14155  
 B point 2 0.14155  
 B point 3 0.14155  
 B point 4 0.14150  
 B point 5 0.14150  
 B point 6 0.14155  
 B point 7 0.14160  
 B point 8 0.14160

#### DIGITAL CALIFER DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

E 0.3540  
 E 0.3535  
 F 0.3145  
 F 0.3140

G 1.3590  
 G 1.3595  
 H 0.10069

#### Statistics

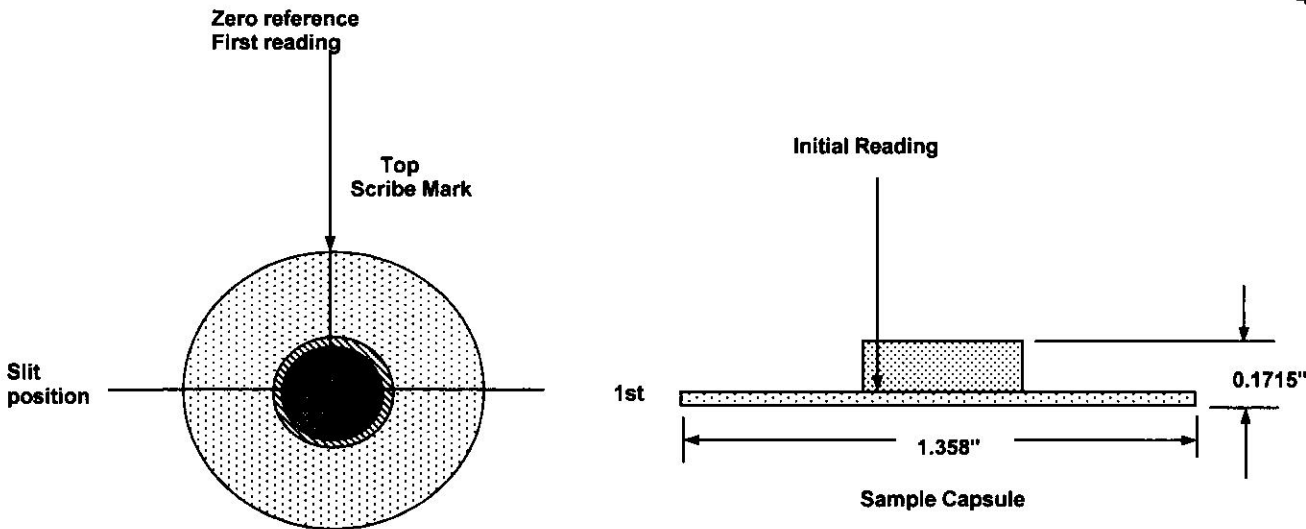
N 8  
 MAX 0.14160  
 MIN 0.14150  
 Range 0.00010  
 Average 0.14155

MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640	10.1948
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640	10.1930
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640	10.1952
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:				±	mm	
				mm		
			10.1943	1.17E-03	cm <sup>3</sup>	
					grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	

SAMPLE CAPSULE: 33  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

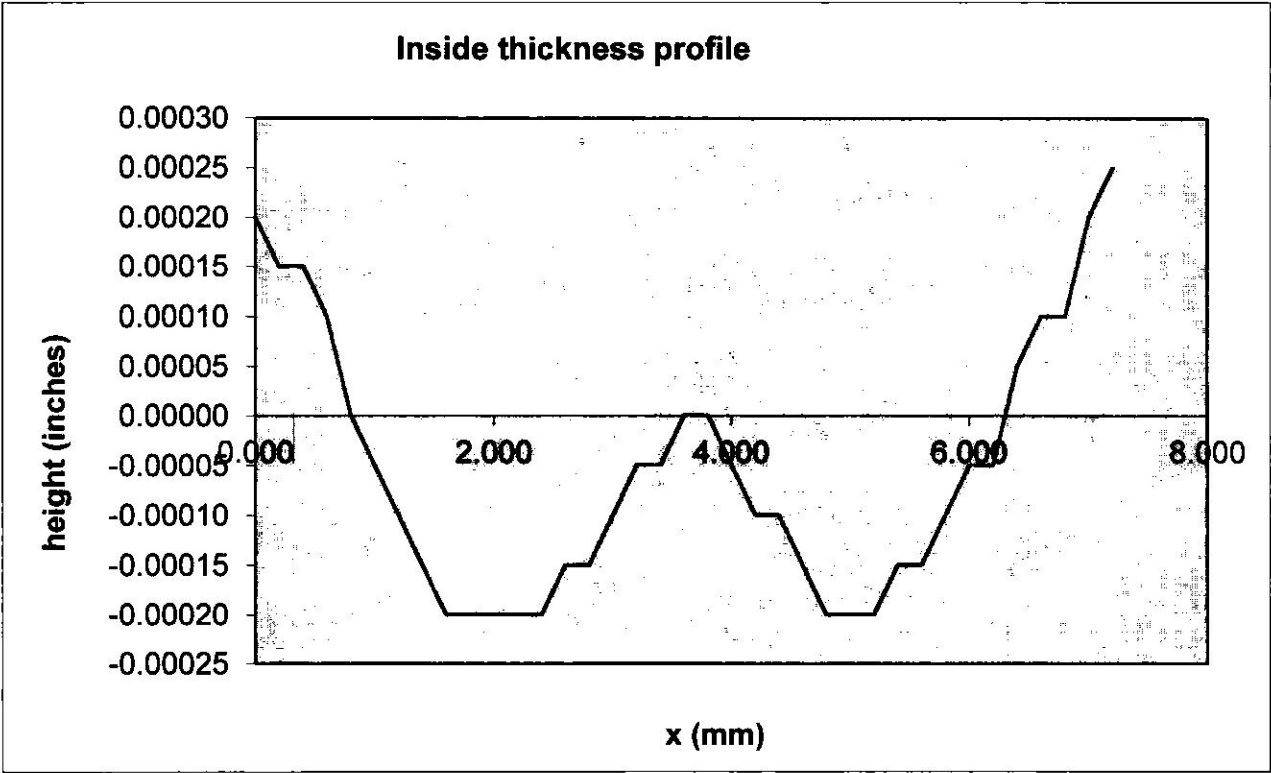
INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

4.61  
4.623



Average thickness reading = -0.00005

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = **0.04215 Inches**  
1.07061 mm



# **Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00020	3.6	south
2	0.200	0.00015	3.40	
3	0.400	0.00015	3.20	
4	0.600	0.00010	3.00	
5	0.800	0.00000	2.80	
6	1.000	-0.00005	2.60	
7	1.200	-0.00010	2.40	
8	1.400	-0.00015	2.20	
9	1.600	-0.00020	2.00	
10	1.800	-0.00020	1.80	
11	2.000	-0.00020	1.60	
12	2.200	-0.00020	1.40	
13	2.400	-0.00020	1.20	
14	2.600	-0.00015	1.00	
15	2.800	-0.00015	0.80	
16	3.000	-0.00010	0.60	
17	3.200	-0.00005	0.40	
18	3.400	-0.00005	0.20	
19	3.600	0.00000	0.00	
20	3.800	0.00000	-0.20	
21	4.000	-0.00005	-0.40	
22	4.200	-0.00010	-0.60	
23	4.400	-0.00010	-0.80	
24	4.600	-0.00015	-1.00	
25	4.800	-0.00020	-1.20	
26	5.000	-0.00020	-1.40	
27	5.200	-0.00020	-1.60	
28	5.400	-0.00015	-1.80	
29	5.600	-0.00015	-2.00	
30	5.800	-0.00010	-2.20	
31	6.000	-0.00005	-2.40	
32	6.200	-0.00005	-2.60	
33	6.400	0.00005	-2.80	
34	6.600	0.00010	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00010	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00020	-3.40	north
37	7.200	0.00025	-3.60	

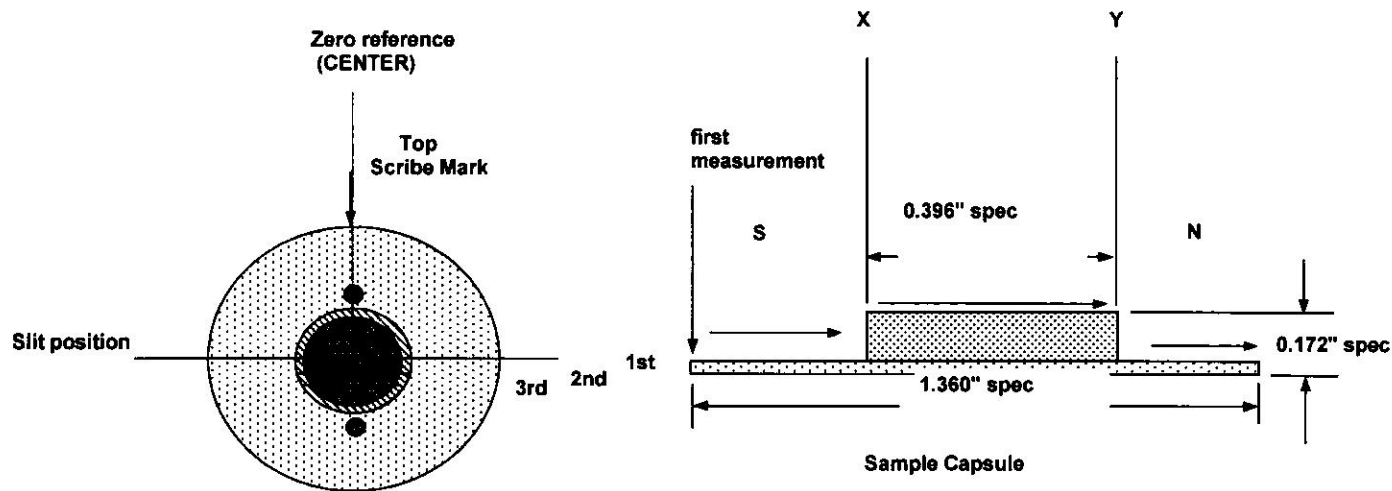


SHOT No. 471  
SAMPLE CAPSULE:  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: An-Hd

33 tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
direction of measurement

5.3675

THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)



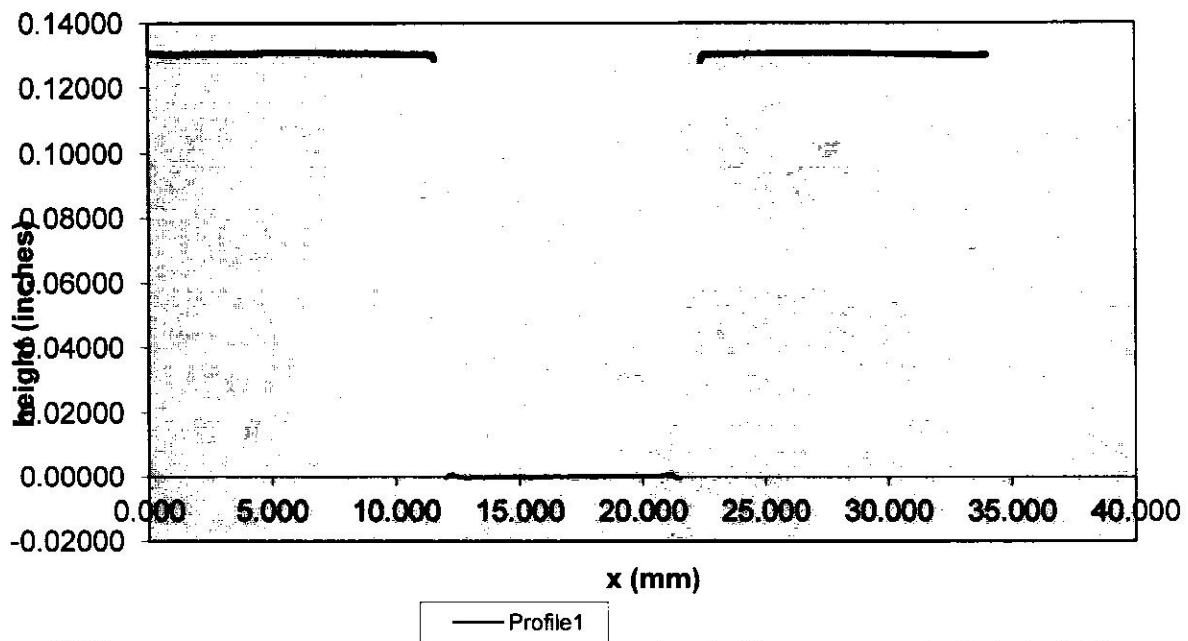
First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment  
1st Reading  
Average thickness reading = 0.00001

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = -0.1716 Inches  
-4.3574 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate = -0.0411 Inches  
-1.0451 mm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is = nm

Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is = nm



**1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	South (left side)	# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	North (right side)
1	0.000	17.000	0.1308	225	22.400	-5.400	0.1279
2	0.100	16.900	0.1306	226	22.500	-5.500	0.1302
3	0.200	16.800	0.1306	227	22.600	-5.600	0.1302
4	0.300	16.700	0.1306	228	22.700	-5.700	0.1302
5	0.400	16.600	0.1305	229	22.800	-5.800	0.1302
6	0.500	16.500	0.1304	230	22.900	-5.900	0.1302
7	0.600	16.400	0.1304	231	23.000	-6.000	0.1302
8	0.700	16.300	0.1304	232	23.100	-6.100	0.1302
9	0.800	16.200	0.1304	233	23.200	-6.200	0.1302
10	0.900	16.100	0.1304	234	23.300	-6.300	0.1302
11	1.000	16.000	0.1304	235	23.400	-6.400	0.1302
12	1.100	15.900	0.1304	236	23.500	-6.500	0.1302
13	1.200	15.800	0.1304	237	23.600	-6.600	0.1303
14	1.300	15.700	0.1304	238	23.700	-6.700	0.1303
15	1.400	15.600	0.1304	239	23.800	-6.800	0.1303
16	1.500	15.500	0.1304	240	23.900	-6.900	0.1303
17	1.600	15.400	0.1304	241	24.000	-7.000	0.1303
18	1.700	15.300	0.1304	242	24.100	-7.100	0.1303
19	1.800	15.200	0.1305	243	24.200	-7.200	0.1303
20	1.900	15.100	0.1305	244	24.300	-7.300	0.1303
21	2.000	15.000	0.1305	245	24.400	-7.400	0.1303
22	2.100	14.900	0.1305	246	24.500	-7.500	0.1303
23	2.200	14.800	0.1305	247	24.600	-7.600	0.1303
24	2.300	14.700	0.1305	248	24.700	-7.700	0.1304
25	2.400	14.600	0.1305	249	24.800	-7.800	0.1304
26	2.500	14.500	0.1305	250	24.900	-7.900	0.1304
27	2.600	14.400	0.1306	251	25.000	-8.000	0.1304
28	2.700	14.300	0.1306	252	25.100	-8.100	0.1304
29	2.800	14.200	0.1306	253	25.200	-8.200	0.1304
30	2.900	14.100	0.1306	254	25.300	-8.300	0.1304
31	3.000	14.000	0.1306	255	25.400	-8.400	0.1305
32	3.100	13.900	0.1306	256	25.500	-8.500	0.1304
33	3.200	13.800	0.1307	257	25.600	-8.600	0.1304
34	3.300	13.700	0.1307	258	25.700	-8.700	0.1305
35	3.400	13.600	0.1307	259	25.800	-8.800	0.1305
36	3.500	13.500	0.1307	260	25.900	-8.900	0.1305
37	3.600	13.400	0.1307	261	26.000	-9.000	0.1305
38	3.700	13.300	0.1307	262	26.100	-9.100	0.1305
39	3.800	13.200	0.1307	263	26.200	-9.200	0.1305
40	3.900	13.100	0.1307	264	26.300	-9.300	0.1305
41	4.000	13.000	0.1308	265	26.400	-9.400	0.1305
42	4.100	12.900	0.1308	266	26.500	-9.500	0.1305
43	4.200	12.800	0.1308	267	26.600	-9.600	0.1305
44	4.300	12.700	0.1308	268	26.700	-9.700	0.1305
45	4.400	12.600	0.1308	269	26.800	-9.800	0.1306
46	4.500	12.500	0.1308	270	26.900	-9.900	0.1305
47	4.600	12.400	0.1308	271	27.000	-10.000	0.1305
48	4.700	12.300	0.1308	272	27.100	-10.100	0.1305
49	4.800	12.200	0.1308	273	27.200	-10.200	0.1305
50	4.900	12.100	0.1308	274	27.300	-10.300	0.1305
51	5.000	12.000	0.1308	275	27.400	-10.400	0.1305
52	5.100	11.900	0.1308	276	27.500	-10.500	0.1305
53	5.200	11.800	0.1308	277	27.600	-10.600	0.1306
54	5.300	11.700	0.1308	278	27.700	-10.700	0.1305
55	5.400	11.600	0.1308	279	27.800	-10.800	0.1305
56	5.500	11.500	0.1309	280	27.900	-10.900	0.1306
57	5.600	11.400	0.1308	281	28.000	-11.000	0.1305
58	5.700	11.300	0.1308	282	28.100	-11.100	0.1305
59	5.800	11.200	0.1309	283	28.200	-11.200	0.1305

60	5.900	11.100	0.1309	284	28.300	-11.300	0.1305
61	6.000	11.000	0.1309	285	28.400	-11.400	0.1305
62	6.100	10.900	0.1309	286	28.500	-11.500	0.1305
63	6.200	10.800	0.1309	287	28.600	-11.600	0.1305
64	6.300	10.700	0.1309	288	28.700	-11.700	0.1305
65	6.400	10.600	0.1309	289	28.800	-11.800	0.1305
66	6.500	10.500	0.1309	290	28.900	-11.900	0.1304
67	6.600	10.400	0.1309	291	29.000	-12.000	0.1305
68	6.700	10.300	0.1309	292	29.100	-12.100	0.1304
69	6.800	10.200	0.1309	293	29.200	-12.200	0.1305
70	6.900	10.100	0.1309	294	29.300	-12.300	0.1305
71	7.000	10.000	0.1308	295	29.400	-12.400	0.1304
72	7.100	9.900	0.1308	296	29.500	-12.500	0.1304
73	7.200	9.800	0.1308	297	29.600	-12.600	0.1304
74	7.300	9.700	0.1308	298	29.700	-12.700	0.1304
75	7.400	9.600	0.1308	299	29.800	-12.800	0.1304
76	7.500	9.500	0.1308	300	29.900	-12.900	0.1304
77	7.600	9.400	0.1308	301	30.000	-13.000	0.1303
78	7.700	9.300	0.1308	302	30.100	-13.100	0.1303
79	7.800	9.200	0.1308	303	30.200	-13.200	0.1303
80	7.900	9.100	0.1307	304	30.300	-13.300	0.1303
81	8.000	9.000	0.1307	305	30.400	-13.400	0.1303
82	8.100	8.900	0.1307	306	30.500	-13.500	0.1302
83	8.200	8.800	0.1307	307	30.600	-13.600	0.1302
84	8.300	8.700	0.1307	308	30.700	-13.700	0.1302
85	8.400	8.600	0.1306	309	30.800	-13.800	0.1302
86	8.500	8.500	0.1307	310	30.900	-13.900	0.1302
87	8.600	8.400	0.1307	311	31.000	-14.000	0.1302
88	8.700	8.300	0.1306	312	31.100	-14.100	0.1301
89	8.800	8.200	0.1306	313	31.200	-14.200	0.1301
90	8.900	8.100	0.1306	314	31.300	-14.300	0.1301
91	9.000	8.000	0.1306	315	31.400	-14.400	0.1301
92	9.100	7.900	0.1306	316	31.500	-14.500	0.1301
93	9.200	7.800	0.1306	317	31.600	-14.600	0.1300
94	9.300	7.700	0.1305	318	31.700	-14.700	0.1301
95	9.400	7.600	0.1305	319	31.800	-14.800	0.1300
96	9.500	7.500	0.1305	320	31.900	-14.900	0.1300
97	9.600	7.400	0.1305	321	32.000	-15.000	0.1300
98	9.700	7.300	0.1305	322	32.100	-15.100	0.1300
99	9.800	7.200	0.1305	323	32.200	-15.200	0.1300
100	9.900	7.100	0.1305	324	32.300	-15.300	0.1300
101	10.000	7.000	0.1305	325	32.400	-15.400	0.1299
102	10.100	6.900	0.1304	326	32.500	-15.500	0.1299
103	10.200	6.800	0.1304	327	32.600	-15.600	0.1299
104	10.300	6.700	0.1304	328	32.700	-15.700	0.1299
105	10.400	6.600	0.1304	329	32.800	-15.800	0.1299
106	10.500	6.500	0.1304	330	32.900	-15.900	0.1299
107	10.600	6.400	0.1303	331	33.000	-16.000	0.1299
108	10.700	6.300	0.1303	332	33.100	-16.100	0.1299
109	10.800	6.200	0.1303	333	33.200	-16.200	0.1298
110	10.900	6.100	0.1303	334	33.300	-16.300	0.1299
111	11.000	6.000	0.1303	335	33.400	-16.400	0.1298
112	11.100	5.900	0.1303	336	33.500	-16.500	0.1298
113	11.200	5.800	0.1303	337	33.600	-16.600	0.1298
114	11.300	5.700	0.1303	338	33.700	-16.700	0.1299
115	11.400	5.600	0.1303	339	33.800	-16.800	0.1299
116	11.500	5.500	0.1303	340	33.900	-16.900	0.1299
117	11.600	5.400	0.1288	341	34.000	-17.000	0.1300

# reading	dist(mm)	absdist(mm)	1st	2nd	3 rd
118	11.700	5.300	Run	Run	Run
119	11.800	5.200	Reading	Reading	Reading
120	11.900	5.100	Inches	Inches	Inches
121	12.000	5.000			
122	12.100	4.900			
123	12.200	4.800			
124	12.300	4.700	-0.00020		
125	12.400	4.600	0.00020		
126	12.500	4.500	0.00055		
127	12.600	4.400	0.00080		
128	12.700	4.300	0.00030		
129	12.800	4.200	0.00000		
130	12.900	4.100	-0.00015		
131	13.000	4.000	-0.00020		
132	13.100	3.900	-0.00020		
133	13.200	3.800	-0.00020		
134	13.300	3.700	-0.00020		
135	13.400	3.600	-0.00015		
136	13.500	3.500	-0.00020		
137	13.600	3.400	-0.00020		
138	13.700	3.300	-0.00020		
139	13.800	3.200	-0.00020		
140	13.900	3.100	-0.00020		
141	14.000	3.000	-0.00015		
142	14.100	2.900	-0.00010		
143	14.200	2.800	-0.00010		
144	14.300	2.700	-0.00015		
145	14.400	2.600	-0.00015		
146	14.500	2.500	-0.00015		
147	14.600	2.400	-0.00010		
148	14.700	2.300	-0.00010		
149	14.800	2.200	-0.00015		
150	14.900	2.100	-0.00010		
151	15.000	2.000	-0.00010		
152	15.100	1.900	-0.00010		
153	15.200	1.800	-0.00010		
154	15.300	1.700	-0.00005		
155	15.400	1.600	-0.00010		
156	15.500	1.500	-0.00010		
157	15.600	1.400	-0.00010		
158	15.700	1.300	-0.00010		
159	15.800	1.200	-0.00005		
160	15.900	1.100	-0.00005		
161	16.000	1.000	-0.00005		
162	16.100	0.900	-0.00005		
163	16.200	0.800	-0.00005		
164	16.300	0.700	0.00000		
165	16.400	0.600	-0.00005		
166	16.500	0.500	0.00000		
167	16.600	0.400	0.00000		
168	16.700	0.300	0.00005		
169	16.800	0.200	0.00005		
170	16.900	0.100	0.00005		
171	17.000	0.000	0.00000		
172	17.100	-0.100	0.00000		
173	17.200	-0.200	0.00000		
174	17.300	-0.300	0.00000		
175	17.400	-0.400	0.00005		
176	17.500	-0.500	0.00005		

177	17.600	-0.600	0.00005		
178	17.700	-0.700	0.00005		
179	17.800	-0.800	0.00005		
180	17.900	-0.900	0.00005		
181	18.000	-1.000	0.00005		
182	18.100	-1.100	0.00005		
183	18.200	-1.200	0.00005		
184	18.300	-1.300	0.00005		
185	18.400	-1.400	0.00000		
186	18.500	-1.500	0.00000		
187	18.600	-1.600	0.00005		
188	18.700	-1.700	0.00005		
189	18.800	-1.800	0.00005		
190	18.900	-1.900	0.00005		
191	19.000	-2.000	0.00005		
192	19.100	-2.100	0.00005		
193	19.200	-2.200	0.00005		
194	19.300	-2.300	0.00005		
195	19.400	-2.400	0.00005		
196	19.500	-2.500	0.00005		
197	19.600	-2.600	0.00005		
198	19.700	-2.700	0.00005		
199	19.800	-2.800	0.00005		
200	19.900	-2.900	0.00005		
201	20.000	-3.000	0.00005		
202	20.100	-3.100	0.00005		
203	20.200	-3.200	0.00005		
204	20.300	-3.300	0.00005		
205	20.400	-3.400	0.00005		
206	20.500	-3.500	0.00005		
207	20.600	-3.600	0.00010		
208	20.700	-3.700	0.00010		
209	20.800	-3.800	0.00010		
210	20.900	-3.900	0.00010		
211	21.000	-4.000	0.00010		
212	21.100	-4.100	0.00015		
213	21.200	-4.200	0.00025		
214	21.300	-4.300	0.00065		
215	21.400	-4.400	0.00095		
216	21.500	-4.500	0.00055		
217	21.600	-4.600	-0.00020		
218	21.700	-4.700	-0.00045		
219	21.800	-4.800	-0.00055		
220	21.900	-4.900			
221	22.000	-5.000			
222	22.100	-5.100			
223	22.200	-5.200			
224	22.300	-5.300			

SHOT No. **471**  
 FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: **Mo 5**

7/5/2012

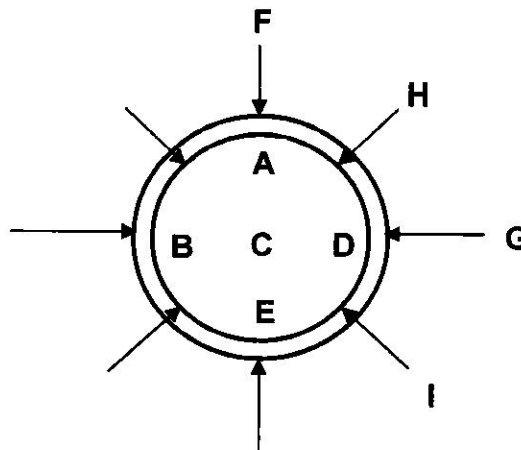
Measurement done by: Emma

**DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT**

A	0.06015
A	0.06030
B	0.06030
B	0.06025
C	0.06030
C	0.06030
D	0.06020
D	0.06015
E	0.06005
E	0.06010

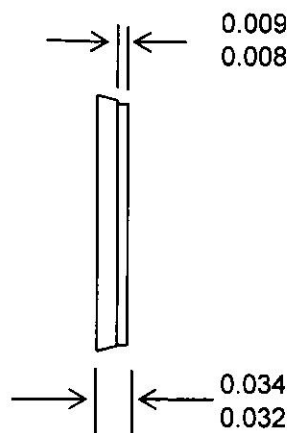
**DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT**

F	0.98450
F	0.98450
G	0.98450
G	0.98400
H	0.92700
H	0.92700
I	0.92700
I	0.92700



**Statistic for thickness**

N	10
MAX	0.06030
MIN	0.06005
Range	0.00025
MEAN	0.06021
	1.529334 mm
STDEV	9.36898E-05



**Statistic for Diameter (F-G)**

N	4
MAX	0.98450
MIN	0.98400
Range	0.00050
MEAN	0.9843750 inch
	25.0031250 mm
STDEV	0.00025

**Statistic for Diameter (H-I)**

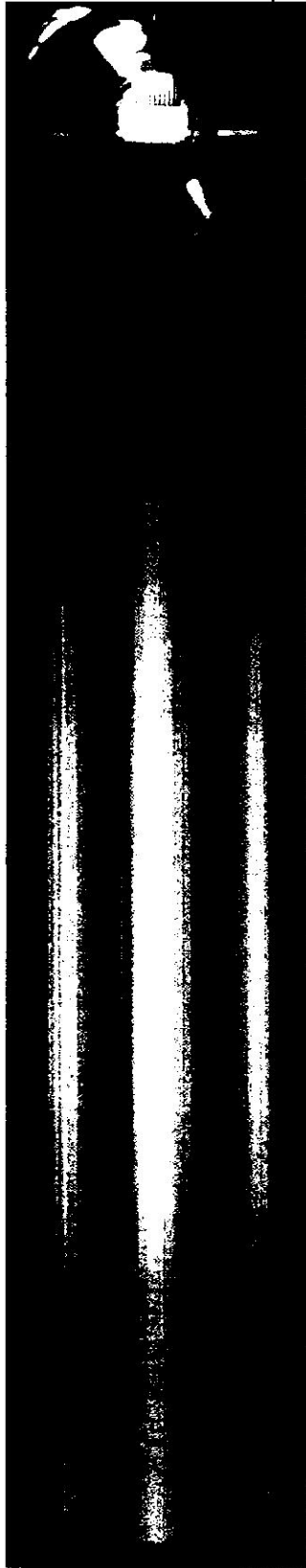
N	4
MAX	0.92700
MIN	0.92700
Range	0.00000
MEAN	0.927 inch
	23.5458 mm
STDEV	0

	Sample in Air	Crystal Density	
1	7.13054	10.22	
2	7.13065	10.22	
3	7.13098	10.21	

Density measurement calculated on the Mettler Toledo XS250 Balance

THICKNESS	0.06021	±	in
FLATNESS:	0.00025	in.	
VOLUME:			cm <sup>3</sup>
CRYSTAL DENSITY:	10.2150		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
BULK DENSITY:	#DIV/0!		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____			
MEASUREMENT CHECKED B Emma 7/5/2012			

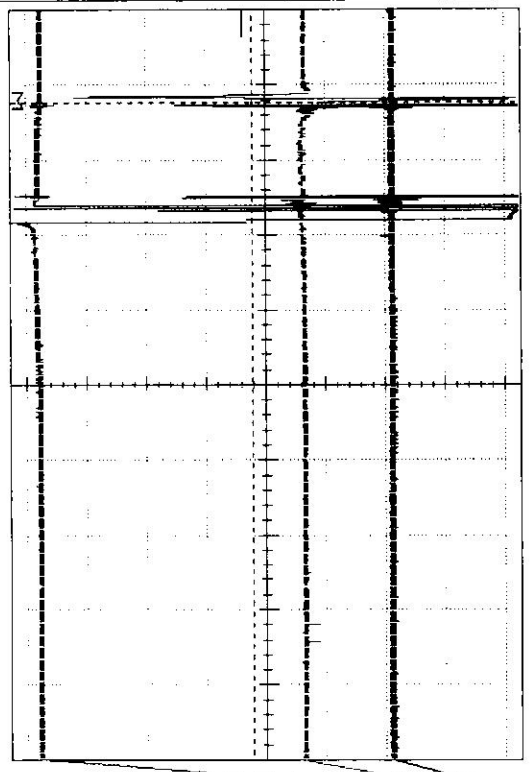
471





057 471

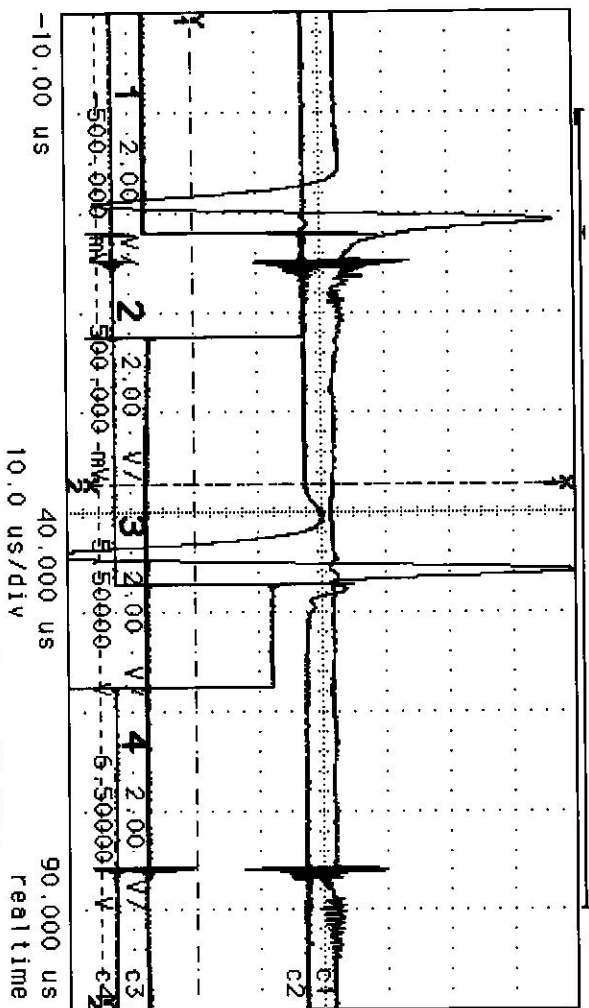
PRINTED : 01-01-2015 05:30 S/N: 84900024



TR4M : 1.90V/850µs  
 CURSOR : TRC1 +1.467V/500µs  
 CURSOR : TRC3 +0.66V/780µs  
 CURSOR : TRC4 +0.96V/780µs

TR4M : 1.90V/850µs  
 CURSOR : TRC1 +1.467V/500µs  
 CURSOR : TRC3 +0.66V/780µs  
 CURSOR : TRC4 +0.96V/780µs

hp 5 471



y2(2) -6.50000 V  
 y1(4) 2.50000 V  
 delta y -9.00000 V  
 x2(2) 37.2250 us  
 x1(4) 37.2151 us  
 delta x 9.896 ns  
 1/delta x 101.050 MHz

VERTICAL

1 2 3 4

off on

2.00 V/div  
position

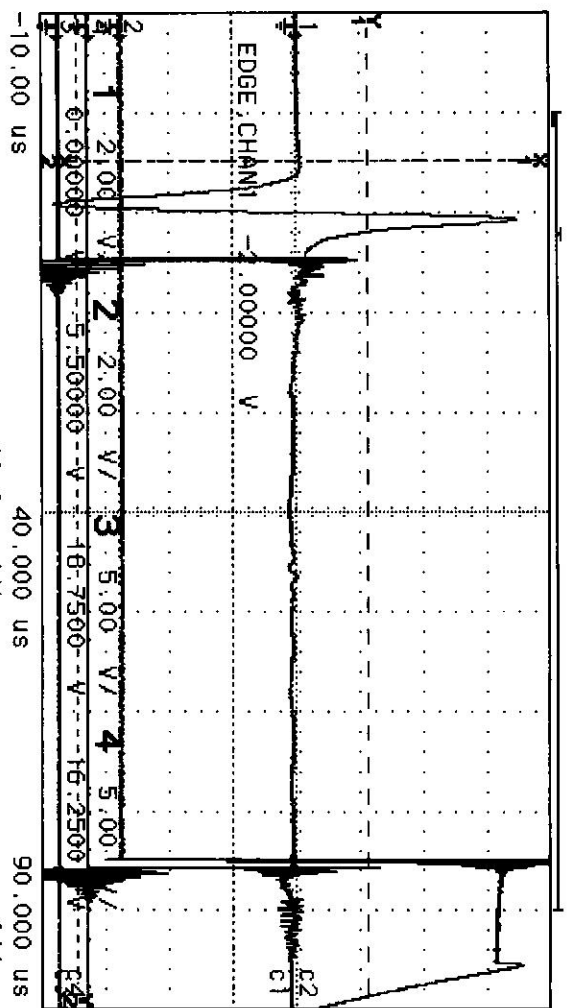
5.50000 V  
5.50000 V

dc ac  
BM 11m LF rej

1 Hz 500 DC

more preset  
probe

hp 6 471



y2( 3 ) 1.50000 V x2( 3 ) 4.80500 us  
y1( 3 ) 24.3750 V x1( 3 ) 4.79910 us  
delta y -22.8750 V delta x 5.900 ns  
1/delta x 169.501 MHz

EDGE TRIGGER

triggered auto

edge patl state  
delay tv glitch

source Channel 1

adjust-center  
level-2.00000 V

5 7

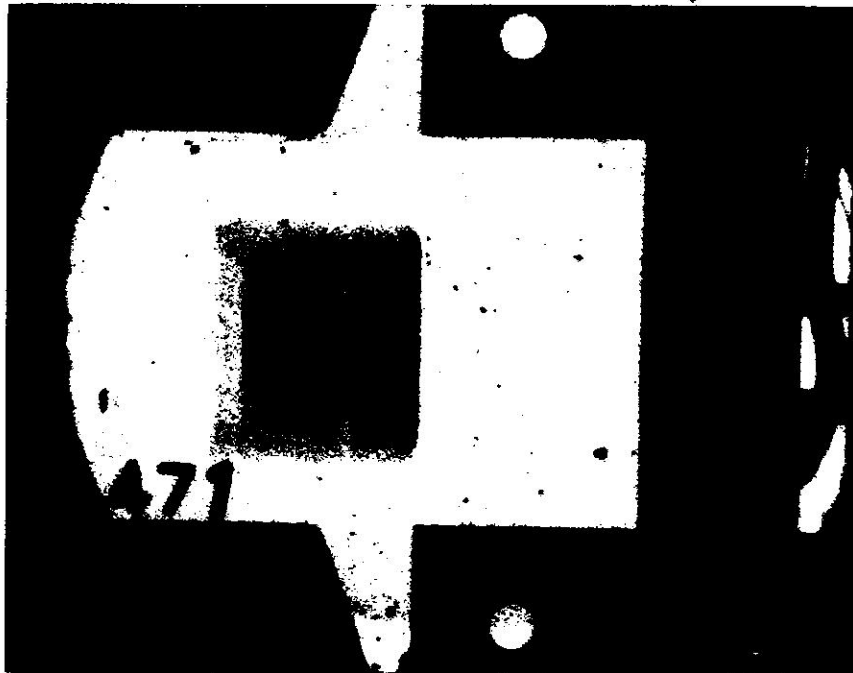
noise rej off  
coupling dc

holdoff  
time 40.000 ns

9/5/2012 LGG shot #471 X-ray #1



9/5/2012 LGG shot #471 X-ray #2



471 An. 141



# 40 mm GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 1068

Date 8-9-11

## Target:

Sample Material: Molten Hedenbergite (UMICH)

Type of Measurement: Pre-heated EOS 1400°C

Expected Velocity: 2.00 km/sec.

## Projectile:

Flyer Material: Mo (#2) Thickness: 2.557 mm 0.1007 in. Weight: 20.4176 gms.

Projectile Material: LEXAN Length: 2.500 in. Dia: 1.5615/1.566 in.

Weight: 97.6924 gms. Corrected Weight: 93.6924 gms. (-4gm)

## Powder Charge:

Primer Type (to be inserted into 30/06 shell): CCI Large Rifle

Primer Powder Weight: 3.0 gms. Powder Type: Hercules 2400

Main Charge Weight: 262.34 gms. Powder Type: 1MR4350 C/M: 2.80

## Laser Distances:

Beam I to Muzzle: 68.35/68.48 68.415 cm.

Beam II to Muzzle: 43.1 cm.

Beam III to Muzzle: 1.95 cm.

Beam III to Target: 47.2403 mm.

Co-axial Pin Height: — in.

Shim Thickness: — in.

Total Height: — cm.

Corrected III to Target Distance: X cm.

## Estimated Times:

Beam I to II: 126.6 μsec.

Beam II to III: 225.25 μsec.

Beam III to Target: 23.62 μsec.

## Actual Beam Distances:

Beam I to II: 0.2532 m.

Beam II to III: 0.4505 m.

Beam III to Target: 0.04724 cm.

## Delays:

Xenon Lamp Delay: -6.127 μsec.   
 → sheet gives -4627ns but 6.13 looks good

X-ray 1 to 2 Interval: 16.149 μsec.

Lamp Triggered by Laser No.: 3

Camera dial 684 for 5000 μs streak  
Cal freq. 17.9 MHz - 559.4 ns/cycle

## Notes:

Used -6.13 Xenon lamp delay

Pulse generator for 559.4 ns/cycle Cal signal

1400°C @ temp ~ 6 min

# 40 mm GUN

## Recorded Data:

Backup Counter X-ray Interval: 17.474  $\mu\text{sec}$ .  
 UDC 228.15  $\mu\text{sec}$   
 Counter 6 X-ray interval 16.991  $\mu\text{sec}$ .  
 Tank/Pump Pressure: 120/110  $\mu\text{m}$ .

HP5-1 <u>128.1920</u> $\mu\text{sec}$	HP6-1 <u>30.80 ns</u> $\mu\text{sec}^*$	GS7-1 <u>12.36450</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
HP5-2 <u>128.1400</u> $\mu\text{sec}$	HP6-2 <u>17.8058</u> $\mu\text{sec}$	GS7-2 <u>12.23050</u> $\mu\text{sec}^*$
HP5-3 <u>4.000 ns</u> $\mu\text{sec}^*$	HP6-3 <u>21.68440</u> $\mu\text{sec}$ <sup><math>\sim 29.6000</math></sup>	GS7-3 <u>215.7545</u> $\mu\text{sec}$
HP5-4 <u>228.1080</u> $\mu\text{sec}$	HP6-4 <u>22.920</u> $\mu\text{sec}$	GS7-4 <u>215.7625</u> $\mu\text{sec}$

## Measured Shot Velocities:

Velocity, X-ray: \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec.

Backup Velocity, X-ray : 1974.98 km/s  
 UDC : 1974.6 km/sec

SETUP: SHOT for scopes

HP5 **RIGHT!**

trig Ch3 laser 2 4V TTL -- jog in sig  $\sim 2.5V$

Ch1 laser1 analog -- downgoing 150mV

Ch2 laser 1 TTL, 4V -- level 2.5V+

Ch4 laser 3 4V TTL -- jog in sig  $\sim 2.5V$

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 352  $\mu\text{s}$

Set time 655  $\mu\text{s}$  ( 1  $\mu\text{s}$  ns/div)

Delay from trig -170  $\mu\text{s}$  **Med -126**  
-200

HP6 **LEFT!**

trig : Ch1 50V+ - second hump (above 30V for 30ns) -lvl 10V+

Ch2 50V+ - second hump (above 30V for 30ns)

Ch3 cam monitor -- -1.75V 500mV/

Ch4 photodiode -- 200  $\mu\text{V/div}$

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 23.5  $\mu\text{s}$

Set time 65  $\mu\text{s}$  ( 100 ns/div)

Delay from trig -80  $\mu\text{s}$  **Med 0**

GS7

trig : Ch2 laser 2 TTL -- 4V+

Ch1 laser 2 analog -- -150mV

Ch3 laser 3 analog -- -150mV

Ch4 laser 3 TTL -4V+

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 225  $\mu\text{s}$

Set time 500  $\mu\text{s}$  ( — ns/div) **M: 50  $\mu\text{s}$**

Delay from trig —  $\mu\text{s}$  **11% 220**

## 40 mm GUN SIM

### Recorded Data:

Backup Counter X-ray Interval: 15.836  $\mu\text{sec}$ .  
UDC 224.34  $\mu\text{sec}$   
Counter 6 X-ray interval 15.336  $\mu\text{sec}$

HP5-1 -2.2  $\mu\text{sec}$   
HP5-2 \_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\text{sec}$   
HP5-3 18.80 ns  $\mu\text{sec}^*$   
HP5-4 \_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\text{sec}$

HP6-1 18.80 ns  $\mu\text{sec}^*$   
HP6-2 -2.2  $\mu\text{sec}$   
HP6-3 \_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\text{sec}$   
HP6-4 \_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\text{sec}$

### Measured Shot Velocities:

UDC : 2008.09 m/sec  
Cal frequency 15.63 MHz

SETUP: SIM for scopes

HP5 RIGHT!

trig Ch3 laser 2 4V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V

Ch1 Mag sim 1 -- zero crossing (6V)

Ch2 Mag sim 2

Ch4 laser 3 4V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 223.9  $\mu\text{s}$

Set time 327  $\mu\text{s}$  (500 ns/div)

Delay from trig -40  $\mu\text{s}$  need -1

HP6 LEFT!

trig : Ch1 xray 1 50V+

- second hump (above 30V for 30ns) -lvl 10V+

Ch2 xray2 50V+ - second hump (above 30V for 30ns)

Ch3 cam monitor -- first downgoing 500mV/div

Ch4 photodiode—peak brightness 200mV/div

TOTAL TIME (from wksht) 23.5  $\mu\text{s}$

Set time 65  $\mu\text{s}$  (100 ns/div)

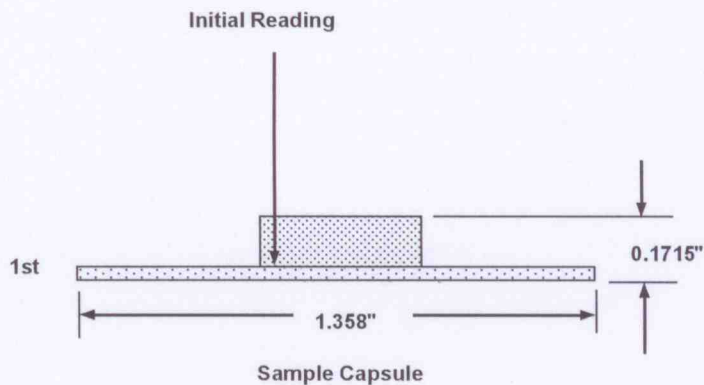
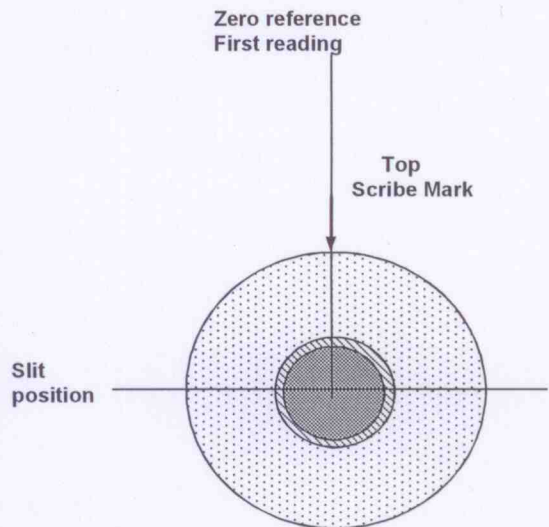
Delay from trig -40  $\mu\text{s}$  Need 0  
-20



SAMPLE CAPSULE 13  
SAMPLE MATERIAL Molybdenum

### INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

4.625  
4.623

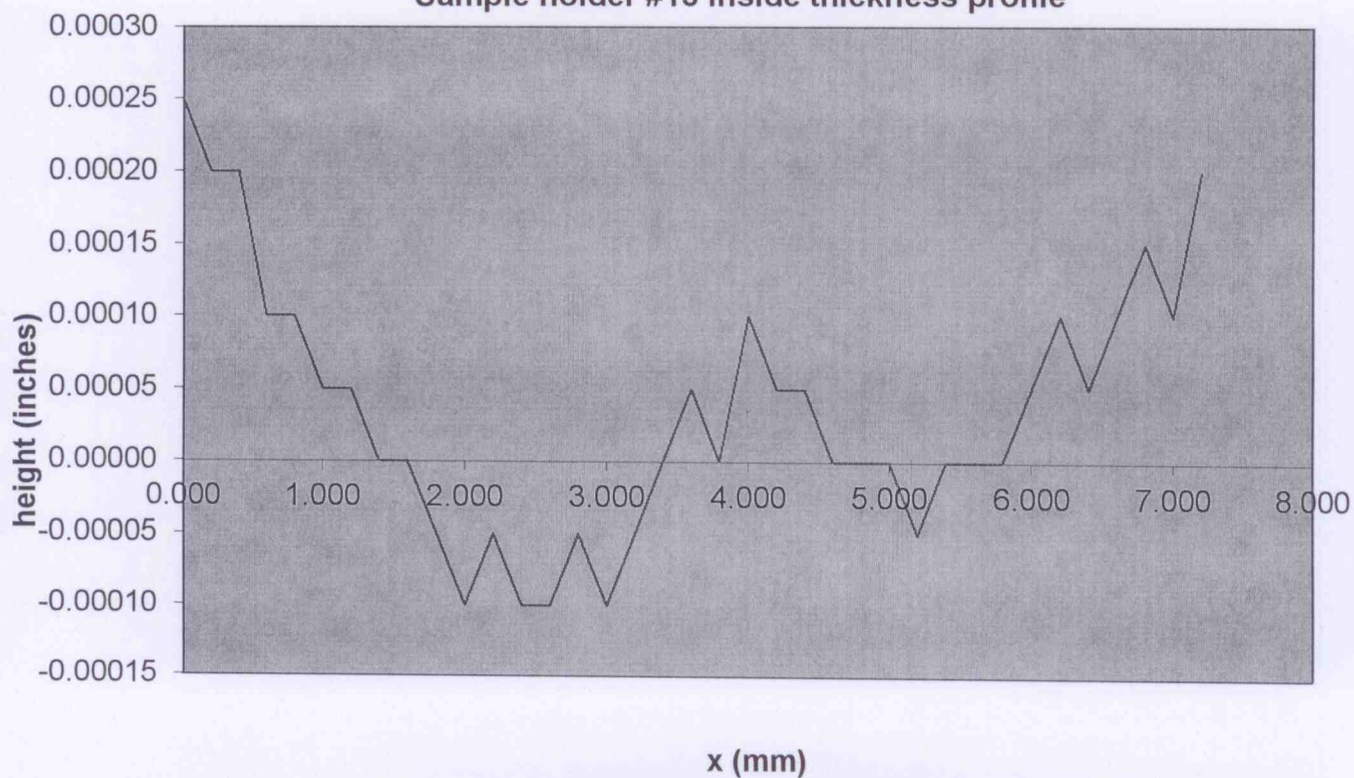


1.338582677

Average thickness reading = 0.00003

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = 0.03960 Inches  
1.00584 mm

### Sample holder #13 inside thickness profile



# Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00025	3.4	south
2	0.200	0.00020	3.20	
3	0.400	0.00020	3.00	
4	0.600	0.00010	2.80	
5	0.800	0.00010	2.60	
6	1.000	0.00005	2.40	
7	1.200	0.00005	2.20	
8	1.400	0.00000	2.00	
9	1.600	0.00000	1.80	
10	1.800	-0.00005	1.60	
11	2.000	-0.00010	1.40	
12	2.200	-0.00005	1.20	
13	2.400	-0.00010	1.00	
14	2.600	-0.00010	0.80	
15	2.800	-0.00005	0.60	
16	3.000	-0.00010	0.40	
17	3.200	-0.00005	0.20	
18	3.400	0.00000	0.00	
19	3.600	0.00005	-0.20	
20	3.800	0.00000	-0.40	
21	4.000	0.00010	-0.60	
22	4.200	0.00005	-0.80	
23	4.400	0.00005	-1.00	
24	4.600	0.00000	-1.20	
25	4.800	0.00000	-1.40	18
26	5.000	0.00000	-1.60	
27	5.200	-0.00005	-1.80	
28	5.400	0.00000	-2.00	
29	5.600	0.00000	-2.20	
30	5.800	0.00000	-2.40	
31	6.000	0.00005	-2.60	
32	6.200	0.00010	-2.80	
33	6.400	0.00005	-3.00	
34	6.600	0.00010	-3.20	
35	6.800	0.00015	-3.40	
36	7.000	0.00010	-3.60	
37	7.200	0.00020	-3.80	north

MATERIAL: Hedenbergite sample #13 (capsule 13)

Measurement done by: Claire W.

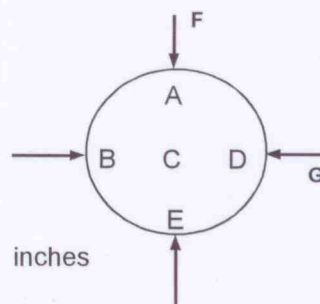
Date: 1/14/2011

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A N/A  
A N/A  
B N/A  
B N/A  
C N/A  
C N/A  
D N/A  
D N/A  
E N/A  
E N/A

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F N/A  
F N/A  
G N/A  
G N/A  
AVE N/A



Sample consists of 5 pieces and was filled based on mass

Statistic for thickness

N	0	
MAX	0.00000 inch	0.00000 mm
MIN	0.00000 inch	0.00000 mm
Range	0.00000 inch	0.00000 mm
MEAN	#DIV/0! inch	#DIV/0! mm
STDEV	#DIV/0! inch	#DIV/0! mm

there is some small amount of white wax residue remaining after soaking in acetone for 3 weeks but most has been scraped off with tweezers and a needle.

Statistic for Diameter

N	0	
MAX	0.00000 inch	0.00000 mm
MIN	0.00000 inch	0.00000 mm
Range	0.00000 inch	0.00000 mm
MEAN	#DIV/0! inch	#DIV/0! mm
STDEV	#DIV/0! inch	#DIV/0! mm

Y MEASUREMENT BY: Russ Oliver 6/18/2009						
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	N/A	N/A	0.29830	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	N/A	N/A	0.29831	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	N/A	N/A	0.29833	N/A	N/A	N/A
	THICKNESS:		N/A	±	mm	
	FLATNESS:		N/A	mm		
	VOLUME:		N/A	N/A	cm³	
	CRYSTAL DENSITY:		N/A	N/A	grams/cm³	
	BULK DENSITY:		N/A	N/A	grams/cm³	
AVERAGE MASS			0.29831	1.52753E-05	grams	
corresponds to a 2.1mm nominal bubble-fairly large						

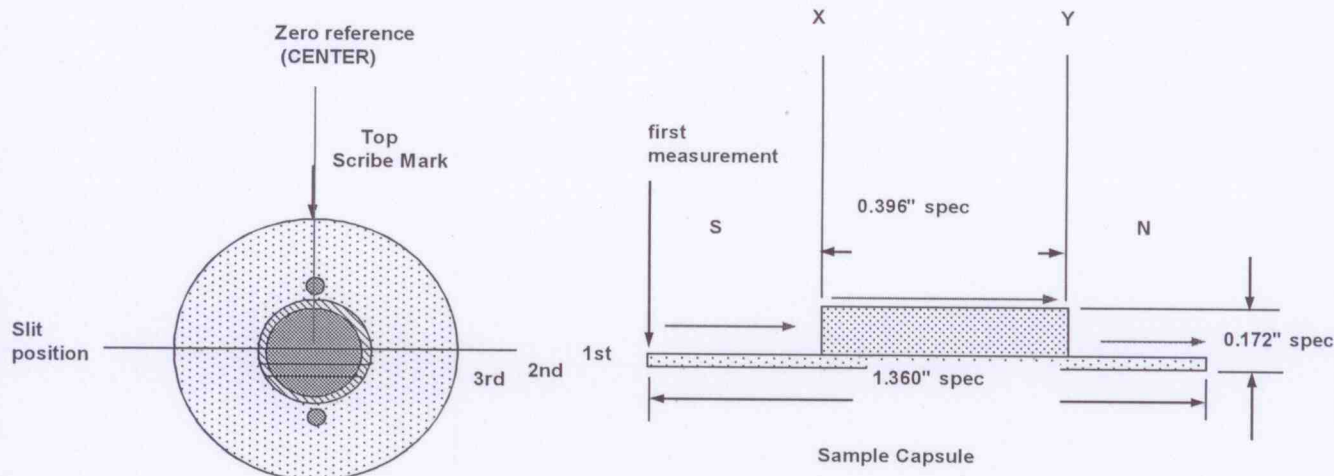
SHOT No. 1068  
SAMPLE CAPSULE:  
SAMPLE MATERIAL:

13  
Hedenbergite

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
direction of measurement

1.9425  
0.9925

**THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)**



**First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment**

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00030

**Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.500 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

2nd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00019

**Third Run Horizontal (-y) 01.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment**

3rd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00014

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is =

-0.1744 Inches  
-4.4285 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate =

0.04314 Inches  
1.0958 mm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is =

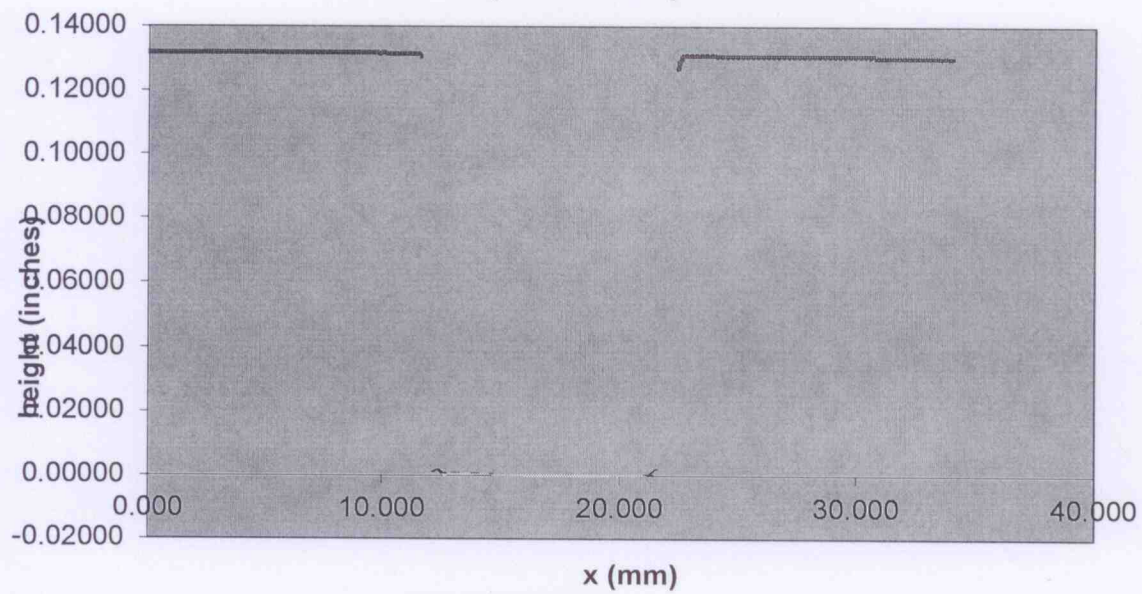
nm

Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is =

nm



# Shot # Cap thickness profile Polish



1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment 2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) .5 MM Below  
3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 1 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number	Reading	abs dist.		Number	Reading	abs dist.	
3	Distance			of	Distance		
Reading	mm	mm	South (left side)	Reading	mm	mm	North(right)
1	0.000	17.000	0.131900	225	22.400	-5.400	0.1270
2	0.100	16.900	0.131850	226	22.500	-5.500	0.1292
3	0.200	16.800	0.131850	227	22.600	-5.600	0.1309
4	0.300	16.700	0.131850	228	22.700	-5.700	0.1311
5	0.400	16.600	0.131850	229	22.800	-5.800	0.1310
6	0.500	16.500	0.131850	230	22.900	-5.900	0.1310
7	0.600	16.400	0.131900	231	23.000	-6.000	0.1310
8	0.700	16.300	0.131900	232	23.100	-6.100	0.1310
9	0.800	16.200	0.131850	233	23.200	-6.200	0.1310
10	0.900	16.100	0.131850	234	23.300	-6.300	0.1310
11	1.000	16.000	0.131900	235	23.400	-6.400	0.1310
12	1.100	15.900	0.131850	236	23.500	-6.500	0.1310
13	1.200	15.800	0.131900	237	23.600	-6.600	0.1310
14	1.300	15.700	0.131850	238	23.700	-6.700	0.1310
15	1.400	15.600	0.131900	239	23.800	-6.800	0.1310
16	1.500	15.500	0.131850	240	23.900	-6.900	0.1310
17	1.600	15.400	0.131850	241	24.000	-7.000	0.1309
18	1.700	15.300	0.131850	242	24.100	-7.100	0.1308
19	1.800	15.200	0.131850	243	24.200	-7.200	0.1309
20	1.900	15.100	0.131900	244	24.300	-7.300	0.1309
21	2.000	15.000	0.131900	245	24.400	-7.400	0.1309
22	2.100	14.900	0.131900	246	24.500	-7.500	0.1309
23	2.200	14.800	0.131900	247	24.600	-7.600	0.1309
24	2.300	14.700	0.131900	248	24.700	-7.700	0.1308
25	2.400	14.600	0.131950	249	24.800	-7.800	0.1309
26	2.500	14.500	0.131950	250	24.900	-7.900	0.1309
27	2.600	14.400	0.131950	251	25.000	-8.000	0.1308
28	2.700	14.300	0.131900	252	25.100	-8.100	0.1308
29	2.800	14.200	0.131950	253	25.200	-8.200	0.1308
30	2.900	14.100	0.131900	254	25.300	-8.300	0.1308
31	3.000	14.000	0.131900	255	25.400	-8.400	0.1308
32	3.100	13.900	0.131950	256	25.500	-8.500	0.1308
33	3.200	13.800	0.131900	257	25.600	-8.600	0.1309
34	3.300	13.700	0.131900	258	25.700	-8.700	0.1308
35	3.400	13.600	0.131950	259	25.800	-8.800	0.1309
36	3.500	13.500	0.131900	260	25.900	-8.900	0.1308
37	3.600	13.400	0.131950	261	26.000	-9.000	0.1309
38	3.700	13.300	0.131950	262	26.100	-9.100	0.1309
39	3.800	13.200	0.131950	263	26.200	-9.200	0.1309
40	3.900	13.100	0.131950	264	26.300	-9.300	0.1308
41	4.000	13.000	0.131950	265	26.400	-9.400	0.1308
42	4.100	12.900	0.131900	266	26.500	-9.500	0.1309
43	4.200	12.800	0.131900	267	26.600	-9.600	0.1308
44	4.300	12.700	0.131950	268	26.700	-9.700	0.1308
45	4.400	12.600	0.131950	269	26.800	-9.800	0.1309
46	4.500	12.500	0.131950	270	26.900	-9.900	0.1308
47	4.600	12.400	0.131950	271	27.000	-10.000	0.1308
48	4.700	12.300	0.131950	272	27.100	-10.100	0.1308
49	4.800	12.200	0.131900	273	27.200	-10.200	0.1306
50	4.900	12.100	0.131950	274	27.300	-10.300	0.1306
51	5.000	12.000	0.131950	275	27.400	-10.400	0.1307
52	5.100	11.900	0.131900	276	27.500	-10.500	0.1307
53	5.200	11.800	0.131900	277	27.600	-10.600	0.1308
54	5.300	11.700	0.131900	278	27.700	-10.700	0.1308



55	5.400	11.600	0.131900	279	27.800	-10.800	0.1308
56	5.500	11.500	0.131900	280	27.900	-10.900	0.1308
57	5.600	11.400	0.131900	281	28.000	-11.000	0.1308
58	5.700	11.300	0.131900	282	28.100	-11.100	0.1308
59	5.800	11.200	0.131900	283	28.200	-11.200	0.1308
60	5.900	11.100	0.131900	284	28.300	-11.300	0.1308
61	6.000	11.000	0.131900	285	28.400	-11.400	0.1308
62	6.100	10.900	0.131900	286	28.500	-11.500	0.1307
63	6.200	10.800	0.131900	287	28.600	-11.600	0.1307
64	6.300	10.700	0.131900	288	28.700	-11.700	0.1307
65	6.400	10.600	0.131900	289	28.800	-11.800	0.1307
66	6.500	10.500	0.131900	290	28.900	-11.900	0.1307
67	6.600	10.400	0.131900	291	29.000	-12.000	0.1307
68	6.700	10.300	0.131900	292	29.100	-12.100	0.1307
69	6.800	10.200	0.131900	293	29.200	-12.200	0.1307
70	6.900	10.100	0.131850	294	29.300	-12.300	0.1307
71	7.000	10.000	0.131850	295	29.400	-12.400	0.1306
72	7.100	9.900	0.131850	296	29.500	-12.500	0.1306
73	7.200	9.800	0.131850	297	29.600	-12.600	0.1306
74	7.300	9.700	0.131850	298	29.700	-12.700	0.1306
75	7.400	9.600	0.131850	299	29.800	-12.800	0.1306
76	7.500	9.500	0.131850	300	29.900	-12.900	0.1306
77	7.600	9.400	0.131850	301	30.000	-13.000	0.1306
78	7.700	9.300	0.131800	302	30.100	-13.100	0.1306
79	7.800	9.200	0.131800	303	30.200	-13.200	0.1306
80	7.900	9.100	0.131850	304	30.300	-13.300	0.1306
81	8.000	9.000	0.131850	305	30.400	-13.400	0.1306
82	8.100	8.900	0.131850	306	30.500	-13.500	0.1305
83	8.200	8.800	0.131850	307	30.600	-13.600	0.1306
84	8.300	8.700	0.131850	308	30.700	-13.700	0.1305
85	8.400	8.600	0.131800	309	30.800	-13.800	0.1305
86	8.500	8.500	0.131800	310	30.900	-13.900	0.1305
87	8.600	8.400	0.131800	311	31.000	-14.000	0.1305
88	8.700	8.300	0.131800	312	31.100	-14.100	0.1305
89	8.800	8.200	0.131800	313	31.200	-14.200	0.1305
90	8.900	8.100	0.131750	314	31.300	-14.300	0.1305
91	9.000	8.000	0.131750	315	31.400	-14.400	0.1304
92	9.100	7.900	0.131750	316	31.500	-14.500	0.1304
93	9.200	7.800	0.131750	317	31.600	-14.600	0.1304
94	9.300	7.700	0.131750	318	31.700	-14.700	0.1304
95	9.400	7.600	0.131750	319	31.800	-14.800	0.1304
96	9.500	7.500	0.131750	320	31.900	-14.900	0.1303
97	9.600	7.400	0.131750	321	32.000	-15.000	0.1304
98	9.700	7.300	0.131750	322	32.100	-15.100	0.1304
99	9.800	7.200	0.131700	323	32.200	-15.200	0.1303
100	9.900	7.100	0.131700	324	32.300	-15.300	0.1303
101	10.000	7.000	0.131750	325	32.400	-15.400	0.1303
102	10.100	6.900	0.131700	326	32.500	-15.500	0.1303
103	10.200	6.800	0.131700	327	32.600	-15.600	0.1303
104	10.300	6.700	0.131700	328	32.700	-15.700	0.1302
105	10.400	6.600	0.131700	329	32.800	-15.800	0.1302
106	10.500	6.500	0.131650	330	32.900	-15.900	0.1303
107	10.600	6.400	0.131650	331	33.000	-16.000	0.1302
108	10.700	6.300	0.131650	332	33.100	-16.100	0.1302
109	10.800	6.200	0.131650	333	33.200	-16.200	0.1302
110	10.900	6.100	0.131650	334	33.300	-16.300	0.1302
111	11.000	6.000	0.131650	335	33.400	-16.400	0.1302
112	11.100	5.900	0.131650	336	33.500	-16.500	0.1301
113	11.200	5.800	0.131700	337	33.600	-16.600	0.1301
114	11.300	5.700	0.131700	338	33.700	-16.700	0.1302
115	11.400	5.600	0.131650	339	33.800	-16.800	0.1301
116	11.500	5.500	0.131650	340	33.900	-16.900	0.1301
117 4	11.600	5.400	0.130700	341	34.000	-17.000	0.1301

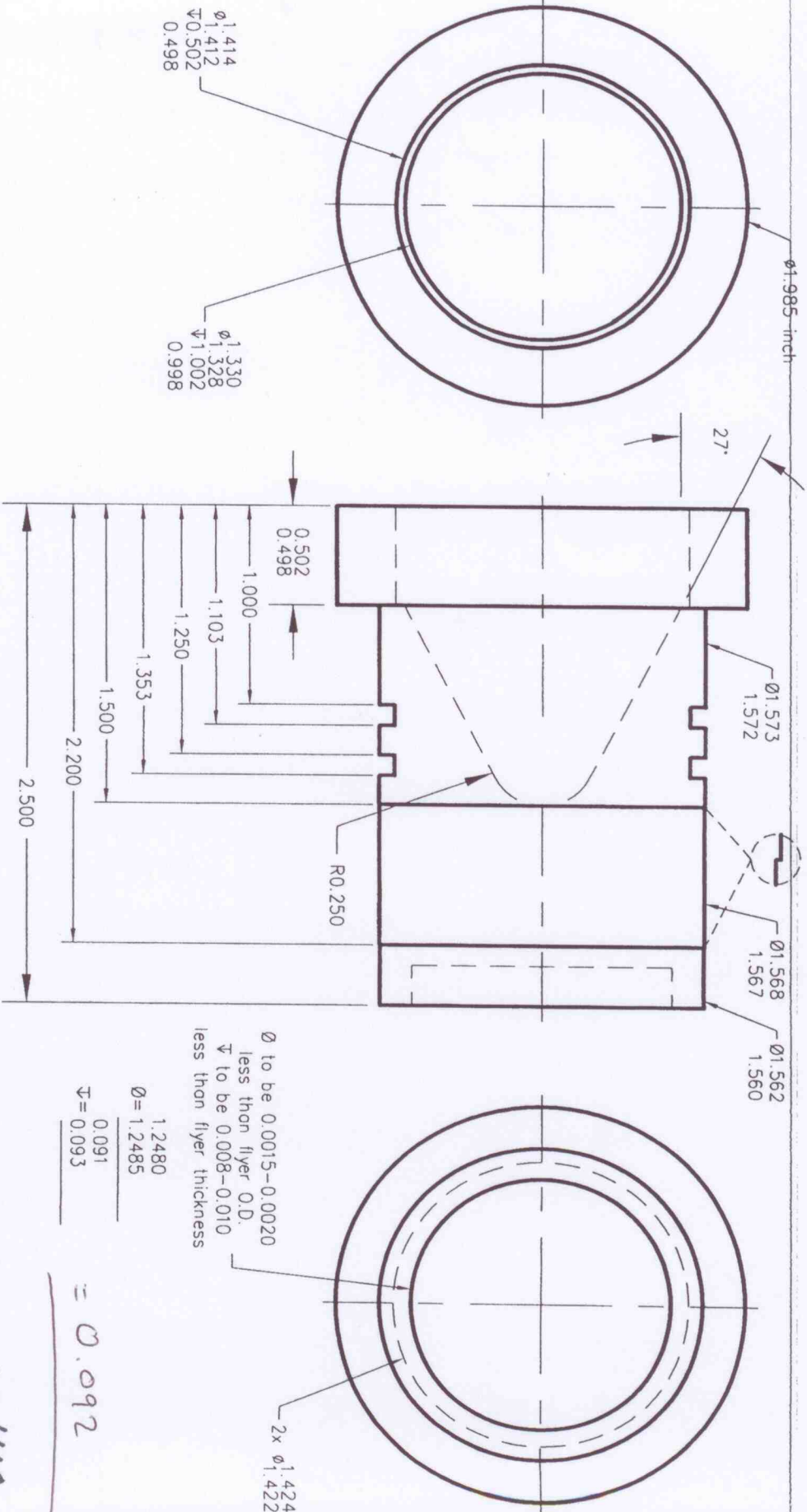
/ the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	abs dist. mm	1st Run Reading Inches	2nd Run Reading Inches	3 rd Run Reading Inches
118	11.700	5.300			
119	11.800	5.200			
120	11.900	5.100			
121	12.000	5.000			
122	12.100	4.900			
123	12.200	4.800			
124	12.300	4.700	0.00115		
125	12.400	4.600	0.00130		
126	12.500	4.500	0.00175	0.00185	
127	12.600	4.400	0.00185	0.00125	
128	12.700	4.300	0.00110	0.00060	
129	12.800	4.200	0.00075	0.00065	..
130	12.900	4.100	0.00065	0.00055	0.00000
131	13.000	4.000	0.00060	0.00055	0.00055
132	13.100	3.900	0.00065	0.00055	0.00055
133	13.200	3.800	0.00065	0.00055	0.00055
134	13.300	3.700	0.00065	0.00060	0.00060
135	13.400	3.600	0.00065	0.00060	0.00060
136	13.500	3.500	0.00065	0.00060	0.00060
137	13.600	3.400	0.00060	0.00050	0.00050
138	13.700	3.300	0.00060	0.00050	0.00050
139	13.800	3.200	0.00055	0.00045	0.00045
140	13.900	3.100	0.00055	0.00045	0.00045
141	14.000	3.000	0.00050	0.00040	0.00040
142	14.100	2.900	0.00045	0.00040	0.00040
143	14.200	2.800	0.00045	0.00035	0.00035
144	14.300	2.700	0.00045	0.00035	0.00035
145	14.400	2.600	0.00040	0.00035	0.00035
146	14.500	2.500	0.00040	0.00035	0.00035
147	14.600	2.400	0.00035	0.00030	0.00030
148	14.700	2.300	0.00035	0.00030	0.00030
149	14.800	2.200	0.00030	0.00025	0.00025
150	14.900	2.100	0.00030	0.00020	0.00020
151	15.000	2.000	0.00025	0.00020	0.00020
152	15.100	1.900	0.00025	0.00020	0.00020
153	15.200	1.800	0.00025	0.00020	0.00020
154	15.300	1.700	0.00025	0.00015	0.00015
155	15.400	1.600	0.00020	0.00015	0.00015
156	15.500	1.500	0.00020	0.00015	0.00015
157	15.600	1.400	0.00015	0.00015	0.00015
158	15.700	1.300	0.00015	0.00015	0.00015
159	15.800	1.200	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
160	15.900	1.100	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
161	16.000	1.000	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
162	16.100	0.900	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
163	16.200	0.800	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
164	16.300	0.700	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
165	16.400	0.600	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
166	16.500	0.500	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
167	16.600	0.400	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
168	16.700	0.300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
169	16.800	0.200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
170	16.900	0.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
171	17.000	0.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000



172	17.100	-0.100	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
173	17.200	-0.200	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
174	17.300	-0.300	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
175	17.400	-0.400	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
176	17.500	-0.500	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
177	17.600	-0.600	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
178	17.700	-0.700	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
179	17.800	-0.800	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
180	17.900	-0.900	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
181	18.000	-1.000	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
182	18.100	-1.100	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
183	18.200	-1.200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
184	18.300	-1.300	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
185	18.400	-1.400	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
186	18.500	-1.500	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
187	18.600	-1.600	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
188	18.700	-1.700	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
189	18.800	-1.800	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
190	18.900	-1.900	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
191	19.000	-2.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
192	19.100	-2.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
193	19.200	-2.200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
194	19.300	-2.300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
195	19.400	-2.400	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
196	19.500	-2.500	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
197	19.600	-2.600	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
198	19.700	-2.700	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
199	19.800	-2.800	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
200	19.900	-2.900	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
201	20.000	-3.000	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
202	20.100	-3.100	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
203	20.200	-3.200	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
204	20.300	-3.300	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
205	20.400	-3.400	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
206	20.500	-3.500	0.00015	0.00015	0.00015
207	20.600	-3.600	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
208	20.700	-3.700	0.00015	0.00015	0.00015
209	20.800	-3.800	0.00015	0.00015	0.00015
210	20.900	-3.900	0.00020	0.00020	0.00020
211	21.000	-4.000	0.00020	0.00020	0.00020
212	21.100	-4.100	0.00015	0.00015	0.00015
213	21.200	-4.200	0.00015	0.00015	0.00015
214	21.300	-4.300	0.00020	0.00020	0.00000
215	21.400	-4.400	0.00025	0.00025	
216	21.500	-4.500	0.00065	0.00065	
217	21.600	-4.600	0.00130	0.00000	
218	21.700	-4.700	0.00200		
219	21.800	-4.800	0.00210		
220	21.900	-4.900			
221	22.000	-5.000			
222	22.100	-5.100			
223	22.200	-5.200			
224	22.300	-5.300			

1068



Note: Use only Westlake Plastics  
Zelux M Polycarbonate

REVISIONS			UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED		DRAWN		DATE		CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	
REV	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED	DOO	ENGINEER	DATE	DATE	DATE	SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY	
16	FRAGMENTS 1.01 ANALYSIS 11/78 CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R. RIFLE SHOTS RIFLE SHOTS								40 mm Propellant Projectile Sabot	
MATERIAL			POLYCARBONATE		SCALE		SHEET		DRAWING NUMBER	
					2:1		1 of 2		B 40mm-048	

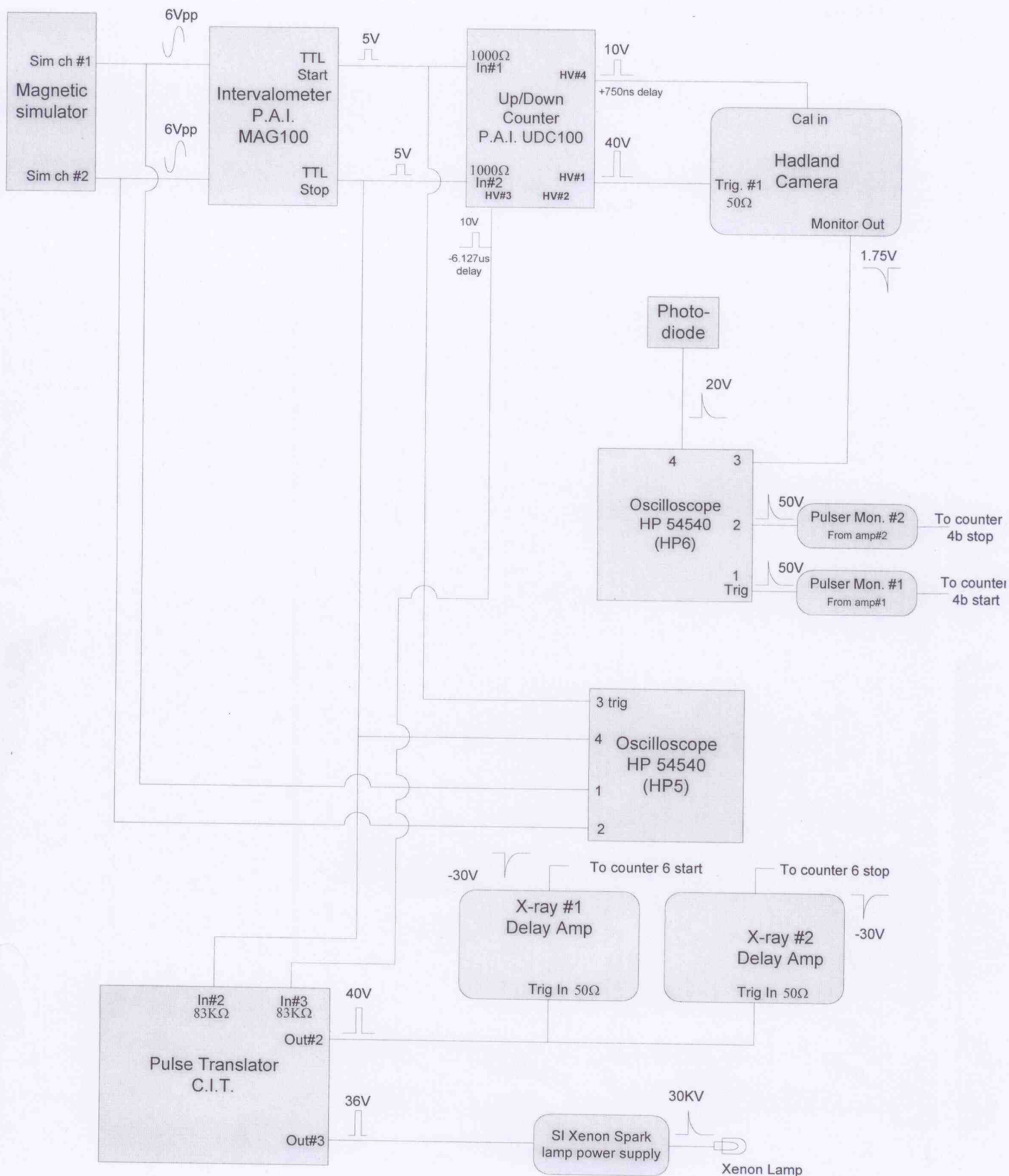
$\phi$  to be 0.0015-0.0020  
 less than flyer O.D.  
 $T$  to be 0.008-0.010  
 less than flyer thickness  
 $\phi = 1.2480$   
 $T = 0.091$   
 $T = 0.093$

$= 0.092$

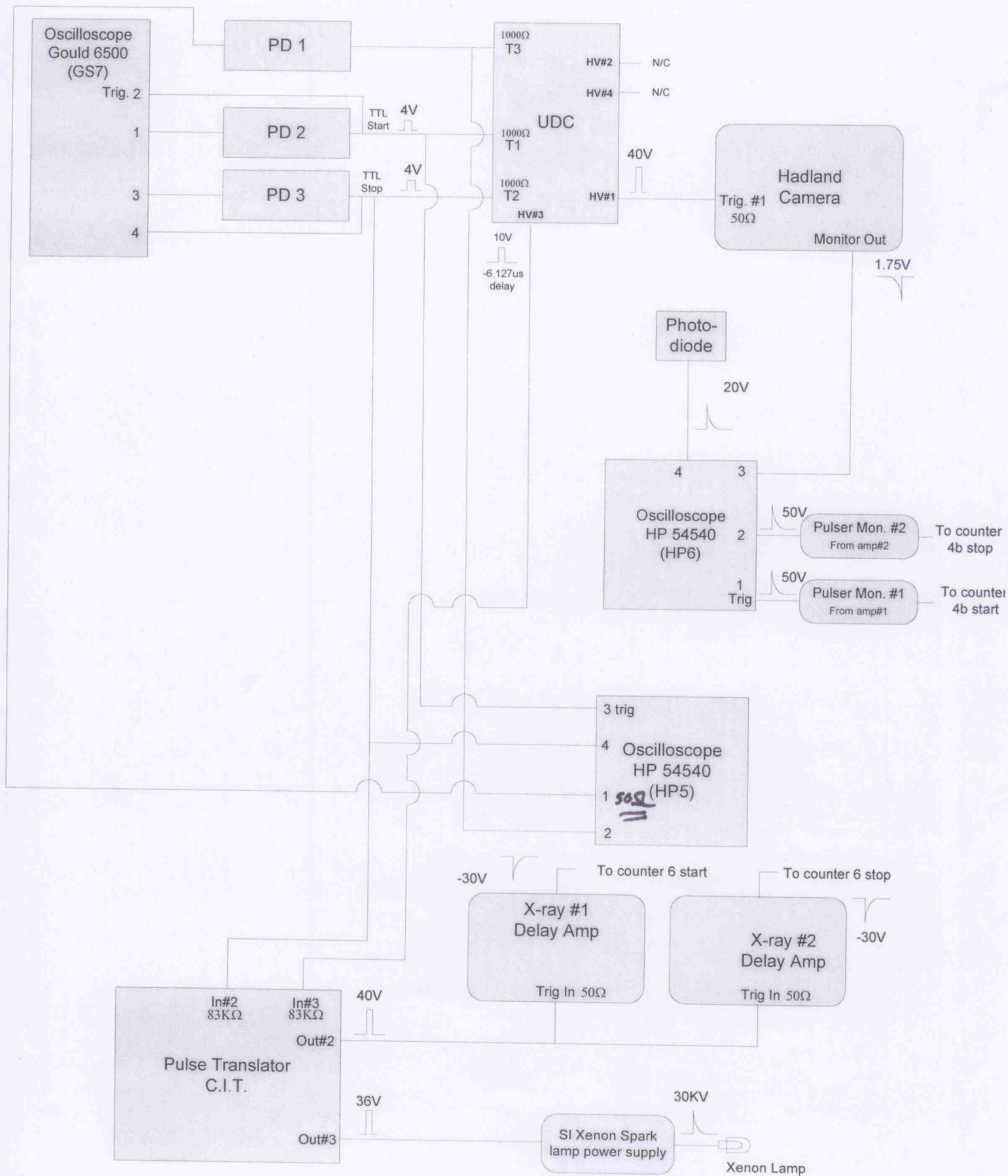
Sheet 1068

# Shot #1068 Scope Schematic for SIM

Live camera  
Live lamp  
Live x-ray

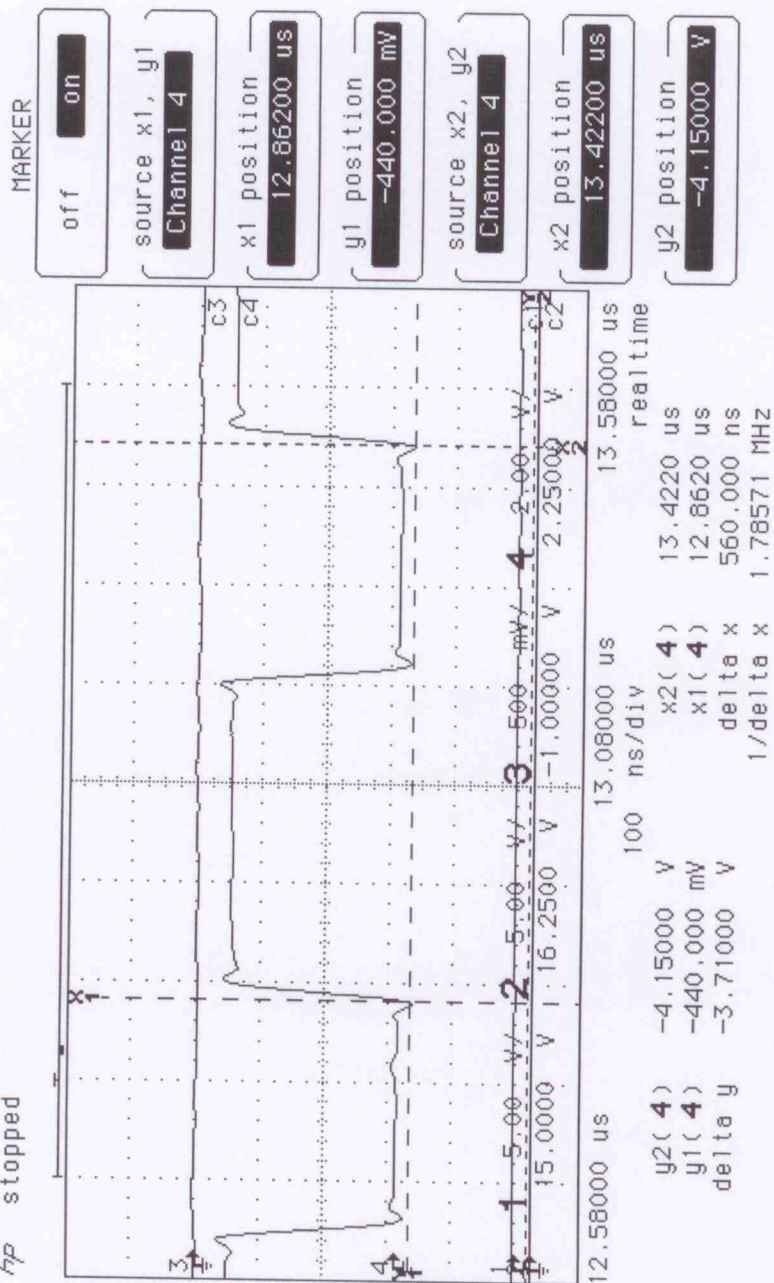


# Shot #1068 Scope Schematic

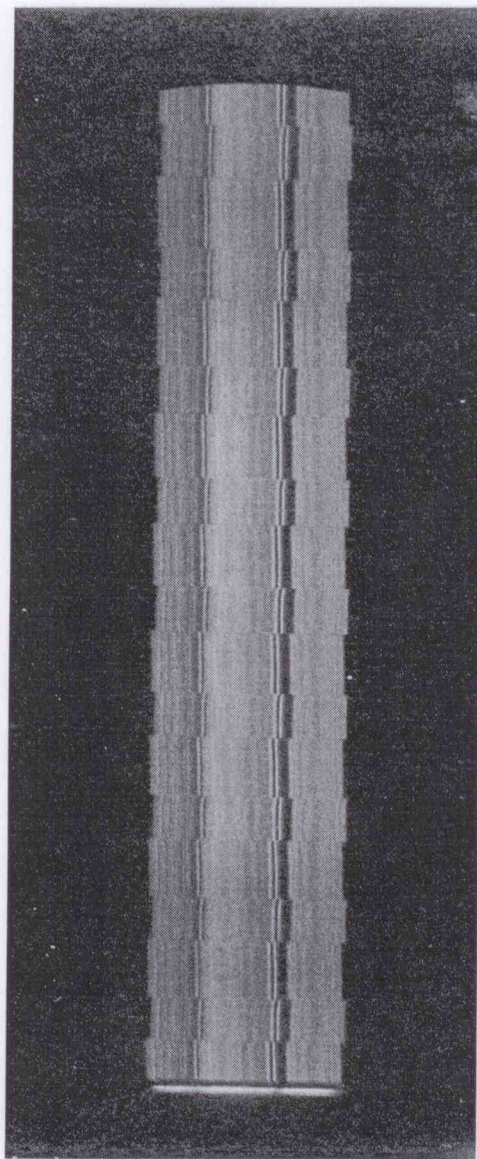




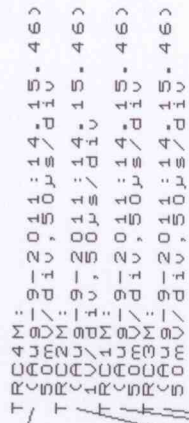
hp stopped



Cal 1068



1.4 ns/cycle 559.4 ns/cycle

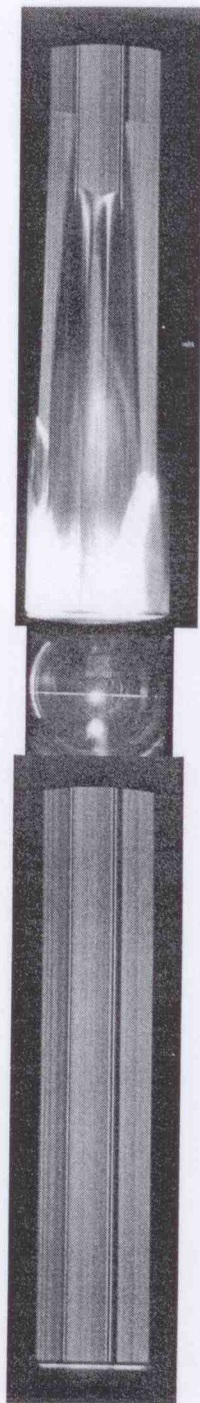


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TR4M
CURSOR : TRC2
CURSOR : TRC1

```

SHOT 1068



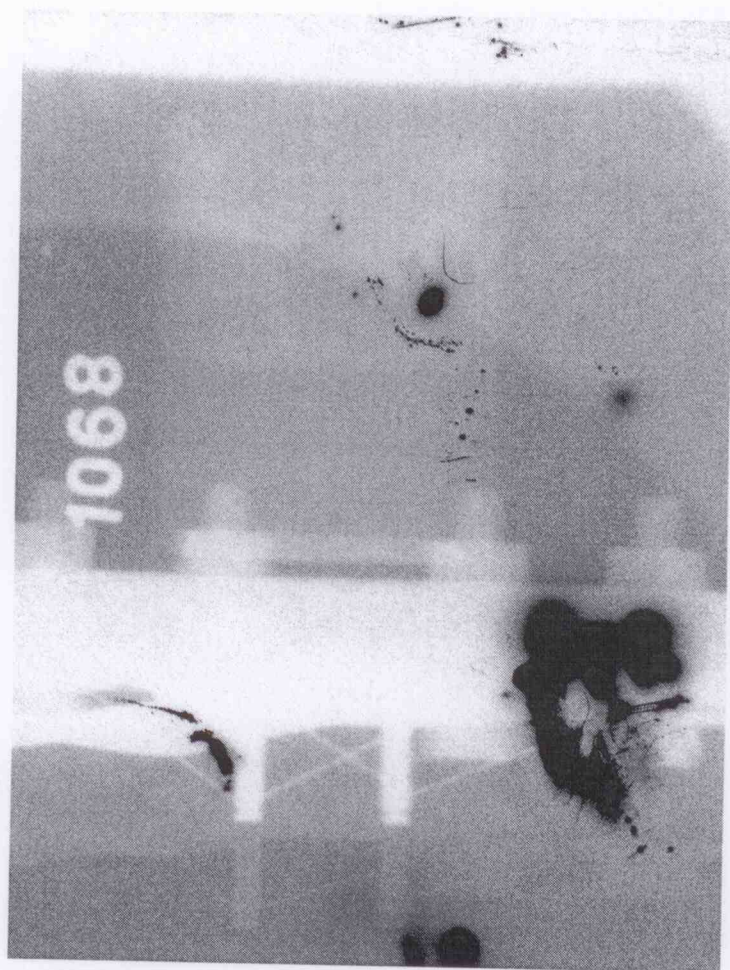
f8



## A

967557

	Co	10206	5033	1.28946405	1018.72063	63.0773243
Cold Mo		9937	4918.5831	1.28837124		
Liquid Hd		2926		1.5714	1407	
driver		357.7250824	-152883839	1.55375E+11	1018.72063	63.0773243
sample		8204.628612	-108658279	1.52727E+11	1598.51972	23.91914933
cap		-8204.62861	-85888852	71336091029	773.421039	45.4599237
Cold Mo		10206	5033	1.28946405	1300	
Hot Mo		9961.5	4927.8728	1.288702471	1407	
		9937	4918.5831	1.28837124	1508	
		9913	4908.7717	1.2882417	1508	
		9875	4893.13	1.28807834	1659	



# 40 mm GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 1069

Date 8-17-11

## Target:

Sample Material: Amorphite - Diopside - Hd Mix (sample #16)

Type of Measurement: Pre-heated EOS 1400°C

Expected Velocity: 2.00 km/sec.

## Projectile:

Flyer Material: Mo (#3)

Thickness: 0.10060 in. Weight: 20.4471 gms.

Projectile Material: Lexan

Length: 2.501 in. Dia: 1.559/1.5660 in.

Weight: 97.6692 gms.

Corrected Weight: 93.6692 gms. (-4gm)

## Powder Charge:

Primer Type (to be inserted into 30/06 shell): CCI Large Rifle

Primer Powder Weight: 3.0 gms.

Powder Type: Hercules 2400

Main Charge Weight: 271.641 gms.

Powder Type: LMR4350 C/M: 2.90

## Laser Distances:

Beam I to Muzzle: 68.5 / 68.5 cm.

Co-axial Pin Height: — in.

Beam II to Muzzle: 43.15 / 43.15 cm.

Shim Thickness: — in.

Beam III to Muzzle: 2.1 / 2.1 cm.

Total Height: — cm.

Beam III to Target: 53.357 mm.

Corrected III to Target Distance: — cm.

## Estimated Times:

Beam I to II: 126.75  $\mu$ sec.

## Actual Beam Distances:

Beam I to II: 0.2535 m.

Beam II to III: 226.25  $\mu$ sec.

Beam II to III: 0.4525 m.

Beam III to Target: 24.6785  $\mu$ sec.

Beam III to Target: 0.053357 m.

## Delays:

Xenon Lamp Delay: 12 - 6.127  $\mu$ sec.

Lamp Triggered by Laser No.: 3

X-ray 1 to 2 Interval: 18.442  $\mu$ sec.

Camera dial 270 for 2000 ns streak

## Notes:

1400°C - 3 min @ temp  
sig. strength - 0.167



# 40 mm GUN

## Recorded Data:

Backup Counter X-ray Interval: 18.711  $\mu$ sec.  
 UDC 224.97  $\mu$ sec  
 Counter 6 X-ray interval 18.402  $\mu$ sec  
 Tank/Pump Pressure: 110/120  $\mu$ m.

HP6-1 <u>37.40</u> ns*	HP5-1 <u>126.570</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-1 <u>23.8475</u> $\mu$ sec
HP6-2 <u>18.7484</u> $\mu$ sec	HP5-2 <u>126.517</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-2 <u>23.9815</u> ns*
HP6-3 <u>24.184</u> $\mu$ sec - <u>26.854</u>	HP5-3 <u>4.000</u> ns*	GS7-3 <u>248.7820</u> $\mu$ sec
HP6-4 <u>25.710</u> $\mu$ sec	HP5-4 <u>224.930</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-4 <u>248.9300</u> $\mu$ sec

## Measured Shot Velocities:

Velocity, X-ray: \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec.

Backup Velocity, X-ray : \_\_\_\_\_ km/s

UDC : 2011.41 km/sec

SETUP: SHOT for scopes

HP6

! trig : Ch1 50V+ - second hump (above 30V for 30ns) - lvl 10V+

Ch2 50V+ - second hump (above 30V for 30ns)

Ch3 cam monitor -- -1.75V -- set 500mV

Ch4 photodiode—peak brightness—set 200mV

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 250.7  $\mu$ s

Set time 327  $\mu$ s ( 500 ns/div)

Delay from trig -40  $\mu$ s (need: 0 )

HP5

! trig Ch3! laser 2 4V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V

Ch1 laser1 analog -- downgoing 150mV 50mV/div

Ch2 laser 1 TTL, 4V -- level 2.5V+ 2V

Ch4 laser 3 4V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 353.12  $\mu$ s ~~353.12~~

Set time 665  $\mu$ s ( 1  $\mu$ s/div)

Delay from trig -250  $\mu$ s (need: 126.8 )

GS7

! trig : Ch2 laser 2 TTL -- 4V+

Ch1 laser 2 analog -- -150mV

Ch3 laser 3 analog -- -150mV

Ch4 laser 3 TTL -4V+

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 226  $\mu$ s

Set time 500  $\mu$ s ( M: 50  $\mu$ s )

Pretrigger view 9 %

[50mV 50mV 1V  
CHECK!!

## 40 mm GUN SIM

### Recorded Data:

Backup Counter X-ray Interval:                       $\mu$ sec.

UDC 223.19  $\mu$ sec

Counter 6 X-ray interval 18.610  $\mu$ sec

HP6-1 41.60 ns\*

HP6-2 19.160  $\mu$ sec

HP6-3 23.98  $\mu$ sec - 26.8

HP6-4 25.66  $\mu$ sec

HP5-1 21100  $\mu$ sec

HP5-2 221.10  $\mu$ sec

HP5-3 17.60 ns\*

HP5-4 223.263  $\mu$ sec

### Measured Shot Velocities:

UDC : 2027.43 m/sec

Cal frequency 147.98501 MHz

SETUP: SIM for scopes

#### HP6

trig : Ch1 xray 1 50V+ 5V/div

- second hump (above 30V for 30ns) -lvl 10V+

Ch2 xray2 50V+ 5V - second hump (above 30V for 30ns)

Ch3 cam monitor -- -1.75V -- set 500mV

Ch4 photodiode—peak brightness—set 200mV

TOTAL TIME (from wksht) 250.7  $\mu$ s

Set time 327  $\mu$ s (500 ns/div)

Delay from trig -40  $\mu$ s (need. 0....)

#### HP5

trig Ch3 laser 2 5V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V 2V/

Ch1 Mag sim 1 -- zero crossing (6V) 2V/

Ch2 Mag sim 2 2V/

Ch4 laser 3 5V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V 2V/

TOTAL TIME (from wksht) 2284  $\mu$ s

Set time 827  $\mu$ s (500 ns/div)

Delay from trig -40  $\mu$ s (need: 21.5)

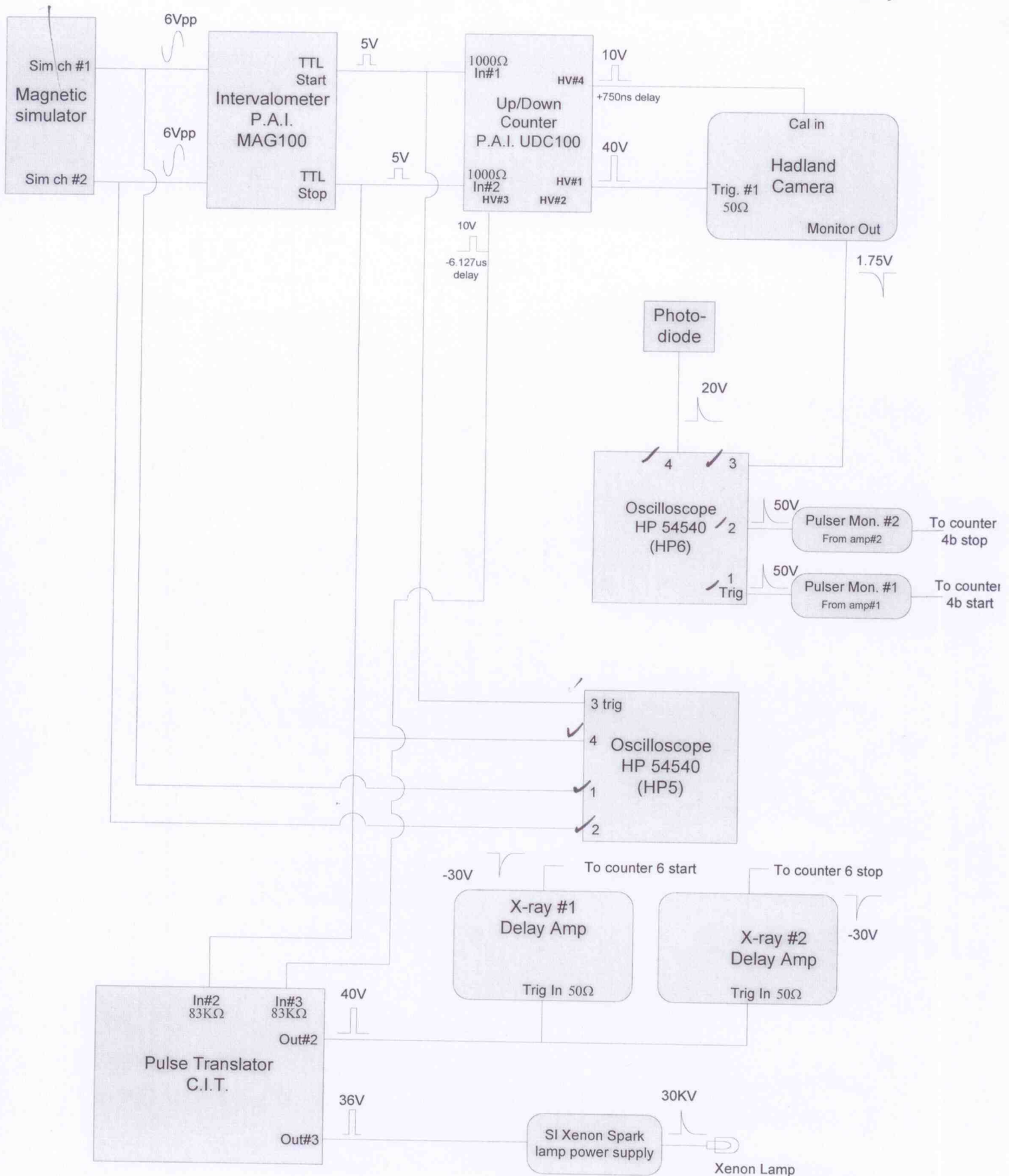
-2  $\mu$ s

## 40 mm hot EOS shot Nominal Timeline Preshot

[illegible]

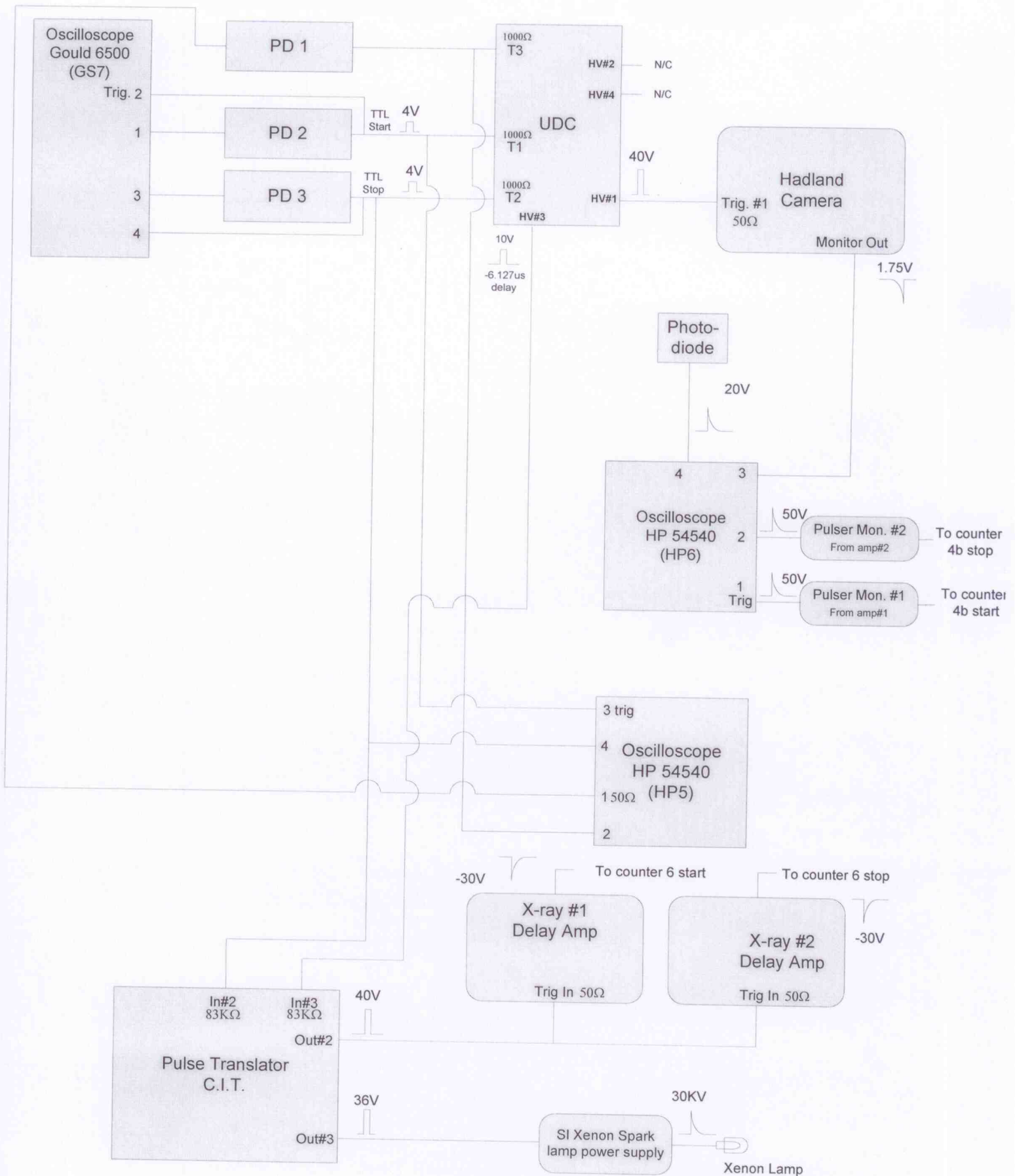
# Shot #1069 Scope Schematic for SIM

Live camera  
Live lamp  
Live x-ray



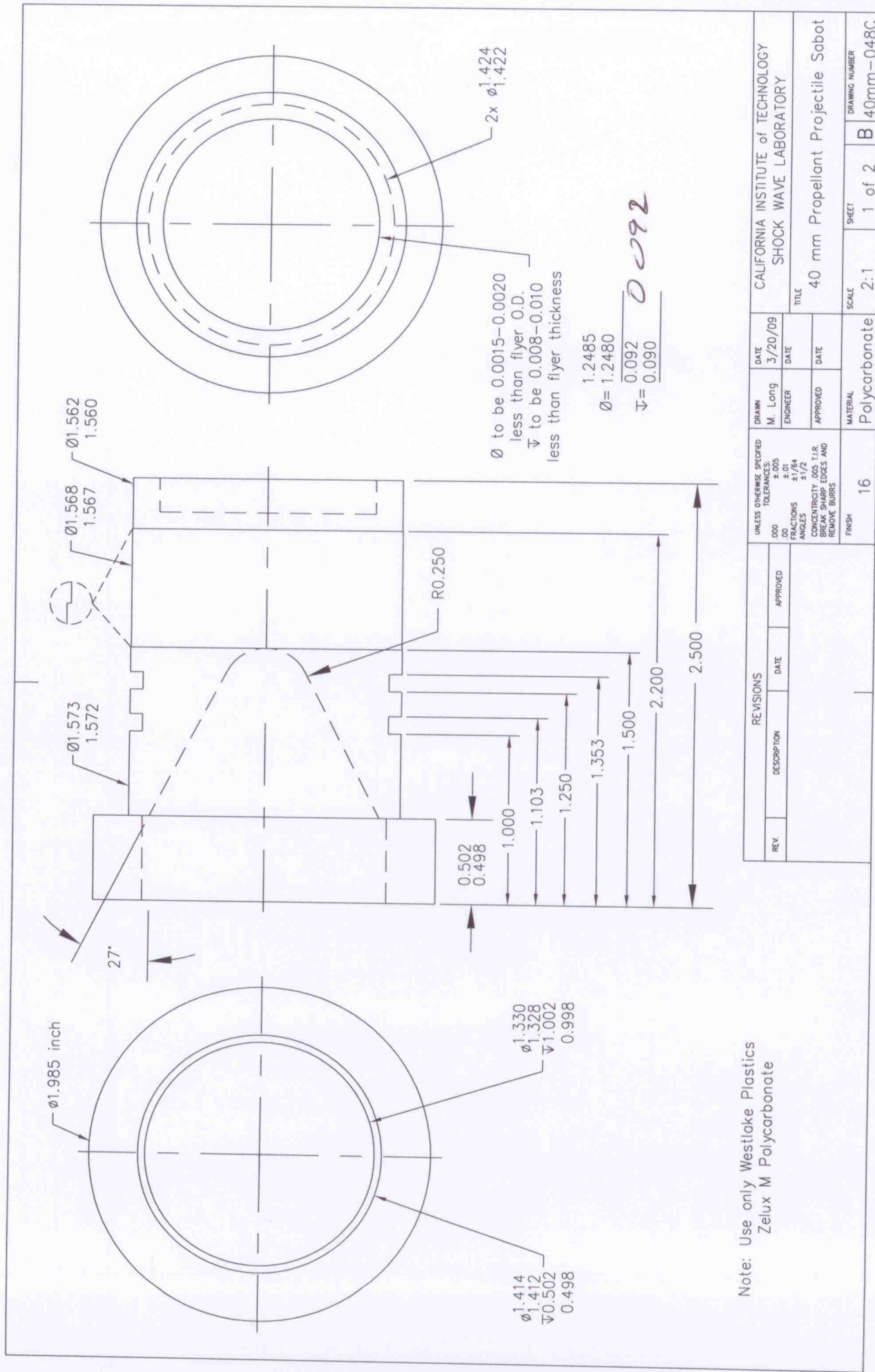


# Shot #1069 Scope Schematic





1069



Note: Use only Westlake Plastics  
Zelux M Polycarbonate

REVISIONS				DRAWN M. Long ENGINEER	DATE 3/20/09	CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY			
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED			TITLE 40 mm Propellant Projectile Sabot			
				UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED		MATERIAL Polycarbonate	SCALE 2:1	SHEET 1 of 2	DRAWING NUMBER B 40mm-048C
				.000 TOLERANCE ±.005					
				.001 FRACTIONS ±1/64					
				ANGLES ±1/2					
				CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R. BREAK SHARP EDGES AND REMOVE BURRS					
				FINISH 16					

SHOT No. **1069**  
 FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: **Mo #3**

6/23/2011

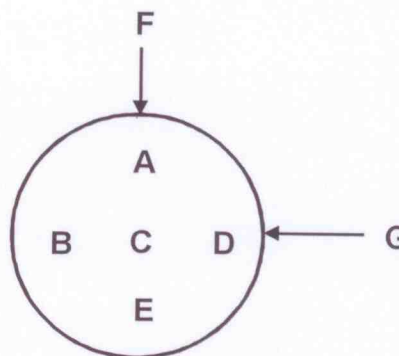
Measurement done by: **Russ**

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A 0.10105  
 A 0.10105  
 B 0.10095  
 B 0.10095  
 C 0.10100  
 C 0.10100  
 D 0.10100  
 D 0.10095  
 E 0.10070  
 E 0.10060

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F 1.25000  
 F 1.25000  
 G 1.25000  
 G 1.25000



Statistic for thickness

N 10  
 MAX 0.10105  
 MIN 0.10060  
 Range 0.00045  
 MEAN 0.100985714  
 2.565037143  
 STDEV 3.77964E-05

Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N 4  
 MAX 1.25000  
 MIN 1.25000  
 Range 0.00000  
 MEAN 1.2500000 inch  
 31.7500000 mm  
 STDEV 0

	Sample in Air	Crystal Density	
1	20.44714	10.142	
2	20.44710	10.153	
3	20.44706	10.146	

Density measurement calculated on the Mettler Toledo XS250 Balance

THICKNESS	0.100985714	±		in
FLATNESS:	0.00045	in.		
VOLUME:	2.0308	9.60E-05		cm <sup>3</sup>
CRYSTAL DENSITY:	10.1470	#DIV/0!		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
BULK DENSITY:	10.0684	#DIV/0!		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
DENSITIES CHECKED BY:	on			
MEASUREMENT CHECKED E	Russ	6/23/2011		

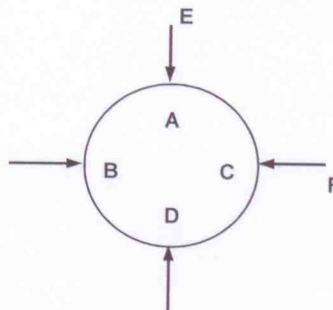
SHOT No. 1069  
LGG Moly Capsule Cap  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Mo

11/18/2010

16

Post polish  
**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.03090
A	0.03100
B	0.03095
B	0.03100
C	0.03085
C	0.03080
D	0.03085
D	0.03090



**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35400
E	0.35400
F	0.35400
F	0.35350
AVE	0.35388
Radius	0.1769

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.03100
MIN	0.0308
Range	0.0002
MEAN	0.03091
STDEV	7.28869E-05

**Statistic for perimeter**

N	4
MAX	0.35400
MIN	0.3535
Range	0.0005
MEAN	0.353875
STDEV	0.00025

post-polish:

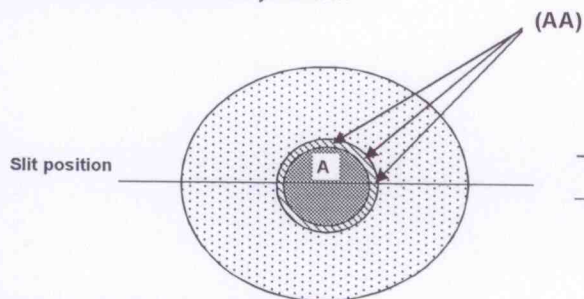
DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.03090625	±	mm	
			0.0002			
			0.0498		cm³	
			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm³	
			9.9827		grams/cm³	

SHOT No.:  
SAMPLE CAPSULE: 16  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

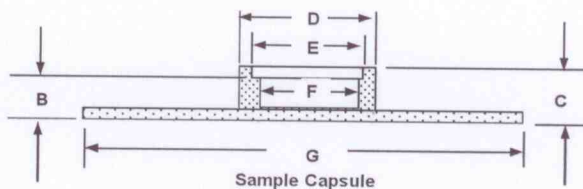
1069

post polish

11/18/2010



Cap(see attached sheet)



#### Before Sample Assembly

#### DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree intervals starting at the top and moving clockwise around the entire circumference of the inner lip. (see example AA)

inside  
A 0.04110  
A 0.04120  
A 0.04135  
A 0.04115  
Avg 0.04120

C 0.17105  
C 0.17130  
C 0.17140  
C 0.17120

D 0.3965  
D 0.3965

B point 1(top) 0.14265  
B point 2 0.14270  
B point 3 0.14275  
B point 4 0.14270  
B point 5 0.14275  
B point 6 0.14270  
B point 7 0.14265  
B point 8 0.14260

#### Statistics

N 8  
MAX 0.14275  
MIN 0.14260  
Range 0.00015  
Average 0.14269

#### DIGITAL CALIFER DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

E 0.3540  
E 0.3535

F 0.3140  
F 0.3145

G 1.7475  
G 1.7485

H 0.10149

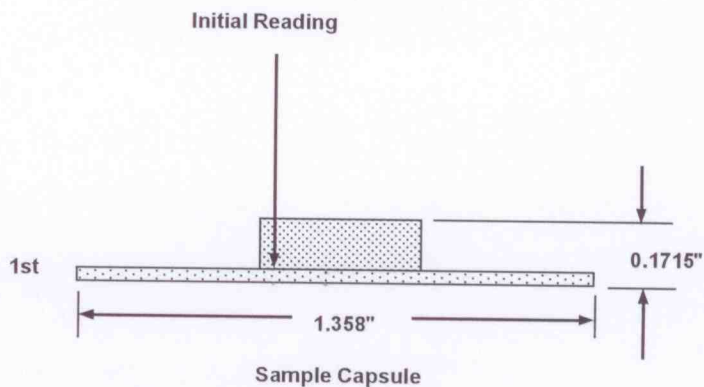
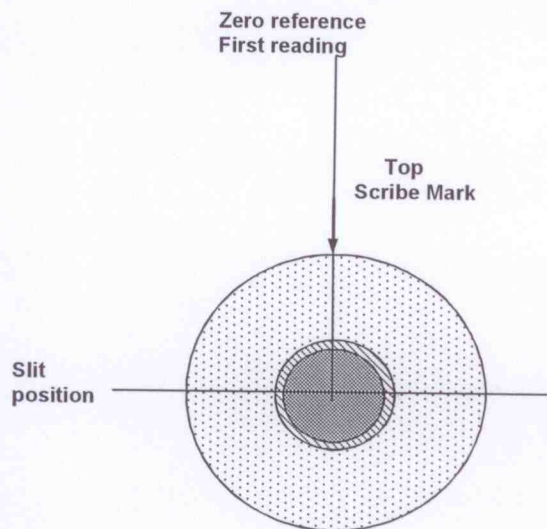
MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640	10.1948
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640	10.1930
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640	10.1952
THICKNESS:				±	mm	
FLATNESS:				mm		
VOLUME:					cm <sup>3</sup>	
CRYSTAL DENSITY:			10.1943	1.17E-03	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
BULK DENSITY:					grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	



shot: 1069  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE 16  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL Molybdenum

# INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

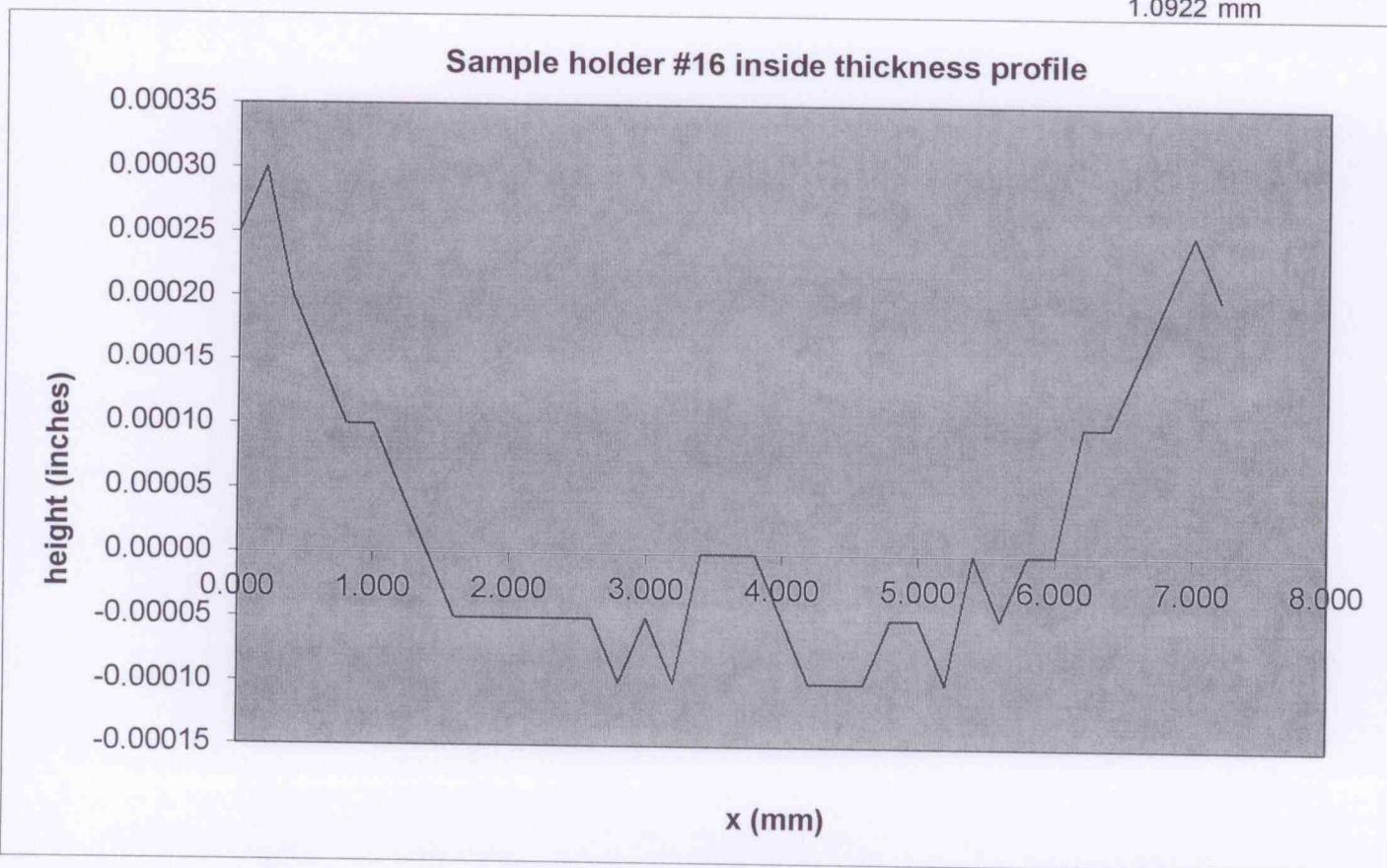
4.683  
 1.4425



1.338582677

Average thickness reading = 0.00002

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = **0.04300** Inches  
 1.0922 mm



# Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00025	3.6	south
2	0.200	0.00030	3.40	
3	0.400	0.00020	3.20	
4	0.600	0.00015	3.00	
5	0.800	0.00010	2.80	
6	1.000	0.00010	2.60	
7	1.200	0.00005	2.40	
8	1.400	0.00000	2.20	
9	1.600	-0.00005	2.00	
10	1.800	-0.00005	1.80	
11	2.000	-0.00005	1.60	
12	2.200	-0.00005	1.40	
13	2.400	-0.00005	1.20	
14	2.600	-0.00005	1.00	
15	2.800	-0.00010	0.80	
16	3.000	-0.00005	0.60	
17	3.200	-0.00010	0.40	
18	3.400	0.00000	0.20	
19	3.600	0.00000	0.00	north
20	3.800	0.00000	-0.20	
21	4.000	-0.00005	-0.40	
22	4.200	-0.00010	-0.60	
23	4.400	-0.00010	-0.80	
24	4.600	-0.00010	-1.00	
25	4.800	-0.00005	-1.20	
26	5.000	-0.00005	-1.40	
27	5.200	-0.00010	-1.60	
28	5.400	0.00000	-1.80	
29	5.600	-0.00005	-2.00	
30	5.800	0.00000	-2.20	
31	6.000	0.00000	-2.40	
32	6.200	0.00010	-2.60	
33	6.400	0.00010	-2.80	
34	6.600	0.00015	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00020	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00025	-3.40	
37	7.200	0.00020	-3.60	

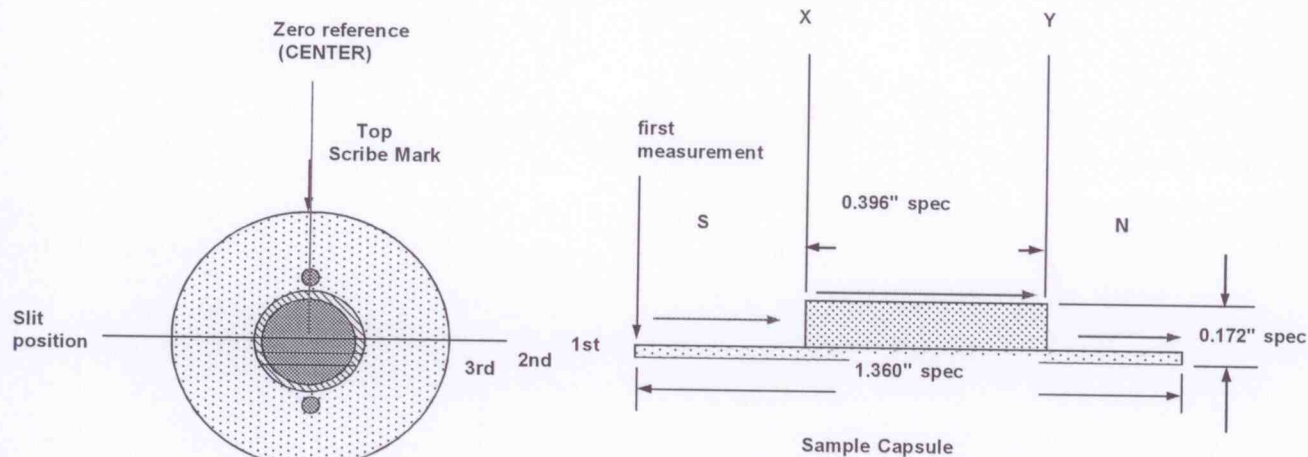
SHOT No. 1069  
SAMPLE CAPSULE:  
SAMPLE MATERIAL:

16  
An-Di-Hd

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
direction of measurement

1.0525  
1.88

THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)



First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00032

Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

2nd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00024

Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

3rd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00016

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is =

-0.1599 Inches  
-4.0602 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate =

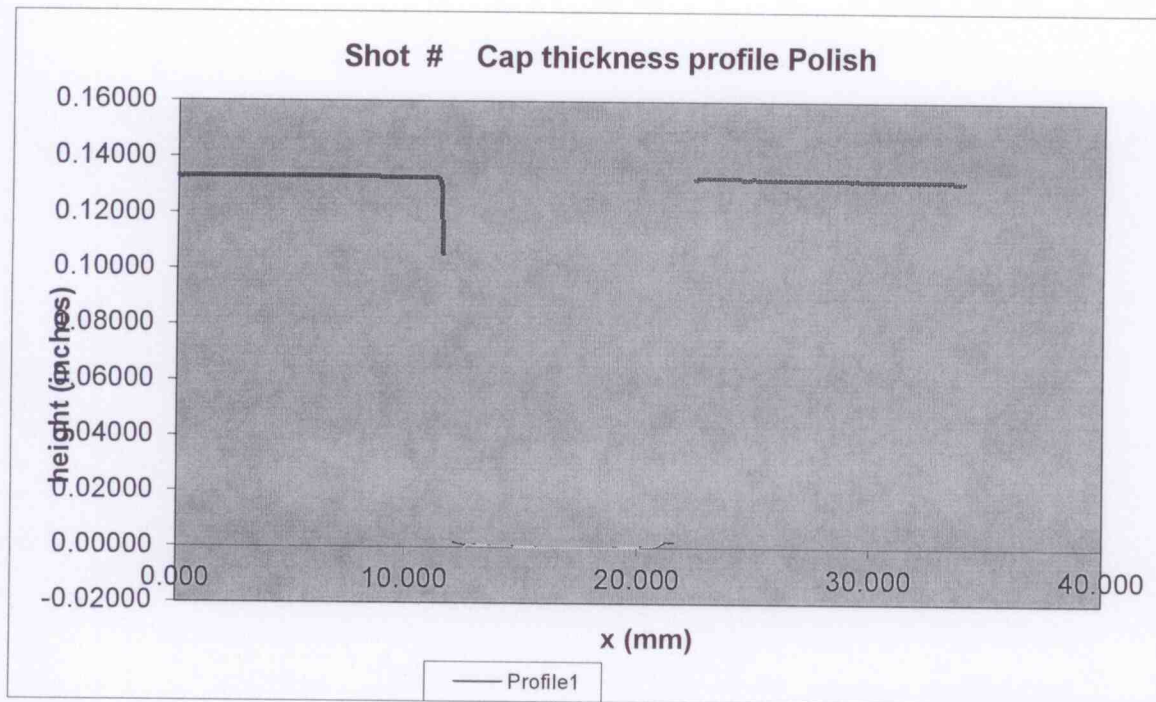
-0.0272 Inches  
-0.6908 mm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is =

nm

Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is =

nm





1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment 2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below

3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number	Reading	abs dist.		Number	Reading	abs dist.	
3	Distance			of	Distance		
Reading	mm	mm	South (left side)	Reading	mm	mm	North(right)
1	0.000	17.000	0.1332	225	22.400	-5.400	0.1323
2	0.100	16.900	0.1332	226	22.500	-5.500	0.1328
3	0.200	16.800	0.1332	227	22.600	-5.600	0.1328
4	0.300	16.700	0.1332	228	22.700	-5.700	0.1328
5	0.400	16.600	0.1332	229	22.800	-5.800	0.1328
6	0.500	16.500	0.1332	230	22.900	-5.900	0.1328
7	0.600	16.400	0.1332	231	23.000	-6.000	0.1328
8	0.700	16.300	0.1332	232	23.100	-6.100	0.1329
9	0.800	16.200	0.1332	233	23.200	-6.200	0.1328
10	0.900	16.100	0.1332	234	23.300	-6.300	0.1328
11	1.000	16.000	0.1333	235	23.400	-6.400	0.1328
12	1.100	15.900	0.1333	236	23.500	-6.500	0.1328
13	1.200	15.800	0.1332	237	23.600	-6.600	0.1328
14	1.300	15.700	0.1333	238	23.700	-6.700	0.1328
15	1.400	15.600	0.1333	239	23.800	-6.800	0.1328
16	1.500	15.500	0.1333	240	23.900	-6.900	0.1328
17	1.600	15.400	0.1333	241	24.000	-7.000	0.1328
18	1.700	15.300	0.1333	242	24.100	-7.100	0.1328
19	1.800	15.200	0.1333	243	24.200	-7.200	0.1328
20	1.900	15.100	0.1333	244	24.300	-7.300	0.1328
21	2.000	15.000	0.1333	245	24.400	-7.400	0.1327
22	2.100	14.900	0.1333	246	24.500	-7.500	0.1327
23	2.200	14.800	0.1333	247	24.600	-7.600	0.1327
24	2.300	14.700	0.1333	248	24.700	-7.700	0.1327
25	2.400	14.600	0.1333	249	24.800	-7.800	0.1327
26	2.500	14.500	0.1333	250	24.900	-7.900	0.1328
27	2.600	14.400	0.1333	251	25.000	-8.000	0.1327
28	2.700	14.300	0.1333	252	25.100	-8.100	0.1327
29	2.800	14.200	0.1333	253	25.200	-8.200	0.1327
30	2.900	14.100	0.1333	254	25.300	-8.300	0.1327
31	3.000	14.000	0.1333	255	25.400	-8.400	0.1327
32	3.100	13.900	0.1333	256	25.500	-8.500	0.1327
33	3.200	13.800	0.1333	257	25.600	-8.600	0.1327
34	3.300	13.700	0.1333	258	25.700	-8.700	0.1327
35	3.400	13.600	0.1333	259	25.800	-8.800	0.1327
36	3.500	13.500	0.1333	260	25.900	-8.900	0.1327
37	3.600	13.400	0.1333	261	26.000	-9.000	0.1326
38	3.700	13.300	0.1333	262	26.100	-9.100	0.1326
39	3.800	13.200	0.1333	263	26.200	-9.200	0.1326
40	3.900	13.100	0.1333	264	26.300	-9.300	0.1325
41	4.000	13.000	0.1333	265	26.400	-9.400	0.1325
42	4.100	12.900	0.1333	266	26.500	-9.500	0.1324
43	4.200	12.800	0.1333	267	26.600	-9.600	0.1324
44	4.300	12.700	0.1333	268	26.700	-9.700	0.1324
45	4.400	12.600	0.1333	269	26.800	-9.800	0.1324
46	4.500	12.500	0.1334	270	26.900	-9.900	0.1324
47	4.600	12.400	0.1333	271	27.000	-10.000	0.1324
48	4.700	12.300	0.1333	272	27.100	-10.100	0.1324
49	4.800	12.200	0.1334	273	27.200	-10.200	0.1324
50	4.900	12.100	0.1333	274	27.300	-10.300	0.1324
51	5.000	12.000	0.1334	275	27.400	-10.400	0.1324
52	5.100	11.900	0.1334	276	27.500	-10.500	0.1324
53	5.200	11.800	0.1334	277	27.600	-10.600	0.1324



54	5.300	11.700	0.1334	278	27.700	-10.700	0.1324
55	5.400	11.600	0.1333	279	27.800	-10.800	0.1324
56	5.500	11.500	0.1334	280	27.900	-10.900	0.1324
57	5.600	11.400	0.1334	281	28.000	-11.000	0.1323
58	5.700	11.300	0.1334	282	28.100	-11.100	0.1324
59	5.800	11.200	0.1334	283	28.200	-11.200	0.1324
60	5.900	11.100	0.1334	284	28.300	-11.300	0.1324
61	6.000	11.000	0.1334	285	28.400	-11.400	0.1324
62	6.100	10.900	0.1334	286	28.500	-11.500	0.1324
63	6.200	10.800	0.1334	287	28.600	-11.600	0.1323
64	6.300	10.700	0.1334	288	28.700	-11.700	0.1323
65	6.400	10.600	0.1334	289	28.800	-11.800	0.1323
66	6.500	10.500	0.1333	290	28.900	-11.900	0.1323
67	6.600	10.400	0.1334	291	29.000	-12.000	0.1323
68	6.700	10.300	0.1334	292	29.100	-12.100	0.1323
69	6.800	10.200	0.1334	293	29.200	-12.200	0.1323
70	6.900	10.100	0.1333	294	29.300	-12.300	0.1323
71	7.000	10.000	0.1334	295	29.400	-12.400	0.1323
72	7.100	9.900	0.1334	296	29.500	-12.500	0.1322
73	7.200	9.800	0.1334	297	29.600	-12.600	0.1323
74	7.300	9.700	0.1333	298	29.700	-12.700	0.1322
75	7.400	9.600	0.1334	299	29.800	-12.800	0.1322
76	7.500	9.500	0.1334	300	29.900	-12.900	0.1322
77	7.600	9.400	0.1333	301	30.000	-13.000	0.1322
78	7.700	9.300	0.1334	302	30.100	-13.100	0.1322
79	7.800	9.200	0.1333	303	30.200	-13.200	0.1322
80	7.900	9.100	0.1333	304	30.300	-13.300	0.1322
81	8.000	9.000	0.1333	305	30.400	-13.400	0.1322
82	8.100	8.900	0.1333	306	30.500	-13.500	0.1322
83	8.200	8.800	0.1333	307	30.600	-13.600	0.1321
84	8.300	8.700	0.1333	308	30.700	-13.700	0.1322
85	8.400	8.600	0.1333	309	30.800	-13.800	0.1321
86	8.500	8.500	0.1333	310	30.900	-13.900	0.1321
87	8.600	8.400	0.1333	311	31.000	-14.000	0.1321
88	8.700	8.300	0.1332	312	31.100	-14.100	0.1321
89	8.800	8.200	0.1332	313	31.200	-14.200	0.1321
90	8.900	8.100	0.1332	314	31.300	-14.300	0.1321
91	9.000	8.000	0.1332	315	31.400	-14.400	0.1321
92	9.100	7.900	0.1332	316	31.500	-14.500	0.1321
93	9.200	7.800	0.1332	317	31.600	-14.600	0.1320
94	9.300	7.700	0.1332	318	31.700	-14.700	0.1320
95	9.400	7.600	0.1332	319	31.800	-14.800	0.1320
96	9.500	7.500	0.1332	320	31.900	-14.900	0.1320
97	9.600	7.400	0.1332	321	32.000	-15.000	0.1320
98	9.700	7.300	0.1332	322	32.100	-15.100	0.1320
99	9.800	7.200	0.1332	323	32.200	-15.200	0.1320
100	9.900	7.100	0.1332	324	32.300	-15.300	0.1320
101	10.000	7.000	0.1332	325	32.400	-15.400	0.1319
102	10.100	6.900	0.1332	326	32.500	-15.500	0.1320
103	10.200	6.800	0.1331	327	32.600	-15.600	0.1319
104	10.300	6.700	0.1331	328	32.700	-15.700	0.1319
105	10.400	6.600	0.1331	329	32.800	-15.800	0.1319
106	10.500	6.500	0.1330	330	32.900	-15.900	0.1319
107	10.600	6.400	0.1331	331	33.000	-16.000	0.1319
108	10.700	6.300	0.1331	332	33.100	-16.100	0.1319
109	10.800	6.200	0.1331	333	33.200	-16.200	0.1319
110	10.900	6.100	0.1331	334	33.300	-16.300	0.1319
111	11.000	6.000	0.1331	335	33.400	-16.400	0.1318
112	11.100	5.900	0.1330	336	33.500	-16.500	0.1318
113	11.200	5.800	0.1330	337	33.600	-16.600	0.1318
114	11.300	5.700	0.1330	338	33.700	-16.700	0.1318
115	11.400	5.600	0.1323	339	33.800	-16.800	0.1318
116	11.500	5.500	0.1300	340	33.900	-16.900	0.1318
117	11.600	5.400	0.1053	341	34.000	-17.000	0.1317

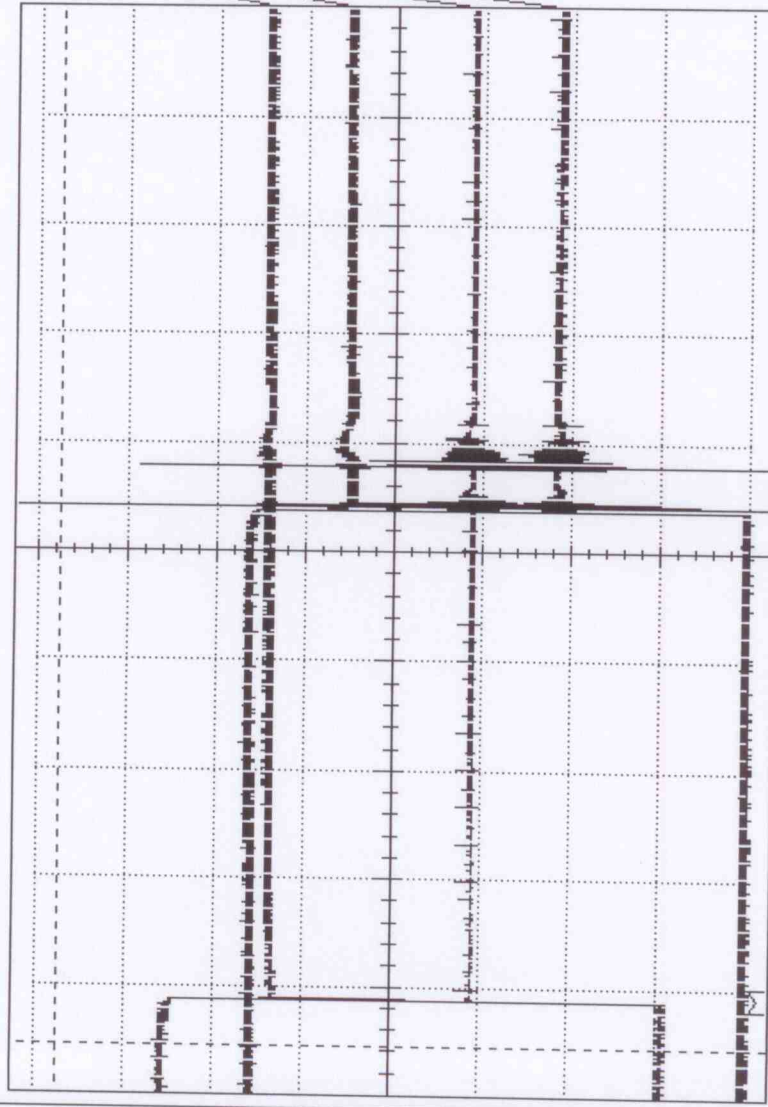
ow the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	abs dist. mm	1st Run	2nd Run	3 rd Run
118	11.700	5.300	Reading	Reading	Reading
119	11.800	5.200	Inches	Inches	Inches
120	11.900	5.100			
121	12.000	5.000			
122	12.100	4.900			
123	12.200	4.800			
124	12.300	4.700	0.00195		
125	12.400	4.600	0.00150		
126	12.500	4.500	0.00115	0.00130	
127	12.600	4.400	0.00095	0.00105	
128	12.700	4.300	0.00090	0.00080	
129	12.800	4.200	0.00075	0.00070	..
130	12.900	4.100	0.00075	0.00075	0.00075
131	13.000	4.000	0.00075	0.00065	0.00065
132	13.100	3.900	0.00070	0.00065	0.00065
133	13.200	3.800	0.00065	0.00060	0.00060
134	13.300	3.700	0.00065	0.00055	0.00055
135	13.400	3.600	0.00060	0.00055	0.00055
136	13.500	3.500	0.00060	0.00050	0.00050
137	13.600	3.400	0.00055	0.00045	0.00045
138	13.700	3.300	0.00050	0.00045	0.00045
139	13.800	3.200	0.00045	0.00045	0.00045
140	13.900	3.100	0.00045	0.00040	0.00040
141	14.000	3.000	0.00040	0.00040	0.00040
142	14.100	2.900	0.00040	0.00035	0.00035
143	14.200	2.800	0.00035	0.00035	0.00035
144	14.300	2.700	0.00035	0.00030	0.00030
145	14.400	2.600	0.00030	0.00030	0.00030
146	14.500	2.500	0.00030	0.00025	0.00025
147	14.600	2.400	0.00025	0.00020	0.00020
148	14.700	2.300	0.00020	0.00020	0.00020
149	14.800	2.200	0.00020	0.00020	0.00020
150	14.900	2.100	0.00020	0.00015	0.00015
151	15.000	2.000	0.00015	0.00015	0.00015
152	15.100	1.900	0.00015	0.00010	0.00010
153	15.200	1.800	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
154	15.300	1.700	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
155	15.400	1.600	0.00010	0.00005	0.00005
156	15.500	1.500	0.00010	0.00005	0.00005
157	15.600	1.400	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
158	15.700	1.300	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
159	15.800	1.200	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
160	15.900	1.100	0.00000	-0.00005	-0.00005
161	16.000	1.000	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
162	16.100	0.900	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
163	16.200	0.800	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
164	16.300	0.700	-0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00010
165	16.400	0.600	-0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00010
166	16.500	0.500	-0.00010	-0.00010	-0.00010
167	16.600	0.400	-0.00010	-0.00010	-0.00010
168	16.700	0.300	-0.00010	-0.00010	-0.00010
169	16.800	0.200	-0.00010	-0.00015	-0.00015
170	16.900	0.100	-0.00010	-0.00010	-0.00010



171	17.000	0.000	0.00000	-0.00015	-0.00015
172	17.100	-0.100	-0.00010	-0.00015	-0.00015
173	17.200	-0.200	-0.00010	-0.00010	-0.00010
174	17.300	-0.300	-0.00010	-0.00010	-0.00010
175	17.400	-0.400	-0.00010	-0.00015	-0.00015
176	17.500	-0.500	-0.00010	-0.00015	-0.00015
177	17.600	-0.600	-0.00010	-0.00010	-0.00010
178	17.700	-0.700	-0.00010	-0.00015	-0.00015
179	17.800	-0.800	-0.00010	-0.00015	-0.00015
180	17.900	-0.900	-0.00010	-0.00015	-0.00015
181	18.000	-1.000	-0.00010	-0.00010	-0.00010
182	18.100	-1.100	-0.00005	-0.00015	-0.00015
183	18.200	-1.200	-0.00010	-0.00010	-0.00010
184	18.300	-1.300	-0.00010	-0.00010	-0.00010
185	18.400	-1.400	-0.00010	-0.00010	-0.00010
186	18.500	-1.500	-0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00010
187	18.600	-1.600	-0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00010
188	18.700	-1.700	-0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00010
189	18.800	-1.800	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
190	18.900	-1.900	-0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00010
191	19.000	-2.000	-0.00005	-0.00010	-0.00010
192	19.100	-2.100	0.00000	-0.00005	-0.00005
193	19.200	-2.200	0.00000	-0.00005	-0.00005
194	19.300	-2.300	0.00000	-0.00005	-0.00005
195	19.400	-2.400	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
196	19.500	-2.500	0.00005	0.00000	0.00000
197	19.600	-2.600	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
198	19.700	-2.700	0.00010	0.00005	0.00005
199	19.800	-2.800	0.00010	0.00005	0.00005
200	19.900	-2.900	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
201	20.000	-3.000	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
202	20.100	-3.100	0.00015	0.00010	0.00010
203	20.200	-3.200	0.00015	0.00010	0.00010
204	20.300	-3.300	0.00020	0.00010	0.00010
205	20.400	-3.400	0.00020	0.00020	0.00020
206	20.500	-3.500	0.00020	0.00025	0.00025
207	20.600	-3.600	0.00025	0.00030	0.00030
208	20.700	-3.700	0.00030	0.00030	0.00030
209	20.800	-3.800	0.00030	0.00035	0.00035
210	20.900	-3.900	0.00040	0.00035	0.00035
211	21.000	-4.000	0.00040	0.00045	0.00045
212	21.100	-4.100	0.00060	0.00100	0.00100
213	21.200	-4.200	0.00095	0.00155	0.00155
214	21.300	-4.300	0.00150	0.00205	0.00205
215	21.400	-4.400	0.00180	0.00190	
216	21.500	-4.500	0.00190	0.00175	
217	21.600	-4.600	0.00190	0.00175	
218	21.700	-4.700	0.00195		
219	21.800	-4.800	0.00190		
220	21.900	-4.900			
221	22.000	-5.000			
222	22.100	-5.100			
223	22.200	-5.200			
224	22.300	-5.300			

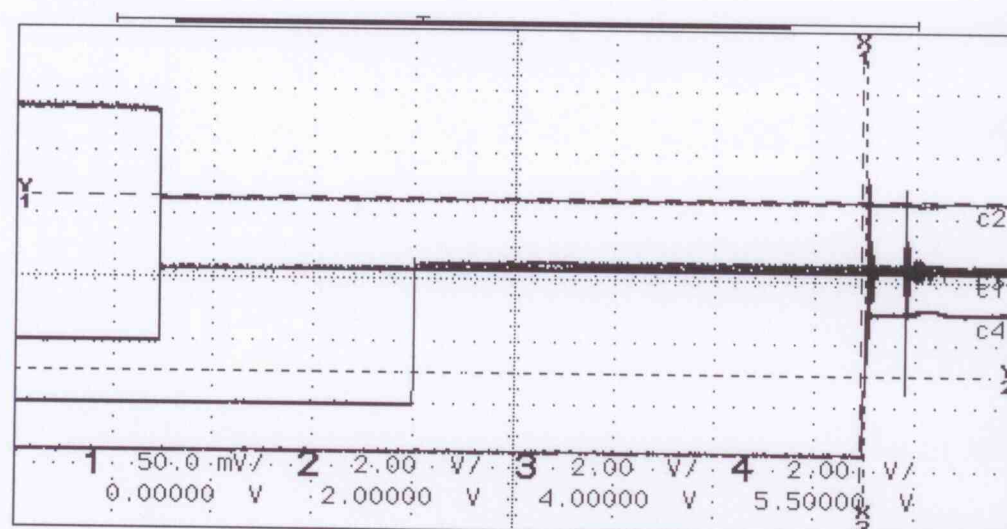
PRINTED : CLASSIC 6500 S/N 84900024



TRC0 : 17-2011:15.23.37  
TRC1 : 17-2011:15.23.37  
TRC2 : 17-2011:15.23.37  
TRC3 : 17-2011:15.23.37

CURSOR : TRC2 : 248.9975  $\mu$ s  
CURSOR : TRC1 : 248.9975  $\mu$ s

hp stopped



-200.00 us      50.00 us      300.00 us  
 50.0 us/div      realtime  
 y2( 4 )    2.50000 V      x2( 4 )    224.930 us  
 y1( 1 )    64.0625 mV      x1( 1 )    223.500 us  
 delta y    2.43594 V      delta x    1.43002 us  
                                  1/delta x    699.293 kHz

HORIZONTAL

50.0 us/div

1.00 us/div

delay

-200.00 us

-250.0000 us

reference

left cntr right

repetitive

realtime

sequential

off on

record length

32768

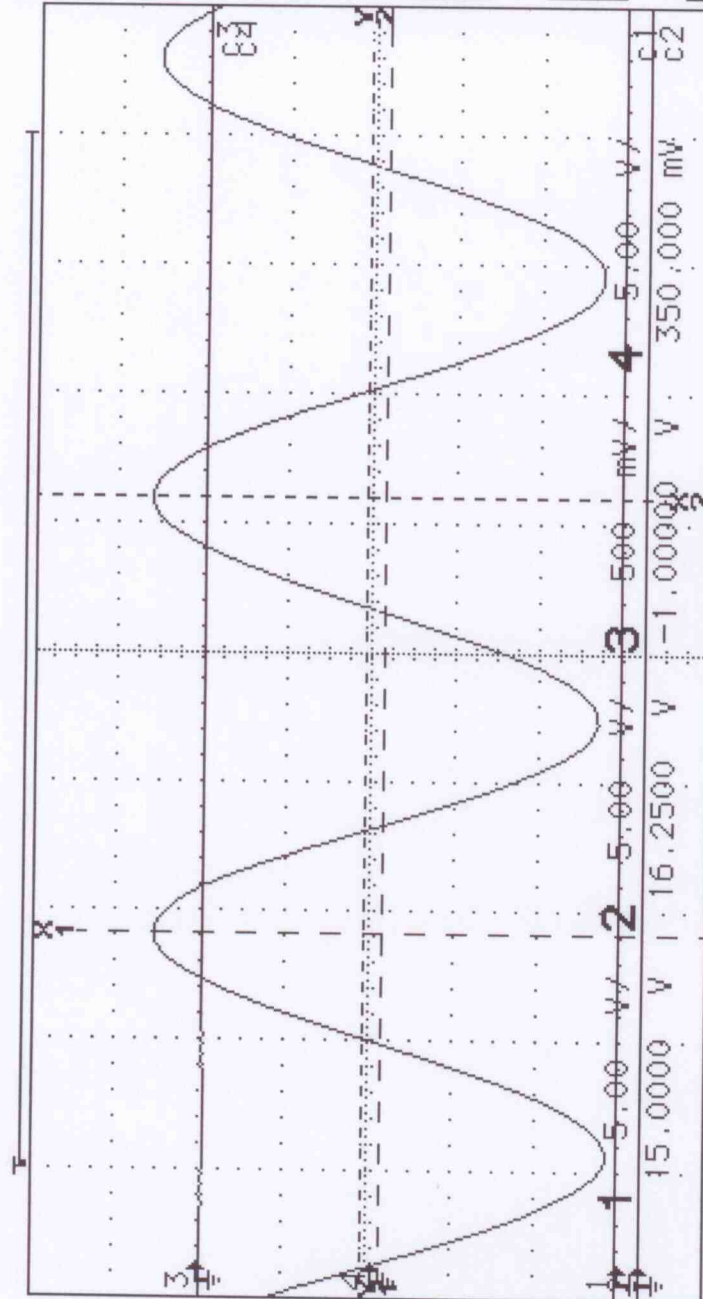
auto adjust

1 MSa/s

sample clock

CAL1069

hp stopped



MARKER

off on

source x1, y1

Channel 4

x1 position

1.24564 us

y1 position

-440.000 mV

source x2, y2

Channel 4

x2 position

1.25240 us

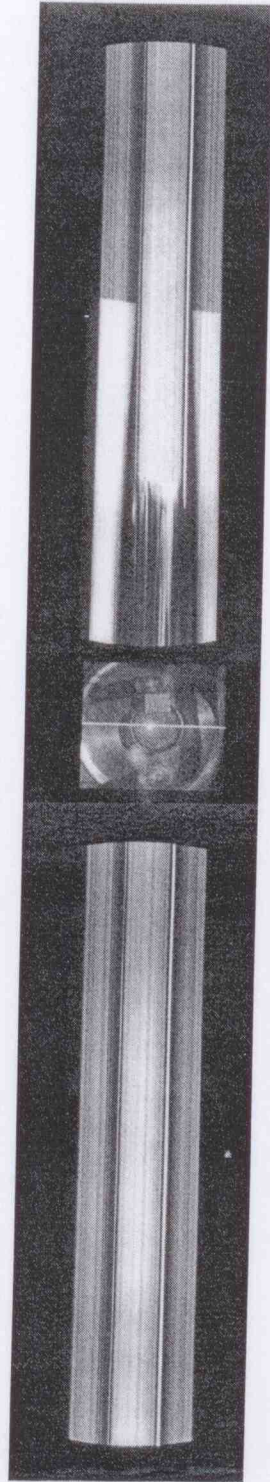
y2 position

675.000 mV

1.24000 us	1.25000 us	1.26000 us
y2( 4 )	675.000 mV	x2( 4 )
y1( 4 )	-440.000 mV	x1( 4 )
delta y	1.11500 V	delta x
		1/delta x
		147.929 MHz

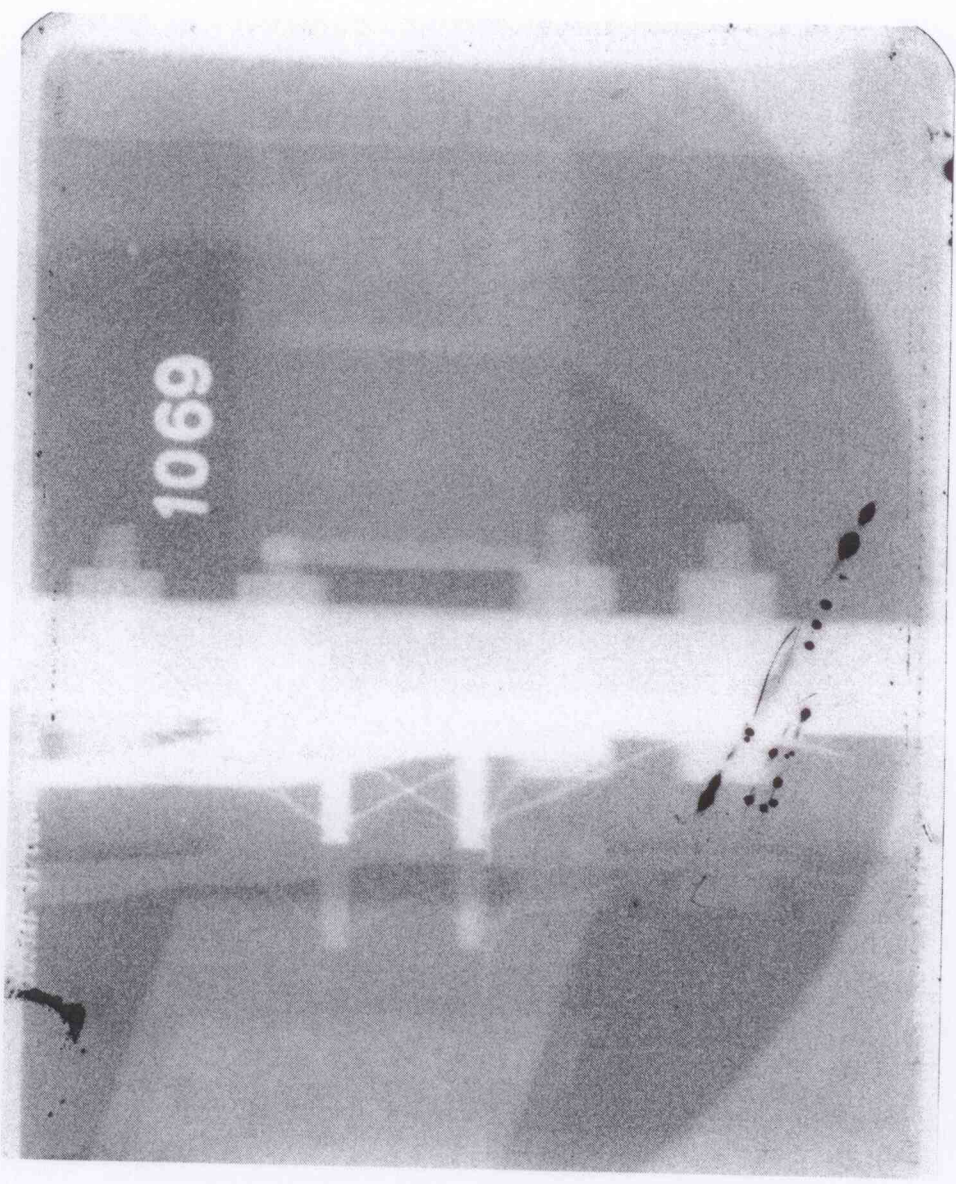


SHOT 1069



8f





## 40 mm GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 1070

Date 8-22-11

### Target:

Sample Material: Anorthite - Hedenbergite Mix (Sample #20)

Type of Measurement: Pre-heated EOS 1400°C

Expected Velocity: 2.00 km/sec.

### Projectile:

Flyer Material: Mo (#4) Thickness: 0.09991 in. Weight: 20.208 gms.

Projectile Material: LEXAN Length: 2.4955 in. Dia: 1.560 / 1.567 in.

Weight: 97.2733 gms. Corrected Weight: 93.2733 gms. (-4gm)

### Powder Charge:

Primer Type (to be inserted into 30/06 shell): CCI Large Rifle

Primer Powder Weight: 3.0 gms. Powder Type: Hercules 2400

Main Charge Weight: 270.49 gms. Powder Type: IMR4350 C/M: 2.9

### Laser Distances:

Beam I to Muzzle: 68.5 / 68.5 cm.

Beam II to Muzzle: 43.15 / 43.2 cm.

Beam III to Muzzle: 2.1 / 2.1 cm.

Beam III to Target: 51.437 / 51.397 mm.  
51.417

Co-axial Pin Height: — in.

Shim Thickness: — in.

Total Height: — cm.

Corrected III to Target Distance: — cm.

### Estimated Times:

Beam I to II: 126.8  $\mu$ sec.

Beam II to III: 226.3  $\mu$ sec.

Beam III to Target: 25.71  $\mu$ sec.

### Actual Beam Distances:

Beam I to II: 0.2535 m.

Beam II to III: 0.4525 m.

Beam III to Target: 51.417 m. 0.051417

Fudge: 0.048989

### Delays:

Xenon Lamp Delay: -4.127  $\mu$ sec.

X-ray 1 to 2 Interval: 17.215  $\mu$ sec.

Lamp Triggered by Laser No.: 3

Camera dial 270 for 2000 ns streak

### Notes:

# 40 mm GUN

## Recorded Data:

Backup Counter X-ray Interval: 17.628  $\mu$ sec.  
 UDC 225.75  $\mu$ sec  
 Counter 6 X-ray interval 17.430  $\mu$ sec  
 Tank/Pump Pressure: 100/105  $\mu$ m.

HP6-1 30.40 ns\*

HP6-2 17.6624  $\mu$ sec

HP6-3 23.240  $\mu$ sec

HP6-4 25.440  $\mu$ sec

HP5-1 128.364  $\mu$ sec

HP5-2 128.294  $\mu$ sec

HP5-3 0.00 ns\*

HP5-4 225.832  $\mu$ sec

GS7-1 23.890<sup>1</sup>  $\mu$ sec

GS7-2 24.038 ns\*

GS7-3 249.707  $\mu$ sec

GS7-4 249.867  $\mu$ sec

## Measured Shot Velocities:

Velocity, X-ray: \_\_\_\_\_ km/sec.

Backup Velocity, X-ray : \_\_\_\_\_ km/s

UDC : 2004.46 km/sec

SETUP: SHOT for scopes

HP6

trig : Ch1 50V+ - second hump (above 30V for 30ns) -lvl 10V+ 5

Ch2 50V+ - second hump (above 30V for 30ns) 5

Ch3 cam monitor -(-1.75V) -- set 500mV/

Ch4 photodiode—peak brightness—set 200mV/  
 TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 25  $\mu$ s → ~65

Set time 65131  $\mu$ s ( 700 ns/div)

Delay from trig -40  $\mu$ s (need: 0 )

HP5

trig Ch3 laser 2 4V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V 2V

Ch1 laser1 analog -- downgoing 150mV 50mV/div

Ch2 laser 1 TTL, 4V -- level 2.5V+ 2V

Ch4 laser 3 4V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V 2V

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 353  $\mu$ s

Set time 655  $\mu$ s ( 1  $\mu$ s/div)

Delay from trig -250  $\mu$ s (need: -227 )

GS7

trig : Ch2 laser 2 TTL -- 4V+

Ch1 laser 2 analog -- -150mV

Ch3 laser 3 analog -- -150mV

Ch4 laser 3 TTL -4V+

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 228  $\mu$ s

Set time 500  $\mu$ s ( M: 50  $\mu$ s ) check!

Pretrigger view 9 % 15mV/div 50mV 7V



# 40 mm hot EOS shot Nominal Timeline Preshot

V		2000		75		118		2140		2140		75		0.2535	
photodiode intrinsic delays		cable time		UDC extra count lag		pulse translator delay		X-ray 1 program delay		X-ray 2 program delay		X-ray 1 pulser delay		X-ray 2 pulser delay	
.amp trigger to peak bright		17715.375		0		0		0		0		0		0	
HV3 program delay		887		-61.27		107		2000		750		-126750		-0.2535	
Camera intrinsic delay		Streak duration		1 dead streak before driver		t (ns)		flyer x (m)		shock front (m)		event		Laser 1 actual interrupt	
														Laser 1 TTL out	
														Laser 2 actual interrupt	
														Laser 2 TTL out (shot)	
														Magnet Sim 1 analog (sim)	
														Laser 2 TTL at UDC, start up-count	
														Laser 3 actual interrupt	
														Laser 3 TTL out	
														Magnet Sim 2 analog (sim)	
														Laser 3 TTL at UDC (start down-count) and pulse transia	
														Delay amp 1 out to X-ray 1	
														X-ray 1 fires	
														X-ray 2 pulse monitor at counter 4b	
														X-ray 2 out to X-ray 2	
														X-ray 2 fires	
														HV3 out to lamp	
														UDC zero time, HV1 out to camera	
														Trigger at camera	
														Begin Streak	
														Camera Monitor reaches control lab	
														Lamp Peak Bright	
														0 IMPACT	
														0.00069088 Driver arrival on streak	
														0.004155856 Sample cutoff on streak	
														0.008479722 End Streak	
														533319	
														253635	
														253319	

rho0		Co		S		P		US	
Cold Mo		10206		5033		1.28946405		6231.07346	
Hot Mo		9937		4918.5831		1.28837124		1407	
Liquid Au-Hd									
driver		357 7250824		-152883839		1.55375E+11		1018.72063	
sample		8420.397546		-108768913		1.52727E+11		1603.09736	
cap		-8420.39755		-84700082		69812016265		765.908141	
Cold Mo		10206		5033		1.28946405		6231.07346	
Hot Mo		9961.5		4927.8728		1.288702471		1300	
		9937		4918.5831		1.28837124		1407	
		9913		4908.7717		1.2882417		1508	
		9875		4893.13		1.28807834		1659	
SIM		SHOT							
HP5 1		-2140		-127025					
HP5 2		224110		-126750					
HP5 3		0		0					
HP5 4		226250		226250					
UDC upcount:		226250		226250					
HP6 1		18421		18421					
HP6 2		23172		23172					
HP6 3		24065		24065					
HP6 4		-275		-275					
GS7 1		0		0					
GS7 2		0		0					
GS7 3		226050		226050					
GS7 4		18421		18421					
Counter 4b:		17960		17960					
Counter 6:									

Driver cutoff on streak 750  
Sample cutoff on streak 1306

## 40 mm GUN SIM

### Recorded Data:

Backup Counter X-ray Interval: 17.913  $\mu$ sec.

UDC 226.96  $\mu$ sec

Counter 6 X-ray interval 17.561  $\mu$ sec

HP6-1 32.000 ns\*

HP6-2 17.8752  $\mu$ sec

HP6-3 23.376  $\mu$ sec

HP6-4 25.260  $\mu$ sec

HP5-1 2.120  $\mu$ sec

HP5-2 224.820  $\mu$ sec

HP5-3 20.00 ns\*

HP5-4 226.960  $\mu$ sec

### Measured Shot Velocities:

UDC : 1994.67 m/sec

Cal frequency 47.98501 MHz

SETUP: SIM for scopes

HP6

trig : Ch1 xray 1 50V+

- second hump (above 30V for 30ns) -lvl 10V+

Ch2 xray2 50V+ - second hump (above 30V for 30ns)

Ch3 cam monitor -- -1.75V -- set 500mV

Ch4 photodiode—peak brightness—set 200mV

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 25  $\mu$ s

Set time 65  $\mu$ s ( 100 ns/div)

Delay from trig -40  $\mu$ s (need: 0  $\mu$ s)

HP5

trig Ch3 laser 2 5V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V

Ch1 Mag sim 1 -- zero crossing (6V)

Ch2 Mag sim 2

Ch4 laser 3 5V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V

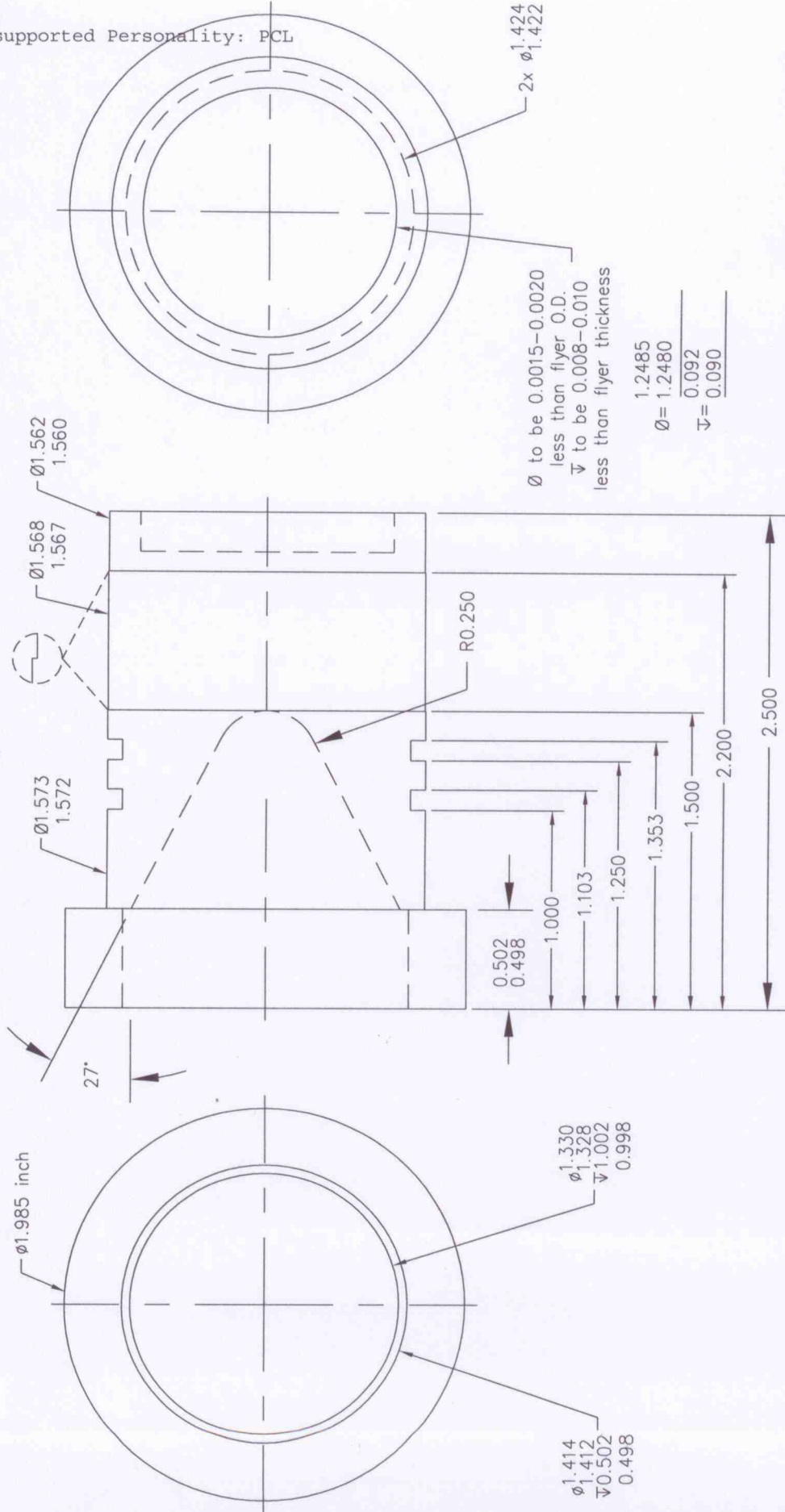
TOTAL TIME (from wksht) 228  $\mu$ s

Set time 655  $\mu$ s ( 7  $\mu$ s/div)

Delay from trig -40  $\mu$ s (need: -2 ns)

1070

Unsupported Personality: PCL



Note: Use only Westlake Plastics  
Zelux M Polycarbonate

REVISIONS			DRAWN	DATE	CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE			SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY	
			M. Long	3/20/09		
			ENGINEER	DATE		
			APPROVED	DATE		
					TITLE	
					40 mm Propellant Projectile Sabot	
					SCALE	
					2:1	
					SHEET	
					1 of 2	
					DRAWING NUMBER	
					B 40mm-048C	

16

FINISH

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED  
TOLERANCES:  
FRACTIONS: ±0.005  
DECIMALS: ±0.01  
ANGLES: ±1/4  
CONCENTRICITY: ±0.005 T.I.R.  
SURFACE FINISH: SEE SURF. CODES AND  
REMOVE BURRS

SHOT No. **1070**  
 FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: **Mo #4**

6/28/2011

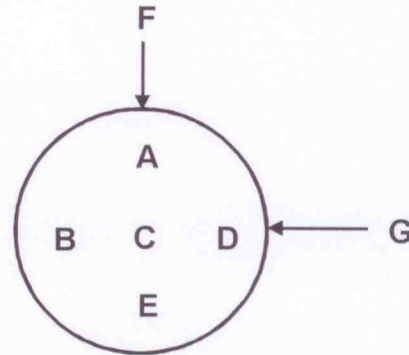
Measurement done by: Russ

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A	0.09990
A	0.09990
B	0.10005
B	0.10010
C	0.10000
C	0.09990
D	0.09980
D	0.09965
E	0.09985
E	0.09990

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	1.25000
F	1.25000
G	1.25000
G	1.25000



Statistic for thickness

N	10
MAX	0.10010
MIN	0.09965
Range	0.00045
MEAN	0.099914286
	2.537822857
STDEV	0.000154689

Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N	4
MAX	1.25000
MIN	1.25000
Range	0.00000
MEAN	1.2500000 inch
	31.7500000 mm
STDEV	0

	Sample in Air	Crystal Density	
1	20.20803	10.109	
2	20.20809	10.115	
3	20.20760	10.113	

Density measurement calculated on the Mettler Toledo XS250 Balance  
 20.20791

THICKNESS	0.099914286	±		in
FLATNESS:	0.00045	in.		
VOLUME:	2.0093	3.93E-04		cm³
CRYSTAL DENSITY:	10.1123	3.06E-03		grams/cm³
BULK DENSITY:	10.0573	4.75E-04		grams/cm³
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____				
MEASUREMENT CHECKED E Russ 6/28/2011				



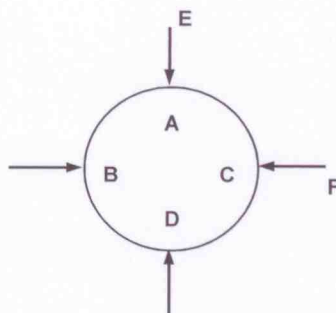
SHOT No. 1070  
 LGG Moly Capsule Cap  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Mo

20

11/18/2010

Post polish  
**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.02950
A	0.02955
B	0.02945
B	0.02955
C	0.02960
C	0.02955
D	0.02960
D	0.02960



**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35400
E	0.35400
F	0.35350
F	0.35400
AVE	0.35388
Radius	0.1769

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.02960
MIN	0.0295
Range	0.00015
MEAN	0.02955
STDEV	5.34522E-05

**Statistic for perimeter**

N	4
MAX	0.35400
MIN	0.3535
Range	0.0005
MEAN	0.353875
STDEV	0.00025

post-polish:

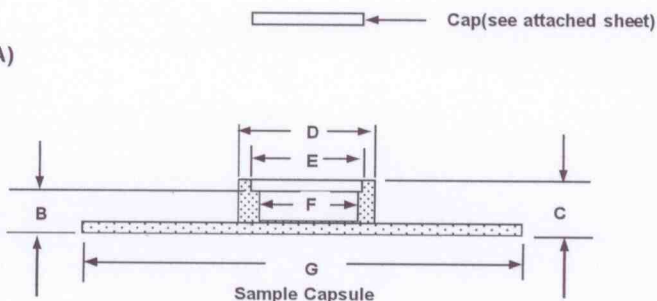
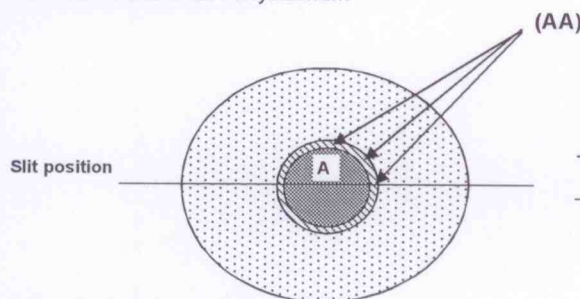
DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.02955	±	mm	
			0.00015			
			0.0476		cm³	
			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm³	
			10.4409		grams/cm³	



SHOT No.: 1070  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: 20  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

post polish

11/18/2010



#### Before Sample Assembly

#### DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE

THICKNESS MEASUREMENT  
 Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree intervals starting at the top and moving clockwise around the entire circumference of the inner lip. (see example AA)

inside  
 A 0.04150  
 A 0.04165  
 A 0.04165  
 A 0.04170  
 Avg 0.04163

C 0.17210  
 C 0.17215  
 C 0.17235  
 C 0.17205

B point 1(top) 0.14320  
 B point 2 0.14315  
 B point 3 0.14315  
 B point 4 0.14310  
 B point 5 0.14310  
 B point 6 0.14310  
 B point 7 0.14315  
 B point 8 0.14315

D 0.3950  
 D 0.3955

#### DIGITAL CALIFER DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

E 0.3535  
 E 0.3540

G 1.7480  
 G 1.7490

F 0.3145  
 F 0.3150

H 0.10151

#### Statistics

N 8  
 MAX 0.14320  
 MIN 0.14310  
 Range 0.00010  
 Average 0.14314

MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640	10.1948
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640	10.1930
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640	10.1952
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:				±	mm	
				mm		
			10.1943	1.17E-03	cm <sup>3</sup>	
					grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	

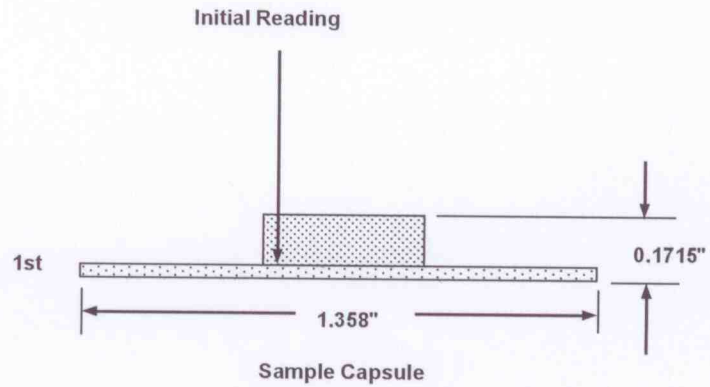
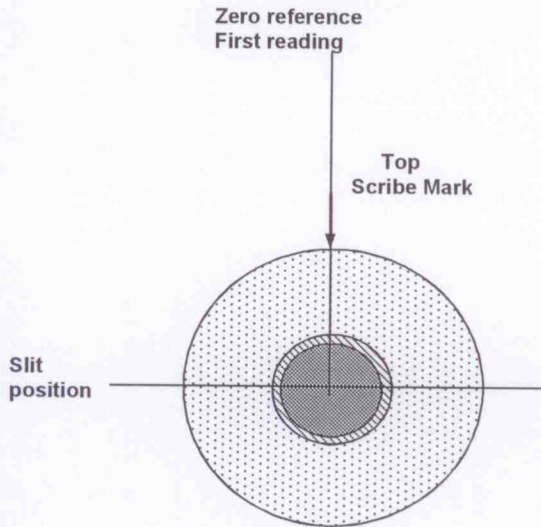
SAMPLE CAPSULE 20  
SAMPLE MATERIAL Molybdenum

# Thickness Measurement of the Sample

## INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

4.683

4.623

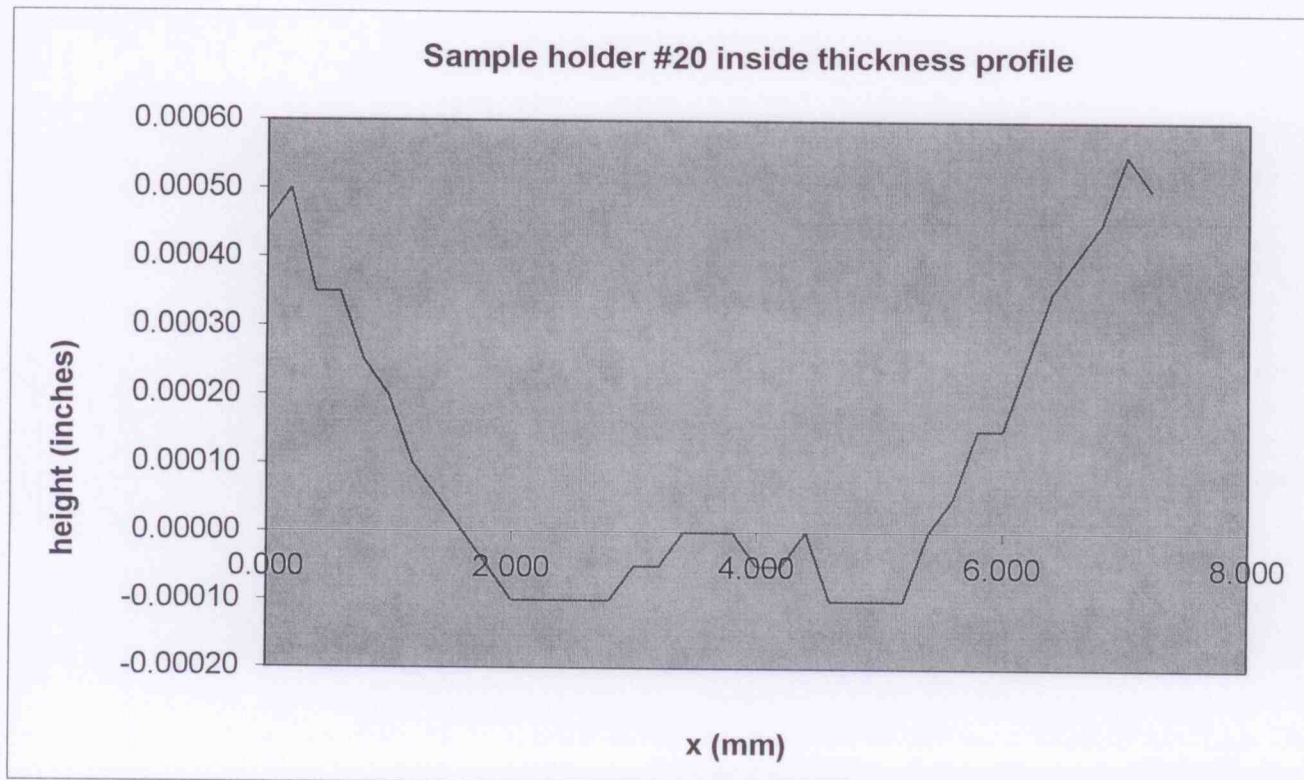


1.338582677

Average thickness reading = 0.00010

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is =

0.04480 Inches  
1.13792 mm



e Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00045	3.6	south
2	0.200	0.00050	3.40	
3	0.400	0.00035	3.20	
4	0.600	0.00035	3.00	
5	0.800	0.00025	2.80	
6	1.000	0.00020	2.60	
7	1.200	0.00010	2.40	
8	1.400	0.00005	2.20	
9	1.600	0.00000	2.00	
10	1.800	-0.00005	1.80	
11	2.000	-0.00010	1.60	
12	2.200	-0.00010	1.40	
13	2.400	-0.00010	1.20	
14	2.600	-0.00010	1.00	
15	2.800	-0.00010	0.80	
16	3.000	-0.00005	0.60	
17	3.200	-0.00005	0.40	
18	3.400	0.00000	0.20	
19	3.600	0.00000	0.00	
20	3.800	0.00000	-0.20	north
21	4.000	-0.00005	-0.40	
22	4.200	-0.00005	-0.60	
23	4.400	0.00000	-0.80	
24	4.600	-0.00010	-1.00	
25	4.800	-0.00010	-1.20	
26	5.000	-0.00010	-1.40	
27	5.200	-0.00010	-1.60	
28	5.400	0.00000	-1.80	
29	5.600	0.00005	-2.00	
30	5.800	0.00015	-2.20	
31	6.000	0.00015	-2.40	
32	6.200	0.00025	-2.60	
33	6.400	0.00035	-2.80	
34	6.600	0.00040	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00045	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00055	-3.40	
37	7.200	0.00050	-3.60	

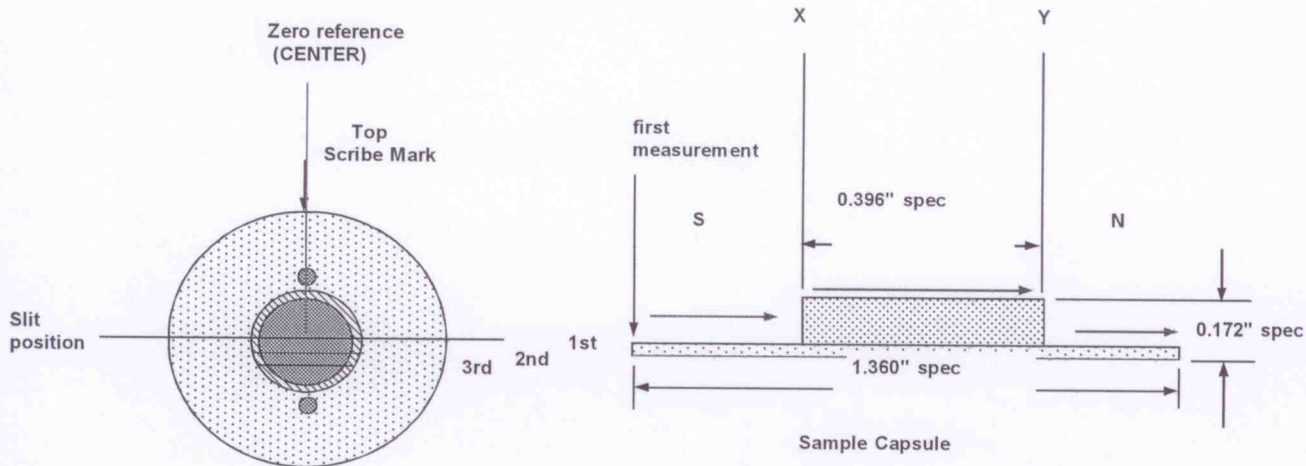
SHOT No. 1070  
SAMPLE CAPSULE:  
SAMPLE MATERIAL:

20  
An-Hd

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
direction of measurement

THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)

2.4  
1.835



First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00108

Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

2nd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00102

Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

3rd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00090

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is =

-0.1771 Inches  
-4.4971 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate =

-0.0433 Inches  
-1.0991 mm

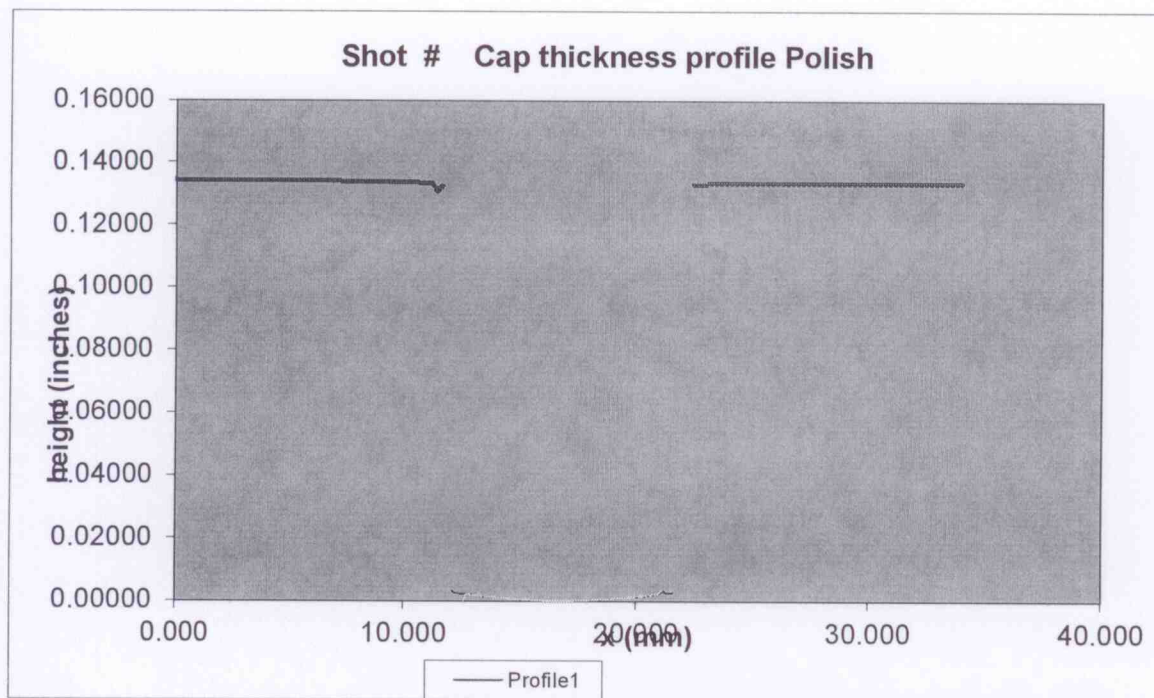
Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is =

nm

Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is =

nm





1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment 2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below

3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number	Reading	abs dist.		Number	Reading	abs dist.	
3	Distance			of	Distance		
Reading	mm	mm	South (left side)	Reading	mm	mm	North(right)
1	0.000	17.000	0.1344	225	22.400	-5.400	0.1332
2	0.100	16.900	0.1344	226	22.500	-5.500	0.1331
3	0.200	16.800	0.1344	227	22.600	-5.600	0.1332
4	0.300	16.700	0.1344	228	22.700	-5.700	0.1332
5	0.400	16.600	0.1344	229	22.800	-5.800	0.1333
6	0.500	16.500	0.1344	230	22.900	-5.900	0.1333
7	0.600	16.400	0.1344	231	23.000	-6.000	0.1333
8	0.700	16.300	0.1344	232	23.100	-6.100	0.1334
9	0.800	16.200	0.1344	233	23.200	-6.200	0.1334
10	0.900	16.100	0.1344	234	23.300	-6.300	0.1334
11	1.000	16.000	0.1344	235	23.400	-6.400	0.1334
12	1.100	15.900	0.1344	236	23.500	-6.500	0.1334
13	1.200	15.800	0.1344	237	23.600	-6.600	0.1334
14	1.300	15.700	0.1344	238	23.700	-6.700	0.1334
15	1.400	15.600	0.1344	239	23.800	-6.800	0.1335
16	1.500	15.500	0.1344	240	23.900	-6.900	0.1334
17	1.600	15.400	0.1344	241	24.000	-7.000	0.1334
18	1.700	15.300	0.1344	242	24.100	-7.100	0.1335
19	1.800	15.200	0.1344	243	24.200	-7.200	0.1335
20	1.900	15.100	0.1344	244	24.300	-7.300	0.1335
21	2.000	15.000	0.1344	245	24.400	-7.400	0.1335
22	2.100	14.900	0.1344	246	24.500	-7.500	0.1335
23	2.200	14.800	0.1344	247	24.600	-7.600	0.1335
24	2.300	14.700	0.1344	248	24.700	-7.700	0.1335
25	2.400	14.600	0.1344	249	24.800	-7.800	0.1335
26	2.500	14.500	0.1344	250	24.900	-7.900	0.1335
27	2.600	14.400	0.1344	251	25.000	-8.000	0.1335
28	2.700	14.300	0.1344	252	25.100	-8.100	0.1335
29	2.800	14.200	0.1344	253	25.200	-8.200	0.1335
30	2.900	14.100	0.1344	254	25.300	-8.300	0.1335
31	3.000	14.000	0.1344	255	25.400	-8.400	0.1335
32	3.100	13.900	0.1344	256	25.500	-8.500	0.1335
33	3.200	13.800	0.1344	257	25.600	-8.600	0.1335
34	3.300	13.700	0.1344	258	25.700	-8.700	0.1335
35	3.400	13.600	0.1344	259	25.800	-8.800	0.1335
36	3.500	13.500	0.1344	260	25.900	-8.900	0.1335
37	3.600	13.400	0.1344	261	26.000	-9.000	0.1335
38	3.700	13.300	0.1344	262	26.100	-9.100	0.1335
39	3.800	13.200	0.1344	263	26.200	-9.200	0.1335
40	3.900	13.100	0.1343	264	26.300	-9.300	0.1335
41	4.000	13.000	0.1343	265	26.400	-9.400	0.1335
42	4.100	12.900	0.1344	266	26.500	-9.500	0.1335
43	4.200	12.800	0.1344	267	26.600	-9.600	0.1335
44	4.300	12.700	0.1344	268	26.700	-9.700	0.1335
45	4.400	12.600	0.1343	269	26.800	-9.800	0.1336
46	4.500	12.500	0.1343	270	26.900	-9.900	0.1336
47	4.600	12.400	0.1343	271	27.000	-10.000	0.1336
48	4.700	12.300	0.1343	272	27.100	-10.100	0.1336
49	4.800	12.200	0.1343	273	27.200	-10.200	0.1336
50	4.900	12.100	0.1343	274	27.300	-10.300	0.1336
51	5.000	12.000	0.1343	275	27.400	-10.400	0.1336
52	5.100	11.900	0.1343	276	27.500	-10.500	0.1336
53	5.200	11.800	0.1343	277	27.600	-10.600	0.1336



54	5.300	11.700	0.1343	278	27.700	-10.700	0.1336
55	5.400	11.600	0.1343	279	27.800	-10.800	0.1336
56	5.500	11.500	0.1342	280	27.900	-10.900	0.1335
57	5.600	11.400	0.1343	281	28.000	-11.000	0.1336
58	5.700	11.300	0.1343	282	28.100	-11.100	0.1336
59	5.800	11.200	0.1342	283	28.200	-11.200	0.1336
60	5.900	11.100	0.1342	284	28.300	-11.300	0.1336
61	6.000	11.000	0.1342	285	28.400	-11.400	0.1336
62	6.100	10.900	0.1342	286	28.500	-11.500	0.1336
63	6.200	10.800	0.1342	287	28.600	-11.600	0.1336
64	6.300	10.700	0.1342	288	28.700	-11.700	0.1336
65	6.400	10.600	0.1342	289	28.800	-11.800	0.1336
66	6.500	10.500	0.1342	290	28.900	-11.900	0.1336
67	6.600	10.400	0.1342	291	29.000	-12.000	0.1336
68	6.700	10.300	0.1342	292	29.100	-12.100	0.1335
69	6.800	10.200	0.1342	293	29.200	-12.200	0.1336
70	6.900	10.100	0.1341	294	29.300	-12.300	0.1336
71	7.000	10.000	0.1342	295	29.400	-12.400	0.1336
72	7.100	9.900	0.1342	296	29.500	-12.500	0.1336
73	7.200	9.800	0.1341	297	29.600	-12.600	0.1336
74	7.300	9.700	0.1341	298	29.700	-12.700	0.1336
75	7.400	9.600	0.1341	299	29.800	-12.800	0.1336
76	7.500	9.500	0.1341	300	29.900	-12.900	0.1336
77	7.600	9.400	0.1341	301	30.000	-13.000	0.1336
78	7.700	9.300	0.1341	302	30.100	-13.100	0.1336
79	7.800	9.200	0.1341	303	30.200	-13.200	0.1336
80	7.900	9.100	0.1341	304	30.300	-13.300	0.1336
81	8.000	9.000	0.1341	305	30.400	-13.400	0.1336
82	8.100	8.900	0.1341	306	30.500	-13.500	0.1336
83	8.200	8.800	0.1341	307	30.600	-13.600	0.1336
84	8.300	8.700	0.1341	308	30.700	-13.700	0.1336
85	8.400	8.600	0.1340	309	30.800	-13.800	0.1336
86	8.500	8.500	0.1341	310	30.900	-13.900	0.1336
87	8.600	8.400	0.1340	311	31.000	-14.000	0.1336
88	8.700	8.300	0.1340	312	31.100	-14.100	0.1336
89	8.800	8.200	0.1340	313	31.200	-14.200	0.1336
90	8.900	8.100	0.1340	314	31.300	-14.300	0.1336
91	9.000	8.000	0.1340	315	31.400	-14.400	0.1336
92	9.100	7.900	0.1340	316	31.500	-14.500	0.1336
93	9.200	7.800	0.1340	317	31.600	-14.600	0.1335
94	9.300	7.700	0.1339	318	31.700	-14.700	0.1336
95	9.400	7.600	0.1339	319	31.800	-14.800	0.1335
96	9.500	7.500	0.1339	320	31.900	-14.900	0.1335
97	9.600	7.400	0.1339	321	32.000	-15.000	0.1335
98	9.700	7.300	0.1339	322	32.100	-15.100	0.1335
99	9.800	7.200	0.1339	323	32.200	-15.200	0.1335
100	9.900	7.100	0.1339	324	32.300	-15.300	0.1335
101	10.000	7.000	0.1339	325	32.400	-15.400	0.1335
102	10.100	6.900	0.1338	326	32.500	-15.500	0.1335
103	10.200	6.800	0.1339	327	32.600	-15.600	0.1335
104	10.300	6.700	0.1338	328	32.700	-15.700	0.1335
105	10.400	6.600	0.1338	329	32.800	-15.800	0.1335
106	10.500	6.500	0.1338	330	32.900	-15.900	0.1335
107	10.600	6.400	0.1337	331	33.000	-16.000	0.1335
108	10.700	6.300	0.1337	332	33.100	-16.100	0.1335
109	10.800	6.200	0.1337	333	33.200	-16.200	0.1335
110	10.900	6.100	0.1337	334	33.300	-16.300	0.1335
111	11.000	6.000	0.1336	335	33.400	-16.400	0.1334
112	11.100	5.900	0.1336	336	33.500	-16.500	0.1334
113	11.200	5.800	0.1334	337	33.600	-16.600	0.1334
114	11.300	5.700	0.1322	338	33.700	-16.700	0.1334
115	11.400	5.600	0.1307	339	33.800	-16.800	0.1334
116	11.500	5.500	0.1319	340	33.900	-16.900	0.1334
117	11.600	5.400	0.1325	341	34.000	-17.000	0.1334

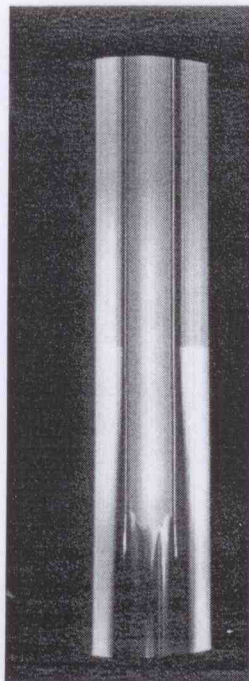
ow the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number	Reading	abs dist.			
of	Distance		1st	2nd	3 rd
Reading	mm	mm	Run	Run	Run
118	11.700	5.300	Reading	Reading	Reading
119	11.800	5.200	Inches	Inches	Inches
120	11.900	5.100			
121	12.000	5.000			
122	12.100	4.900			
123	12.200	4.800			
124	12.300	4.700	0.00320		
125	12.400	4.600	0.00275		
126	12.500	4.500	0.00250	0.00255	
127	12.600	4.400	0.00240	0.00230	
128	12.700	4.300	0.00230	0.00230	
129	12.800	4.200	0.00220	0.00220	
130	12.900	4.100	0.00215	0.00215	0.00215
131	13.000	4.000	0.00210	0.00205	0.00205
132	13.100	3.900	0.00200	0.00195	0.00195
133	13.200	3.800	0.00195	0.00185	0.00185
134	13.300	3.700	0.00185	0.00180	0.00180
135	13.400	3.600	0.00175	0.00175	0.00175
136	13.500	3.500	0.00165	0.00165	0.00165
137	13.600	3.400	0.00150	0.00155	0.00155
138	13.700	3.300	0.00150	0.00150	0.00150
139	13.800	3.200	0.00140	0.00145	0.00145
140	13.900	3.100	0.00135	0.00140	0.00140
141	14.000	3.000	0.00130	0.00130	0.00130
142	14.100	2.900	0.00120	0.00120	0.00120
143	14.200	2.800	0.00115	0.00115	0.00115
144	14.300	2.700	0.00105	0.00110	0.00110
145	14.400	2.600	0.00100	0.00100	0.00100
146	14.500	2.500	0.00095	0.00095	0.00095
147	14.600	2.400	0.00085	0.00090	0.00090
148	14.700	2.300	0.00085	0.00085	0.00085
149	14.800	2.200	0.00075	0.00075	0.00075
150	14.900	2.100	0.00070	0.00070	0.00070
151	15.000	2.000	0.00065	0.00065	0.00065
152	15.100	1.900	0.00060	0.00060	0.00060
153	15.200	1.800	0.00050	0.00055	0.00055
154	15.300	1.700	0.00045	0.00050	0.00050
155	15.400	1.600	0.00040	0.00045	0.00045
156	15.500	1.500	0.00040	0.00040	0.00040
157	15.600	1.400	0.00030	0.00035	0.00035
158	15.700	1.300	0.00030	0.00030	0.00030
159	15.800	1.200	0.00025	0.00025	0.00025
160	15.900	1.100	0.00020	0.00025	0.00025
161	16.000	1.000	0.00020	0.00020	0.00020
162	16.100	0.900	0.00015	0.00015	0.00015
163	16.200	0.800	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
164	16.300	0.700	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
165	16.400	0.600	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
166	16.500	0.500	0.00005	0.00010	0.00010
167	16.600	0.400	0.00005	0.00010	0.00010
168	16.700	0.300	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
169	16.800	0.200	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
170	16.900	0.100	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005

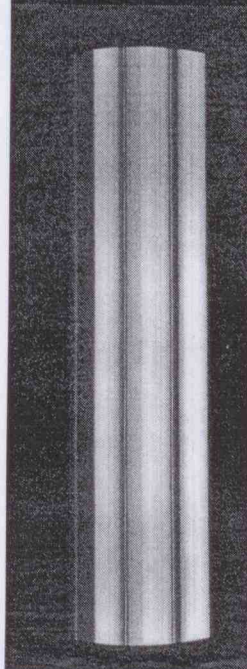
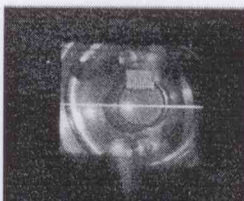


171	17.000	0.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
172	17.100	-0.100	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
173	17.200	-0.200	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
174	17.300	-0.300	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
175	17.400	-0.400	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
176	17.500	-0.500	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
177	17.600	-0.600	0.00010	0.00015	0.00015
178	17.700	-0.700	0.00015	0.00015	0.00015
179	17.800	-0.800	0.00015	0.00020	0.00020
180	17.900	-0.900	0.00020	0.00020	0.00020
181	18.000	-1.000	0.00025	0.00020	0.00020
182	18.100	-1.100	0.00030	0.00025	0.00025
183	18.200	-1.200	0.00030	0.00030	0.00030
184	18.300	-1.300	0.00035	0.00035	0.00035
185	18.400	-1.400	0.00040	0.00035	0.00035
186	18.500	-1.500	0.00040	0.00040	0.00040
187	18.600	-1.600	0.00045	0.00045	0.00045
188	18.700	-1.700	0.00050	0.00055	0.00055
189	18.800	-1.800	0.00055	0.00060	0.00060
190	18.900	-1.900	0.00065	0.00065	0.00065
191	19.000	-2.000	0.00070	0.00065	0.00065
192	19.100	-2.100	0.00075	0.00080	0.00080
193	19.200	-2.200	0.00080	0.00080	0.00080
194	19.300	-2.300	0.00085	0.00085	0.00085
195	19.400	-2.400	0.00095	0.00095	0.00095
196	19.500	-2.500	0.00095	0.00100	0.00100
197	19.600	-2.600	0.00100	0.00105	0.00105
198	19.700	-2.700	0.00110	0.00110	0.00110
199	19.800	-2.800	0.00120	0.00120	0.00120
200	19.900	-2.900	0.00125	0.00130	0.00130
201	20.000	-3.000	0.00130	0.00130	0.00130
202	20.100	-3.100	0.00135	0.00140	0.00140
203	20.200	-3.200	0.00145	0.00150	0.00150
204	20.300	-3.300	0.00150	0.00155	0.00155
205	20.400	-3.400	0.00155	0.00160	0.00160
206	20.500	-3.500	0.00160	0.00170	0.00170
207	20.600	-3.600	0.00170	0.00175	0.00175
208	20.700	-3.700	0.00180	0.00180	0.00180
209	20.800	-3.800	0.00190	0.00195	0.00195
210	20.900	-3.900	0.00200	0.00200	0.00200
211	21.000	-4.000	0.00205	0.00215	0.00215
212	21.100	-4.100	0.00220	0.00220	0.00220
213	21.200	-4.200	0.00250	0.00270	0.00270
214	21.300	-4.300	0.00315	0.00350	0.00350
215	21.400	-4.400	0.00305	0.00305	
216	21.500	-4.500	0.00270	0.00280	
217	21.600	-4.600	0.00260	0.00270	
218	21.700	-4.700	0.00260		
219	21.800	-4.800	0.00265		
220	21.900	-4.900			
221	22.000	-5.000			
222	22.100	-5.100			
223	22.200	-5.200			
224	22.300	-5.300			

SHOT 1070

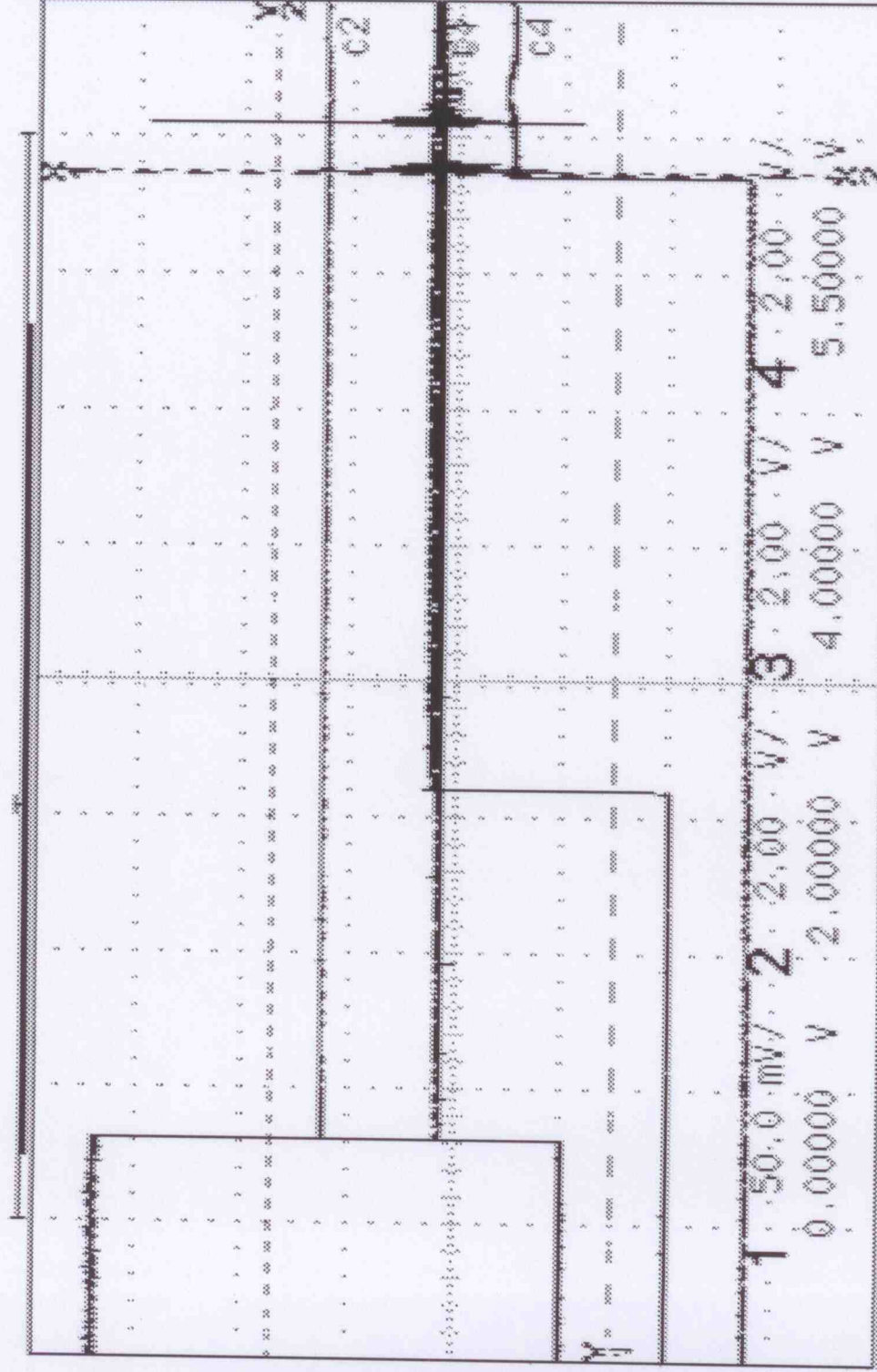


fs



fs

h/p stopped



-210.00 us

40.00 us

290.00 us

50.0 us/div

realtime

y2( 1 )

85.9375 mV

x2( 1 )

226.800 us

y1( 4 )

2.50000 V

x1( 4 )

225.832 us

delta y

-2.41406 V

delta x

967.999 ns

1/delta x

1.03306 MHz

HORIZONTAL

50.0 us/div

1.00 us/div

delay

-210.00 us

-250.0000 us

reference

left cntr right

repetitive

realtime

sequential

off

on

record length

32768

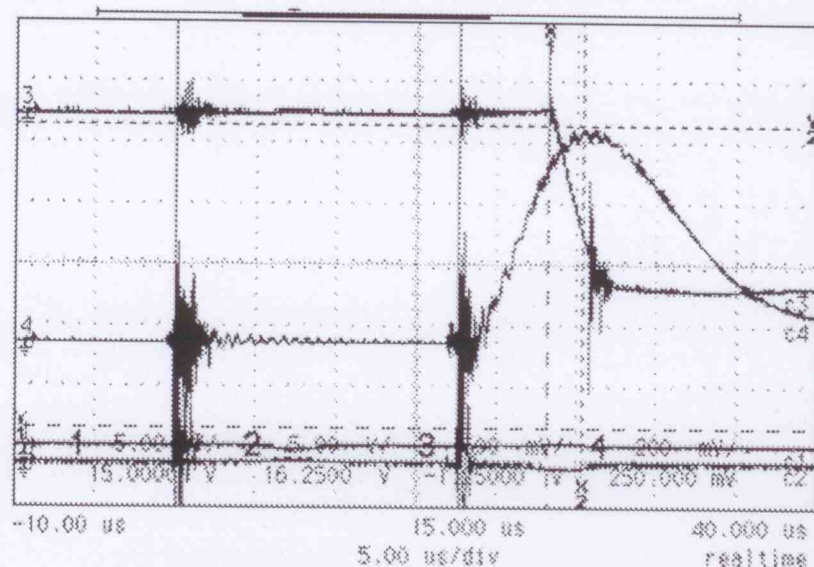
auto - adjust

1 MSa/s

sample clock



hp stopped



y2(4)	706.250 mV	x2(4)	25.4400 us
y1(3)	-2.60000 V	x1(3)	23.2400 us
delta y	3.30625 V	delta x	2.20000 us
		1/delta x	454.545 kHz

HORIZONTAL

5.00 us/div

200 ns/div

delay

-10.00 us

-40.00000 us

reference

left ctr right

repetitive

realtime

sequential

off on

record length

32768

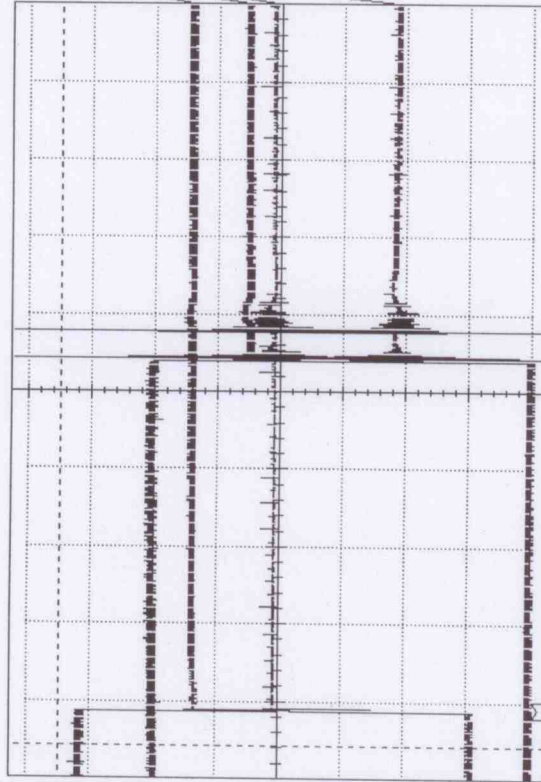
auto . adjust

10 Msa/s

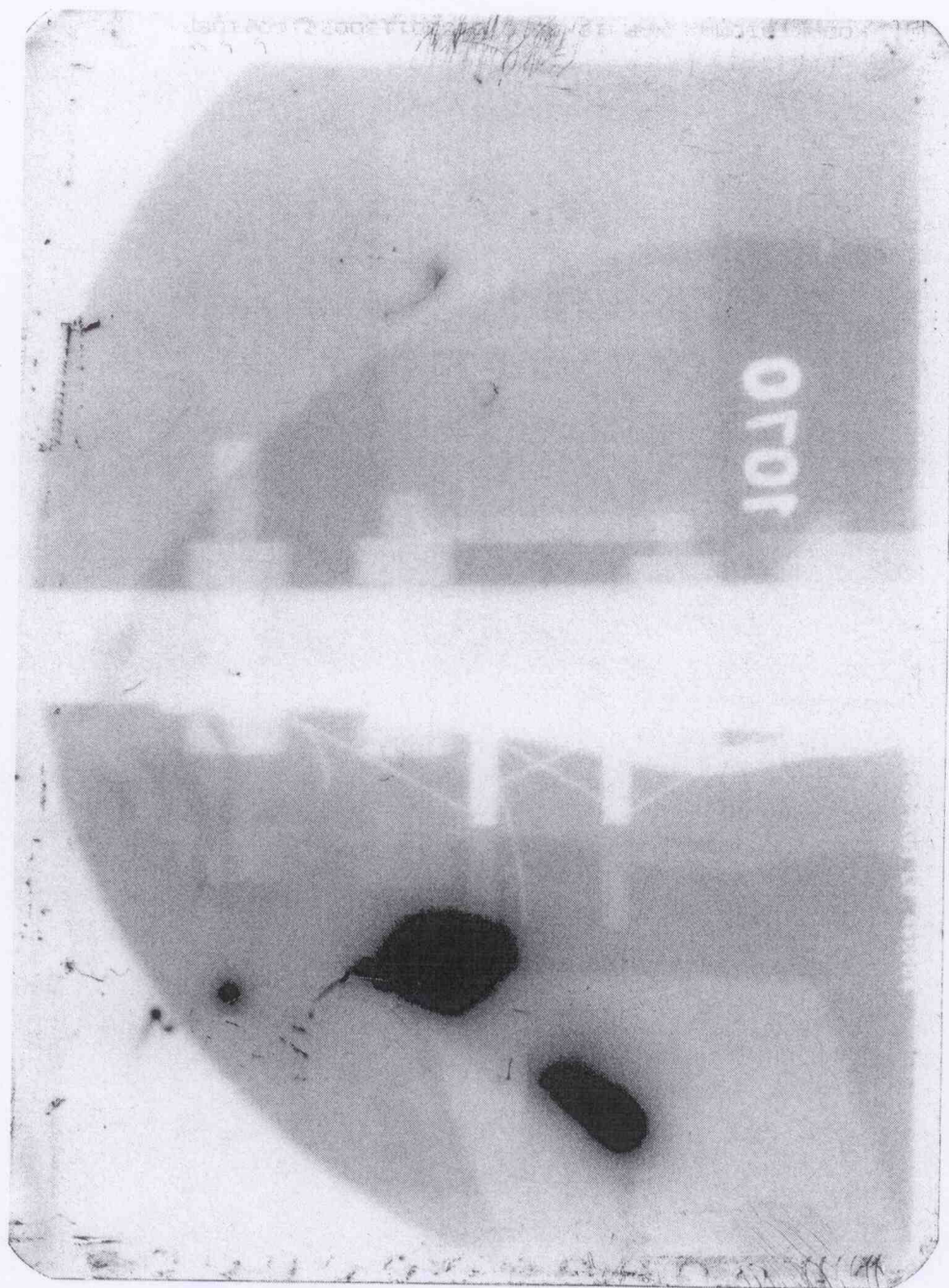
sample clock

PRODUCT : CLASSIC 6500S\32.2084900024

TR1 : 2011:14:48.470  
CURSOR : 2011:14:48.470  
TR2 : 2011:14:48.470  
CURSOR : 2011:14:48.470  
TR3 : 2011:14:48.470  
CURSOR : 2011:14:48.470



TR2MSOR : TRC2 4.13015501#  
CURSOR : TRC1 4.09005015501#





## 40 mm GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 1071

Date \_\_\_\_\_

### Target:

Sample Material: Anorthite - Diopside - Hedenbergite Mix

Type of Measurement: Pre-heated EOS 1400 °C

Expected Velocity: 1500 km/sec.

### Projectile:

Flyer Material: Mo (#5)

Thickness: 0.09935 in. Weight: 20.090 gms.

Projectile Material: LEXAN

Length: 2.500 in. Dia: 1.560/1.567 in.

Weight: 97.4452 gms.

Corrected Weight: 93.4452 gms. (-4gm)

### Powder Charge:

Primer Type (to be inserted into 30/06 shell): CCI Large Rifle

Primer Powder Weight: 3.0 gms.

Powder Type: Hercules 2400

Main Charge Weight: 130.82 gms.

Powder Type: 1MR4350

C/M: 1.40

### Laser Distances:

Beam I to Muzzle: 68.4 / 68.4 cm.

Co-axial Pin Height: - in.

Beam II to Muzzle: 43.10 / 43.1 cm.

Shim Thickness: - in.

Beam III to Muzzle: 2.1 / 2.1 cm.

Total Height: - cm.

Beam III to Target: 51.77 / 51.727 mm.

Corrected III to Target Distance: - cm.

### Estimated Times:

Beam I to II: 168.66  $\mu$ sec.

Beam II to III: 301.3  $\mu$ sec.

Beam III to Target: 34.48  $\mu$ sec.

### Actual Beam Distances:

Beam I to II: 0.2530 m.

Beam II to III: 0.4520 m.

Beam III to Target: 0.051722 m.

### Delays:

Xenon Lamp Delay: -6.127  $\mu$ sec.

Lamp Triggered by Laser No.: 3

X-ray 1 to 2 Interval: 24.295  $\mu$ sec.

Camera dial 270 for 2000 ns streak

### Notes:

Heater shut down @ 1250 °C — coolig water NOT on

Xrays - pretriggered on the SIM 2x — Pretriggered on the shot 1x  
= Total Xrays 4x5

Backup counter - Did NOT GATE

HPG - Did NOT Trigger - Potential Xray problem.

# 40 mm GUN

## Recorded Data:

Backup Counter X-ray Interval: —  $\mu$ sec.  
 UDC 307.31  $\mu$ sec  
 Counter 6 X-ray interval 24.346  $\mu$ sec  
 Tank/Pump Pressure: 110/100  $\mu$ m.

HP6-1 <u>—</u> ns*	HP5-1 <u>173.368</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-1 <u>5.80</u> $\mu$ sec
HP6-2 <u>—</u> $\mu$ sec	HP5-2 <u>173.088</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-2 <u>5.60</u> ns*
HP6-3 <u>—</u> $\mu$ sec	HP5-3 <u>0</u> ns*	GS7-3 <u>301.485</u> $\mu$ sec
HP6-4 <u>—</u> $\mu$ sec	HP5-4 <u>307.358</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-4 <u>301.660</u> $\mu$ sec

## Measured Shot Velocities:

Velocity, X-ray: — km/sec.

Backup Velocity, X-ray : — km/s

UDC : 1470.84 km/sec

SETUP: SHOT for scopes

HP6

trig : Ch1 50V+ - second hump (above 30V for 30ns) - lvl 10V+ 5V

Ch2 50V+ - second hump (above 30V for 30ns) 5V

Ch3 cam monitor -- -1.75V -- set 500mV

Ch4 photodiode—peak brightness—set 200mV

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 330  $\mu$ s

Set time 655  $\mu$ s ( 1  $\mu$ s/div )

Delay from trig -40  $\mu$ s (need: 0 )

HP5

trig Ch3 laser 2 4V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V 2V

Ch1 laser1 analog -- downgoing 150mV 50mV

Ch2 laser 1 TTL, 4V -- level 2.5V+ 2V

Ch4 laser 3 4V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V 2V

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 470  $\mu$ s

Set time 655  $\mu$ s ( 1  $\mu$ s/div )

Delay from trig -250  $\mu$ s (need: -170 )

GS7

trig : Ch2 laser 2 TTL -- 4V+ 50mV

Ch1 laser 2 analog -- -150mV 1V

Ch3 laser 3 analog -- -150mV 50mV

Ch4 laser 3 TTL -4V+ 1V

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 301  $\mu$ s

Set time 500  $\mu$ s ( M: 50  $\mu$ s )

Pretrigger view 9 %



## 40 mm GUN SIM

### Recorded Data:

Backup Counter X-ray Interval: 24.999  $\mu\text{sec}$ .

UDC 226.7  $\mu\text{sec}$

Counter 6 X-ray interval 24.829  $\mu\text{sec}$

HP6-1 37ns ns\* *strange shape* 

HP6-2 25.036  $\mu\text{sec}$

HP6-3 24.100  $\mu\text{sec}$

HP6-4 25.380  $\mu\text{sec}$

HP5-1 2.104  $\mu\text{sec}$

HP5-2 224.600  $\mu\text{sec}$

HP5-3 8.00 ns\*

HP5-4 226.700  $\mu\text{sec}$

### Measured Shot Velocities:

UDC : 1993.81 m/sec

Cal frequency 147.9850 MHz

SETUP: SIM for scopes

HP6

trig : Ch1 xray 1 50V+ 5V

- second hump (above 30V for 30ns) -lvl 10V+

Ch2 xray2 50V+ - second hump (above 30V for 30ns) 5V

Ch3 cam monitor -- -1.75V -- set 500mV

Ch4 photodiode—peak brightness—set 200mV

TOTAL TIME (from wksht) 330 us

Set time 655 us ( 1  $\mu\text{s}$  /div)

Delay from trig -40 us (need: 0 )

HP5

trig Ch3 laser 2 5V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V 2V

Ch1 Mag sim 1 -- zero crossing (6V) 2V

Ch2 Mag sim 2 2V

Ch4 laser 3 5V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V 222 2V

TOTAL TIME (from wksht) 303 us

Set time 655 us ( 7  $\mu\text{s}$  /div)

Delay from trig -40 us (need: -2ns )



Technical drawing of a 40 mm Propellant Projectile Sabot. The drawing includes a side view and two end views. The side view shows a cylindrical body with a conical internal cavity, a 27-degree chamfer, and a 0.250 inch radius. Dimensions include diameters of 1.573, 1.568, and 1.562 inches, and lengths of 0.502, 1.000, 1.103, 1.250, 1.353, 1.500, 2.200, and 2.500 inches. The end views show diameters of 1.985 inch, 1.414, 1.328, 1.330, 1.412, 1.002, 0.502, and 0.998 inches. Tolerances are specified as ±0.005 for diameters, ±0.004 for lengths, and ±0.002 for radii. The drawing is titled "40 mm Propellant Projectile Sabot" and is sheet 1 of 2.

Note: Use only Westlake Plastics  
Zelux M Polycarbonate

REVISIONS				CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE of TECHNOLOGY SHOCK WAVE LABORATORY			
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED	DRAWN M. Long	DATE 3/20/09		
				ENGINEER			
				TITLE			
				40 mm Propellant Projectile Sabot			
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED TOLERANCES: .000 ± .005 .01 ± .001 FRACTIONS ± 1/16 ANGLES ± 1/2 CONCENTRICITY .005 T.I.R. BREAK SHARP EDGES AND REMOVE BURRS				APPROVED	DATE		
FINISH				MATERIAL	SCALE	SHEET	DRAWING NUMBER
16				Polycarbonate	2:1	1 of 2	B 40mm-048C

SHOT No.  
FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: Mo #5

6/28/2011

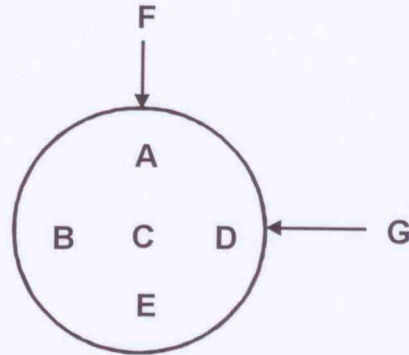
Measurement done by: Russ

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A	0.09905
A	0.09930
B	0.09955
B	0.09955
C	0.09950
C	0.09940
D	0.09915
D	0.09905
E	0.09940
E	0.09945

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	1.25050
F	1.25050
G	1.25050
G	1.25050



Statistic for thickness

N	10
MAX	0.09955
MIN	0.09905
Range	0.00050
MEAN	0.099357143
	2.523671429
STDEV	0.000198806

Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N	4
MAX	1.25050
MIN	1.25050
Range	0.00000
MEAN	1.2505000 inch
	31.7627000 mm
STDEV	0

	Sample in Air	Crystal Density	
1	20.0898	10.086	
2	20.09010	10.088	
3	20.08960	10.084	

Density measurement calculated on the Mettler Toledo XS250 Balance

THICKNESS	0.099357143	±		in
FLATNESS:	0.00050	in.		
VOLUME:	1.9997	5.05E-04		cm <sup>3</sup>
CRYSTAL DENSITY:	10.0860	2.00E-03		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
BULK DENSITY:	10.0466	5.64E-04		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____				
MEASUREMENT CHECKED E Russ 6/28/2011				



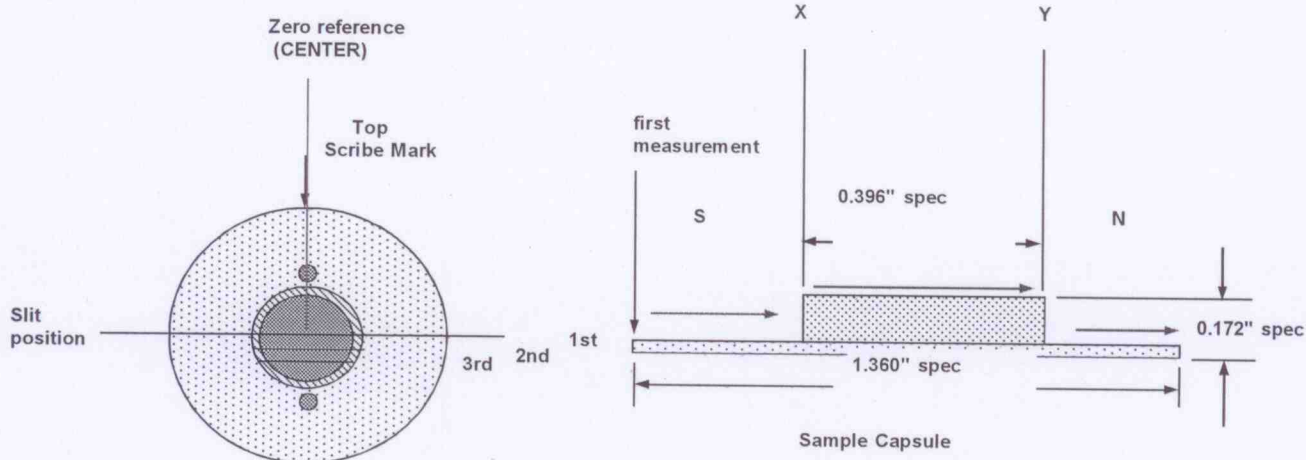
SHOT No. 1071  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE:  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL:

24  
 An-Di-Hd

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
 note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
 deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
 direction of measurement

2.3575  
 1.99

# THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)



## First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00031

## Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.500 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

2nd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00028

## Third Run Horizontal (-y) 01.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

3rd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00023

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is =

-0.1754 Inches  
 -4.4539 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate =

-0.0441 Inches  
 -1.1193 mm

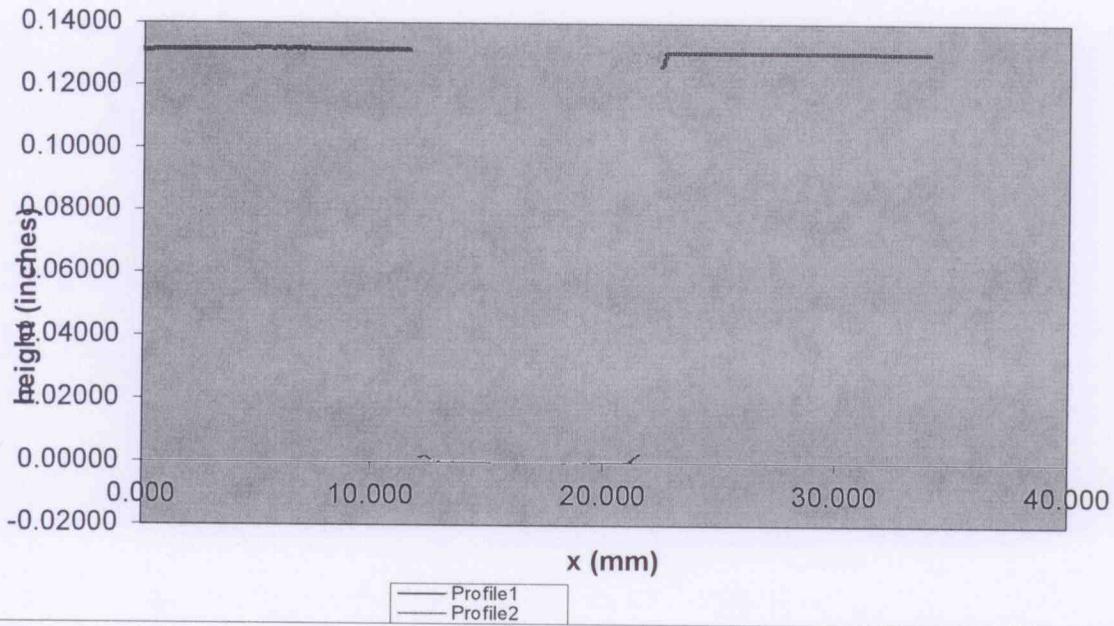
Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is =

nm

Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is =

nm

Shot # Cap thickness profile Polish



1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment 2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) .5 MM Below

3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 1 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number	Reading	abs dist.		Number	Reading	abs dist.	
3	Distance			of	Distance		
Reading	mm	mm	South (left side)	Reading	mm	mm	North(right)
1	0.000	17.000	0.1315	225	22.400	-5.400	0.1264
2	0.100	16.900	0.1315	226	22.500	-5.500	0.1269
3	0.200	16.800	0.1315	227	22.600	-5.600	0.1302
4	0.300	16.700	0.1315	228	22.700	-5.700	0.1310
5	0.400	16.600	0.1315	229	22.800	-5.800	0.1310
6	0.500	16.500	0.1316	230	22.900	-5.900	0.1311
7	0.600	16.400	0.1315	231	23.000	-6.000	0.1311
8	0.700	16.300	0.1316	232	23.100	-6.100	0.1311
9	0.800	16.200	0.1316	233	23.200	-6.200	0.1311
10	0.900	16.100	0.1316	234	23.300	-6.300	0.1310
11	1.000	16.000	0.1316	235	23.400	-6.400	0.1310
12	1.100	15.900	0.1316	236	23.500	-6.500	0.1310
13	1.200	15.800	0.1316	237	23.600	-6.600	0.1310
14	1.300	15.700	0.1317	238	23.700	-6.700	0.1310
15	1.400	15.600	0.1317	239	23.800	-6.800	0.1310
16	1.500	15.500	0.1317	240	23.900	-6.900	0.1310
17	1.600	15.400	0.1317	241	24.000	-7.000	0.1310
18	1.700	15.300	0.1317	242	24.100	-7.100	0.1311
19	1.800	15.200	0.1317	243	24.200	-7.200	0.1310
20	1.900	15.100	0.1318	244	24.300	-7.300	0.1310
21	2.000	15.000	0.1317	245	24.400	-7.400	0.1311
22	2.100	14.900	0.1318	246	24.500	-7.500	0.1310
23	2.200	14.800	0.1318	247	24.600	-7.600	0.1310
24	2.300	14.700	0.1318	248	24.700	-7.700	0.1310
25	2.400	14.600	0.1318	249	24.800	-7.800	0.1311
26	2.500	14.500	0.1318	250	24.900	-7.900	0.1311
27	2.600	14.400	0.1318	251	25.000	-8.000	0.1311
28	2.700	14.300	0.1318	252	25.100	-8.100	0.1311
29	2.800	14.200	0.1318	253	25.200	-8.200	0.1311
30	2.900	14.100	0.1318	254	25.300	-8.300	0.1311
31	3.000	14.000	0.1318	255	25.400	-8.400	0.1311
32	3.100	13.900	0.1319	256	25.500	-8.500	0.1311
33	3.200	13.800	0.1319	257	25.600	-8.600	0.1311
34	3.300	13.700	0.1319	258	25.700	-8.700	0.1311
35	3.400	13.600	0.1319	259	25.800	-8.800	0.1311
36	3.500	13.500	0.1319	260	25.900	-8.900	0.1310
37	3.600	13.400	0.1319	261	26.000	-9.000	0.1310
38	3.700	13.300	0.1319	262	26.100	-9.100	0.1310
39	3.800	13.200	0.1319	263	26.200	-9.200	0.1310
40	3.900	13.100	0.1319	264	26.300	-9.300	0.1311
41	4.000	13.000	0.1319	265	26.400	-9.400	0.1310
42	4.100	12.900	0.1319	266	26.500	-9.500	0.1310
43	4.200	12.800	0.1319	267	26.600	-9.600	0.1310
44	4.300	12.700	0.1319	268	26.700	-9.700	0.1310
45	4.400	12.600	0.1319	269	26.800	-9.800	0.1310
46	4.500	12.500	0.1319	270	26.900	-9.900	0.1310
47	4.600	12.400	0.1319	271	27.000	-10.000	0.1310
48	4.700	12.300	0.1319	272	27.100	-10.100	0.1310
49	4.800	12.200	0.1319	273	27.200	-10.200	0.1310
50	4.900	12.100	0.1319	274	27.300	-10.300	0.1310
51	5.000	12.000	0.1320	275	27.400	-10.400	0.1310
52	5.100	11.900	0.1319	276	27.500	-10.500	0.1310
53	5.200	11.800	0.1319	277	27.600	-10.600	0.1310



54	5.300	11.700	0.1320	278	27.700	-10.700	0.1310
55	5.400	11.600	0.1320	279	27.800	-10.800	0.1310
56	5.500	11.500	0.1320	280	27.900	-10.900	0.1310
57	5.600	11.400	0.1319	281	28.000	-11.000	0.1310
58	5.700	11.300	0.1319	282	28.100	-11.100	0.1310
59	5.800	11.200	0.1319	283	28.200	-11.200	0.1310
60	5.900	11.100	0.1320	284	28.300	-11.300	0.1310
61	6.000	11.000	0.1319	285	28.400	-11.400	0.1310
62	6.100	10.900	0.1320	286	28.500	-11.500	0.1310
63	6.200	10.800	0.1319	287	28.600	-11.600	0.1310
64	6.300	10.700	0.1319	288	28.700	-11.700	0.1310
65	6.400	10.600	0.1319	289	28.800	-11.800	0.1310
66	6.500	10.500	0.1319	290	28.900	-11.900	0.1310
67	6.600	10.400	0.1320	291	29.000	-12.000	0.1310
68	6.700	10.300	0.1319	292	29.100	-12.100	0.1310
69	6.800	10.200	0.1319	293	29.200	-12.200	0.1309
70	6.900	10.100	0.1320	294	29.300	-12.300	0.1310
71	7.000	10.000	0.1319	295	29.400	-12.400	0.1309
72	7.100	9.900	0.1319	296	29.500	-12.500	0.1310
73	7.200	9.800	0.1320	297	29.600	-12.600	0.1310
74	7.300	9.700	0.1319	298	29.700	-12.700	0.1309
75	7.400	9.600	0.1319	299	29.800	-12.800	0.1309
76	7.500	9.500	0.1319	300	29.900	-12.900	0.1309
77	7.600	9.400	0.1319	301	30.000	-13.000	0.1309
78	7.700	9.300	0.1319	302	30.100	-13.100	0.1309
79	7.800	9.200	0.1319	303	30.200	-13.200	0.1309
80	7.900	9.100	0.1319	304	30.300	-13.300	0.1309
81	8.000	9.000	0.1319	305	30.400	-13.400	0.1309
82	8.100	8.900	0.1318	306	30.500	-13.500	0.1309
83	8.200	8.800	0.1318	307	30.600	-13.600	0.1309
84	8.300	8.700	0.1318	308	30.700	-13.700	0.1308
85	8.400	8.600	0.1319	309	30.800	-13.800	0.1308
86	8.500	8.500	0.1318	310	30.900	-13.900	0.1309
87	8.600	8.400	0.1319	311	31.000	-14.000	0.1308
88	8.700	8.300	0.1318	312	31.100	-14.100	0.1308
89	8.800	8.200	0.1318	313	31.200	-14.200	0.1308
90	8.900	8.100	0.1318	314	31.300	-14.300	0.1308
91	9.000	8.000	0.1318	315	31.400	-14.400	0.1308
92	9.100	7.900	0.1318	316	31.500	-14.500	0.1308
93	9.200	7.800	0.1318	317	31.600	-14.600	0.1307
94	9.300	7.700	0.1318	318	31.700	-14.700	0.1308
95	9.400	7.600	0.1318	319	31.800	-14.800	0.1307
96	9.500	7.500	0.1318	320	31.900	-14.900	0.1307
97	9.600	7.400	0.1318	321	32.000	-15.000	0.1307
98	9.700	7.300	0.1318	322	32.100	-15.100	0.1307
99	9.800	7.200	0.1318	323	32.200	-15.200	0.1307
100	9.900	7.100	0.1318	324	32.300	-15.300	0.1307
101	10.000	7.000	0.1317	325	32.400	-15.400	0.1307
102	10.100	6.900	0.1317	326	32.500	-15.500	0.1306
103	10.200	6.800	0.1317	327	32.600	-15.600	0.1306
104	10.300	6.700	0.1317	328	32.700	-15.700	0.1306
105	10.400	6.600	0.1318	329	32.800	-15.800	0.1306
106	10.500	6.500	0.1317	330	32.900	-15.900	0.1305
107	10.600	6.400	0.1317	331	33.000	-16.000	0.1305
108	10.700	6.300	0.1317	332	33.100	-16.100	0.1305
109	10.800	6.200	0.1317	333	33.200	-16.200	0.1305
110	10.900	6.100	0.1317	334	33.300	-16.300	0.1305
111	11.000	6.000	0.1318	335	33.400	-16.400	0.1305
112	11.100	5.900	0.1317	336	33.500	-16.500	0.1304
113	11.200	5.800	0.1317	337	33.600	-16.600	0.1304
114	11.300	5.700	0.1317	338	33.700	-16.700	0.1304
115	11.400	5.600	0.1317	339	33.800	-16.800	0.1304
116	11.500	5.500	0.1316	340	33.900	-16.900	0.1304
117	11.600	5.400	0.1314	341	34.000	-17.000	0.1303

the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	abs dist. mm	1st Run	2nd Run	3 rd Run
118	11.700	5.300	Reading	Reading	Reading
119	11.800	5.200	Inches	Inches	Inches
120	11.900	5.100			
121	12.000	5.000			
122	12.100	4.900			
123	12.200	4.800			
124	12.300	4.700	0.00150		
125	12.400	4.600	0.00150		
126	12.500	4.500	0.00190	0.00180	
127	12.600	4.400	0.00195	0.00195	
128	12.700	4.300	0.00150	0.00170	
129	12.800	4.200	0.00100	0.00105	
130	12.900	4.100	0.00070	0.00075	0.00080
131	13.000	4.000	0.00060	0.00060	0.00065
132	13.100	3.900	0.00050	0.00055	0.00060
133	13.200	3.800	0.00050	0.00050	0.00055
134	13.300	3.700	0.00045	0.00045	0.00050
135	13.400	3.600	0.00040	0.00045	0.00050
136	13.500	3.500	0.00040	0.00040	0.00045
137	13.600	3.400	0.00040	0.00040	0.00045
138	13.700	3.300	0.00035	0.00040	0.00045
139	13.800	3.200	0.00035	0.00035	0.00040
140	13.900	3.100	0.00030	0.00035	0.00040
141	14.000	3.000	0.00030	0.00030	0.00035
142	14.100	2.900	0.00030	0.00030	0.00035
143	14.200	2.800	0.00025	0.00030	0.00035
144	14.300	2.700	0.00025	0.00025	0.00030
145	14.400	2.600	0.00025	0.00025	0.00030
146	14.500	2.500	0.00020	0.00020	0.00025
147	14.600	2.400	0.00020	0.00020	0.00025
148	14.700	2.300	0.00015	0.00020	0.00025
149	14.800	2.200	0.00015	0.00020	0.00025
150	14.900	2.100	0.00015	0.00015	0.00020
151	15.000	2.000	0.00015	0.00020	0.00025
152	15.100	1.900	0.00015	0.00020	0.00025
153	15.200	1.800	0.00010	0.00010	0.00015
154	15.300	1.700	0.00010	0.00015	0.00020
155	15.400	1.600	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
156	15.500	1.500	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
157	15.600	1.400	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
158	15.700	1.300	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
159	15.800	1.200	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
160	15.900	1.100	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
161	16.000	1.000	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
162	16.100	0.900	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
163	16.200	0.800	0.00005	0.00005	0.00010
164	16.300	0.700	0.00005	0.00005	0.00010
165	16.400	0.600	0.00005	0.00005	0.00010
166	16.500	0.500	0.00000	0.00005	0.00010
167	16.600	0.400	0.00000	0.00010	0.00015
168	16.700	0.300	0.00000	0.00005	0.00010
169	16.800	0.200	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
170	16.900	0.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00005

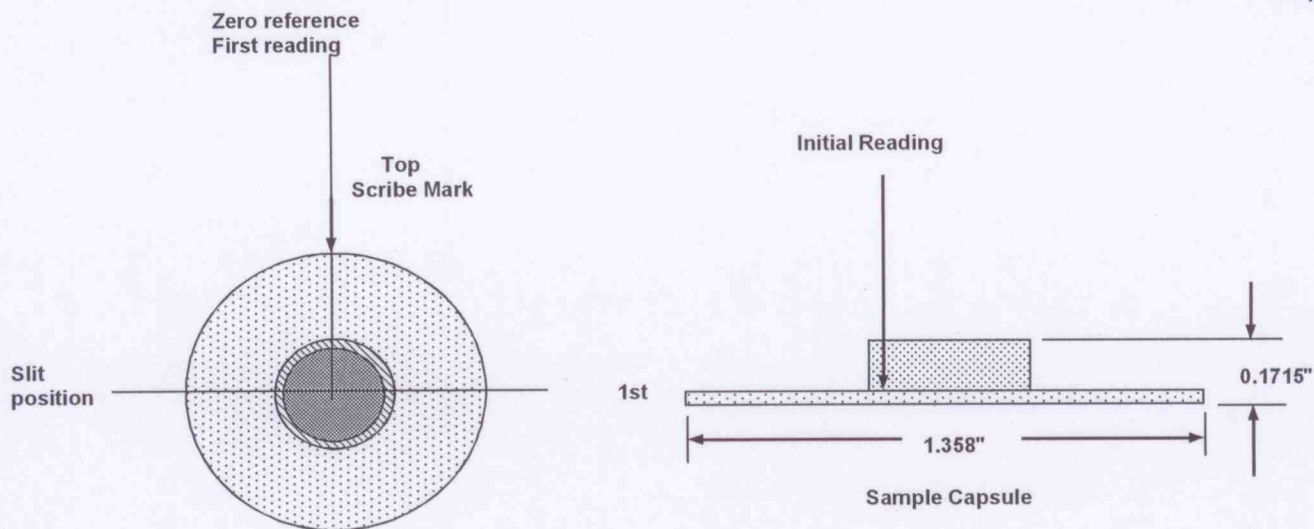


171	17.000	0.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00005
172	17.100	-0.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00005
173	17.200	-0.200	0.00005	0.00000	0.00005
174	17.300	-0.300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00005
175	17.400	-0.400	0.00000	0.00005	0.00010
176	17.500	-0.500	0.00005	0.00005	0.00010
177	17.600	-0.600	0.00000	0.00000	0.00005
178	17.700	-0.700	0.00000	0.00000	0.00005
179	17.800	-0.800	0.00005	0.00005	0.00010
180	17.900	-0.900	0.00000	0.00000	0.00005
181	18.000	-1.000	0.00005	0.00000	0.00005
182	18.100	-1.100	0.00005	0.00005	0.00010
183	18.200	-1.200	0.00005	0.00005	0.00010
184	18.300	-1.300	0.00005	0.00005	0.00010
185	18.400	-1.400	-0.00005	0.00005	0.00010
186	18.500	-1.500	-0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
187	18.600	-1.600	-0.00005	0.00005	0.00010
188	18.700	-1.700	0.00000	0.00010	0.00015
189	18.800	-1.800	0.00000	0.00005	0.00010
190	18.900	-1.900	0.00000	0.00010	0.00015
191	19.000	-2.000	0.00000	0.00010	0.00015
192	19.100	-2.100	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
193	19.200	-2.200	0.00000	0.00010	0.00015
194	19.300	-2.300	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
195	19.400	-2.400	0.00005	0.00015	0.00020
196	19.500	-2.500	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
197	19.600	-2.600	0.00010	0.00010	0.00015
198	19.700	-2.700	0.00010	0.00015	0.00020
199	19.800	-2.800	0.00010	0.00015	0.00020
200	19.900	-2.900	0.00010	0.00015	0.00020
201	20.000	-3.000	0.00015	0.00015	0.00020
202	20.100	-3.100	0.00015	0.00020	0.00025
203	20.200	-3.200	0.00015	0.00020	0.00025
204	20.300	-3.300	0.00020	0.00020	0.00025
205	20.400	-3.400	0.00015	0.00025	0.00030
206	20.500	-3.500	0.00025	0.00025	0.00030
207	20.600	-3.600	0.00020	0.00025	0.00030
208	20.700	-3.700	0.00020	0.00025	0.00030
209	20.800	-3.800	0.00025	0.00030	0.00035
210	20.900	-3.900	0.00020	0.00030	0.00035
211	21.000	-4.000	0.00025	0.00035	0.00040
212	21.100	-4.100	0.00025	0.00035	0.00040
213	21.200	-4.200	0.00025	0.00040	0.00045
214	21.300	-4.300	0.00035	0.00045	0.00050
215	21.400	-4.400	0.00050	0.00075	
216	21.500	-4.500	0.00105	0.00130	
217	21.600	-4.600	0.00165	0.00180	
218	21.700	-4.700	0.00240		
219	21.800	-4.800	0.00250		
220	21.900	-4.900			
221	22.000	-5.000			
222	22.100	-5.100			
223	22.200	-5.200			
224	22.300	-5.300			

SAMPLE CAPSULE 24  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL Molybdenum

# INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

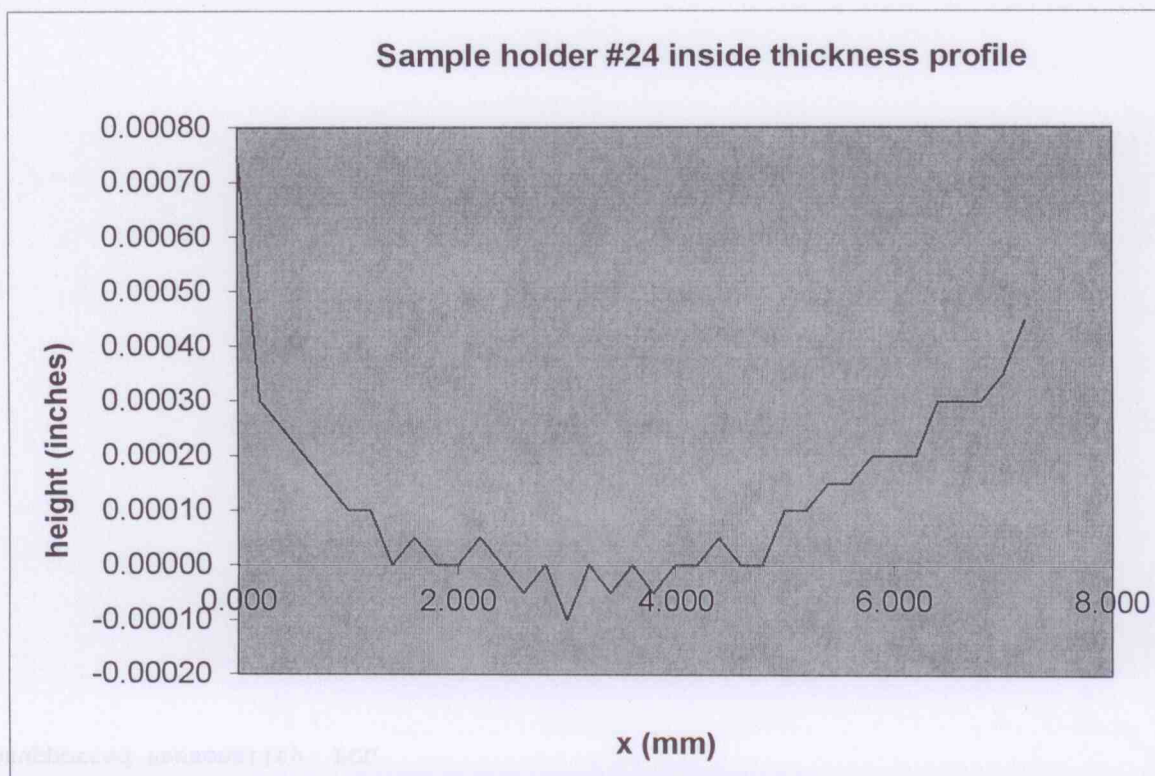
4.683  
 4.623



1.338582677

Average thickness reading = 0.00012

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = 0.04250 Inches  
 1.0795 mm



# Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment

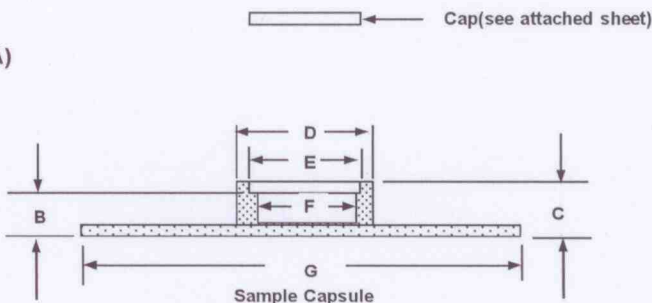
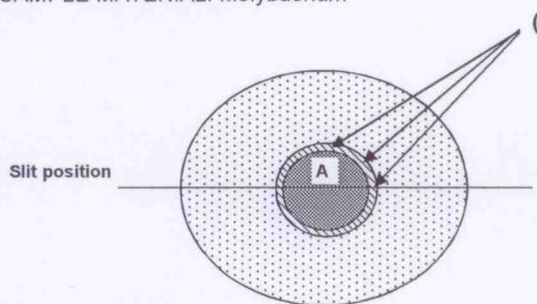
Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00075	3.6	south
2	0.200	0.00030	3.40	
3	0.400	0.00025	3.20	
4	0.600	0.00020	3.00	
5	0.800	0.00015	2.80	
6	1.000	0.00010	2.60	
7	1.200	0.00010	2.40	
8	1.400	0.00000	2.20	
9	1.600	0.00005	2.00	
10	1.800	0.00000	1.80	
11	2.000	0.00000	1.60	
12	2.200	0.00005	1.40	
13	2.400	0.00000	1.20	
14	2.600	-0.00005	1.00	
15	2.800	0.00000	0.80	
16	3.000	-0.00010	0.60	
17	3.200	0.00000	0.40	
18	3.400	-0.00005	0.20	
19	3.600	0.00000	0.00	
20	3.800	-0.00005	-0.20	north
21	4.000	0.00000	-0.40	
22	4.200	0.00000	-0.60	
23	4.400	0.00005	-0.80	
24	4.600	0.00000	-1.00	
25	4.800	0.00000	-1.20	
26	5.000	0.00010	-1.40	
27	5.200	0.00010	-1.60	
28	5.400	0.00015	-1.80	
29	5.600	0.00015	-2.00	
30	5.800	0.00020	-2.20	
31	6.000	0.00020	-2.40	
32	6.200	0.00020	-2.60	
33	6.400	0.00030	-2.80	
34	6.600	0.00030	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00030	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00035	-3.40	
37	7.200	0.00045	-3.60	



SHOT No.: 1071  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: 24  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

post polish

11/18/2010



#### Before Sample Assembly

#### DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE

#### THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree intervals starting at the top and moving clockwise around the entire circumference of the inner lip. (see example AA)

inside  
 A 0.04065  
 A 0.04075  
 A 0.04070  
 A 0.04065  
 Avg 0.04069

C 0.17085  
 C 0.17095  
 C 0.17095  
 C 0.17085  
 D 0.3960  
 D 0.3955

B point 1(top) 0.14205  
 B point 2 0.14225  
 B point 3 0.14200  
 B point 4 0.14245  
 B point 5 0.14220  
 B point 6 0.14215  
 B point 7 0.14225  
 B point 8 0.14225

#### Statistics

N 8  
 MAX 0.14245  
 MIN 0.14200  
 Range 0.00045  
 Average 0.14220

#### DIGITAL CALIFER DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

E 0.3535  
 E 0.3540  
 F 0.3140  
 F 0.3140

G 1.7470  
 G 1.7475  
 H 0.10151

MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640	10.1948
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640	10.1930
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640	10.1952
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:				±	mm	
				mm		
			10.1943	1.17E-03	cm <sup>3</sup>	
					grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	

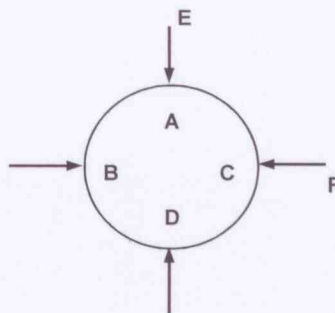
SHOT No. 1071  
 LGG Moly Capsule Cap  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Mo

11/18/2010

24

Post polish  
**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.03040
A	0.03055
B	0.03060
B	0.03070
C	0.03080
C	0.03085
D	0.03075
D	0.03070



**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35350
E	0.35350
F	0.35350
F	0.35400
AVE	0.35363
Radius	0.1768

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.03085
MIN	0.0304
Range	0.00045
MEAN	0.03067
STDEV	0.000146232

**Statistic for perimeter**

N	4
MAX	0.35400
MIN	0.3535
Range	0.0005
MEAN	0.353625
STDEV	0.00025

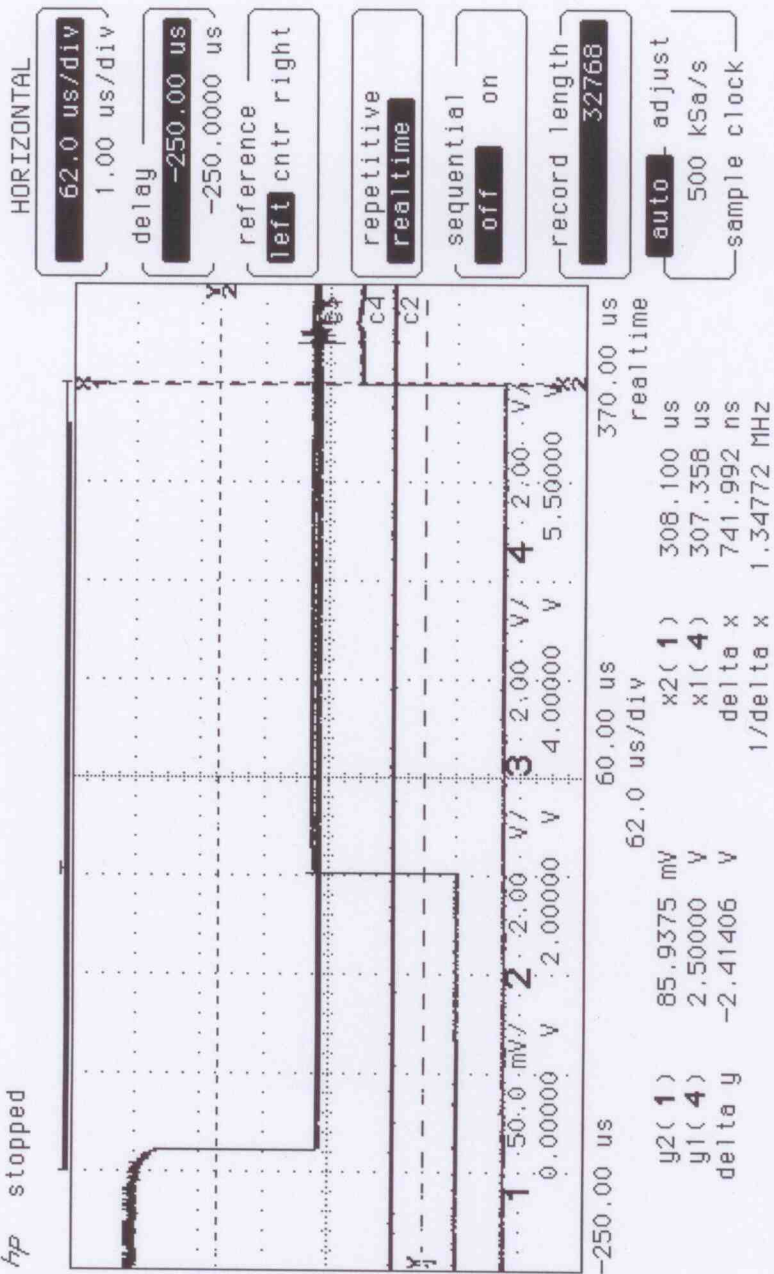
post-polish:

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS:			0.03066875	±	mm	
FLATNESS:			0.00045			
VOLUME:			0.0494		cm³	
CRYSTAL DENSITY:			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm³	
BULK DENSITY:			10.0743		grams/cm³	





hp stopped



SHOT 1071



18

# 40 mm GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 1074

Date 9-20-11

## Target:

Sample Material: Anorthite - Diopside Mix  
Type of Measurement: Preheated EOS 1400°C  
Expected Velocity: 1.500 km/sec.

## Projectile:

Flyer Material: Mo (#10) Thickness: 0.1000 in. Weight: 20.363 gms.  
Projectile Material: LEXAN Length: 2.500 in. Dia: 1.558/1.566 in.  
Weight: 97.5757 gms. Corrected Weight: 93.5757 gms. (-4gm)

## Powder Charge:

Primer Type (to be inserted into 30/06 shell): CCI Large Rifle  
Primer Powder Weight: 3.0 gms. Powder Type: Hercules 2400  
Main Charge Weight: 131.94 gms. Powder Type: IMR4750 C/M: 1.41

## Laser Distances:

Beam I to Muzzle: 68.3/68.3 cm. Co-axial Pin Height: - in.  
Beam II to Muzzle: 43.2/43.2 cm. Shim Thickness: - in.  
Beam III to Muzzle: 2.1/2.1 cm. Total Height: - cm.  
Beam III to Target: 50.867/50.857 mm. Corrected III to Target Distance: - cm.

## Estimated Times:

Beam I to II: 167  $\mu$ sec.  
Beam II to III: 302  $\mu$ sec.  
Beam III to Target: 33.9  $\mu$ sec.

## Actual Beam Distances:

Beam I to II: 0.2510 m.  
Beam II to III: 0.4530 m.  
Beam III to Target: 0.050862 m.

## Delays:

Xenon Lamp Delay: 4.627  $\mu$ sec. Lamp Triggered by Laser No.: 3  
X-ray 1 to 2 Interval: 13.874  $\mu$ sec. Camera dial 684 for 5112 ns streak

## Notes:

Temp: 6 min, sig .207, 5.4 kV 1400°C

# 40 mm GUN

## Recorded Data:

Backup Counter X-ray Interval: 13.945  $\mu$ sec.  
 UDC 311.13  $\mu$ sec  
 Counter 6 X-ray interval 13.504  $\mu$ sec  
 Tank/Pump Pressure: 120/120  $\mu$ m.

HP6-1 <u>32.00</u> ns*	HP5-1 <u>183.580</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-1 <u>16.025</u> $\mu$ sec
HP6-2 <u>13.996</u> $\mu$ sec	HP5-2 <u>183.626</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-2 <u>5.905</u> $\mu$ sec
HP6-3 <u>21.218</u> $\mu$ sec	HP5-3 <u>8.00</u> ns*	GS7-3 <u>295.149</u> $\mu$ sec
HP6-4 <u>24.708</u> $\mu$ sec	HP5-4 <u>311.208</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-4 <u>305.295</u> $\mu$ sec

## Measured Shot Velocities:

Velocity, X-ray: \_\_\_\_\_ m/sec.

Backup Velocity, X-ray : \_\_\_\_\_ m/s

UDC : 1456.0 m/sec

SETUP: SHOT for scopes

HP6

trig : Ch1 xray 1 50V+ (5V/div)

- second hump (above 30V for 30ns) --lvl 10V+

Ch2 xray2 50V+ -(5V/div)

Ch3 cam monitor -- -1.75V - (500mV/div)

Ch4 photodiode—peak brightness—(200mV/div)

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): ~~479~~ us 22.6

Set time 65 us ( 100 ns/div)

Delay from trig -20 us (need: 0)

- 20

HP5

trig Ch3 laser 2 4V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V (2V/div)

Ch1 laser1 analog -- downgoing 150mV (50mV/div)

Ch2 laser 1 TTL, 4V -- level 2.5V+ (2V/div)

Ch4 laser 3 4V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V (2V/div)

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 479 us

Set time 1310 us ( 2  $\mu$ s /div)

Delay from trig -600 us (need: -177)

GS7

trig : Ch2 laser ~~TTL~~ -- 4V+ ( 1V/div)

Ch1 laser 2 analog -- -150mV (50mV/div)

Ch3 laser 3 analog -- -150mV(50mV/div)

Ch4 laser ~~TTL~~ -4V+ ( 1V/div)

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 302 us

Set time 1000 us ( M: 100 us )

Pretrigger view 9 %

## 40 mm GUN SIM

### Recorded Data:

Backup Counter X-ray Interval: 13.632  $\mu$ sec.

UDC 221.07  $\mu$ sec

Counter 6 X-ray interval 13.281  $\mu$ sec

HP6-1 50.80 ns\*

HP6-2 13.580  $\mu$ sec

HP6-3 14.820  $\mu$ sec

HP6-4 17.878  $\mu$ sec \*?

HP5-1 2.110  $\mu$ sec

HP5-2 218.712  $\mu$ sec

HP5-3 17.00 ns\*

HP5-4 220.874  $\mu$ sec

### Measured Shot Velocities:

UDC : 2049.11 m/sec

Cal frequency 24.7525 MHz .. 24.7

SETUP: SIM for scopes

HP6

trig : Ch1 xray 1 50V+ (5V/div)

- second hump (above 30V for 30ns) -lvl 10V+

Ch2 xray2 50V+ -(5V/div)

Ch3 cam monitor -- -1.75V - (500mV/div)

Ch4 photodiode—peak brightness—(200mV/div)

TOTAL TIME (from wksht) 22.6 us

Set time 65 us (100 ns/div)

Delay from trig -20 us (need: 0)  
- 20

HP5

trig Ch3 laser 2 5V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V (2V/div)

Ch1 Mag sim 1 -- zero crossing (6V) (2V/div)

Ch2 Mag sim 2 (2V/div)

Ch4 laser 3 5V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V (2V/div)

TOTAL TIME (from wksht) 304 us

Set time 1310 us (2.5 ns/div)

Delay from trig -600 us (need: -2)

## 40 mm hot EOS shot Nominal Timeline Preshot

1074

V	1500	75 ch1	ch2	Laser1-Laser2 distance	0.251
photodiode intrinsic delays	UDC extra count lag	118	2140	Laser2-Laser3 distance	0.453
	pulse transistor delay	150		Laser3-target distance	0.050862
	X-ray 1 program delay	0		Laser3-target fudge	0.032294
	X-ray 2 program delay	13874		Laser3-X-ray2 % of Laser3-target	75
	X-ray 1 pulser delay	426			
	X-ray 2 pulser delay	887			
	amp trigger to peak bright				
	HV3 program delay	-4627			
	Camera intrinsic delay	107			
	Streak duration	5000			
1 dead streak before driver	2000				
flyer x (m)	shock front (m)	event			
-167333	-0.251	Laser 1 actual interrupt			
-167133	-0.2507	Laser 1 TTL out			
-167058	-0.2505875	Laser 1 TTL at UDC			
0	0	Laser 2 actual interrupt			
10178	0.015267	Laser 2 TTL out (shot)			
8113	0.0212695	Magnet Sim 1 analog (sim)			
10253	0.01537995	Laser 2 TTL at UDC, start up-count			
302000	0.453	Laser 3 actual interrupt			
310136	0.4682865	Laser 3 TTL out			
312246	0.463189	Magnet Sim 2 analog (sim)			
312461	0.468399	Laser 3 TTL at UDC (start down-count) and pulse transla			
313463	0.470165	Pulse transistor out reaches X-ray delay amps 1 & 2			
313888	0.470832	X-ray 1 fires			
313963	0.4709445	X-ray 1 pulse monitor at counter 4b			
327581	0.4913715	X-ray amp 2 out to X-ray 2			
328466	0.4911465	X-ray 2 fires			
328543	0.4928145	X-ray 2 pulse monitor at counters 4b			
329287	0.49393115	HV3 out to lamp			
333914	0.50087165	UDC out to camera			
333914	0.50087165	Trigger at camera			
334096	0.50114465	Begin Streak			
334171	0.50125715	Camera Monitor reaches control lab			
336564	0.50484665	Lamp Peak Bright			
335968	0.503862	0 IMPACT			
336096		Driver arrival on streak			
336697	0.004659915	Sample cutoff on streak			
339096	0.018824571	End Streak			
		Driver cutoff on streak			2000
		Sample cutoff on streak			2601



SHOT No. 1074  
 FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: Mo #10

6/28/2011

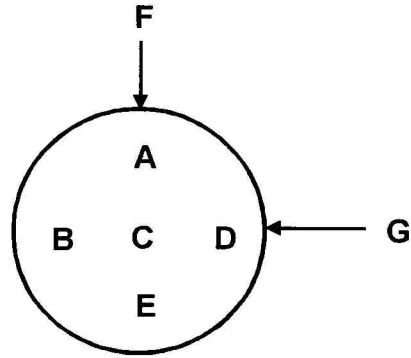
Measurement done by: Russ

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A	0.10060
A	0.10055
B	0.10045
B	0.10040
C	0.10040
C	0.10045
D	0.10040
D	0.10035
E	0.10030
E	0.10020

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	1.24950
F	1.24950
G	1.24950
G	1.24950



Statistic for thickness

N	10
MAX	0.10055
MIN	0.10020
Range	0.00035
MEAN	0.100428571
	2.550885714
STDEV	6.36209E-05

Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N	4
MAX	1.24950
MIN	1.24950
Range	0.00000
MEAN	1.2495000 inch
	31.7373000 mm
STDEV	0

	Sample in Air	Crystal Density	
1	20.3633	10.129	
2	20.36340	10.137	
3	20.36320	10.142	

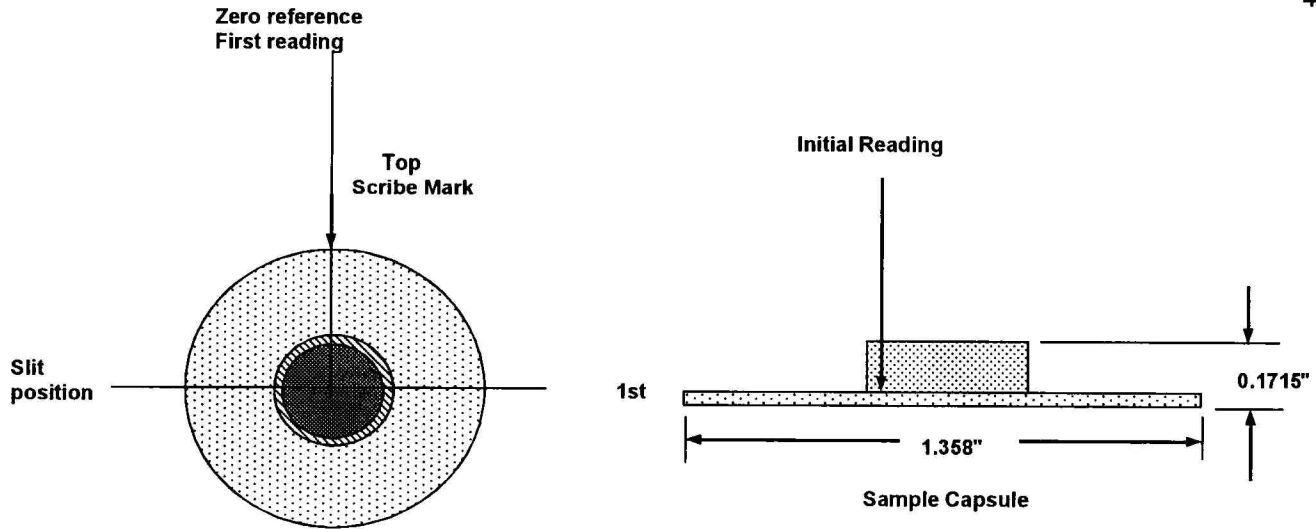
Density measurement calculated on the Mettler Toledo XS250 Balance

THICKNESS	0.100428571	±		in
FLATNESS:	0.00035	in.		
VOLUME:	2.0180	1.62E-04		cm <sup>3</sup>
CRYSTAL DENSITY:	10.1360	#DIV/0!		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
BULK DENSITY:	10.0908	#DIV/0!		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____				
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: Russ 6/28/2011				

SAMPLE CAPSULE      22  
SAMPLE MATERIAL      Molybdenum

# INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

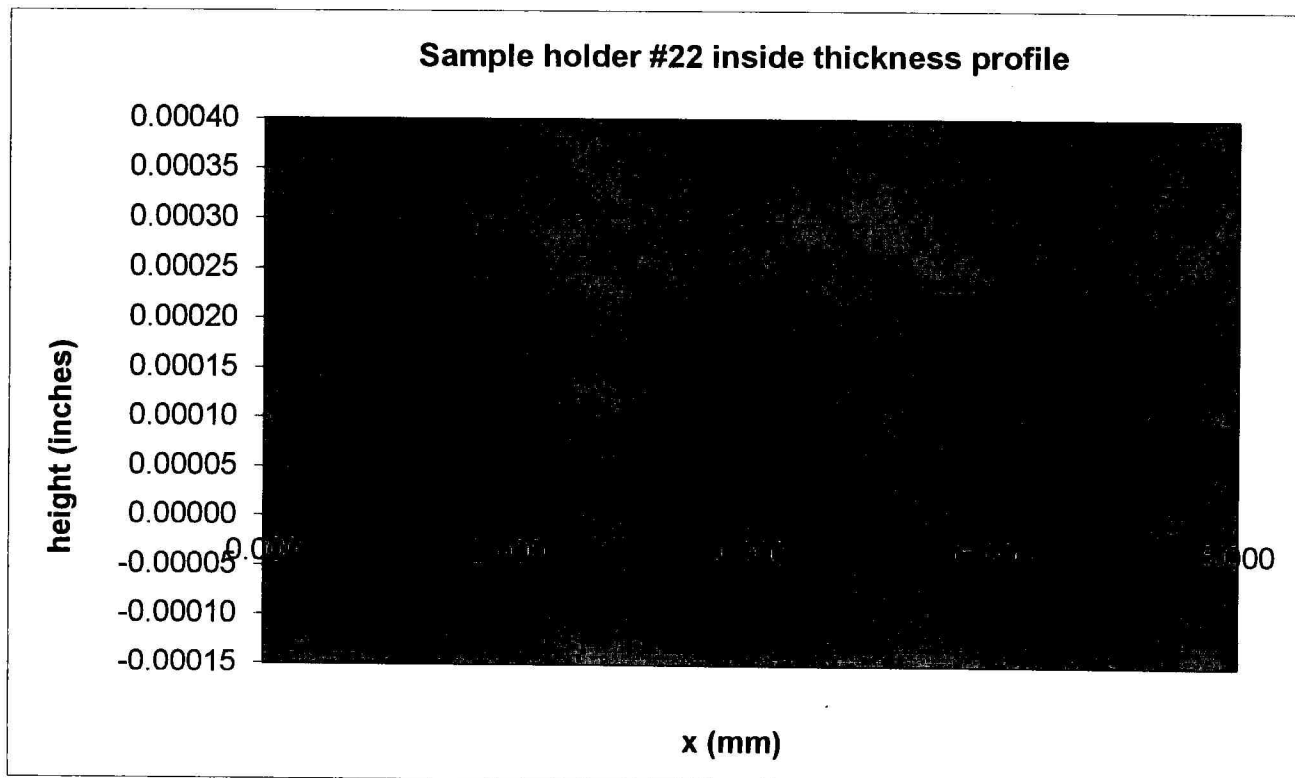
4.683  
4.623



1.338582677

Average thickness reading = 0.00003

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = **0.04240** Inches  
1.07696 mm



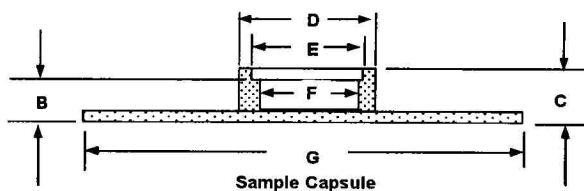
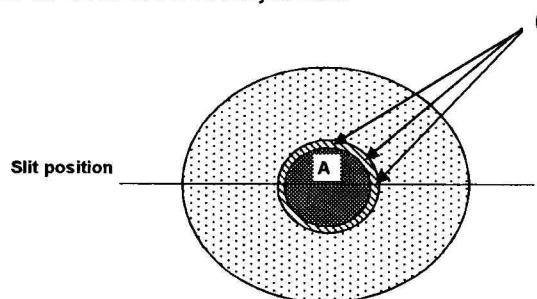
# **Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00025	3.6	south
2	0.200	0.00025	3.40	
3	0.400	0.00020	3.20	
4	0.600	0.00020	3.00	
5	0.800	0.00010	2.80	
6	1.000	0.00005	2.60	
7	1.200	0.00005	2.40	
8	1.400	0.00000	2.20	
9	1.600	-0.00005	2.00	
10	1.800	-0.00005	1.80	
11	2.000	-0.00005	1.60	
12	2.200	-0.00005	1.40	
13	2.400	0.00000	1.20	
14	2.600	-0.00010	1.00	
15	2.800	-0.00010	0.80	
16	3.000	-0.00005	0.60	
17	3.200	-0.00005	0.40	
18	3.400	0.00000	0.20	
19	3.600	0.00000	0.00	north
20	3.800	-0.00005	-0.20	
21	4.000	0.00000	-0.40	
22	4.200	-0.00005	-0.60	
23	4.400	-0.00010	-0.80	
24	4.600	-0.00005	-1.00	
25	4.800	-0.00005	-1.20	
26	5.000	-0.00010	-1.40	
27	5.200	-0.00005	-1.60	
28	5.400	-0.00005	-1.80	
29	5.600	-0.00005	-2.00	
30	5.800	0.00005	-2.20	
31	6.000	0.00005	-2.40	
32	6.200	0.00010	-2.60	
33	6.400	0.00015	-2.80	
34	6.600	0.00020	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00025	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00030	-3.40	
37	7.200	0.00035	-3.60	

SHOT No.: 1074  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: 22  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

post polish

11/18/2010



Cap(see attached sheet)

#### Before Sample Assembly

**DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE  
 THICKNESS MEASUREMENT**  
 Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree intervals starting at the top and moving clockwise around the entire circumference of the inner lip. (see example AA)

inside  
 A 0.04130  
 A 0.04120  
 A 0.04120  
 A 0.04130  
 Avg 0.04125

C 0.17145  
 C 0.17185  
 C 0.17175  
 C 0.17165  
 D 0.3960  
 D 0.3960

B point 1(top) 0.14255  
 B point 2 0.14250  
 B point 3 0.14250  
 B point 4 0.14245  
 B point 5 0.14240  
 B point 6 0.14240  
 B point 7 0.14240  
 B point 8 0.14250

#### Statistics

N 8  
 MAX 0.14255  
 MIN 0.14240  
 Range 0.00015  
 Average 0.14246

#### DIGITAL CALIFER DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

E 0.3535  
 E 0.3540  
 F 0.3140  
 F 0.3140

G 1.7480  
 G 1.7480  
 H 0.10121

MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640	10.1948
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640	10.1930
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640	10.1952
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:				±	mm	
				mm		
					cm <sup>3</sup>	
			10.1943	1.17E-03	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	
					grams/cm <sup>3</sup>	

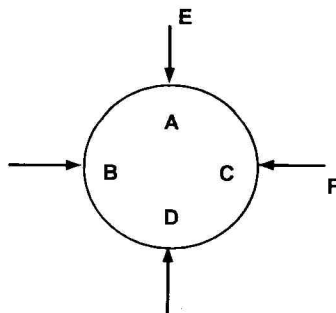
SHOT No. 1074  
 LGG Moly Capsule Cap  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Mo

11/18/2010

22

Post polish  
**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.03045
A	0.03050
B	0.03060
B	0.03055
C	0.03055
C	0.03055
D	0.03060
D	0.03055



**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35350
E	0.35400
F	0.35350
F	0.35350
AVE	0.35363
Radius	0.1768

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.03060
MIN	0.0305
Range	0.00015
MEAN	0.03054
STDEV	4.95516E-05

**Statistic for perimeter**

N	4
MAX	0.35400
MIN	0.3535
Range	0.0005
MEAN	0.353625
STDEV	0.00025

post-polish:

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.03054375	±	mm  cm³ grams/cm³ grams/cm³	
			0.00015			
			0.0492			
			10.1768	0.01		
			10.1155			

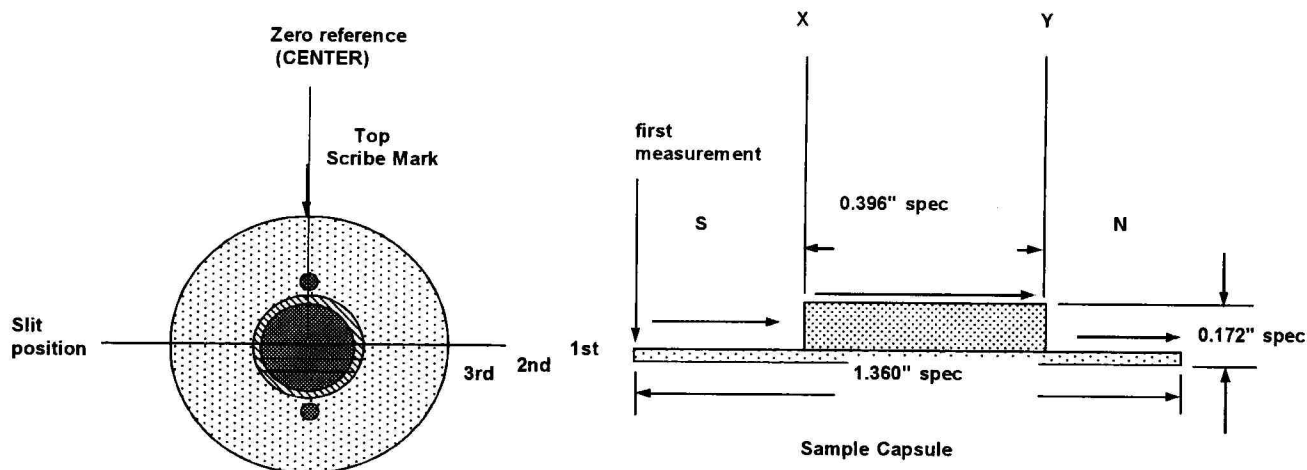
SHOT No. \_\_\_\_\_  
SAMPLE CAPSULE:  
SAMPLE MATERIAL:

22  
An-Di

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
direction of measurement

0.0521  
1.792

# THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)



## First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00056

## Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

2nd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00054

## Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

3rd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00048

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is =

-0.1782 Inches  
-4.5263 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate =

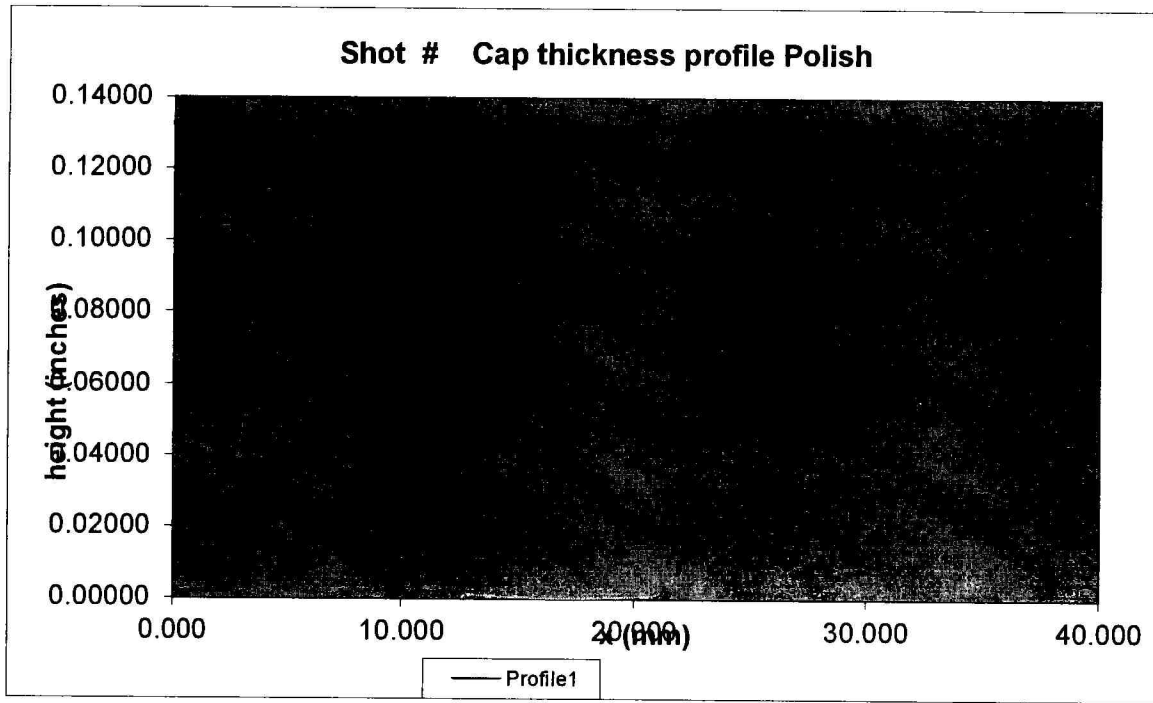
-0.0458 Inches  
-1.1623 mm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is =

nm

Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is =

nm





1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment 2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below

3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number	Reading	abs dist.		Number	Reading	abs dist.	
3	Distance			of	Distance		
Reading	mm	mm	South (left side)	Reading	mm	mm	North(right)
1	0.000	17.000	0.1326	225	22.400	-5.400	0.1312
2	0.100	16.900	0.1326	226	22.500	-5.500	0.1325
3	0.200	16.800	0.1326	227	22.600	-5.600	0.1325
4	0.300	16.700	0.1326	228	22.700	-5.700	0.1325
5	0.400	16.600	0.1326	229	22.800	-5.800	0.1325
6	0.500	16.500	0.1326	230	22.900	-5.900	0.1325
7	0.600	16.400	0.1326	231	23.000	-6.000	0.1325
8	0.700	16.300	0.1326	232	23.100	-6.100	0.1325
9	0.800	16.200	0.1326	233	23.200	-6.200	0.1325
10	0.900	16.100	0.1326	234	23.300	-6.300	0.1325
11	1.000	16.000	0.1327	235	23.400	-6.400	0.1325
12	1.100	15.900	0.1327	236	23.500	-6.500	0.1325
13	1.200	15.800	0.1327	237	23.600	-6.600	0.1325
14	1.300	15.700	0.1327	238	23.700	-6.700	0.1325
15	1.400	15.600	0.1327	239	23.800	-6.800	0.1325
16	1.500	15.500	0.1327	240	23.900	-6.900	0.1325
17	1.600	15.400	0.1327	241	24.000	-7.000	0.1325
18	1.700	15.300	0.1327	242	24.100	-7.100	0.1325
19	1.800	15.200	0.1327	243	24.200	-7.200	0.1325
20	1.900	15.100	0.1327	244	24.300	-7.300	0.1325
21	2.000	15.000	0.1328	245	24.400	-7.400	0.1324
22	2.100	14.900	0.1327	246	24.500	-7.500	0.1325
23	2.200	14.800	0.1328	247	24.600	-7.600	0.1324
24	2.300	14.700	0.1328	248	24.700	-7.700	0.1325
25	2.400	14.600	0.1328	249	24.800	-7.800	0.1325
26	2.500	14.500	0.1328	250	24.900	-7.900	0.1325
27	2.600	14.400	0.1328	251	25.000	-8.000	0.1325
28	2.700	14.300	0.1328	252	25.100	-8.100	0.1325
29	2.800	14.200	0.1328	253	25.200	-8.200	0.1325
30	2.900	14.100	0.1328	254	25.300	-8.300	0.1325
31	3.000	14.000	0.1328	255	25.400	-8.400	0.1325
32	3.100	13.900	0.1328	256	25.500	-8.500	0.1325
33	3.200	13.800	0.1328	257	25.600	-8.600	0.1324
34	3.300	13.700	0.1328	258	25.700	-8.700	0.1325
35	3.400	13.600	0.1329	259	25.800	-8.800	0.1324
36	3.500	13.500	0.1328	260	25.900	-8.900	0.1324
37	3.600	13.400	0.1328	261	26.000	-9.000	0.1324
38	3.700	13.300	0.1328	262	26.100	-9.100	0.1324
39	3.800	13.200	0.1328	263	26.200	-9.200	0.1325
40	3.900	13.100	0.1328	264	26.300	-9.300	0.1324
41	4.000	13.000	0.1328	265	26.400	-9.400	0.1324
42	4.100	12.900	0.1329	266	26.500	-9.500	0.1324
43	4.200	12.800	0.1329	267	26.600	-9.600	0.1324
44	4.300	12.700	0.1329	268	26.700	-9.700	0.1324
45	4.400	12.600	0.1329	269	26.800	-9.800	0.1324
46	4.500	12.500	0.1329	270	26.900	-9.900	0.1324
47	4.600	12.400	0.1329	271	27.000	-10.000	0.1324
48	4.700	12.300	0.1329	272	27.100	-10.100	0.1324
49	4.800	12.200	0.1329	273	27.200	-10.200	0.1324
50	4.900	12.100	0.1329	274	27.300	-10.300	0.1323
51	5.000	12.000	0.1329	275	27.400	-10.400	0.1323
52	5.100	11.900	0.1329	276	27.500	-10.500	0.1324
53	5.200	11.800	0.1329	277	27.600	-10.600	0.1323

54	5.300	11.700	0.1329	278	27.700	-10.700	0.1323
55	5.400	11.600	0.1329	279	27.800	-10.800	0.1323
56	5.500	11.500	0.1329	280	27.900	-10.900	0.1323
57	5.600	11.400	0.1329	281	28.000	-11.000	0.1323
58	5.700	11.300	0.1329	282	28.100	-11.100	0.1323
59	5.800	11.200	0.1329	283	28.200	-11.200	0.1322
60	5.900	11.100	0.1329	284	28.300	-11.300	0.1322
61	6.000	11.000	0.1329	285	28.400	-11.400	0.1323
62	6.100	10.900	0.1329	286	28.500	-11.500	0.1322
63	6.200	10.800	0.1329	287	28.600	-11.600	0.1322
64	6.300	10.700	0.1329	288	28.700	-11.700	0.1322
65	6.400	10.600	0.1329	289	28.800	-11.800	0.1322
66	6.500	10.500	0.1329	290	28.900	-11.900	0.1322
67	6.600	10.400	0.1329	291	29.000	-12.000	0.1322
68	6.700	10.300	0.1329	292	29.100	-12.100	0.1322
69	6.800	10.200	0.1329	293	29.200	-12.200	0.1322
70	6.900	10.100	0.1329	294	29.300	-12.300	0.1322
71	7.000	10.000	0.1329	295	29.400	-12.400	0.1321
72	7.100	9.900	0.1329	296	29.500	-12.500	0.1321
73	7.200	9.800	0.1329	297	29.600	-12.600	0.1322
74	7.300	9.700	0.1329	298	29.700	-12.700	0.1321
75	7.400	9.600	0.1329	299	29.800	-12.800	0.1321
76	7.500	9.500	0.1329	300	29.900	-12.900	0.1321
77	7.600	9.400	0.1329	301	30.000	-13.000	0.1321
78	7.700	9.300	0.1329	302	30.100	-13.100	0.1321
79	7.800	9.200	0.1329	303	30.200	-13.200	0.1321
80	7.900	9.100	0.1329	304	30.300	-13.300	0.1320
81	8.000	9.000	0.1329	305	30.400	-13.400	0.1320
82	8.100	8.900	0.1329	306	30.500	-13.500	0.1320
83	8.200	8.800	0.1329	307	30.600	-13.600	0.1320
84	8.300	8.700	0.1329	308	30.700	-13.700	0.1320
85	8.400	8.600	0.1329	309	30.800	-13.800	0.1320
86	8.500	8.500	0.1329	310	30.900	-13.900	0.1320
87	8.600	8.400	0.1329	311	31.000	-14.000	0.1320
88	8.700	8.300	0.1328	312	31.100	-14.100	0.1319
89	8.800	8.200	0.1328	313	31.200	-14.200	0.1319
90	8.900	8.100	0.1328	314	31.300	-14.300	0.1319
91	9.000	8.000	0.1328	315	31.400	-14.400	0.1319
92	9.100	7.900	0.1328	316	31.500	-14.500	0.1319
93	9.200	7.800	0.1328	317	31.600	-14.600	0.1319
94	9.300	7.700	0.1328	318	31.700	-14.700	0.1319
95	9.400	7.600	0.1328	319	31.800	-14.800	0.1318
96	9.500	7.500	0.1328	320	31.900	-14.900	0.1318
97	9.600	7.400	0.1328	321	32.000	-15.000	0.1318
98	9.700	7.300	0.1328	322	32.100	-15.100	0.1318
99	9.800	7.200	0.1328	323	32.200	-15.200	0.1318
100	9.900	7.100	0.1328	324	32.300	-15.300	0.1317
101	10.000	7.000	0.1328	325	32.400	-15.400	0.1318
102	10.100	6.900	0.1327	326	32.500	-15.500	0.1317
103	10.200	6.800	0.1327	327	32.600	-15.600	0.1317
104	10.300	6.700	0.1328	328	32.700	-15.700	0.1317
105	10.400	6.600	0.1328	329	32.800	-15.800	0.1317
106	10.500	6.500	0.1327	330	32.900	-15.900	0.1316
107	10.600	6.400	0.1327	331	33.000	-16.000	0.1316
108	10.700	6.300	0.1327	332	33.100	-16.100	0.1316
109	10.800	6.200	0.1327	333	33.200	-16.200	0.1316
110	10.900	6.100	0.1328	334	33.300	-16.300	0.1316
111	11.000	6.000	0.1327	335	33.400	-16.400	0.1315
112	11.100	5.900	0.1327	336	33.500	-16.500	0.1315
113	11.200	5.800	0.1327	337	33.600	-16.600	0.1315
114	11.300	5.700	0.1327	338	33.700	-16.700	0.1315
115	11.400	5.600	0.1327	339	33.800	-16.800	0.1314
116	11.500	5.500	0.1317	340	33.900	-16.900	0.1314
117	11.600	5.400	0.1302	341	34.000	-17.000	0.1314

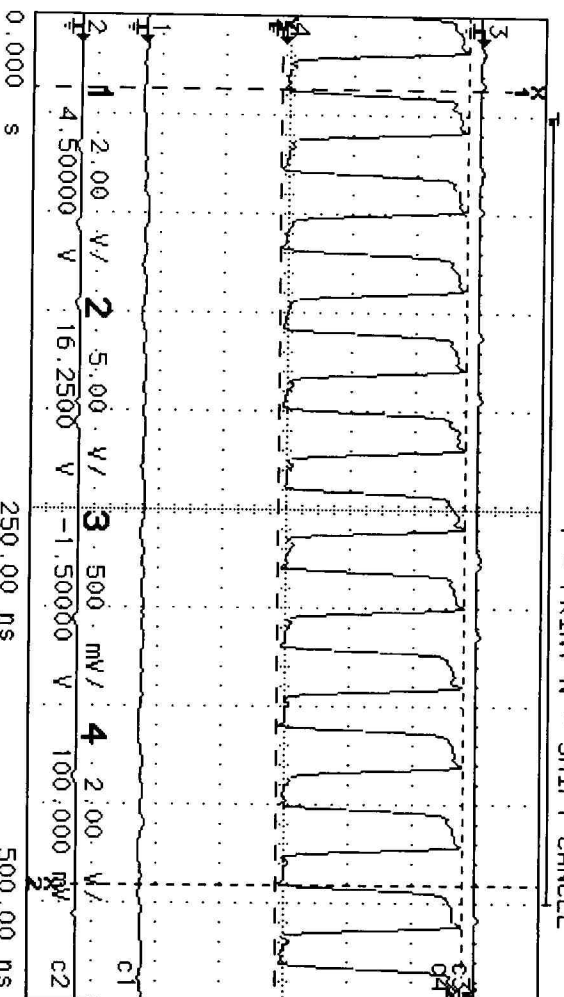
ow the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	abs dist. mm	1st Run Reading Inches	2nd Run Reading Inches	3 rd Run Reading Inches
118	11.700	5.300			
119	11.800	5.200			
120	11.900	5.100			
121	12.000	5.000			
122	12.100	4.900			
123	12.200	4.800			
124	12.300	4.700	0.00245		
125	12.400	4.600	0.00220		
126	12.500	4.500	0.00190	0.00200	
127	12.600	4.400	0.00150	0.00150	
128	12.700	4.300	0.00125	0.00125	
129	12.800	4.200	0.00110	0.00125	...
130	12.900	4.100	0.00105	0.00120	0.00125
131	13.000	4.000	0.00100	0.00105	0.00110
132	13.100	3.900	0.00100	0.00110	0.00115
133	13.200	3.800	0.00090	0.00100	0.00105
134	13.300	3.700	0.00090	0.00095	0.00100
135	13.400	3.600	0.00085	0.00090	0.00095
136	13.500	3.500	0.00080	0.00085	0.00090
137	13.600	3.400	0.00075	0.00085	0.00090
138	13.700	3.300	0.00070	0.00080	0.00085
139	13.800	3.200	0.00070	0.00075	0.00080
140	13.900	3.100	0.00065	0.00075	0.00080
141	14.000	3.000	0.00065	0.00065	0.00070
142	14.100	2.900	0.00060	0.00065	0.00070
143	14.200	2.800	0.00055	0.00060	0.00065
144	14.300	2.700	0.00050	0.00055	0.00060
145	14.400	2.600	0.00050	0.00055	0.00060
146	14.500	2.500	0.00045	0.00050	0.00055
147	14.600	2.400	0.00040	0.00045	0.00050
148	14.700	2.300	0.00045	0.00045	0.00050
149	14.800	2.200	0.00040	0.00040	0.00045
150	14.900	2.100	0.00035	0.00040	0.00045
151	15.000	2.000	0.00035	0.00035	0.00040
152	15.100	1.900	0.00030	0.00035	0.00040
153	15.200	1.800	0.00035	0.00030	0.00035
154	15.300	1.700	0.00025	0.00035	0.00040
155	15.400	1.600	0.00025	0.00030	0.00035
156	15.500	1.500	0.00025	0.00030	0.00035
157	15.600	1.400	0.00025	0.00025	0.00030
158	15.700	1.300	0.00020	0.00020	0.00025
159	15.800	1.200	0.00015	0.00020	0.00025
160	15.900	1.100	0.00015	0.00020	0.00025
161	16.000	1.000	0.00015	0.00015	0.00020
162	16.100	0.900	0.00015	0.00020	0.00025
163	16.200	0.800	0.00010	0.00010	0.00015
164	16.300	0.700	0.00005	0.00015	0.00020
165	16.400	0.600	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
166	16.500	0.500	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
167	16.600	0.400	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
168	16.700	0.300	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
169	16.800	0.200	0.00005	0.00005	0.00010
170	16.900	0.100	0.00000	0.00010	0.00015

171	17.000	0.000	0.00000	0.00005	0.00010
172	17.100	-0.100	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
173	17.200	-0.200	0.00000	0.00005	0.00010
174	17.300	-0.300	0.00000	0.00010	0.00015
175	17.400	-0.400	0.00000	0.00010	0.00015
176	17.500	-0.500	0.00005	0.00005	0.00010
177	17.600	-0.600	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
178	17.700	-0.700	0.00005	0.00005	0.00010
179	17.800	-0.800	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
180	17.900	-0.900	0.00005	0.00010	0.00015
181	18.000	-1.000	0.00010	0.00010	0.00015
182	18.100	-1.100	0.00010	0.00010	0.00015
183	18.200	-1.200	0.00010	0.00010	0.00015
184	18.300	-1.300	0.00010	0.00015	0.00020
185	18.400	-1.400	0.00015	0.00015	0.00020
186	18.500	-1.500	0.00010	0.00015	0.00020
187	18.600	-1.600	0.00020	0.00015	0.00020
188	18.700	-1.700	0.00020	0.00020	0.00025
189	18.800	-1.800	0.00020	0.00020	0.00025
190	18.900	-1.900	0.00025	0.00025	0.00030
191	19.000	-2.000	0.00025	0.00030	0.00035
192	19.100	-2.100	0.00025	0.00025	0.00030
193	19.200	-2.200	0.00025	0.00030	0.00035
194	19.300	-2.300	0.00025	0.00035	0.00040
195	19.400	-2.400	0.00035	0.00035	0.00040
196	19.500	-2.500	0.00030	0.00035	0.00040
197	19.600	-2.600	0.00035	0.00040	0.00045
198	19.700	-2.700	0.00040	0.00045	0.00050
199	19.800	-2.800	0.00040	0.00045	0.00050
200	19.900	-2.900	0.00045	0.00045	0.00050
201	20.000	-3.000	0.00045	0.00050	0.00055
202	20.100	-3.100	0.00045	0.00055	0.00060
203	20.200	-3.200	0.00055	0.00055	0.00060
204	20.300	-3.300	0.00055	0.00060	0.00065
205	20.400	-3.400	0.00060	0.00065	0.00070
206	20.500	-3.500	0.00065	0.00065	0.00070
207	20.600	-3.600	0.00065	0.00065	0.00070
208	20.700	-3.700	0.00070	0.00075	0.00080
209	20.800	-3.800	0.00070	0.00075	0.00080
210	20.900	-3.900	0.00080	0.00080	0.00085
211	21.000	-4.000	0.00085	0.00085	0.00090
212	21.100	-4.100	0.00085	0.00095	0.00100
213	21.200	-4.200	0.00095	0.00120	0.00125
214	21.300	-4.300	0.00155	0.00185	0.00190
215	21.400	-4.400	0.00210	0.00265	
216	21.500	-4.500	0.00255	0.00255	
217	21.600	-4.600	0.00220	0.00205	
218	21.700	-4.700	0.00195		
219	21.800	-4.800	0.00185		
220	21.900	-4.900			
221	22.000	-5.000			
222	22.100	-5.100			
223	22.200	-5.200			
224	22.300	-5.300			

h<sub>p</sub> stopped

FILE EXISTS: OVERWRITE?  
Y = PRINT N = SHIFT CANCEL



y2(4) 5.68750 V  
y1(4) -125.000 mV  
delta y 5.81250 V  
x2(4) 441.000 ns  
x1(4) 37.000 ns  
delta x 404.000 ns  
1/delta x 2.47525 MHz

HORIZONTAL

50.0 ns/div  
50.0 ns/div

delay 0.000 s  
0.000 s

reference left  
left ctr right

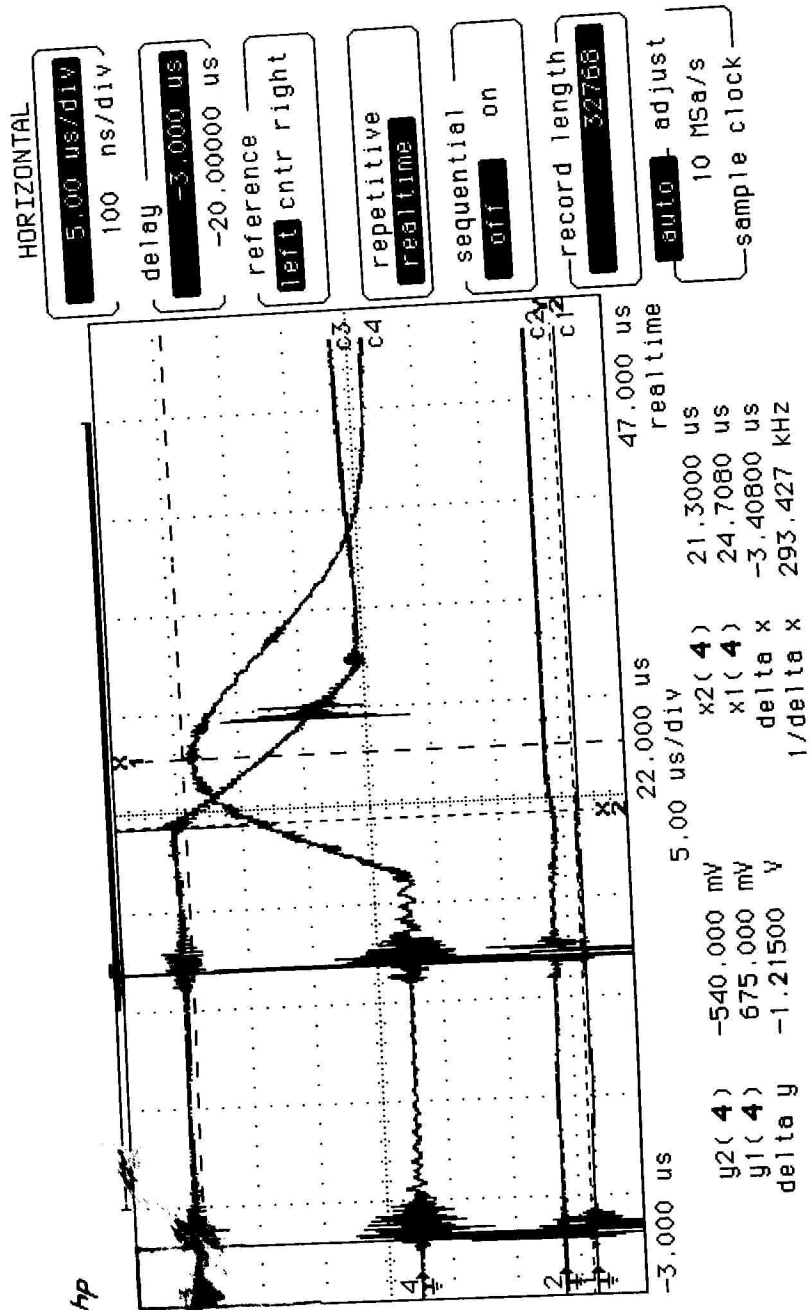
repetitive realtime

sequential off on

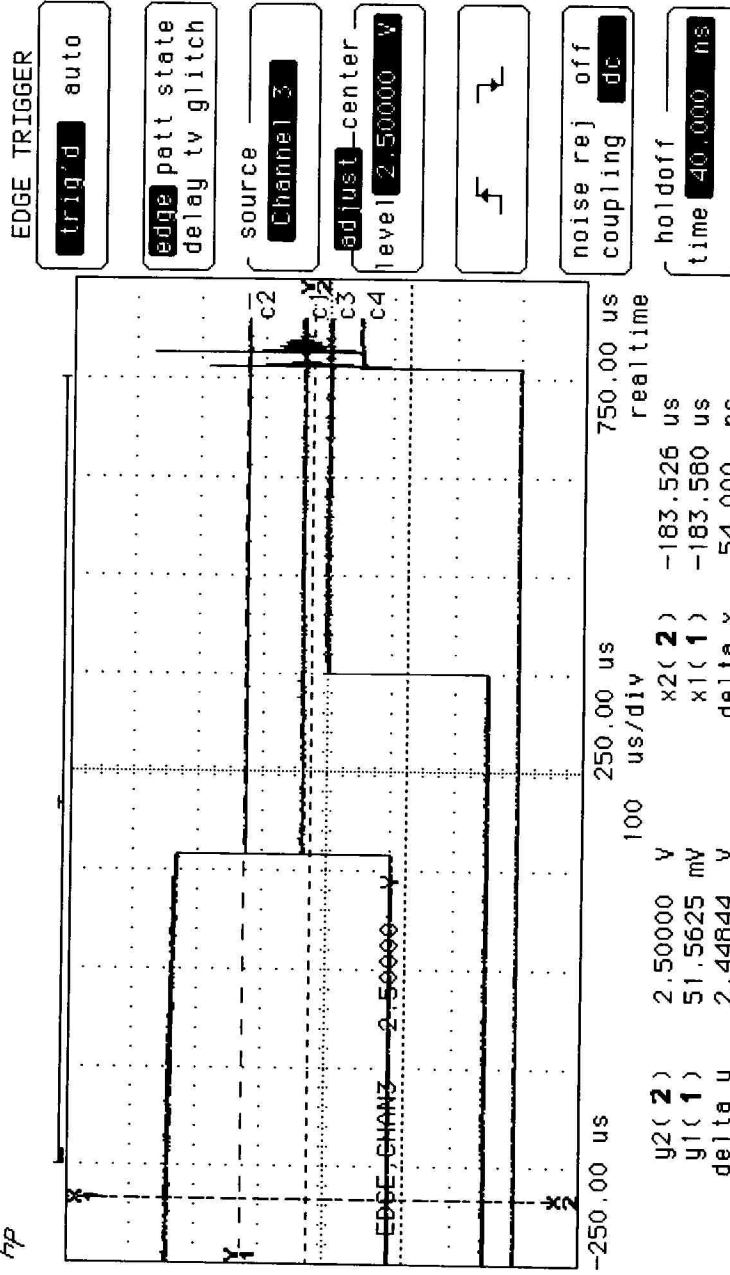
record length 32768

auto adjust  
500 Msa/s

sample clock



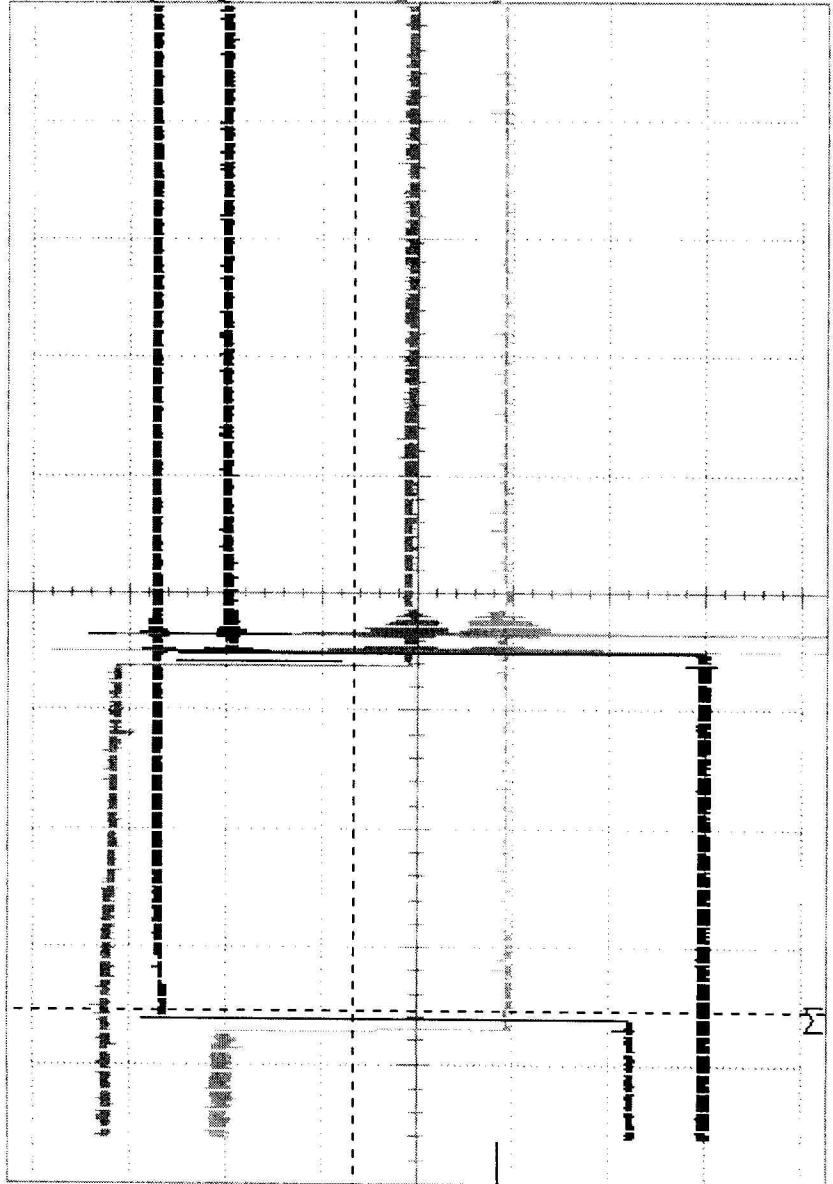
hp





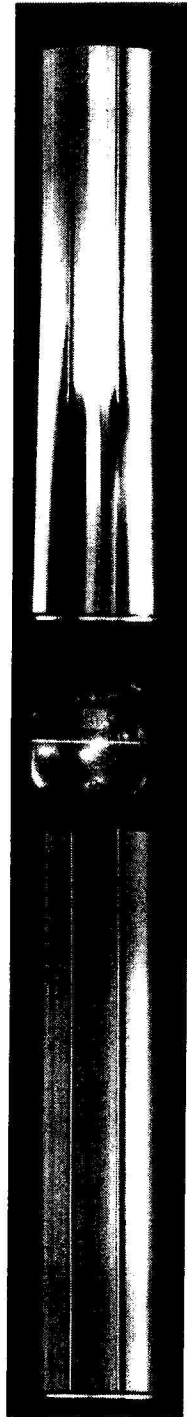
PRINTED : Sep-20-2011:11:27.53  
 PRODUCT : C1essic 6500 S/N 84900024

TRC1 : 20-2011:10.41.35  
 TRC2 : 20-2011:10.41.35  
 TRC3 : 20-2011:10.41.35  
 TRC4 : 20-2011:10.41.35  
 TRC5 : 20-2011:10.41.35



CURSOR : TRC2 : 20.040  
 CURSOR : TRC1 : 20.040

SHOT 1074





# 40 mm GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 1075

Date 2/2/2012

## Target:

Sample Material: Forsterite Single crystal (#15)  
Type of Measurement: Pre-heated EOS (2000°C)  
Expected Velocity: 2.00 km/sec.

## Projectile:

Flyer Material: Mo (#11) Thickness: 0.9981 in. Weight: 20.3593 gms.  
Projectile Material: LEXAN Length: 2.5090 in. Dia: 4.5665/4.5615 in.  
Weight: 97.4566 gms. Corrected Weight: 95.4566 gms. (-4gm)

## Powder Charge:

Primer Type (to be inserted into 30/06 shell): CCI Large Rifle  
Primer Powder Weight: 3.0 gms. Powder Type: Hercules 2400  
Main Charge Weight: 271.024 gms. Powder Type: 1MR4360 C/M: 2.90

## Laser Distances:

Beam I to Muzzle: 68.40/68.40 cm. Co-axial Pin Height: — in.  
Beam II to Muzzle: 43.20/43.15 cm. <sup>43.175</sup> Shim Thickness: — in.  
Beam III to Muzzle: 2.05/2.10 cm. Total Height: — cm.  
Beam III to Target: 47.597/47.617 mm. Corrected III to Target Distance: — cm.

## Estimated Times:

Beam I to II: 126.13  $\mu$ sec.  
Beam II to III: 224.37  $\mu$ sec.  
Beam III to Target: 23.80  $\mu$ sec.

## Actual Beam Distances:

Beam I to II: 0.25235 m.  
Beam II to III: 0.45275 m.  
Beam III to Target: 0.047617 m.  
Fudge: 0.025320

## Delays:

Xenon Lamp Delay: ~6.127  $\mu$ sec.  
X-ray 1 to 2 Interval: 6.299  $\mu$ sec.

Lamp Triggered by Laser No.: 3  
Camera dial 240 for 2000 ns streak  
→ actual 2033 from cal

## Notes:

Temp: 5:42 min; sig 0.115; 7.0 kV; 2001 °C

# 40 mm GUN

## Recorded Data:

Backup Counter X-ray Interval: 6.254  $\mu$ sec.  
 UDC 224.23  $\mu$ sec  
 Counter 6 X-ray interval 6.038  $\mu$ sec  
 Tank/Pump Pressure: 110/110  $\mu$ m.

HP6-1 <u>24.40</u> ns*	HP5-1 <u>135.592</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-1 <u>10.086</u> $\mu$ sec
HP6-2 <u>6.231</u> $\mu$ sec	HP5-2 <u>135.536</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-2 <u>1.50</u> ns*
HP6-3 <u>11.561</u> $\mu$ sec	HP5-3 <u>6</u> ns*	GS7-3 <u>213.884</u> $\mu$ sec
HP6-4 <u>OFF</u> $\mu$ sec	HP5-4 <u>224.006</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-4 <u>224.006</u> $\mu$ sec

## Measured Shot Velocities:

Velocity, X-ray: \_\_\_\_\_ m/sec.

Backup Velocity, X-ray : \_\_\_\_\_ m/s  
 UDC : 2019.14 m/sec

SETUP: SHOT for scopes

HP6

trig : Ch1 xray 1 50V+ (5V/div)  
 - second hump (above 30V for 30ns) -lvl 10V+  
 Ch2 xray2 50V+ -(5V/div)  
 Ch3 cam monitor -- -1.75V - (500mV/div)  
 Ch4 photodiode—peak brightness—(200mV/div) OFF  
 TOTAL TIME (from wksht) 122 us  
 Set time 865 us ( 100 ns/div)  
 Delay from trig -20 us (need: 0)

. 116 Signal Str.  
 7 KV

HP5

trig Ch3 laser 2 4V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V (2V/div)  
 Ch1 laser1 analog -- downgoing 150mV (50mV/div)  
 Ch2 laser 1 TTL, 4V -- level 2.5V+ (2V/div)  
 Ch4 laser 3 4V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V (2V/div)  
 TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 302.746 us  
 Set time 655 us ( 1  $\mu$ s ns/div)  
 Delay from trig -250 us (need: -136)

GS7

trig : Ch2 laser 2 TTL -- 4V+ ( 1V/div)  
 Ch1 laser 2 analog -- -150mV (50mV/div)  
 Ch3 laser 3 analog -- -150mV (50mV/div)  
 Ch4 laser 3 TTL -4V+ ( 1V/div)  
 TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 226 us  
 Set time 1000 us ( M: 100 us )  
 Pretrigger view 9.8%

# 40 mm GUN SIM

## Recorded Data:

Backup Counter X-ray Interval: ?  $\mu$ sec. Didn't go off SIM 2  
 UDC 222.4  $\mu$ sec 223.16  
 Counter 6 X-ray interval ~~2035.37~~  $\mu$ sec didn't go off

HP6-1 24.20 ns\* 18V SIM 2  
 HP6-2 6.46520  $\mu$ sec 24.60 ns  
 HP6-3 11.508  $\mu$ sec 6.396 ~~6.386~~  
 HP6-4 ?  $\mu$ sec 11.572  
?

HP5-1 1.97260  $\mu$ sec SIM 2 - 2.110  
 HP5-2 220.3  $\mu$ sec 223.030  
 HP5-3 16.00 ns\* 10 ns  
 HP5-4 222.42  $\mu$ sec 220.904

## Measured Shot Velocities:

UDC : 2035.37 m/sec 2028.85  
 Cal frequency 147.9850 MHz

SETUP: SIM for scopes

HP6

trig : Ch1 xray 1 50V+ (5V/div)

- second hump (above 30V for 30ns) -lvl 10V+

Ch2 xray2 50V+ -(5V/div)

Ch3 cam monitor -- -1.75V - (500mV/div)

Ch4 photodiode—peak brightness—(200mV/div)

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 22 us

Set time 22 us ( 100 ns/div)

Delay from trig -20 us (need: 0)

HP5

trig Ch3 laser 2 5V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V (2V/div)

Ch1 Mag sim 1 -- zero crossing (6V) (2V/div)

Ch2 Mag sim 2 (2V/div)

Ch4 laser 3 5V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V (2V/div)

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 228.5 us

Set time 655 us ( 1  $\mu$ s/div)

Delay from trig -256 us (need: -2)

40 mm hot EOS shot Nominal Timeline Preshot

1075

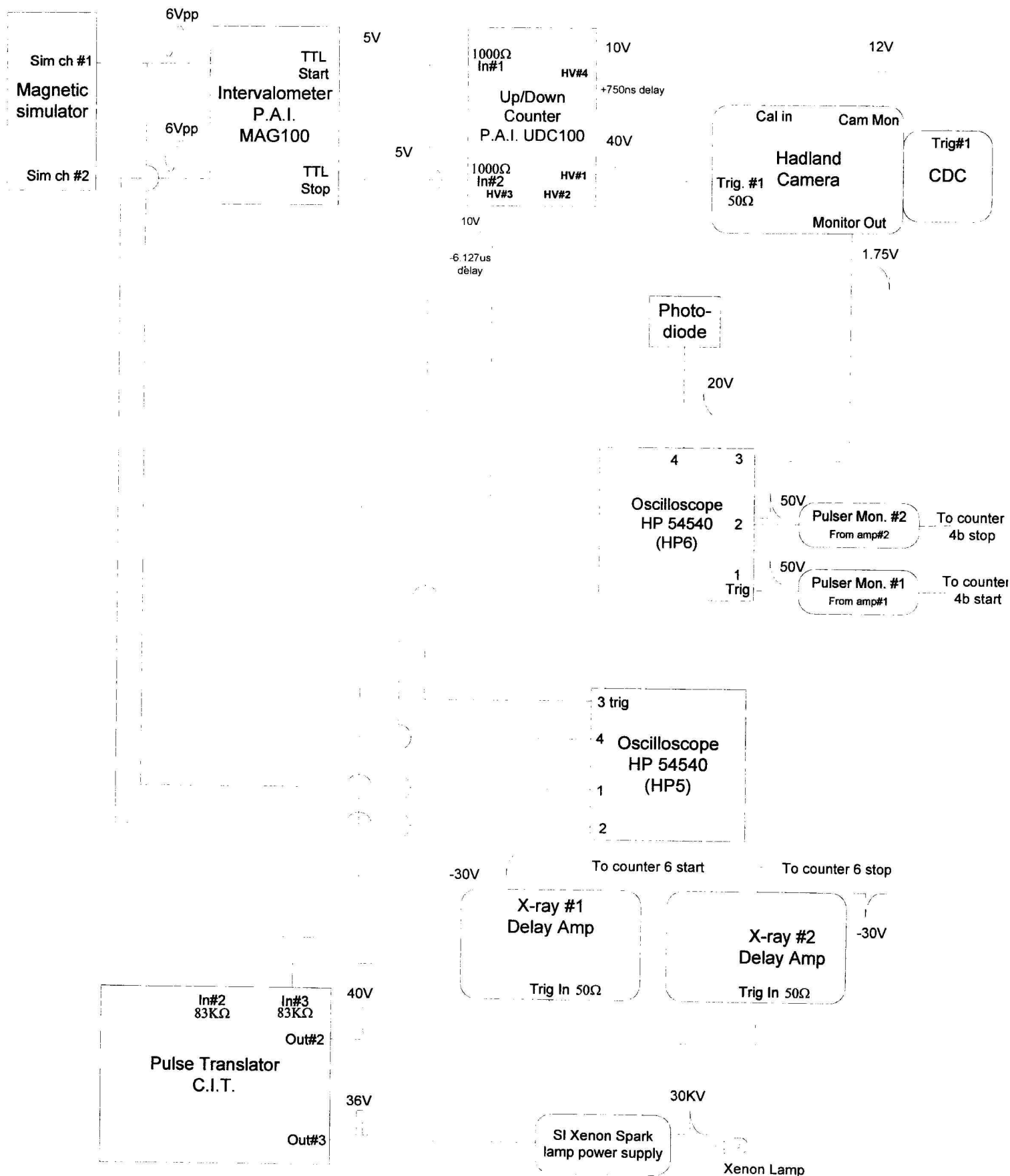
V		2000	75	ch1	ch2	Laser1-Laser2 distance		0.25225
phodiode intrinsic delays						Laser2-Laser3 distance		0.45275
UDC extra count lag			118	2140		Laser3-target distance		0.047617
pulse translator delay			150			Laser3-target fudge		0.025220
X-ray 1 program delay			6299.4			Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
X-ray 2 program delay			807			Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
X-ray 3 program delay			807			Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Lamp trigger to peak bright			807			Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
HV3 program delay			807			Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Camera intrinsic delay			107			Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Streak duration			2000			Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
d dead streak before driver			750			Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
t (ns)						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
flyer x (m)						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Laser 1 actual interrupt						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Laser 1 TTL out						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Laser 2 TTL at UDC						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Laser 2 TTL out (shot)						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Magnet Sim 1 analog (sim)						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Laser 2 TTL at UDC, start up-count						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Laser 3 TTL out						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Magnet Sim 2 analog (sim)						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Laser 3 TTL at UDC (start down-count) and pulse translator						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Pulse translator out reaches X-ray delay amps 1 & 2						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Delay amp 1 out to X-ray 1						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
X-ray 1 fires						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
X-ray 2 fires						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
X-ray 3 fires						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
HV3 out to lamp						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
UDC zero time, HV1 out to camera						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Trigger camera						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Begin Streak						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Camera Monitor reaches control lbb						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Lamp Peak Bright						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
0 IMPACT						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
Driver arrival on streak						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
0.004377446 Sample cutoff on streak						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75
0.008767632 End Streak						Laser3-Xray2 % of Laser3-target		75

rho0		10206	Co	s		P	Us
Cold Mo				5033	1.28946405		6183.01722
Hot Mo		9785		4857.9	1.2875		5778.75844
Liquid Forsterite							5073.25804
driver							
sample							
cap							
Cold Mo		10206	5033	1.28946405	300		
Hot Mo		9961.5	4927.8728	1.288702471	1300		
		9937	4918.5931	1.28837124	1407		
		9913	4908.7717	1.2882417	1508		
		9875	4893.13	1.28607834	1659		
				1.3881	1873		
2273K		10278.85	5063.57067				
SIM			SHOT	0			
HP6 1			0	7005	7005	-0.1030929	5063.57067
HP6 2			11339	11339	11339	0.001035	1.37199182
HP6 3			12332	12332	12332	0.99959772	1.11586417
HP6 4			226388	226388	226388		
UDC upcount:			-2140	-136378			
HP5 1			224248	-136.03			
HP5 2			0	0			
HP5 3			226388	226388			
HP5 4			-275	-275			
GS7 1			216197	216197			
GS7 2			226388	226388			
GS7 3			7005	7005			
GS7 4			6544	6544			
Counter 4b:							
Counter 6:							

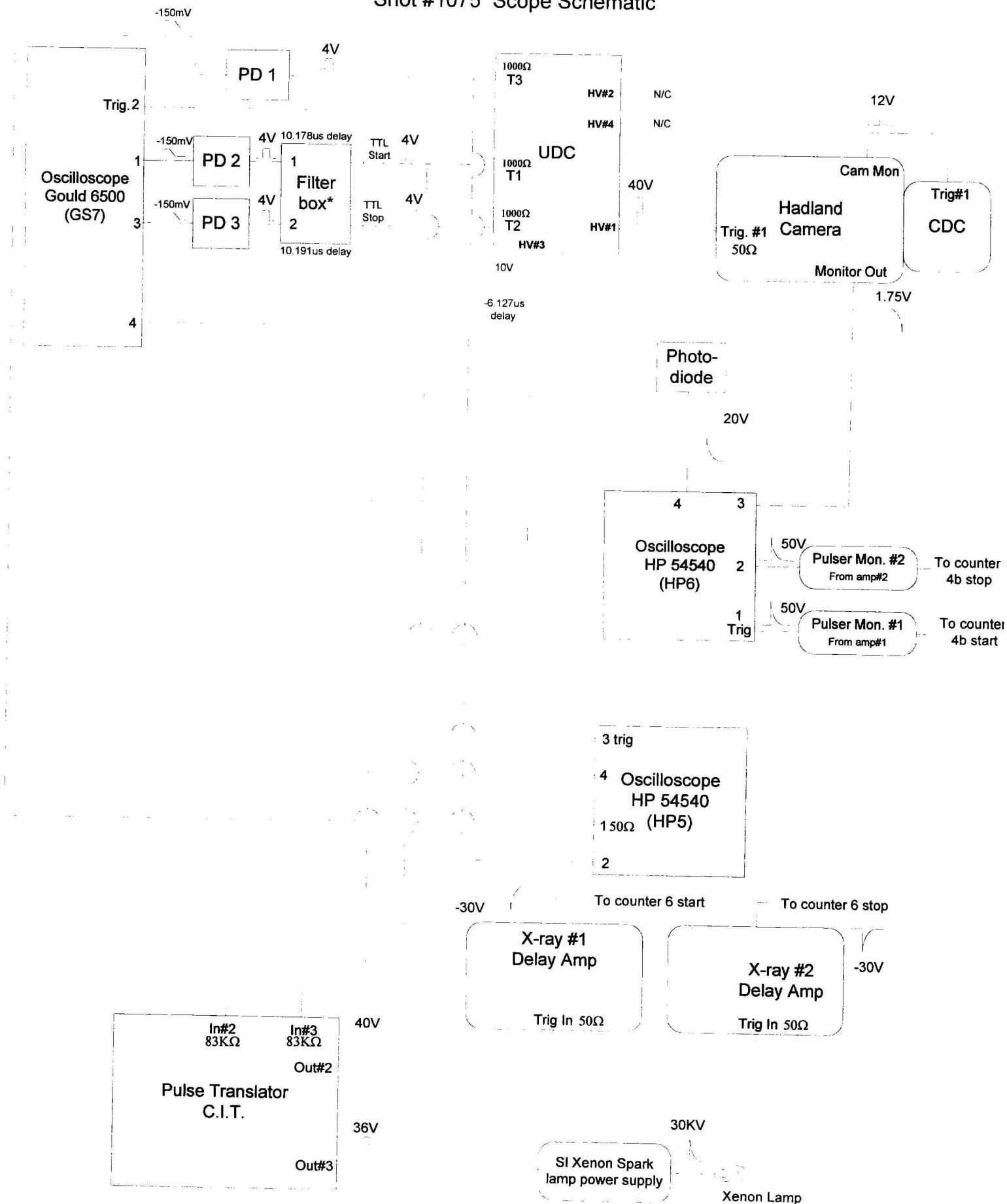


# Shot #1075 Scope Schematic for SIM

Live camera  
Live lamp  
Live x-ray



# Shot #1075 Scope Schematic



\* new circuit locks out TTL pulses shorter than an adjustable threshold (nominally 10 microseconds)

SHOT No.  
FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: Mo #11

12/21/2011

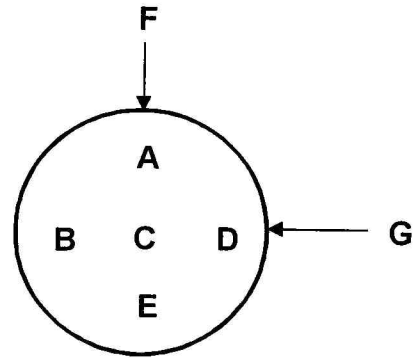
Measurement done by: Russ

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT

A	0.09975
A	0.09975
B	0.09995
B	0.09990
C	0.09990
C	0.09980
D	0.09970
D	0.09970
E	0.09985
E	0.09975

DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT

F	1.24900
F	1.24950
G	1.24950
G	1.24950



Statistic for thickness

N	10
MAX	0.09995
MIN	0.09970
Range	0.00025
MEAN	0.099814286
	2.535282857
STDEV	0.000102933

Statistic for Diameter (F-G)

N	4
MAX	1.24950
MIN	1.24900
Range	0.00050
MEAN	1.2493750 inch
	31.7341250 mm
STDEV	0.00025

	Sample in Air	Crystal Density	
1	20.35943	10.216	
2	20.35932	10.217	
3	20.35917	10.219	

Density measurement calculated on the Mettler Toledo XS250 Balance

THICKNESS	0.099814286	±		in
FLATNESS:	0.00025	in.		
VOLUME:	2.0053	9.35E-04		cm <sup>3</sup>
CRYSTAL DENSITY:	10.2173	#DIV/0!		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
BULK DENSITY:	10.1530	#DIV/0!		grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____				
MEASUREMENT CHECKED E Russ 12/21/2011				

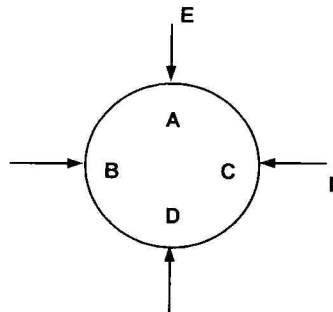
SHOT No. 1075  
 LGG Moly Capsule Cap  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Mo

11/18/2010

15

Post polish  
**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.03075
A	0.03075
B	0.03075
B	0.03075
C	0.03070
C	0.03065
D	0.03070
D	0.03065



**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35350
E	0.35400
F	0.35350
F	0.35450
AVE	0.35388
Radius	0.1769

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.03075
MIN	0.0307
Range	1E-04
MEAN	0.03071
STDEV	4.43203E-05

**Statistic for perimeter**

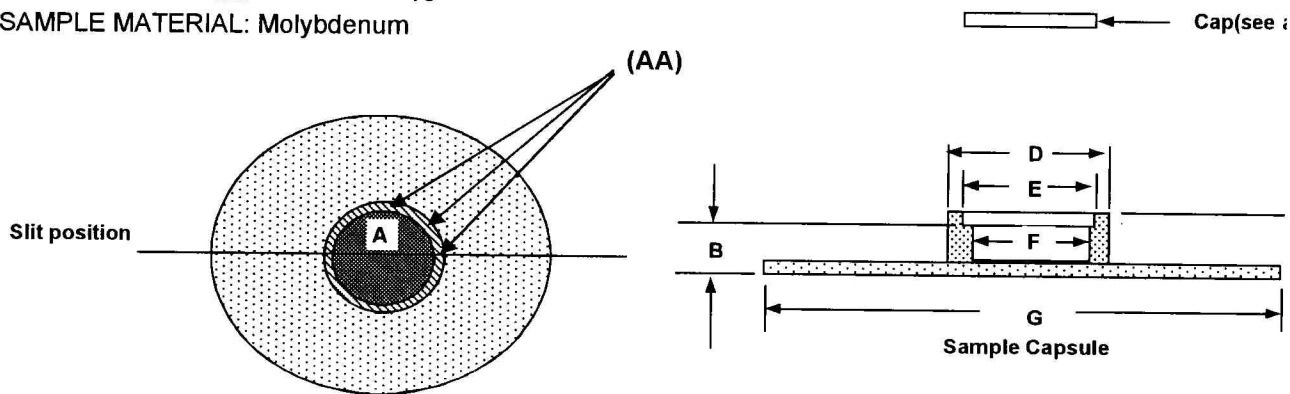
N	4
MAX	0.35450
MIN	0.3535
Range	0.001
MEAN	0.353875
STDEV	0.000478714

post-polish:

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.0307125	±	mm	
			1E-04			
			0.0495		cm³	
			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm³	
			10.0457		grams/cm³	

SHOT No.: 1075  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: 15  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

post polish



**Before Sample Assembly**

**DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE  
 THICKNESS MEASUREMENT**  
 Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is intervals starting at the clockwise around the inner lip. (see exam

inside  
 A 0.04150  
 A 0.04150  
 A 0.04165  
 A 0.04130  
 Avg 0.04149

C 0.17170  
 C 0.17175  
 C 0.17140  
 C 0.17175  
 D 0.3965  
 D 0.3965

B point 1(top)  
 B point 2  
 B point 3  
 B point 4  
 B point 5  
 B point 6  
 B point 7  
 B point 8

**DIGITAL CALIFER  
 DIAMETER MEASUREMENT**

E 0.3490  
 E 0.3520  
 F 0.3140  
 F 0.3140

G 1.7475  
 G 1.7480

**Statistics**

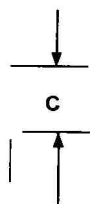
N  
 MAX  
 MIN  
 Range  
 Average

H 0.10069

MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire		
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:				±	mm
				mm	
					cm³
			10.1943	1.17E-03	grams/cm³
					grams/cm³

11/18/2010

attached sheet)



taken at 45 degree  
top and moving  
entire circumference of  
ple AA)

0.14220  
0.14220  
0.14220  
0.14215  
0.14220  
0.14220  
0.14215  
0.14215

8

0.14220  
0.14215  
0.00005

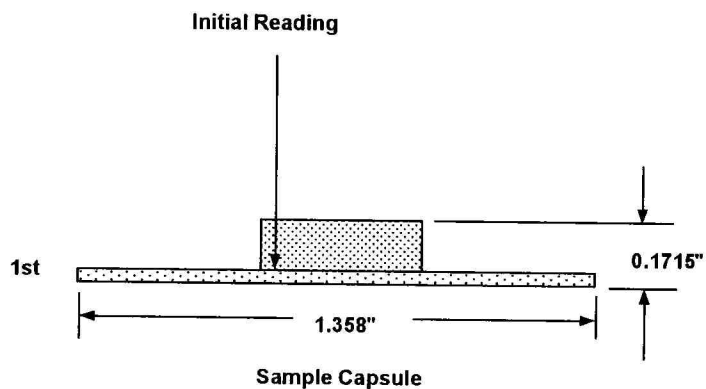
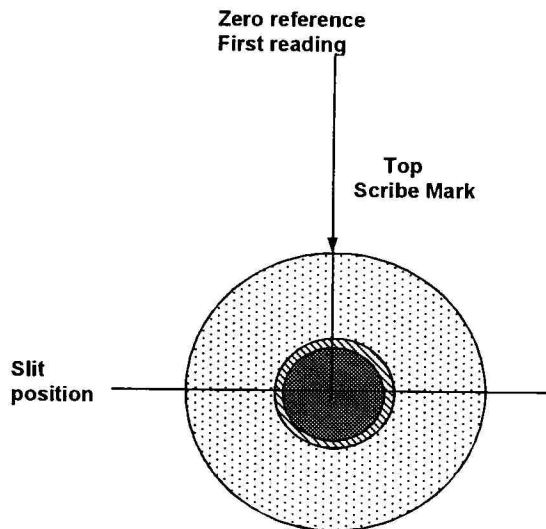
0.14218

Crystal Density
10.1948
10.1930
10.1952

SAMPLE CAPSULE 15  
SAMPLE MATERIAL Molybdenum

# INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

4.7475  
4.623

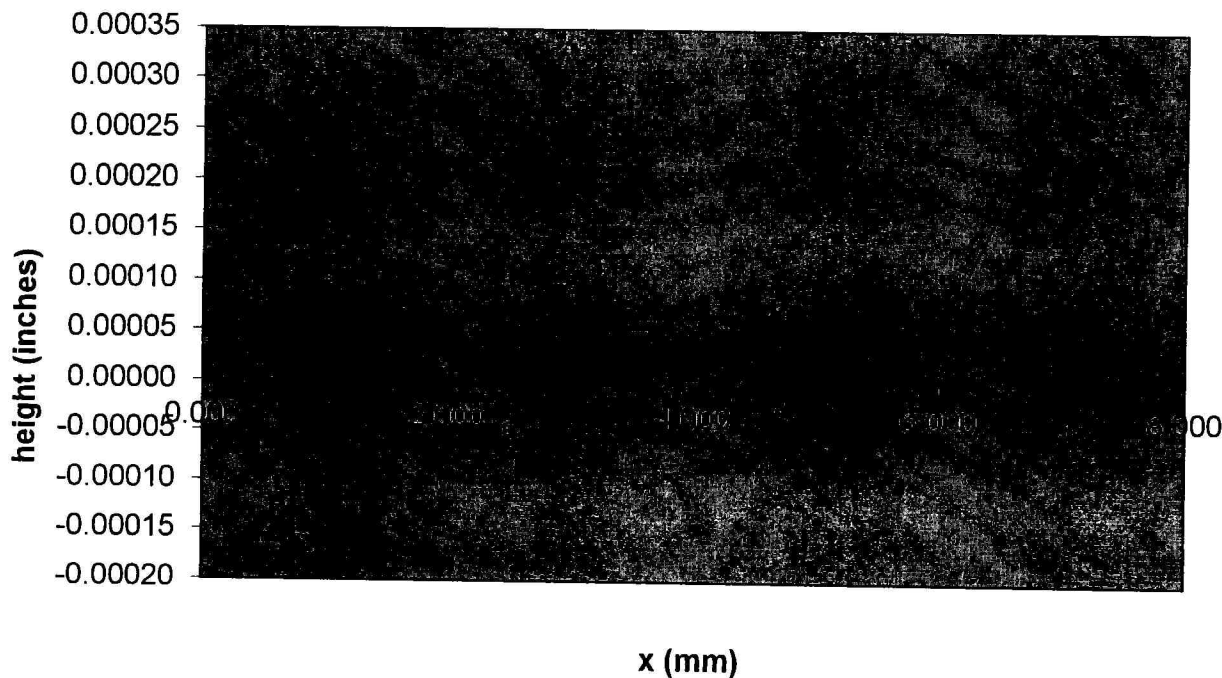


1.338582677

Average thickness reading = 0.00000

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = **0.04525** Inches  
1.14935 mm

## Sample holder #15 inside thickness profile





# **Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00005	3.6	south
2	0.200	0.00010	3.40	
3	0.400	0.00000	3.20	
4	0.600	0.00000	3.00	
5	0.800	-0.00005	2.80	
6	1.000	-0.00010	2.60	
7	1.200	-0.00010	2.40	
8	1.400	-0.00010	2.20	
9	1.600	-0.00010	2.00	
10	1.800	-0.00015	1.80	
11	2.000	-0.00010	1.60	
12	2.200	-0.00010	1.40	
13	2.400	-0.00010	1.20	
14	2.600	-0.00010	1.00	
15	2.800	-0.00010	0.80	
16	3.000	-0.00005	0.60	
17	3.200	0.00000	0.40	
18	3.400	0.00005	0.20	
19	3.600	0.00005	0.00	
20	3.800	0.00000	-0.20	north
21	4.000	-0.00005	-0.40	
22	4.200	-0.00005	-0.60	
23	4.400	0.00000	-0.80	
24	4.600	-0.00005	-1.00	
25	4.800	0.00000	-1.20	
26	5.000	0.00000	-1.40	
27	5.200	0.00000	-1.60	
28	5.400	0.00000	-1.80	
29	5.600	0.00000	-2.00	
30	5.800	0.00000	-2.20	
31	6.000	0.00000	-2.40	
32	6.200	0.00010	-2.60	
33	6.400	0.00015	-2.80	
34	6.600	0.00020	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00020	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00030	-3.40	
37	7.200	0.00020	-3.60	

SHOT No. 1075  
SAMPLE CAPSULE:  
SAMPLE MATERIAL:

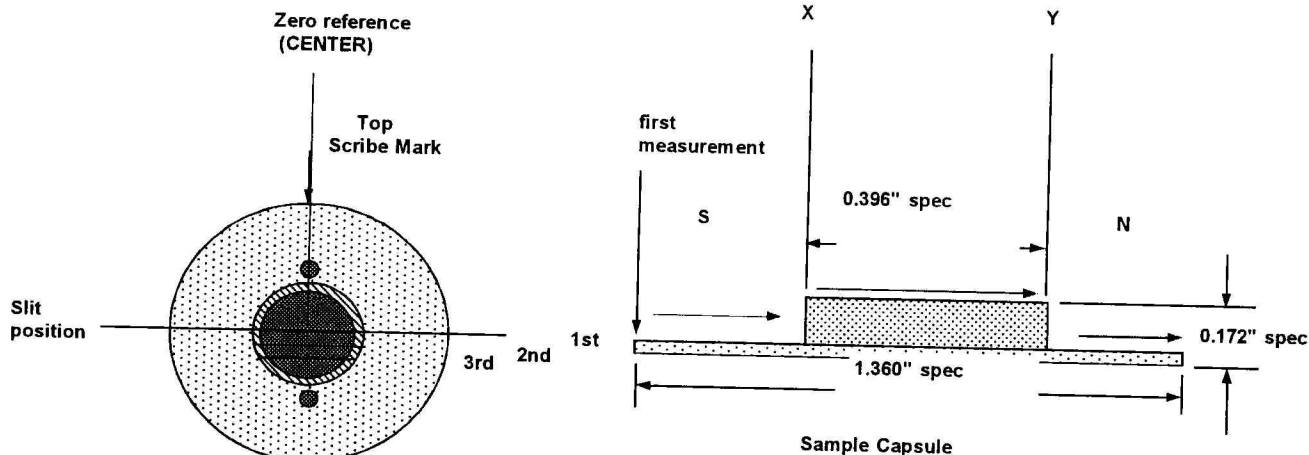
15

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
direction of measurement

THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface)

2.3575

4.715



First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment

1st Reading

Average thickness reading = -0.00003

Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

2nd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00000

Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

3rd Reading

Average thickness reading = 0.00001

Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is =

0.1722 Inches  
4.3739 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate =

0.0409 Inches  
1.0396 mm

Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is =

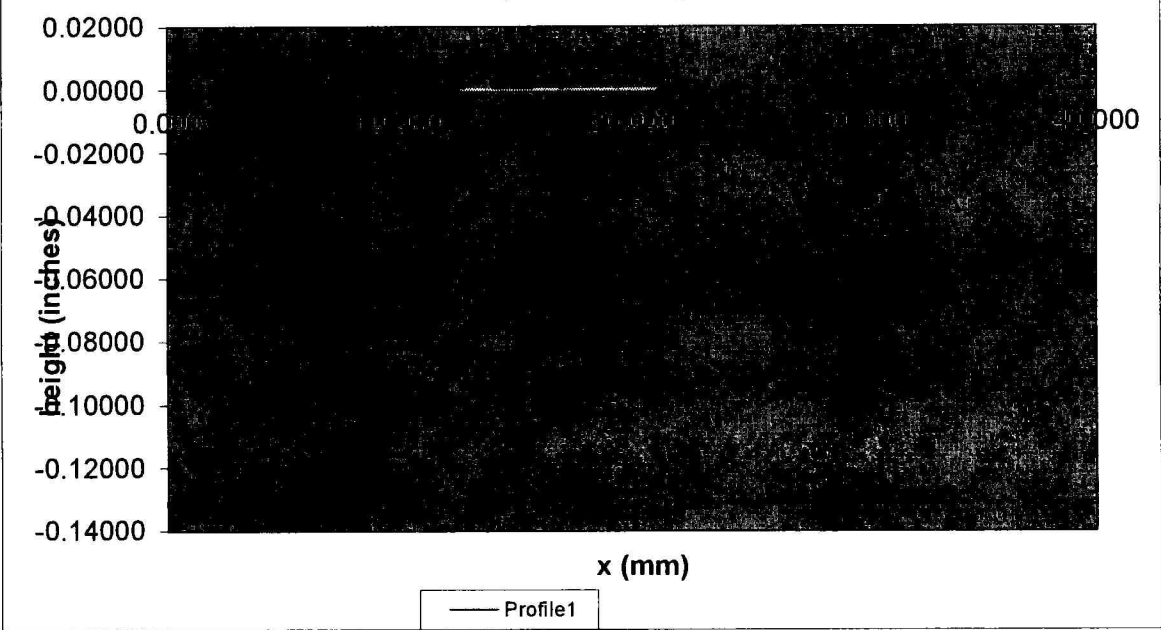
nm

Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is =

nm

Unsupported Personality: PCL

Shot # Cap thickness profile Polish



Unsupported Personality: PCL

1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment 2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below

3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number	Reading	abs dist.		Number	Reading	abs dist.	
3	Distance			of	Distance		
Reading	mm	mm	South (left side)	Reading	mm	mm	North(right
1	0.000	17.000	-0.1315	225	22.400	-5.400	-0.1291
2	0.100	16.900	-0.1315	226	22.500	-5.500	-0.1295
3	0.200	16.800	-0.1315	227	22.600	-5.600	-0.1310
4	0.300	16.700	-0.1315	228	22.700	-5.700	-0.1310
5	0.400	16.600	-0.1315	229	22.800	-5.800	-0.1310
6	0.500	16.500	-0.1315	230	22.900	-5.900	-0.1310
7	0.600	16.400	-0.1315	231	23.000	-6.000	-0.1310
8	0.700	16.300	-0.1315	232	23.100	-6.100	-0.1310
9	0.800	16.200	-0.1315	233	23.200	-6.200	-0.1310
10	0.900	16.100	-0.1315	234	23.300	-6.300	-0.1310
11	1.000	16.000	-0.1315	235	23.400	-6.400	-0.1310
12	1.100	15.900	-0.1315	236	23.500	-6.500	-0.1310
13	1.200	15.800	-0.1315	237	23.600	-6.600	-0.1311
14	1.300	15.700	-0.1315	238	23.700	-6.700	-0.1311
15	1.400	15.600	-0.1315	239	23.800	-6.800	-0.1311
16	1.500	15.500	-0.1315	240	23.900	-6.900	-0.1311
17	1.600	15.400	-0.1315	241	24.000	-7.000	-0.1311
18	1.700	15.300	-0.1316	242	24.100	-7.100	-0.1311
19	1.800	15.200	-0.1315	243	24.200	-7.200	-0.1311
20	1.900	15.100	-0.1316	244	24.300	-7.300	-0.1311
21	2.000	15.000	-0.1316	245	24.400	-7.400	-0.1311
22	2.100	14.900	-0.1316	246	24.500	-7.500	-0.1311
23	2.200	14.800	-0.1316	247	24.600	-7.600	-0.1311
24	2.300	14.700	-0.1316	248	24.700	-7.700	-0.1311
25	2.400	14.600	-0.1316	249	24.800	-7.800	-0.1311
26	2.500	14.500	-0.1316	250	24.900	-7.900	-0.1311
27	2.600	14.400	-0.1316	251	25.000	-8.000	-0.1311
28	2.700	14.300	-0.1316	252	25.100	-8.100	-0.1311
29	2.800	14.200	-0.1316	253	25.200	-8.200	-0.1311
30	2.900	14.100	-0.1316	254	25.300	-8.300	-0.1311
31	3.000	14.000	-0.1316	255	25.400	-8.400	-0.1311
32	3.100	13.900	-0.1316	256	25.500	-8.500	-0.1311
33	3.200	13.800	-0.1316	257	25.600	-8.600	-0.1311
34	3.300	13.700	-0.1316	258	25.700	-8.700	-0.1312
35	3.400	13.600	-0.1316	259	25.800	-8.800	-0.1312
36	3.500	13.500	-0.1316	260	25.900	-8.900	-0.1311
37	3.600	13.400	-0.1316	261	26.000	-9.000	-0.1312
38	3.700	13.300	-0.1316	262	26.100	-9.100	-0.1312
39	3.800	13.200	-0.1316	263	26.200	-9.200	-0.1312
40	3.900	13.100	-0.1316	264	26.300	-9.300	-0.1311
41	4.000	13.000	-0.1316	265	26.400	-9.400	-0.1311
42	4.100	12.900	-0.1316	266	26.500	-9.500	-0.1312
43	4.200	12.800	-0.1316	267	26.600	-9.600	-0.1312
44	4.300	12.700	-0.1316	268	26.700	-9.700	-0.1311
45	4.400	12.600	-0.1316	269	26.800	-9.800	-0.1312
46	4.500	12.500	-0.1316	270	26.900	-9.900	-0.1312
47	4.600	12.400	-0.1316	271	27.000	-10.000	-0.1311
48	4.700	12.300	-0.1316	272	27.100	-10.100	-0.1312
49	4.800	12.200	-0.1316	273	27.200	-10.200	-0.1312
50	4.900	12.100	-0.1316	274	27.300	-10.300	-0.1312
51	5.000	12.000	-0.1316	275	27.400	-10.400	-0.1312
52	5.100	11.900	-0.1316	276	27.500	-10.500	-0.1312
53	5.200	11.800	-0.1316	277	27.600	-10.600	-0.1312

54	5.300	11.700	-0.1316	278	27.700	-10.700	-0.1312
55	5.400	11.600	-0.1316	279	27.800	-10.800	-0.1312
56	5.500	11.500	-0.1316	280	27.900	-10.900	-0.1312
57	5.600	11.400	-0.1316	281	28.000	-11.000	-0.1312
58	5.700	11.300	-0.1316	282	28.100	-11.100	-0.1312
59	5.800	11.200	-0.1316	283	28.200	-11.200	-0.1312
60	5.900	11.100	-0.1316	284	28.300	-11.300	-0.1312
61	6.000	11.000	-0.1316	285	28.400	-11.400	-0.1312
62	6.100	10.900	-0.1316	286	28.500	-11.500	-0.1312
63	6.200	10.800	-0.1316	287	28.600	-11.600	-0.1312
64	6.300	10.700	-0.1316	288	28.700	-11.700	-0.1312
65	6.400	10.600	-0.1316	289	28.800	-11.800	-0.1312
66	6.500	10.500	-0.1315	290	28.900	-11.900	-0.1312
67	6.600	10.400	-0.1315	291	29.000	-12.000	-0.1312
68	6.700	10.300	-0.1315	292	29.100	-12.100	-0.1312
69	6.800	10.200	-0.1315	293	29.200	-12.200	-0.1312
70	6.900	10.100	-0.1315	294	29.300	-12.300	-0.1312
71	7.000	10.000	-0.1315	295	29.400	-12.400	-0.1312
72	7.100	9.900	-0.1315	296	29.500	-12.500	-0.1312
73	7.200	9.800	-0.1315	297	29.600	-12.600	-0.1312
74	7.300	9.700	-0.1315	298	29.700	-12.700	-0.1312
75	7.400	9.600	-0.1315	299	29.800	-12.800	-0.1312
76	7.500	9.500	-0.1315	300	29.900	-12.900	-0.1312
77	7.600	9.400	-0.1315	301	30.000	-13.000	-0.1312
78	7.700	9.300	-0.1315	302	30.100	-13.100	-0.1312
79	7.800	9.200	-0.1315	303	30.200	-13.200	-0.1312
80	7.900	9.100	-0.1315	304	30.300	-13.300	-0.1312
81	8.000	9.000	-0.1315	305	30.400	-13.400	-0.1312
82	8.100	8.900	-0.1315	306	30.500	-13.500	-0.1312
83	8.200	8.800	-0.1315	307	30.600	-13.600	-0.1312
84	8.300	8.700	-0.1314	308	30.700	-13.700	-0.1312
85	8.400	8.600	-0.1314	309	30.800	-13.800	-0.1312
86	8.500	8.500	-0.1314	310	30.900	-13.900	-0.1312
87	8.600	8.400	-0.1314	311	31.000	-14.000	-0.1312
88	8.700	8.300	-0.1314	312	31.100	-14.100	-0.1312
89	8.800	8.200	-0.1314	313	31.200	-14.200	-0.1311
90	8.900	8.100	-0.1314	314	31.300	-14.300	-0.1311
91	9.000	8.000	-0.1314	315	31.400	-14.400	-0.1311
92	9.100	7.900	-0.1314	316	31.500	-14.500	-0.1311
93	9.200	7.800	-0.1314	317	31.600	-14.600	-0.1311
94	9.300	7.700	-0.1314	318	31.700	-14.700	-0.1312
95	9.400	7.600	-0.1314	319	31.800	-14.800	-0.1311
96	9.500	7.500	-0.1314	320	31.900	-14.900	-0.1311
97	9.600	7.400	-0.1314	321	32.000	-15.000	-0.1311
98	9.700	7.300	-0.1314	322	32.100	-15.100	-0.1311
99	9.800	7.200	-0.1314	323	32.200	-15.200	-0.1311
100	9.900	7.100	-0.1314	324	32.300	-15.300	-0.1311
101	10.000	7.000	-0.1314	325	32.400	-15.400	-0.1312
102	10.100	6.900	-0.1314	326	32.500	-15.500	-0.1311
103	10.200	6.800	-0.1314	327	32.600	-15.600	-0.1311
104	10.300	6.700	-0.1314	328	32.700	-15.700	-0.1311
105	10.400	6.600	-0.1313	329	32.800	-15.800	-0.1311
106	10.500	6.500	-0.1313	330	32.900	-15.900	-0.1311
107	10.600	6.400	-0.1313	331	33.000	-16.000	-0.1311
108	10.700	6.300	-0.1313	332	33.100	-16.100	-0.1311
109	10.800	6.200	-0.1313	333	33.200	-16.200	-0.1311
110	10.900	6.100	-0.1313	334	33.300	-16.300	-0.1311
111	11.000	6.000	-0.1313	335	33.400	-16.400	-0.1311
112	11.100	5.900	-0.1313	336	33.500	-16.500	-0.1311
113	11.200	5.800	-0.1313	337	33.600	-16.600	-0.1311
114	11.300	5.700	-0.1313	338	33.700	-16.700	-0.1311
115	11.400	5.600	-0.1313	339	33.800	-16.800	-0.1310
116	11.500	5.500	-0.1311	340	33.900	-16.900	-0.1310
117	11.600	5.400	-0.1309	341	34.000	-17.000	-0.1310

ow the center with 0.100 MM increment

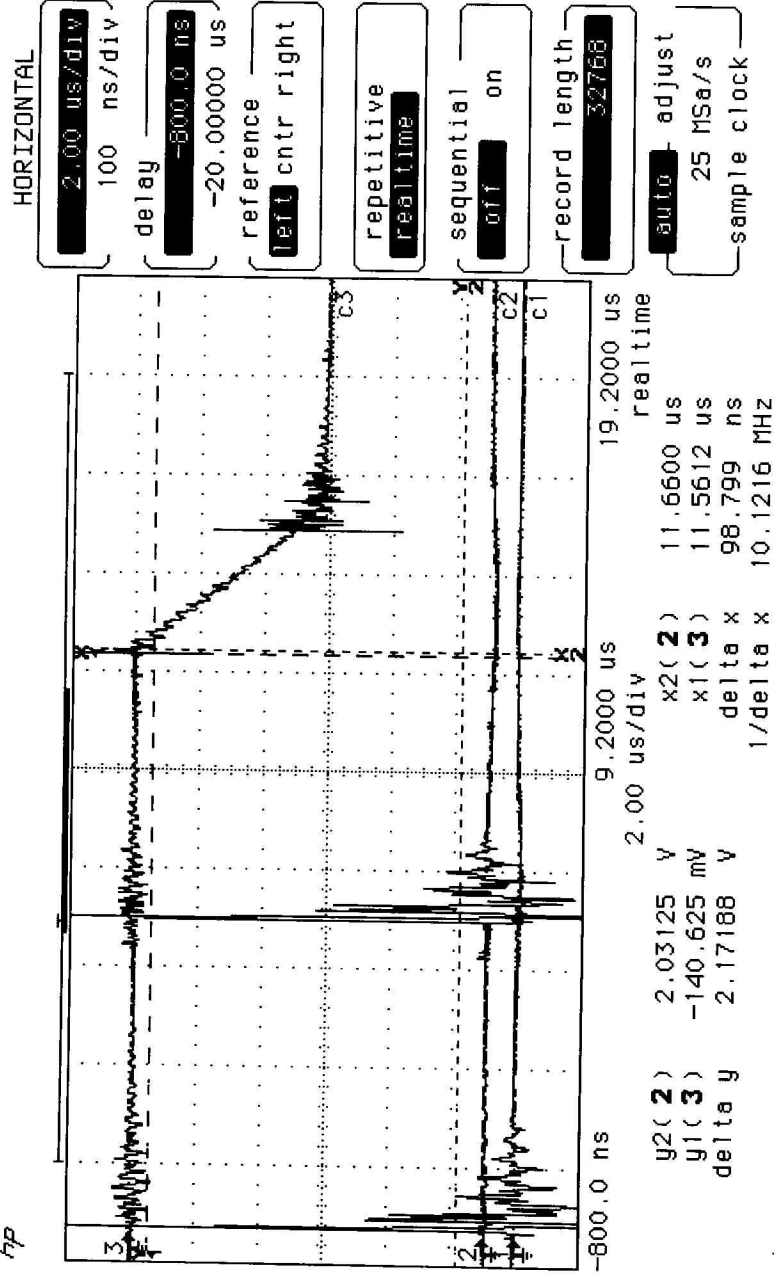
Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	abs dist. mm	1st Run Reading Inches	2nd Run Reading Inches	3 rd Run Reading Inches
118	11.700	5.300			
119	11.800	5.200			
120	11.900	5.100			
121	12.000	5.000			
122	12.100	4.900			
123	12.200	4.800			
124	12.300	4.700	-0.00070		
125	12.400	4.600	-0.00070		
126	12.500	4.500	-0.00070	-0.00070	
127	12.600	4.400	-0.00030	-0.00030	
128	12.700	4.300	-0.00005	-0.00005	
129	12.800	4.200	0.00005	0.00005	
130	12.900	4.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
131	13.000	4.000	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
132	13.100	3.900	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
133	13.200	3.800	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
134	13.300	3.700	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
135	13.400	3.600	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
136	13.500	3.500	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
137	13.600	3.400	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
138	13.700	3.300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
139	13.800	3.200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
140	13.900	3.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
141	14.000	3.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
142	14.100	2.900	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
143	14.200	2.800	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
144	14.300	2.700	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
145	14.400	2.600	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
146	14.500	2.500	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
147	14.600	2.400	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
148	14.700	2.300	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
149	14.800	2.200	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
150	14.900	2.100	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
151	15.000	2.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
152	15.100	1.900	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
153	15.200	1.800	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
154	15.300	1.700	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
155	15.400	1.600	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
156	15.500	1.500	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
157	15.600	1.400	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
158	15.700	1.300	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
159	15.800	1.200	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
160	15.900	1.100	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
161	16.000	1.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
162	16.100	0.900	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
163	16.200	0.800	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
164	16.300	0.700	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
165	16.400	0.600	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
166	16.500	0.500	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
167	16.600	0.400	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
168	16.700	0.300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
169	16.800	0.200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
170	16.900	0.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

171	17.000	0.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
172	17.100	-0.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
173	17.200	-0.200	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
174	17.300	-0.300	-0.00005	-0.00005	-0.00005
175	17.400	-0.400	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
176	17.500	-0.500	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
177	17.600	-0.600	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
178	17.700	-0.700	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
179	17.800	-0.800	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
180	17.900	-0.900	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
181	18.000	-1.000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
182	18.100	-1.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
183	18.200	-1.200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
184	18.300	-1.300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
185	18.400	-1.400	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
186	18.500	-1.500	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
187	18.600	-1.600	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
188	18.700	-1.700	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
189	18.800	-1.800	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
190	18.900	-1.900	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
191	19.000	-2.000	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
192	19.100	-2.100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
193	19.200	-2.200	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
194	19.300	-2.300	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
195	19.400	-2.400	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
196	19.500	-2.500	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
197	19.600	-2.600	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
198	19.700	-2.700	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
199	19.800	-2.800	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
200	19.900	-2.900	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
201	20.000	-3.000	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
202	20.100	-3.100	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
203	20.200	-3.200	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
204	20.300	-3.300	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
205	20.400	-3.400	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
206	20.500	-3.500	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
207	20.600	-3.600	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010
208	20.700	-3.700	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
209	20.800	-3.800	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
210	20.900	-3.900	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
211	21.000	-4.000	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
212	21.100	-4.100	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
213	21.200	-4.200	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
214	21.300	-4.300	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
215	21.400	-4.400	0.00000	0.00000	
216	21.500	-4.500	0.00005	0.00005	
217	21.600	-4.600	-0.00005	-0.00005	
218	21.700	-4.700	-0.00070		
219	21.800	-4.800	-0.00070		
220	21.900	-4.900			
221	22.000	-5.000			
222	22.100	-5.100			
223	22.200	-5.200			
224	22.300	-5.300			

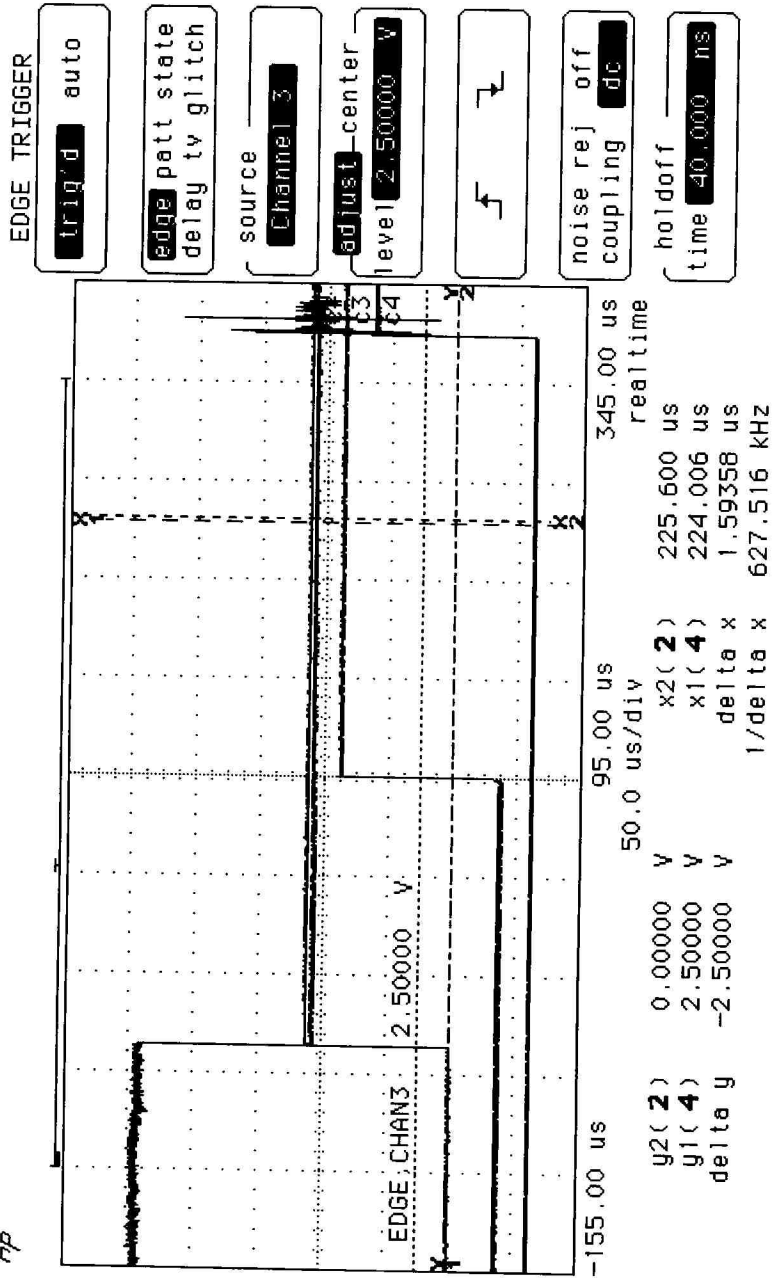


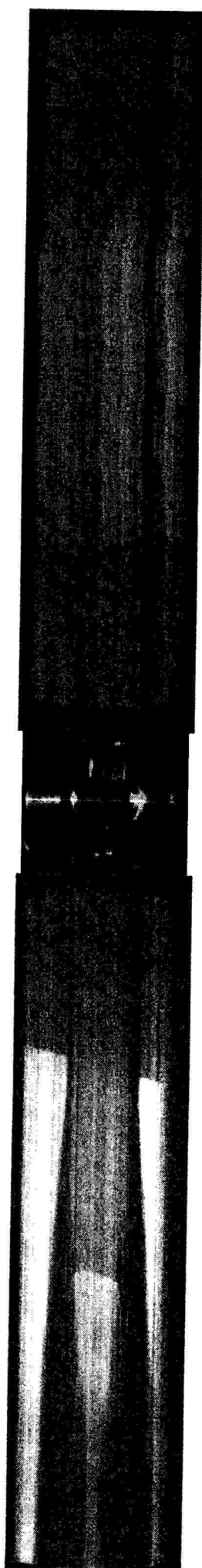


hp



hp







# 40 mm GUN DATA SHEET

Shot No. 1077

Date 2/14/12

## Target:

Sample Material: Forsterite Single Crystal  
Type of Measurement: Pre-heated EOS (2000 °C)  
Expected Velocity: 1.50 km/sec.

## Projectile:

Flyer Material: Mo (#18) Thickness: 0.1005 in. Weight: 20.4854 gms.  
Projectile Material: LEXAN Length: 2.4990 in. Dia: 1.5610 in.  
Weight: 97.6799 gms. Corrected Weight: 93.6799 gms. (-4gm)

## Powder Charge:

Primer Type (to be inserted into 30/06 shell): CCI Large Rifle  
Primer Powder Weight: 3.0 gms. Powder Type: Hercules 2400  
Main Charge Weight: 132.089 gms. Powder Type: IMR4360 C/M: 1.41

## Laser Distances:

Beam I to Muzzle: 68.40 / 68.40 cm. Co-axial Pin Height: - in.  
Beam II to Muzzle: 42.70 / 42.8 cm. Shim Thickness: - in.  
Beam III to Muzzle: 2.05 / 2.05 cm. Total Height: - cm.  
Beam III to Target: 61.19 / 61.18 mm. Corrected III to Target Distance: - cm.

## Estimated Times:

Beam I to II: 171.0 μsec.  
Beam II to III: 298.7 μsec.  
Beam III to Target: 40.79 μsec.

## Actual Beam Distances:

Beam I to II: 0.2565 m.  
Beam II to III: 0.4480 m.  
Beam III to Target: 0.061185 m.  
Fudge distance: 0.044479 m.

## Delays:

Xenon Lamp Delay: - 6.127 μsec. Lamp Triggered by Laser No.: 3  
X-ray 1 to 2 Interval: 19.035 μsec. Camera dial 260 for 2000 ns streak

## Notes:

Temp: 2000 C; 6:40 min; .143 sig; 7.5 kV

## 40 mm GUN

### Recorded Data:

Backup Counter X-ray Interval: 18.571  $\mu$ sec.  
UDC 313.65  $\mu$ sec  
Counter 6 X-ray interval 18.141  $\mu$ sec  
Tank/Pump Pressure: 105/110  $\mu$ m.

HP6-1 <u>30.60</u> ns <sup>27.8</sup> KV	HP5-1 <u>186.354</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-1 <u>10.299</u> $\mu$ sec
HP6-2 <u>18.602</u> $\mu$ sec <sup>27.6</sup> KV	HP5-2 <u>186.296</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-2 <u>11</u> $\mu$ sec <sup>195.50</sup> ns*
HP6-3 <u>29.682</u> $\mu$ sec	HP5-3 <u>4.0</u> ns*	GS7-3 <u>303.462</u> $\mu$ sec
HP6-4 <u>      </u> $\mu$ sec	HP5-4 <u>313.802</u> $\mu$ sec	GS7-4 <u>313.600</u> $\mu$ sec

### Measured Shot Velocities:

Velocity, X-ray:        m/sec.

Backup Velocity, X-ray :        m/s

UDC : 1428.36 m/sec  
*↑ slower than expected...*

SETUP: SHOT for scopes

HP6

trig: Ch1 xray 1 50V+ (3V/div)

- second hump (above 30V for 30ns) -lvl 10V+

Ch2 xray2 50V+ (5V/div)

Ch3 cam monitor -- -1.75V - (500mV/div)

Ch4 photodiode ~~peak brightness~~ (200mV/div)

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 29 us

Set time 65 us ( 100 ns/div)

Delay from trig -20 us (need: 0 )

HP5

trig: Ch3 laser 2 4V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V (2V/div)

Ch1 laser1 analog -- downgoing 150mV (50mV/div)

Ch2 laser 1 TTL, 4V -- level 2.5V+ (2V/div)

Ch4 laser 3 4V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V (2V/div)

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 479 us

Set time 1310 us ( 2  $\mu$ s/div)

Delay from trig -350 us (need: 181 )

GS7

trig: Ch2 laser 2 TTL -- 4V+ ( 1V/div)

Ch1 laser 2 analog -- -150mV (50mV/div) ~180 mV

Ch3 laser 3 analog -- -150mV (50mV/div) ~130 mV

Ch4 laser 3 TTL -4V+ ( 1V/div)

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 298 us

Set time 1000 us ( M: 100 us )

Pretrigger view 9.8 %



## 40 mm GUN SIM

### Recorded Data:

Backup Counter X-ray Interval: 18.759  $\mu\text{sec}$ .  
UDC 220.58  $\mu\text{sec}$   
Counter 6 X-ray interval 18.187  $\mu\text{sec}$

HP6-1 30.20 ns\* 27.65 KV (2<sup>nd</sup> hump)  
HP6-2 18.789  $\mu\text{sec}$  27.65 KV  
HP6-3 20.736  $\mu\text{sec}$   
HP6-4 \_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\text{sec}$

HP5-1 2.090  $\mu\text{sec}$   
HP5-2 218.370  $\mu\text{sec}$   
HP5-3 10 ns\*  
HP5-4 220.490  $\mu\text{sec}$

### Measured Shot Velocities:

UDC : 2031.0 m/sec  
Cal frequency 147.89501 MHz

SETUP: SIM for scopes

HP6

trig: Ch1 xray 1 50V+ (5V/div)  $\int$   
- second hump (above 30V for 30ns) -lvl 10V+

Ch2 xray2 50V+ (5V/div)

Ch3 cam monitor -- -1.75V - (500mV/div)

~~Ch4 photodiode peak brightness (200mV/div)~~

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 29 us

Set time 65 us ( 100 ns/div)

Delay from trig -20 us (need: 0 )

HP5

trig Ch3 laser 2 5V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V (2V/div)

Ch1 Mag sim 1 -- zero crossing (6V) (2V/div)

Ch2 Mag sim 2 (2V/div)

Ch4 laser 3 5V TTL -- jog in sig ~2.5V (2V/div)

TOTAL TIME (from wksht): 300 us

Set time 1310 us ( 2  $\mu\text{s}$  /div)

Delay from trig -350 us (need: 0 )

## 1077

Photodiode intrinsic delays										Cable time									
UDC extra count lag										75 cm1									
pulsar translator delay										180									
X-ray 1 program delay										0									
X-ray 2 program delay										190035.5									
X-ray 2 pulser delay										887									
HJ3 trigger to peak delay										-6127									
HJ3 program delay										107									
Camera intrinsic delay										2000									
Streak duration										750									
d dead streak before driver t (ns)										flier x (m)									
-171000										-0.2565									
-170800										-0.2562									
-170725										-0.2560075									
0										0									
0.015267										0.015267									
8113										0.01212897									
10253										0.01512795									
298657										0.448									
306858										0.46322865									
306793										0.460189									
308933										0.463399									
310158										0.4637365									
310129										0.463193									
310555										0.465282									
310500										0.4659445									
325409										0.49411375									
330256										0.49388875									
330371										0.49355675									
330371										0.49355675									
331204										0.50080505									
338279										0.50161822									
338866										0.50161822									
338961										0.50944222									
339654										0.50978172									
339457										0.509185									
339636										0.001025252									
340210										0.004411999									
340865										0.008392266									
End Streak										Driver arrival on streak									
										Sample cutoff on streak									
										750									
										1324									

SHOT No.  
FLYER PLATE MATERIAL: **Mo # 18**

1/31/2012

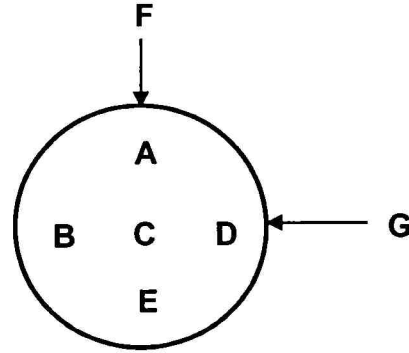
Measurement done by: Russ

**DIGITAL MICROMETER  
THICKNESS MEASUREMENT**

A	0.10030
A	0.10040
B	0.10040
B	0.10035
C	0.10045
C	0.10050
D	0.10055
D	0.10060
E	0.10050
E	0.10055

**DIGITAL MICROMETER  
DIAMETER MEASUREMENT**

F	1.24950
F	1.25000
G	1.25000
G	1.25000



**Statistic for thickness**

N	10
MAX	0.10060
MIN	0.10035
Range	0.00025
MEAN	0.100464286
	2.551792857
STDEV	8.99735E-05

**Statistic for Diameter (F-G)**

N	4
MAX	1.25000
MIN	1.24950
Range	0.00050
MEAN	1.2498750 inch
	31.7468250 mm
STDEV	0.00025

	Sample in Air	Crystal Density	
1	20.4854	10.23	
2	20.4855	10.229	
3	20.4853	10.229	

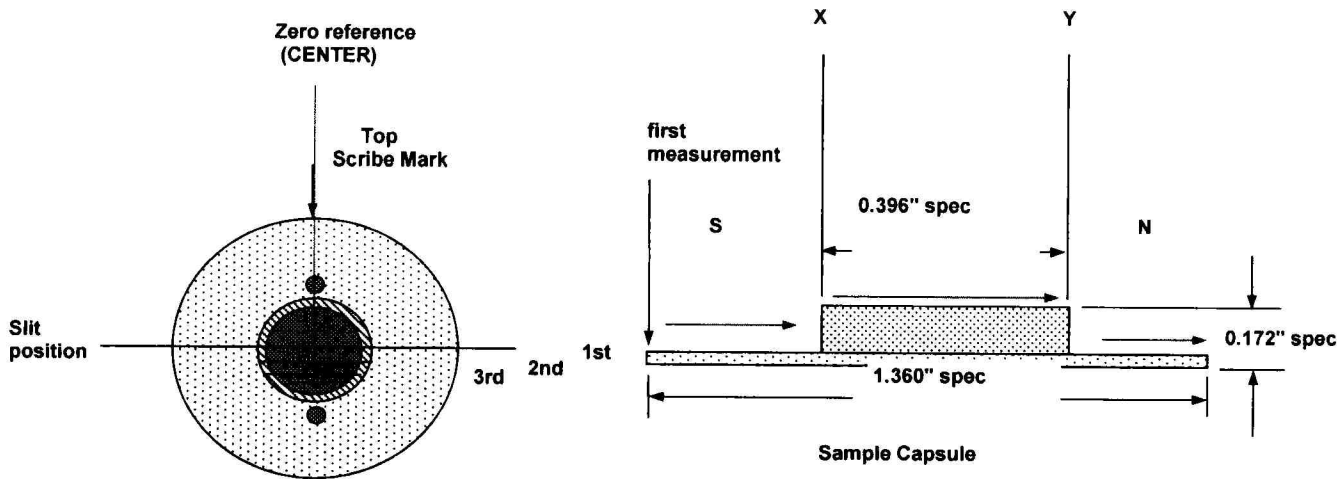
Density measurement calculated on the Mettler Toledo XS250 Balance

THICKNESS	0.100464286	±	in
FLATNESS:	0.00025	in.	
VOLUME:	2.0199	9.27E-04	cm <sup>3</sup>
CRYSTAL DENSITY:	10.2293	#DIV/0!	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
BULK DENSITY:	10.1416	#DIV/0!	grams/cm <sup>3</sup>
DENSITIES CHECKED BY: _____ on _____			
MEASUREMENT CHECKED BY: _____ on _____			

SHOT No. 1077  
SAMPLE CAPSULE: 19  
SAMPLE MATERIAL:

tip used: .7mm long/ flat tip  
note: the platform on which the measurement was taken  
deviates from flat by +0.013 max.  
direction of measurement

THICKNESS PROFILE (Not re-polished, but final surface) 2.0325 4.065  
2.16 4.32



First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment

1st Reading  
Average thickness reading = 0.00004

Second Run Horizontal (-y) 0.100 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

2nd Reading  
Average thickness reading = -0.00004

Third Run Horizontal (-y) 0.200 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

3rd Reading  
Average thickness reading = 0.00000

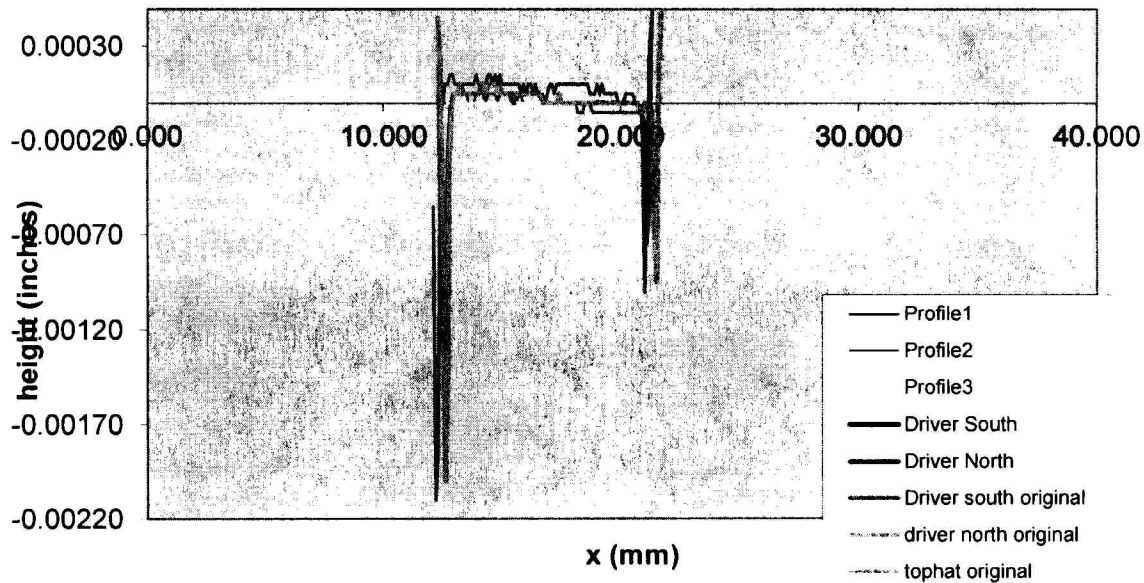
Note: Measurement from reference zero point from the base is = 0.1713 Inches  
4.3498 mm

Average thickness of the driver Plate = 0.0414 Inches  
1.0525 mm

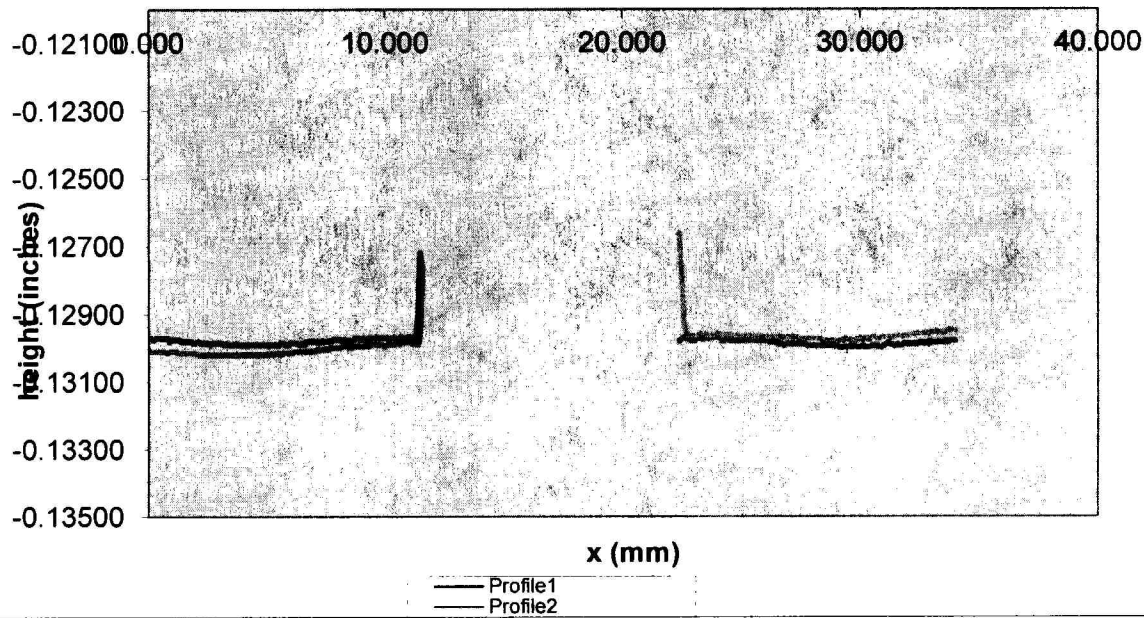
Thickness of the Carbon Deposited on the coil side is = nm

Thickness of the C Deposited on the Projectile side is = nm

Shot # Cap thickness profile Polish



Shot # Cap thickness profile Polish



1. First Run Horizontal (X) thru the center with 0.100 MM increment 2. Second Run Horizontal (-y) 1.00 MM Below the center

3. Third Run Horizontal (-y) 2.00 MM Below the center with 0.100 MM increment

Number	Reading	abs dist.		Number	Reading	abs dist.		Number
3	Distance			of	Distance			of
Reading	mm	mm	South (left side)	Reading	mm	mm	North(right)	Reading
1	0.000	17.000	-0.1297	225	22.400	-5.400	-0.1298	118
2	0.100	16.900	-0.1297	226	22.500	-5.500	-0.1298	119
3	0.200	16.800	-0.1298	227	22.600	-5.600	-0.1297	120
4	0.300	16.700	-0.1297	228	22.700	-5.700	-0.1298	121
5	0.400	16.600	-0.1297	229	22.800	-5.800	-0.1298	122
6	0.500	16.500	-0.1297	230	22.900	-5.900	-0.1298	123
7	0.600	16.400	-0.1297	231	23.000	-6.000	-0.1298	124
8	0.700	16.300	-0.1297	232	23.100	-6.100	-0.1298	125
9	0.800	16.200	-0.1297	233	23.200	-6.200	-0.1298	126
10	0.900	16.100	-0.1298	234	23.300	-6.300	-0.1297	127
11	1.000	16.000	-0.1298	235	23.400	-6.400	-0.1298	128
12	1.100	15.900	-0.1298	236	23.500	-6.500	-0.1297	129
13	1.200	15.800	-0.1298	237	23.600	-6.600	-0.1298	130
14	1.300	15.700	-0.1298	238	23.700	-6.700	-0.1297	131
15	1.400	15.600	-0.1298	239	23.800	-6.800	-0.1297	132
16	1.500	15.500	-0.1298	240	23.900	-6.900	-0.1297	133
17	1.600	15.400	-0.1298	241	24.000	-7.000	-0.1297	134
18	1.700	15.300	-0.1298	242	24.100	-7.100	-0.1297	135
19	1.800	15.200	-0.1298	243	24.200	-7.200	-0.1298	136
20	1.900	15.100	-0.1299	244	24.300	-7.300	-0.1298	137
21	2.000	15.000	-0.1299	245	24.400	-7.400	-0.1298	138
22	2.100	14.900	-0.1298	246	24.500	-7.500	-0.1298	139
23	2.200	14.800	-0.1299	247	24.600	-7.600	-0.1298	140
24	2.300	14.700	-0.1299	248	24.700	-7.700	-0.1298	141
25	2.400	14.600	-0.1299	249	24.800	-7.800	-0.1298	142
26	2.500	14.500	-0.1299	250	24.900	-7.900	-0.1298	143
27	2.600	14.400	-0.1299	251	25.000	-8.000	-0.1298	144
28	2.700	14.300	-0.1299	252	25.100	-8.100	-0.1298	145
29	2.800	14.200	-0.1299	253	25.200	-8.200	-0.1298	146
30	2.900	14.100	-0.1299	254	25.300	-8.300	-0.1298	147
31	3.000	14.000	-0.1299	255	25.400	-8.400	-0.1298	148
32	3.100	13.900	-0.1299	256	25.500	-8.500	-0.1298	149
33	3.200	13.800	-0.1299	257	25.600	-8.600	-0.1298	150
34	3.300	13.700	-0.1299	258	25.700	-8.700	-0.1298	151
35	3.400	13.600	-0.1299	259	25.800	-8.800	-0.1298	152
36	3.500	13.500	-0.1299	260	25.900	-8.900	-0.1298	153
37	3.600	13.400	-0.1299	261	26.000	-9.000	-0.1298	154
38	3.700	13.300	-0.1299	262	26.100	-9.100	-0.1298	155
39	3.800	13.200	-0.1299	263	26.200	-9.200	-0.1299	156
40	3.900	13.100	-0.1299	264	26.300	-9.300	-0.1299	157
41	4.000	13.000	-0.1299	265	26.400	-9.400	-0.1299	158
42	4.100	12.900	-0.1299	266	26.500	-9.500	-0.1299	159
43	4.200	12.800	-0.1299	267	26.600	-9.600	-0.1299	160
44	4.300	12.700	-0.1299	268	26.700	-9.700	-0.1299	161
45	4.400	12.600	-0.1299	269	26.800	-9.800	-0.1300	162
46	4.500	12.500	-0.1299	270	26.900	-9.900	-0.1299	163
47	4.600	12.400	-0.1299	271	27.000	-10.000	-0.1299	164
48	4.700	12.300	-0.1299	272	27.100	-10.100	-0.1299	165
49	4.800	12.200	-0.1299	273	27.200	-10.200	-0.1299	166
50	4.900	12.100	-0.1299	274	27.300	-10.300	-0.1299	167
51	5.000	12.000	-0.1299	275	27.400	-10.400	-0.1299	168
52	5.100	11.900	-0.1299	276	27.500	-10.500	-0.1299	169
53	5.200	11.800	-0.1299	277	27.600	-10.600	-0.1299	170
54	5.300	11.700	-0.1299	278	27.700	-10.700	-0.1299	171

55	5.400	11.600	-0.1299	279	27.800	-10.800	-0.1300	172
56	5.500	11.500	-0.1299	280	27.900	-10.900	-0.1300	173
57	5.600	11.400	-0.1299	281	28.000	-11.000	-0.1300	174
58	5.700	11.300	-0.1299	282	28.100	-11.100	-0.1300	175
59	5.800	11.200	-0.1299	283	28.200	-11.200	-0.1300	176
60	5.900	11.100	-0.1299	284	28.300	-11.300	-0.1300	177
61	6.000	11.000	-0.1299	285	28.400	-11.400	-0.1300	178
62	6.100	10.900	-0.1299	286	28.500	-11.500	-0.1300	179
63	6.200	10.800	-0.1299	287	28.600	-11.600	-0.1300	180
64	6.300	10.700	-0.1299	288	28.700	-11.700	-0.1300	181
65	6.400	10.600	-0.1299	289	28.800	-11.800	-0.1300	182
66	6.500	10.500	-0.1299	290	28.900	-11.900	-0.1300	183
67	6.600	10.400	-0.1299	291	29.000	-12.000	-0.1300	184
68	6.700	10.300	-0.1298	292	29.100	-12.100	-0.1300	185
69	6.800	10.200	-0.1298	293	29.200	-12.200	-0.1300	186
70	6.900	10.100	-0.1298	294	29.300	-12.300	-0.1300	187
71	7.000	10.000	-0.1298	295	29.400	-12.400	-0.1300	188
72	7.100	9.900	-0.1298	296	29.500	-12.500	-0.1300	189
73	7.200	9.800	-0.1299	297	29.600	-12.600	-0.1300	190
74	7.300	9.700	-0.1298	298	29.700	-12.700	-0.1300	191
75	7.400	9.600	-0.1298	299	29.800	-12.800	-0.1300	192
76	7.500	9.500	-0.1298	300	29.900	-12.900	-0.1300	193
77	7.600	9.400	-0.1298	301	30.000	-13.000	-0.1300	194
78	7.700	9.300	-0.1298	302	30.100	-13.100	-0.1300	195
79	7.800	9.200	-0.1298	303	30.200	-13.200	-0.1300	196
80	7.900	9.100	-0.1298	304	30.300	-13.300	-0.1300	197
81	8.000	9.000	-0.1298	305	30.400	-13.400	-0.1300	198
82	8.100	8.900	-0.1298	306	30.500	-13.500	-0.1300	199
83	8.200	8.800	-0.1298	307	30.600	-13.600	-0.1300	200
84	8.300	8.700	-0.1298	308	30.700	-13.700	-0.1300	201
85	8.400	8.600	-0.1298	309	30.800	-13.800	-0.1300	202
86	8.500	8.500	-0.1298	310	30.900	-13.900	-0.1300	203
87	8.600	8.400	-0.1298	311	31.000	-14.000	-0.1300	204
88	8.700	8.300	-0.1298	312	31.100	-14.100	-0.1299	205
89	8.800	8.200	-0.1297	313	31.200	-14.200	-0.1299	206
90	8.900	8.100	-0.1297	314	31.300	-14.300	-0.1299	207
91	9.000	8.000	-0.1298	315	31.400	-14.400	-0.1300	208
92	9.100	7.900	-0.1297	316	31.500	-14.500	-0.1300	209
93	9.200	7.800	-0.1298	317	31.600	-14.600	-0.1299	210
94	9.300	7.700	-0.1297	318	31.700	-14.700	-0.1300	211
95	9.400	7.600	-0.1297	319	31.800	-14.800	-0.1299	212
96	9.500	7.500	-0.1297	320	31.900	-14.900	-0.1299	213
97	9.600	7.400	-0.1297	321	32.000	-15.000	-0.1299	214
98	9.700	7.300	-0.1297	322	32.100	-15.100	-0.1299	215
99	9.800	7.200	-0.1297	323	32.200	-15.200	-0.1299	216
100	9.900	7.100	-0.1297	324	32.300	-15.300	-0.1299	217
101	10.000	7.000	-0.1297	325	32.400	-15.400	-0.1299	218
102	10.100	6.900	-0.1297	326	32.500	-15.500	-0.1299	219
103	10.200	6.800	-0.1298	327	32.600	-15.600	-0.1299	220
104	10.300	6.700	-0.1297	328	32.700	-15.700	-0.1299	221
105	10.400	6.600	-0.1297	329	32.800	-15.800	-0.1299	222
106	10.500	6.500	-0.1298	330	32.900	-15.900	-0.1299	223
107	10.600	6.400	-0.1297	331	33.000	-16.000	-0.1299	224
108	10.700	6.300	-0.1297	332	33.100	-16.100	-0.1299	
109	10.800	6.200	-0.1297	333	33.200	-16.200	-0.1299	
110	10.900	6.100	-0.1297	334	33.300	-16.300	-0.1299	
111	11.000	6.000	-0.1297	335	33.400	-16.400	-0.1299	
112	11.100	5.900	-0.1297	336	33.500	-16.500	-0.1299	
113	11.200	5.800	-0.1297	337	33.600	-16.600	-0.1298	
114	11.300	5.700	-0.1297	338	33.700	-16.700	-0.1299	
115	11.400	5.600	-0.1291	339	33.800	-16.800	-0.1298	
116	11.500	5.500	-0.1272	340	33.900	-16.900	-0.1298	
117 4	11.600	5.400	-0.1279	341	34.000	-17.000	-0.1298	



r with 0.100 MM increment

2.173

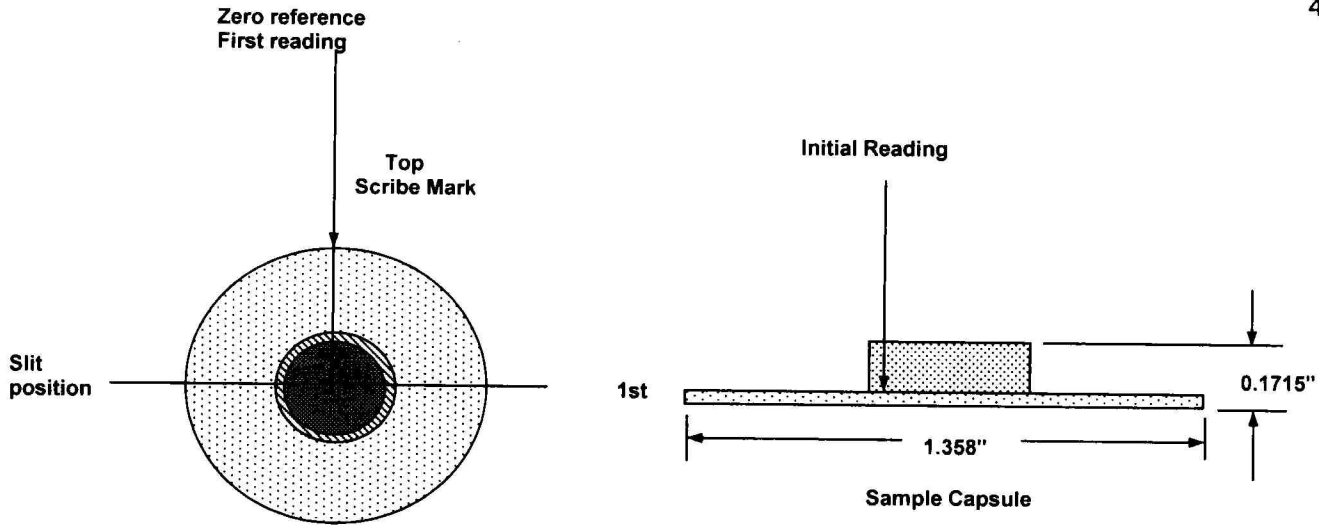
Reading	abs dist.			
Distance		1st	2nd	3 rd
mm	mm	Run	Run	Run
11.700	5.300	Reading	Reading	Reading
11.800	5.200	Inches	Inches	Inches
11.900	5.100			
12.000	5.000			
12.100	4.900			
12.200	4.800			
12.300	4.700	-0.00055		
12.400	4.600	-0.00210		
12.500	4.500	-0.00185	0.00020	
12.600	4.400	-0.00020	-0.00090	
12.700	4.300	0.00000	-0.00145	
12.800	4.200	0.00010	-0.00085	
12.900	4.100	0.00010	-0.00025	0.00000
13.000	4.000	0.00015	0.00000	-
13.100	3.900	0.00015	0.00005	-
13.200	3.800	0.00010	0.00005	-
13.300	3.700	0.00010	0.00005	-
13.400	3.600	0.00010	0.00010	-
13.500	3.500	0.00010	0.00010	-
13.600	3.400	0.00010	0.00005	-
13.700	3.300	0.00010	0.00005	-
13.800	3.200	0.00010	0.00000	-
13.900	3.100	0.00010	0.00000	-
14.000	3.000	0.00010	0.00000	-
14.100	2.900	0.00015	0.00005	-
14.200	2.800	0.00010	0.00005	-
14.300	2.700	0.00010	0.00005	-
14.400	2.600	0.00010	0.00005	-
14.500	2.500	0.00010	0.00000	-
14.600	2.400	0.00015	0.00005	-
14.700	2.300	0.00015	0.00005	-
14.800	2.200	0.00010	0.00005	-
14.900	2.100	0.00015	0.00005	-
15.000	2.000	0.00010	0.00000	-
15.100	1.900	0.00015	0.00005	-
15.200	1.800	0.00010	0.00005	-
15.300	1.700	0.00010	0.00005	-
15.400	1.600	0.00010	0.00005	-
15.500	1.500	0.00010	0.00005	-
15.600	1.400	0.00010	0.00000	-
15.700	1.300	0.00010	0.00005	-
15.800	1.200	0.00010	0.00000	-
15.900	1.100	0.00010	0.00005	-
16.000	1.000	0.00005	0.00005	-
16.100	0.900	0.00010	0.00000	-
16.200	0.800	0.00005	0.00000	-
16.300	0.700	0.00010	0.00000	-
16.400	0.600	0.00010	0.00000	-
16.500	0.500	0.00005	0.00000	-
16.600	0.400	0.00010	0.00000	-
16.700	0.300	0.00005	0.00000	-
16.800	0.200	0.00005	0.00000	-
16.900	0.100	0.00005	0.00000	-
17.000	0.000	0.00000	0.00000	-

17.100	-0.100	0.00005	0.00000	-
17.200	-0.200	0.00010	0.00000	-
17.300	-0.300	0.00010	0.00000	-
17.400	-0.400	0.00005	0.00000	-
17.500	-0.500	0.00010	0.00000	-
17.600	-0.600	0.00010	0.00000	-
17.700	-0.700	0.00010	0.00000	-
17.800	-0.800	0.00010	0.00000	-
17.900	-0.900	0.00010	0.00000	-
18.000	-1.000	0.00010	0.00000	-
18.100	-1.100	0.00010	0.00000	-
18.200	-1.200	0.00010	0.00000	-
18.300	-1.300	0.00010	0.00000	-
18.400	-1.400	0.00010	-0.00005	-
18.500	-1.500	0.00010	-0.00005	-
18.600	-1.600	0.00010	-0.00005	-
18.700	-1.700	0.00010	0.00000	-
18.800	-1.800	0.00010	0.00000	-
18.900	-1.900	0.00005	0.00000	-
19.000	-2.000	0.00005	-0.00005	-
19.100	-2.100	0.00005	-0.00005	-
19.200	-2.200	0.00010	-0.00005	-
19.300	-2.300	0.00005	-0.00005	-
19.400	-2.400	0.00010	-0.00005	-
19.500	-2.500	0.00005	-0.00005	-
19.600	-2.600	0.00005	-0.00005	-
19.700	-2.700	0.00005	-0.00005	-
19.800	-2.800	0.00005	-0.00005	-
19.900	-2.900	0.00005	-0.00005	-
20.000	-3.000	0.00005	-0.00005	-
20.100	-3.100	0.00000	-0.00005	-
20.200	-3.200	0.00000	-0.00005	-
20.300	-3.300	0.00000	-0.00005	-
20.400	-3.400	0.00005	-0.00005	-
20.500	-3.500	0.00005	-0.00005	-
20.600	-3.600	0.00005	-0.00005	-
20.700	-3.700	0.00005	-0.00005	-
20.800	-3.800	0.00000	-0.00005	-
20.900	-3.900	0.00000	-0.00005	-
21.000	-4.000	0.00000	-0.00005	-
21.100	-4.100	-0.00010	-0.00005	-
21.200	-4.200	-0.00100	-0.00010	-
21.300	-4.300	-0.00045	-0.00075	-
21.400	-4.400	0.00030	-0.00060	
21.500	-4.500	0.00045	0.00035	
21.600	-4.600	0.00065	0.00070	
21.700	-4.700	0.00070		
21.800	-4.800	0.00075		
21.900	-4.900			
22.000	-5.000			
22.100	-5.100			
22.200	-5.200			
22.300	-5.300			

1077  
SAMPLE CAPSULE: 19  
SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

### INSIDE THICKNESS PROFILE FOR SAMPLE HOLDER

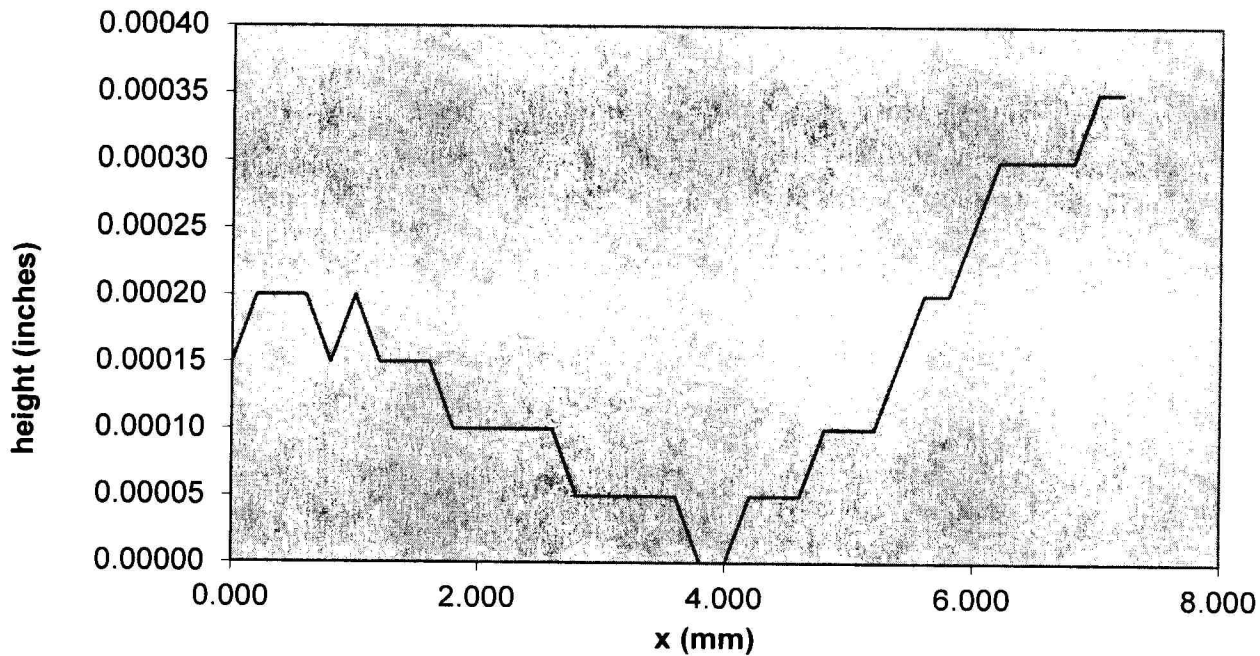
4.8265  
4.623



Average thickness reading = 0.00014

Note: The thickness of the reference zero point from the base is = **0.04305** Inches  
1.09347 mm

Sample holder #19 inside thickness profile



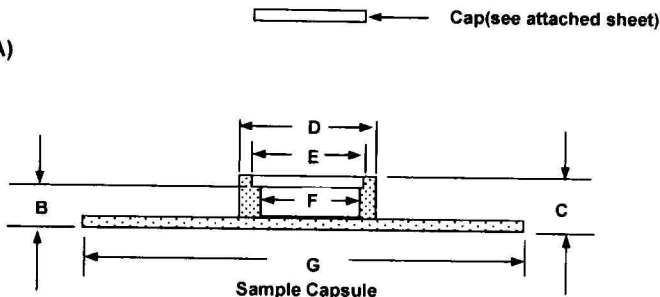
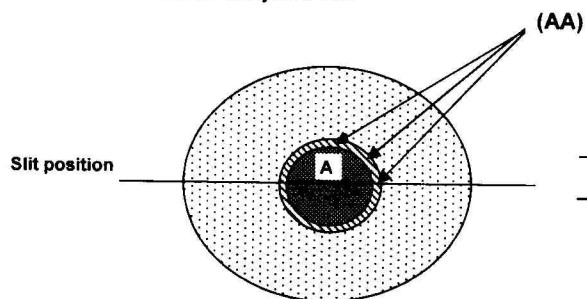
# **Thickness Measurement of the Sample Holder (Slit Position) with 0.200 MM increment**

Number of Reading	Reading Distance mm	Reading Inches	abs. dis	
1	0.000	0.00015	3.6	south
2	0.200	0.00020	3.40	
3	0.400	0.00020	3.20	
4	0.600	0.00020	3.00	
5	0.800	0.00015	2.80	
6	1.000	0.00020	2.60	
7	1.200	0.00015	2.40	
8	1.400	0.00015	2.20	
9	1.600	0.00015	2.00	
10	1.800	0.00010	1.80	
11	2.000	0.00010	1.60	
12	2.200	0.00010	1.40	
13	2.400	0.00010	1.20	
14	2.600	0.00010	1.00	
15	2.800	0.00005	0.80	
16	3.000	0.00005	0.60	
17	3.200	0.00005	0.40	
18	3.400	0.00005	0.20	
19	3.600	0.00005	0.00	
20	3.800	0.00000	-0.20	north
21	4.000	0.00000	-0.40	
22	4.200	0.00005	-0.60	
23	4.400	0.00005	-0.80	
24	4.600	0.00005	-1.00	
25	4.800	0.00010	-1.20	
26	5.000	0.00010	-1.40	
27	5.200	0.00010	-1.60	
28	5.400	0.00015	-1.80	
29	5.600	0.00020	-2.00	
30	5.800	0.00020	-2.20	
31	6.000	0.00025	-2.40	
32	6.200	0.00030	-2.60	
33	6.400	0.00030	-2.80	
34	6.600	0.00030	-3.00	
35	6.800	0.00030	-3.20	
36	7.000	0.00035	-3.40	
37	7.200	0.00035	-3.60	

SHOT No.: 1077  
 SAMPLE CAPSULE: 19  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Molybdenum

post polish

11/18/2010



**Before Sample Assembly**

**DIGITAL DEPTH GAUGE  
 THICKNESS MEASUREMENT**  
 Note: the inside of the sample capsule should be polish and the bottom side of the Cap

After Welding the Total Thickness of the sample capsule & the cap is C before polishing

Measurement for (B) is taken at 45 degree intervals starting at the top and moving clockwise around the entire circumference of the inner lip. (see example AA)

inside  
 A 0.04130  
 A 0.04130  
 A 0.04135  
 A 0.04125  
 Avg 0.04130

C 0.17140  
 C 0.17210  
 C 0.17220  
 C 0.17220  
 D 0.3965  
 D 0.3960

B point 1(top) 0.14175  
 B point 2 0.14185  
 B point 3 0.14180  
 B point 4 0.14190  
 B point 5 0.14185  
 B point 6 0.14185  
 B point 7 0.14175  
 B point 8 0.14175

**Statistics**

N 8  
 MAX 0.14190  
 MIN 0.14175  
 Range 0.00015  
 Average 0.14181

**DIGITAL CALIFER  
 DIAMETER MEASUREMENT**

E 0.3540  
 E 0.3540  
 F 0.3155  
 F 0.3145

G 1.7485  
 G 1.7490  
 H 0.10051

MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.8	1.88200	10.65532	11.63431	0.8640	10.1948
2	21.8	1.88204	10.65544	11.63430	0.8640	10.1930
3	21.8	1.88200	10.65536	11.63438	0.8640	10.1952
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:				±	mm	
				mm		
					cm³	
			10.1943	1.17E-03		
					grams/cm³	
					grams/cm³	

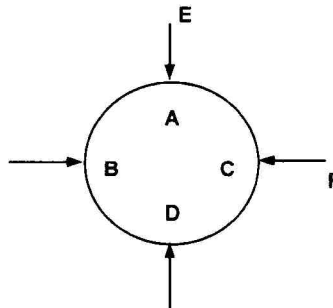
SHOT No. 1077  
 LGG Moly Capsule Cap  
 SAMPLE MATERIAL: Mo

11/18/2010

19

Post polish  
**Thickness Measurement**

A	0.03035
A	0.03045
B	0.03030
B	0.03035
C	0.03030
C	0.03010
D	0.03030
D	0.03030



**Diameter Measurement**

E	0.35400
E	0.35400
F	0.35400
F	0.35400
AVE	0.35400
Radius	0.1770

**Statistic for thickness**

N	8
MAX	0.03045
MIN	0.0301
Range	0.00035
MEAN	0.03031
STDEV	9.79705E-05

**Statistic for perimeter**

N	4
MAX	0.35400
MIN	0.354
Range	0
MEAN	0.354
STDEV	0

post-polish:

DENSITY MEASUREMENT BY:			Claire			
NO. OF TRIAL	TEMP °C	MASS OF BASKET (Toluene)	MASS OF SAMPLE IN AIR	MASS OF BASKET & SAMPLE (TOLUENE)	Density of Toluene	Crystal Density
1	21.5	1.88295	0.49730	2.33800	0.8643	10.1727
2	21.5	1.88307	0.49724	2.33805	0.8643	10.1691
3	21.5	1.88300	0.49725	2.33807	0.8643	10.1886
THICKNESS: FLATNESS: VOLUME: CRYSTAL DENSITY: BULK DENSITY:			0.03030625	±	mm	
			0.00035			
			0.0489		cm³	
			10.1768	0.01	grams/cm³	
			10.1732		grams/cm³	

hp

EDGE TRIGGER

trig'd auto

edge patt state  
delay tv glitch

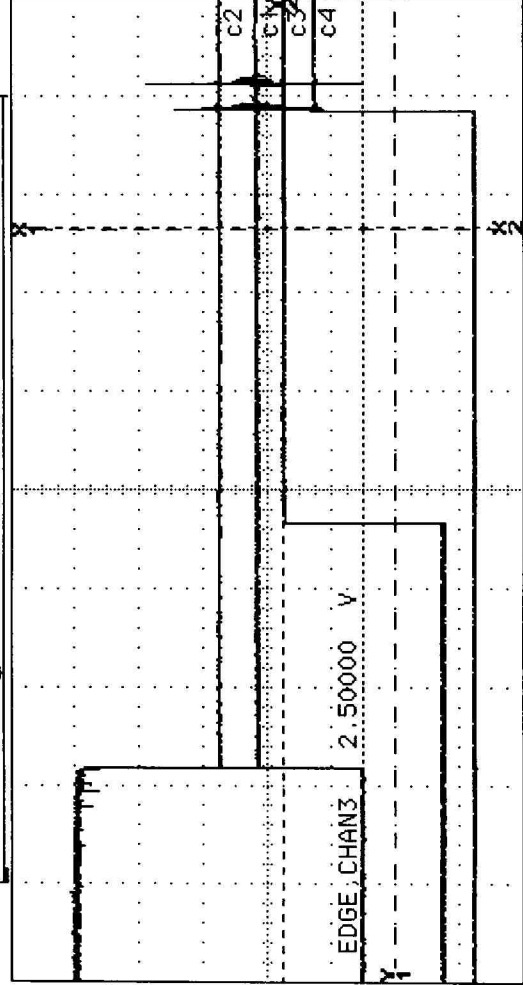
source Channel 3

adjust-center  
level 2.50000 V



noise rej off  
coupling dc

holdoff  
time 40.000 ns



y2( 2 )	2.50000	V	x2( 2 )	314.100	us
y1( 4 )	2.50000	V	x1( 4 )	313.802	us
delta y	0.00000	V	delta x	297.976	ns
			1/delta x	3.35597	MHz



hp

